

VOCABULARY

Combine the words in column A with its collective word in column B.

1 Marks

Sl No	A	B
1)	Lay	: Attention, Emphasis, Notice, Story Ans: Emphasis
2)	Noble	: Leaders, Nurse, Doctor, Driver Ans : Leaders
3)	Manufacture	: Cars, Cat, Cell, Create Ans : Cars
4)	Launch	: Plain, bus, Car, Satellites Ans: Satellites
5)	Developed	: Lands, Cities, Villages, Nations Ans: Nations
6)	Ticking	: Alarm, watch, clock, Pan Ans: Clock
7)	Snoring	: Wind, Sand, Sound, Round Ans: Sound
8)	Fast	: Rain, Vain, Train, Stain Ans: Train
9)	Quick	: Balance, Lance, Glance, Hence Ans: Glance
10)	Rapid	: Decline, Increase, Progress, Growth Ans: Decline, Progress, Growth
11)	Commit	: Mistake, Blunder, Crime, Suicide Ans: Mistake, Crime, Suicide
12)	Blood	: Post, Water, Book, Bank Ans: Bank
13)	Nuclear	: Land, Weapon, Battle, Bolt Ans: Weapon
14)	Wheel	: Stool, table, Chair, Book Ans: Chair
15)	Earth	: Land, Water, Quake, Sun Ans: Quake

HOW MANY SYLLABLES DO THE FOLLOWING WORDS CONTAIN.

1) One or single syllable words

- | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|
| (1) Quiz – quiz | (5) People – people |
| (2) Whole – whole | (6) Tall – tall |
| (3) Wide – wide | (7) All – all |
| (4) School – school | (8) Check – check |

2) Two syllable words

- | | |
|----------------------|------------------------|
| (1) Idea - i-dea | (5) Canteen - ca-teen |
| (2) Vanish - va-nish | (6) Section - sec-tion |
| (3) Accept - ac-cept | (7) Taller - tal-ler |
| (4) Again - a-gain | (8) Ago - a-go |

3) Three syllable words

- | | |
|----------------|----------------|
| (1) Conscience | - con-sci-ence |
| (2) Reflection | - re-flec-tion |
| (3) Direction | - di-rec-tion |
| (4) Continent | - con-ti-nent |
| (5) Adventure | - ad-ven-ture |

- (6) Determine - de-ter-mine
(7) Primary - pri-ma-ry

4) Which word has four or five syllabus

- (1) Probability, Conscience, Section, Second **Ans:** Probability
(2) Vanish, Anger, primary determination **Ans:** Determination
(3) Decoction, Damager, Danger, Dull **Ans:** Decoction
(4) Experiment, Express, English, Engage **Ans:** Experiment
(5) Collect, Collective, Common, Call **Ans:** Collective

5) Give one word for the following

- (1) One who is trained in doing acts of public service. **Ans:** Scout
(2) One who travels to work place daily. **Ans:** Commuter
(3) A piece of land in which fruits trees are grown. **Ans:** Orchard
(4) Type of small deer which has large beautiful eyes. **Ans:** Gazelle
(5) A feeling of very great surprise. **Ans:** Astonishment
(6) A lever or wheel controlling the rudder of a ship for steering. **Ans:** Helm
(7) Long, Sharp teeth of some animals like snake **Ans:** Fangs
(8) A person who enters a building in order to steal. (house-breaker) **Ans:** Burglar
(9) To become unconscious. **Ans:** Black out
(10) Someone whose job is to look after a school or a large building. **Ans:** Janitor
(11) Very eager for knowledge. **Ans:** Voracious
(12) That which cannot be satisfied. **Ans:** Insatiable
(13) A great performer, especially a musician. **Ans:** Mestro
(14) Voice filled with sadness. **Ans:** Choked voice

6) Fill in the blanks choosing the appropriate words given in the bracket (Homophones)

- (1) Ramesh has a _____ in his bag. Roopa has _____ to Mangaluru (bean / been)
(2) Vinod's _____ is a doctor. The _____ light is good for plants. (son/sun)
(3) All living beings are made of _____. The sea _____ a[re found on the seashore (cells/shells)
(4) The _____ gave a speech on the ceremony Gandhiji Jayanti as Gandhiji was a man of _____ (principal / principle)
(5) Ambika is a member of Rani Channamma _____. David is a member of the dance _____ (troop/ troupe)
(6) Dr Vishaka treated many _____ today. Nurse Pameela has a lot of _____ (patients/ patience)
(7) The coat was put on a _____. Airplanes are kept in a _____ (hangar / hanger)
(8) There are seven days in a _____. If we don't eat properly we will become _____ (week / weak)

Fill in the blanks using the opposites, by adding prefix (1)

- (1) Varsha's calculation was **accurate** while Nazir's calculation was _____
Ans: inaccurate.
(2) Prince Siddarth's argument was **just** but Dev Datta's argument was _____
Ans : unjust
(3) Your story is **believable**. Her story is _____ **Ans : Unbelievable**
(4) The children should have shown **gratitude** to their teachers. The shouting was a sign of _____. **Ans : Ingratitude**

(5) My sister's chair is very **comfortable**. My chair is _____.

Ans: Uncomfortable.

(6) The merchant was an honest man. But his wife was a _____ woman.

Ans : dishonest

(7) The girls sat and waited with **patience** for the dance to start. But the boys showed their _____ **Ans : impatience.**

(8) The ghee that Shambu sells is **pure** whereas, the ghee that we get at the shop is _____ **Ans : impure**

(9) We want **proper** documents to get admissions. You will not get admission with _____ documents **Ans :improper**

(10) The freedom fighters **respected** Gandhiji. They showed _____ to the British. **Ans : disrespected.**

2 x 2 Marks

(1) Read the following passage and answer the questions that follows:

Once addressing a huge gathering Dayanand Saraswati thundered, "Your ancestors were not uncivilized men living in forest. They were great men who enlightened the world, your history is not a story of defeats. It is the story of the conquerors of the world. Your history is not a story of defeats. The Vedas are immortal truth which shaped mighty souls like Sri Rama and Sri Krishna. Arise, awake and be proud of your glorious history. Take inspiration from it to model the present. Shame upon your modern education which fills you with contempt for your ancestors."

(25) What are the Vedas?

(26) What does the speaker advise us to do?

(2) Read the following passage and answer the questions that follows:

Bankim Chandra would never sacrifice justice and self-respect. The arrogance of white men never frightened him. When he was a deputy magistrate, he had a superior officer called Munroe, who was the commissioner of Kolkata. On his morning walk, one day, Bankim Chandra met Munroe near Eden Garden. A British Officer in those days expected, every Indian Official to show him respect by bowing modestly before him. But Bankim Chandra just walked past him saying "Good Morning" politely. Munroe was enraged. That evening Bankim Chandra received an order transferring him to a far off place.

Questions:

- (24) What was the result of the polite “Good Morning”, to Munroe?
(25) What do you think of the incident?

RE-ARRANGE THE JUMBLED WORDS INTO A MEANINGFUL SENTENCE

1 Marks

- 1) Lovely / how/ flowers/ these/ are/ !
- 2) Does/ why/ the/ bee/ on/ sit/ the /?/ flower.
- 3) Can/ be/ what/ achieved/ working/ by/ together/?
- 4) Science/ their/ is/ indispensable/ and/ guardian/ caretaker.
- 5) A powerful/ what/ concentration/ mind/ of/ had/ Narendra/ !
- 6) You/ did/ to/ school/ go/ yesterday/?
- 7) Hear/ him/ did/ you/?
- 8) Can/ she/ English/ speak/?
- 9) Is/ where/ he/ sleeping/?
- 10) Swami/ always/ had/ slept/ his/ granny/ beside

ANSWERS:

- 1) How lovely these flowers are !
- 2) Why does the bee sit on the flower?
- 3) What can be achieved by working together?
- 4) Science is the indispensable guardian and caretaker.
- 5) What a powerful concentration of mind Narendra had !
- 6) Did you go to school yesterday?
- 7) Did you hear him?
- 8) She can speak English.
- 9) Where he is sleeping?
- 10) Swami had always slept beside his granny.

**GRAMMAR (LANG-USE)
QUESTION TAG**

1 Marks

- 1) I have applied for the job, _____? Ans: haven't I?
- 2) I am the captain, _____? Ans: aren't I?
- 3) Don Anselmo did not accept the money, _____? Ans: did he?
- 4) Anant felt very happy, _____? Ans: didn't he?
- 5) She will never make the mistake, _____? Ans: won't she?
- 6) Babu couldn't face the cow, _____?Ans: could he ?
- 7) Let us sit under the tree, _____?Ans: shall we?
- 8) Your mother cooks well, _____?Ans: doesn't she?
- 9) She doesn't read fast, _____?Ans: does she?
- 10) Lift the table, _____? Ans: won't you?

Read the given conversation and chose the language function of the underlined word.

- 1) Passenger : I want to get down near the museum.

Conductor : Sir, there is no stop near the Museum. You get down at Saptagiri circle and walk. It is very close to the circle.

a) Order b) Suggestion c) Advice d) Enquiry **Ans:** Suggestion

2) Teacher : Children, we are planning a picnic next week it will be to Mysore zoo

Student : Thank you sir,

Teacher : Who would like to come?

Student : All of us, sir.

a) Inquiry b) Advice c) Request d) Order **Ans:** Inquiry

3) Mother : Rita, go and bring some vegetables

Rita : Yes mom, please give me a bag and some money

a) Suggestion b) Order c) Request d) Advice **Ans:** Request

4) Father : Raghu, why are you shouting?

Raghu : No, Daddy, I am talking.

Father : With whom you are taking?

Raghu : With my friend Rajesh.

a) Enquiry b) Advice c) Information d) Request **Ans:** Enquiry

5) Mother : Where are you going Raju?

Raju : School, mother.

Mother : Then go with dad, dear.

Raju : Yes mother.

a) Request b) Information c) Obey d) Advice **Ans:** Obey

Read the conversation and fill in the blanks with correct 'If clause choosing from the gives alternative

1) Ramesh : Aditya, are you not well?

Aditya : I'm suffering from fever and cold.

Ramesh : Did you eat ice-cream too much?

Aditya : Yesterday, I was completely drenched in the rain

Ramesh : If you had taken umbrella _____ stayed fit and fine

a) would have b) will have c) might d) would

2) Hema : Aruna, hope you are happy with your result

Aruna : Yes, but I expected more

Hema : How much you have scored?

Aruna : I got only 82 %. If I had studied hard I _____ scored more marks.

a) could b) may **c) would have** d) will have

3) Karim : Kiran, what is that bandage on you left leg?

Kiran : Oh! I fell from my bike.

Karim : I have told you many times to drive slow, but you never do that.

Kiran : If I had taken it seriously, I _____ missed the accident.

a) might b) should c) will **d) would have**

Fill in the blanks with appropriate articles and preposition

1) Don Anselmo wore _____ same faded coat, carried the same stick and was accompanied _____ the boy again. **Ans:** the, by

2) He bought _____ pen. He gave it _____ his best friend. **Ans:** a, to

3) I sent _____ messenger _____ to the mountains for Don Anselmo. **Ans:** a, up

4) Lakshmi is _____ advocate. She is _____ lady _____ principles **Ans:** an, a, of

5) Renuka went _____ market to buy vegetables. But _____ market was so crowded that she returned without vegetables. **Ans:** to, the

6) Wangjia lay on _____ ground and began _____ crawl forward **Ans:** the, to

CHOOSE THE APPROPRIATE MODALS AND COMPLETE THE FOLLOWING

1) Take an umbrella. It _____ rain

a) Must b) May c) Would d) May **Ans:** May

2) You _____ enter the hall bare-footed.

a) Should b) Dare c) Need d) Would **Ans:** Should

3) _____ you mind if I sit here?

a) May b) Can c) Will d) Would **Ans:** Would

4) Meet the headmaster. He _____ help you

a) Must b) Might c) Shall d) Can **Ans:** Might

5) _____ you please help me to lift this bag?

a) Could b) Can c) Shall d) Should **Ans:** Could

6) _____ I come tomorrow to take your camera ?

a) Will b) Shall c) Would d) May **Ans:** Shall

7) You _____ respect the constitution

a) Can b) Ought to c) Could d) Will **Ans:** ought to

8) There is plenty of time. You _____ not hurry

a) Must b) Will c) Need d) Could **Ans:** Need

9) I think you are not well. You _____ go home.

- a) Will b) Can c) Could d) Shall **Ans:** Can

10) I'll lend you my book. But you _____ return it by evening.

- a) Could b) Can c) Must d) Ought **Ans:** Must

READ THE FOLLOWING CONVERSATION AND CHOSE THE CORRECT INFINITIVES

1) Sai : Appa, please tell me a story.

Grandpa : No, Sai, today you are going to tell me one.

- a) tell b) going c) to tell d) told **Ans:** to tell

2) Maya : Geeta, are you coming to see the fair?

Geeta : No Maya, I have some urgent work in my village.

- a) Coming b) Have c) See d) To see **Ans:** to see

3) Harsha : Ravi, where are you going?

Ravi : I am going to buy vegetables.

- a) bought b) to buy c) buy d) going **Ans:** to buy

4) Kala : Congrats! Suma.

Suma : Thank you, Kala.

Kala : What next? I mean your future plans....

suma : I want to study M.S.

- a) Want b) Study c) To study d) Studied **Ans:** to study

5) Vijay : Have a look at this beautiful painting, Varun

Varun : Beautiful painting, isn't it?

Vijay : The painter has tried to convey the message of universal brotherhood.

- a) Look b) Try c) Painting d) To convey **Ans:** to convey

Use the following words as noun in a sentence of your own 1 mark

1) Trouble : Children of Rio-en Medio gave a lot of trouble to Americans (Noun)

2) Thought : My mother's thought is right. (noun)

3) Appeal : The government helped the farmer's appeal.

4) Cheat : All shop keepers are not cheat.

5) Concentration : Swami Vivekanand had a powerful concentration of mind.

6) Control : Students should have control over their mind.

7) Worship : Work is worship.

8) Plan : The plan of 'Chandrayana 2' was not successful

9) Kind : Kindness is a good quality of human beings.

10) Wisdom : Wisdom is greater than everything.

11) Success : Success is a symbol of handwork.

12) Strength : Unity is strength, strength is life.

13) Fame : Dr Shivan's fame is speed far and wide.

- 14) Interest : I have a great interest in learning English
 15) Bravery : Shivaji exhibited his bravery in the battle field.

Use the following words as verb in sentence of your own **1 mark**

- 1) Trouble : Our neighbour troubles us
- 2) Thought : My mother thought of my higher education.
- 3) Ride : Children ride the bicycle very fast
- 4) Cheat : Some shop keepers cheat the customers.
- 5) Concentrate : Concentrate your mind towards health.
- 6) Control : We control our mind.
- 7) Plan : The students planned to get more marks.
- 8) Question : Swamy questioned his father.
- 9) Answer : Wise students answered all the questions.
- 10) Dream : We dream of our future.
- 11) Produce : The farmers have to produce food grains.
- 12) Mark : The students marked the most suitable answer.
- 13) Book : Kavita booked for a train ticket.
- 14) Worship : The students worship teachers as God.
- 15) State : The lawyer stated his argument.

Use the following words as adjective in a sentence of your own **1 mark**

- 1) Truthful : Gandhiji was a truthful boy in his childhood.
- 2) Honest : Dr Ambedkar was an honest man.
- 3) Wise : Dr Ambedkar was a wise minister.
- 4) Beautiful : Kavita is a beautiful girl.
- 5) Kind : Ashok was a kind king.
- 6) Childish : Childish days are very strange.
- 7) Civilized : India is a civilized nation.
- 8) Glorious : Cricket is a glorious game.
- 9) Healthy : Healthy children are active.
- 10) Happy : Small family is a happy family.
- 11) Strong : The elephant is a strong animal.
- 12) Brave : Bhima is a brave boy.
- 13) Famous : Dharwad is famous for Pedha.
- 14) Golden : Women like golden ornaments.
- 15) Attractive : The rose is an attractive flower.

Name the parts of speech of the underlined word **1 Mark**

- | | |
|---|--|
| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a) Honesty is the best policy. b) Suresh was given the admission. c) He was given an appointment later. d) There is some improvement in his studies. e) There will be the addition of members to the fair a) John is absent because he is ill. b) Platinum is a metal. It is very expensive c) Ravi gave her that book. d) Suma is clever girl, she works very hard. | <div style="font-size: 3em; line-height: 1;">}</div> <p style="margin: 0;">Ans: Noun</p> <div style="font-size: 3em; line-height: 1;">}</div> <p style="margin: 0;">Ans: Pronoun</p> |
|---|--|

e) My parents are in America, **they** are coming next week.

a) The hermits are **wise** men.

b) Rose is a **beautiful** flower.

c) The food was very **delicious**.

d) The Japanese are **hard** workers.

e) The fox is a **cunning** animal.

Ans: Adjective

a) My mother **teaches** Mathematics.

b) He **cleaned** the garden.

c) He **fell** from the tree.

d) They **are watering** the plants.

e) **Close** the window.

Ans: Verb

a) Rohan runs **very fast**.

b) She did the sum **quickly**.

c) I can't see **clearly**.

d) He has written the answer **correctly**.

e) He could sing **easily**.

Ans: Adverb

a) The cow is grazing **in** the field.

b) He went **to** the market.

c) There are trees **along** the roadside.

d) Mahesh is ready **for** the exam.

e) He was suspected **of** robbery.

f) The plane is flying **over** the building.

g) He is standing **between** two poles.

Ans: Preposition

a) I don't know **whether** he will come.

b) **If** you work hard, you will pass

c) I like coffee **but** I don't like tea

d) Ram **and** sham are good friends

e) He was late **because** he missed the bus

f) **Although/Though** he failed, he continued his efforts

Ans: Conjunction

a) **Alas!** the king is dead

b) **Oh!** what a beautiful scenery

c) **Hurray!** we won the game

d) **Ah!** the pain

e) **Oh!** what a catch

Ans: Interjection

Change the following into other two degrees of comparison

1) No other boy in the class is as clever as Amit.

A: Amit is cleverer than any other boy in the class.

Amit is the cleverest boy in the class.

_____ Positive

_____ Comparative

_____ Superlative

- 2) No other animal is as huge as the elephant. _____ Positive
 A: The elephant is huger than any other animal. _____ Comparative
 The elephant is the hugest animal. _____ Superlative
- 3) No other flower is as small as the lily. _____ Positive
 A: The lily is smaller than any other flower. _____ Comparative
 The lily is the smallest flower. _____ Superlative
- 4) No other girl is as pretty as Reenu. _____ Positive
 A: Reenu is prettier than any other girl. _____ Comparative
 Reenu is the prettiest girl. _____ Superlative
- 5) No other sight was as shocking as this that man ever seen. _____ Positive
 A: This was a more shocking than any other sight that man ever seen. _____ Comparative
 This was the most shocking sight that man ever seen. _____ Superlative
- 6) No other flower is as beautiful as rose. _____ Positive
 A: Rose is more beautiful than any other flower. _____ Comparative
 Rose is the most beautiful flower. _____ Superlative
- 7) Very few buildings are as big as Asha-Kiran. _____ Positive
 A: Asha-Kiran is bigger than many other buildings. _____ Comparative
 Asha-Kiran is one of the biggest buildings. _____ Superlative
- 8) Very few boys were as brilliant as Vivek _____ Positive
 A: Vivek was more brilliant than many other boys. _____ Comparative
 Vivek was one of the most brilliant boys. _____ Superlative

Combine the following sentence using too - to and so - that - not

- 1) **It is very hot. We cannot go out.**
 It is too hot to go out.
 It is so hot that we cannot go out.
- 2) **The box is heavy. They cannot lift it up.**
 The box is too heavy to lift it up.
 The box is so heavy that they cannot lift it up.
- 3) **The bat is costly. He cannot buy it.**
 The bat is too costly to buy.
 The bat is so costly that he cannot buy it.
- 4) **The boy is very weak. He cannot read it.**
 The boy is too weak to read it.
 The boy is so weak that we cannot read on it.
- 5) **The paper is very thin. We cannot write on it.**
 The paper is too thin to write on it.
 The paper is so thin that we cannot write on it.

6) **You are very young. You cannot marry now.**

You are **too** young **to** marry now.

You are **so** young **that** you **cannot** marry now.

7) **The old man is very weak. He cannot run the race.**

The old man is **too** weak **to** run the race.

The old man is **so** weak **that** he **cannot** run the race.

8) **Your mobile balance is low. You cannot make a call.**

Your mobile balance is **too** low **to** make a call.

Your mobile balance is **so** low **that** you **cannot** make call.

Look at the picture given below. Write a description or an account of what the picture suggests to you in a paragraphs

1)



1 x 3 Marks



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2)



Sign 2
vehicle carrying
explosives



Sign 3
Headphone users
maybe lost in music



Sign 4
Do not turn left



Sign 7
turn is prohibited



Sign 8
Risk of Grounding



Sign 9
Do not go straight

3)



LONG QUESTION (PROSE)

4 Marks

1) How can you say that Satish became popular all over the world?

Or

“Physical disability is no barrier to success.” Justify this statement with reference to the life of Satish Gujral, who was physically disabled.

Ans: Physical disability is only a state of mind is proved by Satish Gujral. In his childhood, he lost his balance on a rickety bridge, his head and both the legs were badly injured, several operations were performed, his legs were healed but he remained weak. He suffered from frequent bouts of fever and infection. The world remained silent for him when he had hearing problem. He lost his sense of hearing. The doctors were unable to do anything. He had great interest in painting and drawing. Through a little fuss in the beginning, his father provided him all the materials for painting and he became a famous painter. Now he is among the foremost artists of India and one of the foremost artists who is accomplished in painting, sculpture, architecture as well as in writing. His works have been exhibited in prestigious museums and he has been awarded the Order of the Crown from Belgium. He has also been honoured with the Padma Vibhushan.

LONG QUESTION (POEM)

Grandma Climbs a Tree (summary)

4 marks

This poem is written by Ruskin Bond.

In this poem, the poet expresses how an old woman keeps her childish habit and desire in her old age. The poet calls his grandma as genius because she could

climb trees even at the age of sixty two (62). Ever since her childhood, she had this gift. She found happiness on a tree than in a lift.

The family members, neighbours and well-wishers told her to stop climbing the trees. They told her to lead a graceful life in old age but grandma laughed and said she would grow disgracefully. She learnt to climb trees from her brother at an early age of six (6). One day, when her family members were in town, she climbed the tree but could not come down, somehow she was rescued. The doctor advised her a week bed rest, she felt it was like in hell. After recovery, she told her son that she wanted a house on the tree top. Her son immediately started the work and made a beautiful house with windows and a door. She was given food and wine. Sitting there, she used to eat and drink with her grandson and lived there happily.

MEMORIZATION OF POEM

4 Marks

The quality of mercy is not strain'd;
It droppeth as the gentle rain from heaven
Upon the place beneath. It is twice blest:
It blesseth him that gives, and him that takes.
'Tis mightiest in the mightiest; it becomes
The throned monarch better than his crown.
His sceptre shows the force of temporal power,
The attribute to awe and majesty,
Wherein doth sit the dread and fear of kings;
But mercy is above this sceptred sway;
It is enthroned in the heart of kings;
It is an attribute to God himself;
And earthly power doth then show likest God's
When mercy seasons justice.

William Shakespeare

BLIND BOY

O say what is that thing call'd light,
Which I must ne'er enjoy.
What are the blessings of the sight,
O tell your poor blind boy!

You talk of wondrous things you see,
You say the sun shines bright;
I feel him warm, but how can he
Or make it day or night?

My day or night myself I make,
When'ver I sleep or play;
And could I ever keep awake
With me 'twere always day.

With heavy sighs I often hear
You mourn my hapless woe;
But sure with patience I can bear
A loss I ne'er can know.

Then let not what I cannot have
My cheer of mind destroy :
Whilst thus I sing, I am a king,
Although a poor blind boy.

Colley Cibber

WRITING PROFILE WRITING

4 Marks

Given below is a profile of Dr Kushal. Write a paragraph using the same.

Age : 55 years,
Qualification : M. B. B. S., M. D
Profession : Physician
Working place : Amruta Multi Specialty Hospital, Bangaluru
Reasons for popularity: committed to his work,
loves the patients, always available.
Hobbies : Reading, Music.

Ans: Dr Kushal is 55 years old. He is M B B S, M D. He is a famous physician at Amruta Multi Specialty Hospital, Bangaluru. He is very much committed to this work. He loves his patients so much that he is always available to them. His hobbies are reading and music.

2) Given below is a profile of Dr C V Raman write a paragraph using the same.

Birth : November 7, 1888
Place of birth : Trichy
Parents : Chandarashekhara Iyer and Parvati Ammal.
Qualification : M A in Physics from Presidency College, Madras.
Profession : Scientist

Awards won : Nobel prize for his work on scattering of light and his discovery of the effect of light Rays (Raman Effect).

Death : November 21, 1970

Dr C V Raman was born on November 7, 1888 at Trichy. His parents were Chandrashekhar Iyer and Parvati Ammal. He completed his M A in Physics from Presidency college, Madras. He was a great scientist. He won the Nobel Prize for his work on Scattering of light and his discovery of the effect of light rays, also known as Raman effect. He died on November 21, 1970.

Swachh Bharat Abhiyan Essay

[Swachh Bharat Abhiyan](#) is a movement which focused on the need for a clean country. The Prime Minister Mr. [Narendra Modi](#) has opted for a pollution free country which he considers to be the best gift a leader could give to his people. This expedition is the most essential one which every citizen of India needs to know about. Holding the hand of this expedition India could walk ahead to a bright future which every citizen dreams of.

The official launch of the expedition was on 2nd October 2014. The expedition was initiated keeping in mind the great Indian leader Mahatma Gandhi. Thus the day of the launch had been selected on 2nd October, the 145th birthday of Mahatma Gandhi. For the first time India saw the inception of a mission which was free of political ambition. The only objective of the mission had been to inspire people of India to join hands in the welfare of the country.

The program does not only involve sweeping the street or cleaning off the loitered paper cups and cans. This involves a bigger picture which in the long run would lead the people construct bathroom everywhere. Using public area is one of the biggest problems which India faces. This does not only scatter dirt all over the country, this is inhygienic as well.

The completion of the program has another vision. The [successful](#) execution of the expedition would create a ripple in the world. This would turn the eyes of the foreign investors at India. More foreign investment means more money and rise in the employment. The cleanliness program has a serious plan for economic growth of the country which no one can ignore. Keeping the business point of view in mind, the PM has selected a lot of brand ambassadors who would represent the project and also the country in the long run. To represent a country it is important that the brand ambassador has the right impact.

It has been a long lost dream which had been initiated from [Mahatma Gandhi](#). During the time he was alive and performing his duty towards the nation, he dreamt of swachh Bharat. He even started the campaign with all his strength and might. However, with the demise of the great leader the dream too had made a disappearance act. No one has paid any attention to the streets of the country. No one paid any attention to the fact that more and more bathrooms are required for the proper health of the citizens. The people who live in the rural areas are unaware of the fact that bathroom is important. They don't know what kind ailment using public areas as bathroom would spread. This is the reason, rural areas are mostly affected by serious diseases.

With PM Modi, the dream which seemed lost for so long had come to life again. Now, people think of cleanliness. They frown at the loitering. They know that streets need to be clean and bathrooms are essential parts of life. Sanitization is a right which every citizen needs to exercise. The swachh Bharat program is all set to give that right back to the citizens of India.

LETTER WRITING (OFFICIAL)

5 marks

Imagine that you are Sarala or Shyam, a student of Govt. High School, Chickmagalore. Write a leave-note to your Headmaster. Use the clues given below.

Sister's wedding- at a temple in Udupi- going there the previous day-so leave for three days:

From:
Shyam,
Standard 10A,
Govt.High School,
Chickmagalore.
22 November, 2019.

To,
The Headmaster,
Govt. High School,
Chickmagalore.

Respected Sir,

Sub: Application for leave.

My parents have arranged the wedding of my sister and the function will be held at Sri Govinda Temple, Udupi on 4 December, 2019. We all are going there on 3 December. We will be returning to Chickmagalore only on 5 December. So, I humbly request you to grant me leave for three days.

Thanking you.

Yours obediently,
Shyam.

LETTER WRITING (OFFICIAL)

Write a letter to the Manager, K S R T C Hassan, requesting him to provide more buses to our village

From:
Padmini Rao,
12, P.S.Road,
K.R. Extension,
HASSAN.
14 Nov, 2019.

To,
The Manager,
K.S.R.T.C.,
Hassan,

Sir,

Sub: Request to provide more buses.

I am the resident of K.R.Extension. There are more than a hundred families living in this area. There are about sixty college going boys and girls, many people are going to the town for jobs and business. There is only one bus running between Hassan and our area. We find it very difficult to reach the town in time. Sometimes the bus does not come at all. So, on behalf of the residents of this extension area I humbly request you to provide two more buses to our area. I hope your kindness will do the needful.

Thanking you.

Yours faithfully,
Padmini Rao.

PERSONAL LETTER

Write a letter to your friend inviting him or her to your School day.

From:
Santhosh,
S.M.S.High School,
Sindagi.
3 Dec. 2019.

My dear Shashi,

I am fine here. How are you? I got your letter yesterday. I was very happy to read it. Our third tests are over and I am very happy to write that I scored top marks in all the subjects. We have decided to celebrate our School-Day on 27 December, 2019. The function will start with the flag hoisting at 10 a.m., by Prof. Nagesh Reddy of a nearby college professor. The stage function will be starting at 10.45. Dr. Nagendra Rao, an eminent doctor of our town will preside over the function. There will be dances and short plays. I welcome you to our school-day. Please come here on 26 December. I will give you company. Please come and make me happy.

Convey my regards to your parents.

Please reply me.

Yours lovingly,
Santhosh.

Address:

To Mr. Shashiraj,
Standard 10 B,
S.N.V.High School, Karkala.

LETTER FORMAT OFFICIAL

From

Date: _____

To,

Respected Sir,

Subject:

Thanking you

Yours faithfully/ obediently,

Signature

LETTER FORMAT PERSONAL

From

Date: _____

To,

My Dear father/ mother/ friend,

Yours lovingly,

Signature.

Address:

