

TEACHING APTITUDE (BLUE BOOK)

THE
MCQS

12.03.2017

EVERY TEACHER SHOULD KNOW

UPDATED

UGC NET, CTET, PTET, SET

Compiled by : NARAYAN CHANGDER

THE MCQS

12.03.2017

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TEACHING APTITUDE

NARAYAN CHANGDER

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About the author



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1. The key to effective class-room discipline lies in

- A** Seeking the cause of misbehaviour and taking appropriate action
- B** Making an example of the leaders of any class-room mischief
- C** Inspiring respect by remaining cold and aloof to pupils in and out of the class room
- D** Providing a programme with inbuilt means for the satisfaction of pupil needs

2. Interaction inside the classroom should generate

- A** Argument
- B** Information
- C** Ideas
- D** Controversy

3. The theory of error known as Atmakhyativada in Indian philosophy has been presented by

- A** Nyaya
- B** Mimamsa
- C** Samkhya
- D** Advaita vedanta

4. Ultimate reality according to realism is

- A** Matter
- B** Nature
- C** Soul
- D** God

5. If a group of students enter your room and abuse you and behave violently with you,

at that time how would you control your emotions?

A You will react in a similar fashion and try to assault them physically.

B First, you will try to pacify their emotions and then ask politely about their behaviour.

C You will feel ashamed among your teachers community.

D You will report the case to the principal with recommendation of punitive measures.

6. Who is the father of "Theory of Multiple Intelligence"?

A Gardner

B Vygotsky

C Bruner

D Piaget

7. A learner may get adequate motivation through

A Ambition

B Good schooling

C Stories of the great persons

D All of the above

8. The members of a group act, feel and think together, in a way which is different from the normal acting, feeling and thinking of individual, who come together to form the group. It is known as

A Memsis

B Co-operation

C Understanding

D Group working

9. Some students are weak in studies. What will be your attitude towards them?

A Strict

B Liberal

C Lenient

D Lovable

10. Which of the following skills has the largest share in communication time in schools/colleges?

A Writing

B Reading

C Speaking

D Listening

11. When your friend invites you on feast then what do you in these conditions?

A You go only when you have class affinity

B You must go because one should give due honour to invitation

C You go at one or two houses of friends only

D Make lame excuses on next day

12. The success of integrated education depends on

A The support of community

B The excellence of text-books

C The highest quality of teaching-learning material

- D** The attitudinal changes in teachers
13. Drama or role play is useful for teaching
- A** History
- B** Science
- C** Maths
- D** Language
14. The Right to Information Act, 2005 makes the provision of
- A** Transparency and accountability in Public authorities.
- B** Dissemination of all types of information by all Public authorities to any person.
- C** Establishment of Central, State and District Level Information Commissions as an appellate body.
- D** All of the above
15. According to the Hindu Marriage Act of 1955, a wife can seek divorce if her husband
- A** Is guilty of adultery
- B** Beats her occasionally
- C** Does not speak to her
- D** Is regularly away from home
16. How can a teacher develop creativity in himself and the learners?
- A** Set new tasks
- B** By praising any creative work
- C** By playing thought provoking games
- D** By giving new up-to-date information
17. According to John Dewey, the teacher should guide students the way of the knowledge as a _____ in learning process.
- A** facilitator
- B** guider
- C** philosopher
- D** partner
18. How a senior student should work in a group of juniors?
- A** As a friend
- B** As a guide
- C** As a model
- D** As a college
19. Knowledge of child psychology is a must for a primary teacher. That is because
- A** It helps in making children disciplined
- B** The examination result is improved
- C** It becomes a convenient mode for motivating children
- D** It helps the teacher in understanding the behavior of children
20. Assertion (A) : For an effective classroom communication at times it is desirable to use the projection technology.
Reason (R): Using the projection technology facilitates extensive coverage of course contents

- A** Both (A) and (R) are true, and (R) is the correct explanation
- B** Both (A) and (R) are true, and (R) is not the correct explanation
- C** (A) is true, but (R) is false
- D** (A) is false, but (R) is true

21. The University Grants Commission was established with which of the following aims

- A** Capacity building of teachers
- B** Identifying and sustaining institutions of potential learning
- C** Promotion of research and development in higher education
- D** All of the above

22. Non-verbal test of intelligence is suitable for.

- A** Deaf and dumb
- B** Literates
- C** Backward children
- D** All of these

23. The state of Jivan mukti is included in

- A** Dravya moksha
- B** Bhava moksha
- C** Both A and B
- D** None of these

24. . Who is regarded as the first teacher of a child?

- A** Headmaster
- B** Class-Teacher
- C** Mother
- D** Tutor

25. Which of the following statements about assessment are correct?

- I) Assessment should help students see their strengths and gaps and help the teacher fine-tune her teaching accordingly.
- II) Assessment is meaningful only if comparative evaluations of students are made.
- III) Assessment should assess not only memory but also understanding and application.
- IV) Assessment cannot be purposeful if it does not induce fear and anxiety.

- A** I and III
- B** II and III
- C** I and II
- D** II and IV

26. _____ is the quality of a good teacher.

- A** Control over emotions
- B** Good command over the subject
- C** Physical strength
- D** Sense of humor

27. Which one of the following is the most important quality of a good teacher?

- A Punctuality and sincerity
 B Content mastery
 C Content mastery and reactive
 D Content mastery and sociable
28. Indoctrination brings change in one's
- A Behavior
 B Value and believes
 C Biological composition
 D All of the above
29. What does curriculum mean?
- A A collection of all the curricular activities.
 B A collection of the experiences that the school wants children to learn
 C A list of compulsory and optional subjects
 D None of the above
30. The theory of imposition of a mental concept upon the external world is known as
- A Mmyativada
 B Asatkhyativada
 C Atmakhyativada
 D Akhathakhyativada
31. The most appropriate purpose of learning is:
- A personal adjustment
 B modification of behaviour
 C social and political awareness
 D preparing oneself for employment
32. Which of these is NOT an important aspect of development?
- A What abilities do children develop?
 B How do children develop?
 C When do children develop an ability?
 D All of the above are important aspects of development.
33. The most recent response is most likely to
- A forget
 B reoccur
 C compromised
 D not occur again
34. Which of the following one is most effective for a teacher?
- A knowledge
 B Feedback
 C Management
 D teaching skills
35. What is the main purpose of punishment to students?
- A Demonstrate authority
 B Protect others from doing the same
 C Reform the offender
 D Retaliate for the wrong that has been done
36. The quality of teaching is reflected:

- A** By the attendance of students in the class
- B** By the pass percentage of students
- C** BY the quality of questions asked by students
- D** By the duration of silence maintained in the class
37. Montessori education system emphasizes
- A** Observation of natural event
- B** Training of senses
- C** Reading, writing and arithmetic's
- D** Learning craft
38. Psychology is directly concerned with human behaviour, was said by _____
- A** Ivan Pavlov
- B** B. F. Skinner
- C** Albert Bandura
- D** Edward Thorndike
39. The process whereby the genetic factors limit an individual's responsiveness to the environment is known as
- A** Discontinuity
- B** Differentiation
- C** Range of reaction
- D** Canalization
40. Who defined teaching as a "A organized system of specific activities aimed to help the learner learn something"?
- A** Morrin
- B** Byod
- C** smith
- D** Jackson
41. Assessment for learning takes into account the following except
- A** mistake of students
- B** learning styles of students
- C** strengths of students
- D** needs of students
42. Which one is not the component, of the Curriculum
- A** Contents
- B** Design
- C** Objectives
- D** Evaluation
43. Progressivism believes that education comes from the experience of the
- A** child
- B** teacher
- C** society
- D** principal
44. 'Generation gap' refers to _____
- A** Problems of teenagers
- B** Attitude of adults to teenagers
- C** The growing awareness of adolescents

- D** Difference in values of different age groups
45. Directing must be consistent with
- A** Procedures
 - B** Job descriptions
 - C** Organizational policies
 - D** All of the above
46. Verbal learning is mostly used in
- A** Language teaching
 - B** Science teaching
 - C** Drawing teaching
 - D** All of the above
47. If a student wants to share his problems with his teacher, he visits his teacher for the same at home, In such a condition the teacher should
- A** Extend reasonable help and boost his morale
 - B** Suggest him to escape from his family
 - C** Contact the student's parents and solve his problem
 - D** Warn him, never visit his home
48. According to Swami Vivekananda, teacher's success depends on
- A** His renunciation of personal gain and service to others
 - B** His concentration on his work and if with a spirit of obedience to God.
 - C** His professional training and creating
 - D** His mastery of the subject and task controlling the students
49. The primary task of a teacher is :
- A** to make them a thinking people
 - B** to teach the prescribed curriculum
 - C** to prepare students to pass their examination
 - D** to modify their behaviour according to the needs of our society and country
50. The cardinal principles of learner centered education are _____
- A** Learning by doing
 - B** Learning by living
 - C** Both
 - D** None of these
51. It appears that modern students are adopting innovative methods of flattery and short-cuts in their studies. What do you think about its remedial measures?
- A** Use these youngsters for your personal gains
 - B** Teacher must protect their own faces from them
 - C** Favourable remedial measures should be implemented to make them strong and upright citizens by the teachers
 - D** As it is the trend of society there is nothing wrong in it
52. In direct instruction method or lecture method the teacher is considered as

- A** partner
B delegator
C facilitator
D formal authority
53. Students should prefer those teachers who
- A** Give important questions before examination
B Dictate notes in the class
C Can clear their difficulties regarding subject-matter
D Are themselves disciplined
54. India's first Defence University is in the State of
- A** Punjab
B Haryana
C Uttar Pradesh
D Andhra Pradesh
55. The students like to spend the most of the time with
- A** Teachers
B parents
C Relatives
D Peers
56. Development of a learner is linked to:
- A** Effective development
B Cognitive development
C Psychomotor development
D Sensorimotor development
57. Who heads the committee, constituted by the Government of India, to draft the New Education Policy
- A** TSR Subramanian
B V K Saraswat
C Sam Pitroda
D Yash Pal
58. The truth of the conclusion of an inductive argument is
- A** certain
B probable
C experience
D observation
59. When the majority of pupils in a science class is well below grade level in reading, the teacher should
- A** read to the class from the text book
B plan many hands-on activities
C show many filmstrips
D prepare many dittoed sheets for the pupils to use
60. The main objective of teaching at Higher Education Level is:
- A** To prepare students to pass examination
B To develop the capacity to take decisions
C To give new information

- D** To motivate students to ask questions during lecture
61. In a kindergarten class it would be unreasonable to expect a child to:
- A** care for plants
 - B** clean up after clay work
 - C** bring an old shirt for painting activities
 - D** know when it is time to clean up
62. The normal twelve- year old child is most likely to
- A** Have difficulty with gross motor coordination
 - B** Have anxiety feelings about pleasing adults
 - C** Confine his/her interests to the here and now
 - D** Be eager for peer approval
63. Samkhya theory of self has been criticised on the basis of
- A** Illogical
 - B** Proofs for practical self only
 - C** Confusion between Jiva and Atman
 - D** All of these
64. Which one of the following is not a quality of teacher?
- A** Teacher must be fair in grading and marking.
 - B** Teacher should maintain an autocratic atmosphere in the class.
 - C** He/she should have interest in his/her profession and knowledge must be updated.
 - D** Teacher should use modern techniques. Methods and gadgets are teaching for better understanding of subject matter.
65. What will you do in vacant period of school? You will
- A** Read magazines in library
 - B** Check home work of students
 - C** Take tea in canteen
 - D** Take rest in teacher's room
66. The mode of communication that involves a single source transmitting information to a large number of receivers simultaneously, is called
- A** Mass Communication
 - B** Group Communication
 - C** Interpersonal Communication
 - D** Intrapersonal Communication
67. Scientific management is based on the assumption that:
- A** The scientific observation of people at work would reveal the one best way to do the task.
 - B** Observation would reveal the workers need to be multi-skilled.
 - C** Workers would receive a set wage regardless of performance.
 - D** Workers can decide their own methods of performing tasks.

68. If a student is not able to answer in your class then you will

- A** ask another student to answer
- B** ask easier question
- C** punish him
- D** ask him to sit down

69. Computer Assisted Instruction is based on _____ principle

- A** Operant Conditioning
- B** Classical Conditioning
- C** Pavlovian Conditioning
- D** Respondent Conditioning

70. The term 'kindergarten' means

- A** Children's
- B** Children's home-
- C** Children's school
- D** Children's playground

71. If you come across to teach a blind student along with the normal students what type of behaviour you are expected to exhibit?

- A** Take care of him with sympathy
- B** Don't give any extra attention because majority of students may, suffer
- C** Arrange the seat in the front row and try to keep your teaching pace according to him without making the other students suffer
- D** none of the above

72. Which of the following is a norm?

- A** I like to eat ice cream
- B** Honesty is the best policy
- C** Eat ice cream with a spoon
- D** Simple living and high thinking is a great virtue

73. If A Teacher Is Not Able To Answer The Question Of A Pupil He Should

- A** Say That He Will Answer After Consultation
- B** Rebuke The Pupil
- C** Say That Question Is Wrong
- D** Feel Shy Of His Ignorance

74. Hybrid computer is a combination of

- A** Laptop and Abacus
- B** Calculator and Laptop
- C** Punch Card and Analog Computer
- D** Analog Computer and Digital Computer

75. Suppose you are checking student's answer books, all of a sudden you have finished red refill. You call an student and order him to bring a refill. What would you like to do in such a situation?

- A** You will give him required money for the purpose
- B** You will return the money when student show courteous gesture
- C** You think that students money is teachers own money
- D** You will feel ashamed when you will be paying for such a small amount

76. The relation of subject and object in perception, according to Vedanta, is

- A** Identical
- B** Different
- C** Contradictory
- D** None of these

77. The best place of social development for a 12 years old child is _____

- A** Neighborhood
- B** Family
- C** Playground
- D** School

78. Exclusive educational channel of IGNOU is known as:

- A** Cyan Vani
- B** GyanDarshan
- C** DoorDarshan
- D** Prasar Bharati

79. As per the NCTE norms, what should be the staff strength for a unit of 100 students at B. Ed. level?

- A** 1 + 7
- B** 1 + 9
- C** 1 + 10
- D** 1 + 5

80. Radio Broadcasting started in India

- A** 1927
- B** 1917
- C** 1972
- D** 1937

81. An effective teacher adopts the norms of

- A** democratic society
- B** laissez faire society
- C** autocratic society
- D** all of the above according to the situation

82. Research has shown that the most frequent symptom of nervous instability among teachers is

- A** Digestive upsets
- B** Explosive behaviour
- C** Fatigue
- D** Worry

83. A good teacher is one who

- A** gives useful information
- B** explains concepts and principles
- C** gives printed notes to students
- D** inspires students to learn

84. The least in scope is?

- A** Test
- B** Evaluation
- C** Assessment

D Measurement

85. A child learns first from his

A Family

B Teachers of Primary School

C Mother

D Father

86. Where is the First Central Institute of Vocational Education located?

A Bhopal

B Mumbai

C Calcutta

D Coimbatore

87. If a child is a back bencher and unable to watch the blackboard clearly. As a result he stands, sees and sits repeatedly. What inference will you draw regarding the case?

A The child is of short height as compared to his classmates.

B The blackboard is under shining effect of light.

C The child has a defective-vision

D Both A and C

88. In making occupational field-trips, the pupils should

A Be accompanied by the teacher at all times

B Be prepared to ask questions from their guide

C Discuss their visits upon returning to school

D All the above

89. A Person believes that nurture strongly influences the development of his child. He would not agree with the importance of

A Genetic factors

B Exposure to peers

C The types of toys at home

D The warmth displayed by the parents

90. Emotional development is as much affected by maturation and learning as sensory processes, muscular growth and intellectual functions. Parloous experiment showed emotional responses could be learned th

A imitation

B conditioning

C knowledge and skills

D None of these

91. Which of the following statements is not connected with communication?

A Information is power.

B Medium is the message.

C Telepathy is technological.

D The world is an electronic cocoon.

92. The Jains have refused the Charvaka view of self on the basis of

- A Illogical
 B No evidence
 C Against causation
 D All of these
93. Mc Dougall has given three basic elements of instinct. Which one of the following is not included in them?
- A General energizing aspect
 B Action aspect
 C Impetus aspect
 D None of the above
94. Indian society can be divided into various levels of people. Which of the following is not one of those?
- A Hindus
 B Lower class
 C Middle class
 D Upper class
95. The term that does not coincide with the styles of learning
- A Oral learning
 B Continuous learning
 C Comparative learning
 D Rote learning
96. If you will be the senior member of poor student's committee, what will be your criteria to disburse the financial aid to the students?
- A Financial support must go to your favourable students
 B Financial support must go to the desirable students
 C Financial support must be distributed to the students giving every service to the teacher
 D You are neutral and feel it a burden
97. Psychologists are in favor of including contents of therapeutic value in the reading material to be recommended for school children. This objective could be achieved by
- A Including lesson on treatment of physical ailments.
 B Dealing with doubts and problems of students which cannot be asked in the classroom directly.
 C Simplifying the language of the books to enable students to understand what they read clearly
 D Explaining to students the problem having faced by schools in their administration.
98. IQ scores are generally correlated with academic performance.
- A least
 B perfectly
 C highly
 D moderately
99. The unique interaction of _____ and _____ can result in different paths and outcomes of development.

- A** exploration; nutrition
- B** challenges; limitations
- C** heredity; environment
- D** stability; change

100. According to which school of philosophy of education, exaltation of individual's personality is a function of education?

- A** Marxism
- B** Idealism
- C** Idealism and Marxism both
- D** Pragmatism

101. In order to make every child creative there should be

- A** A nonthreatening and supportive environment
- B** Interference from parents and teachers
- C** Criticism from parents and teachers
- D** Rigidity

102. A researcher is interested in studying the prospects of a particular political party in an urban area. What tool should he prefer for the study?

- A** Interview
- B** Schedule
- C** Rating scale
- D** Questionnaire

103. Objectives representing the purposes of instruction of a teacher are called?

- A** Attainment
- B** Instructional
- C** Performance
- D** None

104. Which of the following is most appropriate about your honesty?

- A** I am the most honest person
- B** I have done all my tasks with a sense of duty
- C** I never accepted any gift for any work
- D** I have turned down so many tempting offers

105. Who is the propagator of Conscientization?

- A** John Dewey
- B** Paulo Freire
- C** Evan Ilich
- D** Robert Reimer

106. The development of the abilities related with learning in children takes place through

- A** Creative tasks
- B** Self-expression
- C** Self-analysis
- D** All of the above

107. Curriculum is supposed to:

- A** Be organized by the school
- B** Achieve the objective
- C** Both A and B
- D** None of the above
108. Who advocated the logical analysis of language for getting the true meaning?
- A** Bertrand Russel
- B** Morris L. Biggie
- C** G. E. Moore
- D** A. J. Ayer
109. The purpose of formative evaluation is to
- A** check students' performance graph.
- B** grade students' learning outcomes.
- C** accelerate students' learning performance.
- D** provide feedback to teacher effectiveness.
110. The Kothari Commission's report was entitled on:
- A** Learning to be adventure
- B** Diversification of Education
- C** Education and National Development
- D** Education and socialization in democracy
111. The opinion that "our aim should be to produce men who possess both culture and expert knowledge" given by
- A** Prof. A. H. Whitehead
- B** Montessori
- C** Froebel
- D** All of the above
112. In cooperative learning method, the role of teacher is of
- A** delegator
- B** facilitator
- C** facilitator and delegator
- D** delegator and formal authority
113. A. D. P is an abbreviation of
- A** Annual duty programme
- B** Annual debating programme
- C** Annual division of performance
- D** Annual development programme
114. You want to ensure participation of more students in class. Which of the following methods of teaching would you adopt?
- A** Role-play
- B** Recitation
- C** Discussion
- D** Demonstration
115. which of the following is most suitable method of teaching if focus of learning is to increase the skills
- A** demonstration
- B** discussion

- C** learning by self-study
- D** all of the above

116. The concept of motivation helps us to

- A** adopt measures to assess the achievements of individual
- B** frame rules and regulations to control an educational situations
- C** take special precautions to avoid safeguarding self interests.
- D** explain the behavior of man or animals than can be observed.

117. Hypothesis relates _____

- A** Constant to constant
- B** Constant to variables
- C** Variables to constant
- D** Variables to variables

118. What should be the role of teacher in meeting the individual differences?

- A** Try to know the abilities, interest and aptitude of individuals
- B** Try to adjust the curriculum as per the needs of individuals
- C** Both A and B
- D** None of these

119. How would you like to behave with your students, in comparison to your children?

- A** Just like own children
- B** Equal treatment is not possible to all the students
- C** Repressed treatment

- D** It is better to lend them a free hand

120. Which one of the following languages can be the best medium of instruction at primary level?

- A** Mother Tongue
- B** Regional Language
- C** National Language (Hindi)
- D** International Language (English)

121. Which stage of development is called unique stage of development?

- A** Infancy stage
- B** Childhood stage
- C** Adolescent stage
- D** All of the above

122. Which of the following statements about teaching aids are not correct?

- A** They help in retaining concepts for longer duration
- B** They help students learn better
- C** They make teaching learning process interesting
- D** They enhance rote learning

123. Liberalism in education, when it was claimed by universities of the world since the 19th century, meant

- A** Freedom to be given to education from the clutches of religion
- B** favouring liberal education as opposed to special education
- C** Academic freedom for teachers in instruction

- D** Administrative freedom to universities to run the institution
124. The Waldorf education approach emphasizes a balanced development of
- A** head and heart
 - B** heart and hands
 - C** head and hands
 - D** head, heart, and hands
125. The most widely applicable test item is?
- A** M. C. Q items
 - B** Matching items
 - C** True / False items
 - D** Completion items
126. Which of the following statement is correct?
- A** Discoveries are researches
 - B** Researches lead to discovery
 - C** Invention and Research are related
 - D** None of these
127. The black-board can be utilized best by a teacher for
- A** Making the students attentive
 - B** Highlighting the teacher himself
 - C** Writing the important and notable points
 - D** Putting the matter of teaching in black and white
128. According to the law of effect, if a stimulus results in a positive outcome, the S-R bond is
- A** stabilized
 - B** weakened
 - C** unsterilized
 - D** strengthened
129. The id draws its psychic energy from:
- A** Outer reality
 - B** Bodily instincts
 - C** The ego
 - D** The super ego
130. Political aim of education is
- A** Secularism
 - B** Democracy
 - C** Cosmopolitanism
 - D** Constitutionalism
131. Teaching in higher education implies
- A** Helping students how to learn
 - B** Presenting the information given in the text book
 - C** Helping students prepare for and pass the examination
 - D** Asking questions in the class and conducting examinations
132. An effective teaching means all of the following except

- A** a teacher teaches with enthusiasm
- B** a teacher finds fault in his students
- C** a teacher puts emphasis more on teaching than on class control
- D** a teacher is interested in making the subject matter understood rather than on completing the course

133. To educate according to nature means

- A** To return to the nature as opposed to the artificial in life
- B** To educate according to the law of nature of human development
- C** To study natural laws and apply them to the education process
- D** All of the above

134. The major objective of education is:

- A** Reforming the society
- B** Making students disciplined
- C** Making students followers of teachers
- D** Developing inherent abilities/powers of Students

135. _____ is the proponent of Nyaya darshan.

- A** Mahrishi Gautam
- B** Kapil Muni
- C** Samrat Ashoke
- D** None of these

136. Which one of the following does not come under the methods of data classification?

- A** Spatial
- B** Normative
- C** Qualitative
- D** Quantitative

137. Ex Post Facto research means

- A** The research is carried out after the incident
- B** The research is carried out prior to the incident
- C** The research is carried out along with the happening of an incident
- D** The research is carried out keeping in mind the possibilities of an incident

138. The ACR cannot be initiated for the period of less than

- A** 1 month
- B** 2 months
- C** 3 months
- D** 4 months

139. All levels of education are provided from the nursery to the University stage in

- A** Ashram at Pondicherry
- B** Brahmo Samaj
- C** Santiniketan
- D** Arya Samaj

140. An individual's ability to learn is

- A** Elders
- B** Teachers
- C** Acquired
- D** None of these

141. The most intense and crucial socialization takes place

- A** throughout the life of a person
- B** during adolescence
- C** during early childhood
- D** during adulthood

142. The thinking process involved in producing an idea or concept that is new, original and useful is termed as-

- A** Creativity
- B** Innovation
- C** Intelligence
- D** Synectics

143. The teacher has been glorified by the phrase "Friend, philosopher and guide" because

- A** He has to play all vital roles in the context of society
- B** He transmits the high value of humanity to students
- C** He is the great reformer of the society
- D** He is a great patriot

144. Teacher uses visual-aids to make learning:

- A** Simple
- B** More knowledgeable
- C** Quicker
- D** Interesting

145. A level in society made up of people similar in certain respect is known as

- A** Social class
- B** Social order
- C** Social system
- D** Social hierarchy

146. Values can be classified as

- A** Permanent
- B** Temporary
- C** Both A and B
- D** None of these

147. Nirvana in Buddhist texts has been described as

- A** Eternal health
- B** State of peace
- C** Perfect freedom
- D** All of these

148. which of the following must be the qualities of teacher except?

- A** Patience and tolerance
- B** Sweet, polite and clear voice
- C** Superstitions

- D** Good communication skill
149. If a student is constantly rubbing his eyes and is inattentive during blackboard work he is having
- A** Adjustment problem
 - B** hearing problem
 - C** Visual problem
 - D** All of the above
150. Psychologists who diagnose learning problems and try to remedy them are called _____ Psychologists.
- A** Social
 - B** Community
 - C** School
 - D** Clinical
151. A group of students are found to be harassing another student. What should be your reaction?
- A** Punish the students
 - B** Send to their parents
 - C** Counsel the students individually
 - D** Give them a severe warning
152. The concept of totalitarian education in the West was in favour of
- A** Making the state responsible to evolve education as a means of satisfying individual's needs and interests
 - B** Making the education of the individual as an instrument for realising the ends of the state
 - C** The education of the individual for development of his total personality
 - D** Treating education as a binding factor of international understanding
153. Which of the following statements are correct about a Central University?
- A** The President of India acts as the visitor of the University.
 - B** Central University is established under an Act of Parliament.
 - C** President has the power to nominate some members to the Executive Committee or the Board of Management of the University.
 - D** All of the above
154. On which animal Pavlov conducted his experiment
- A** Rat
 - B** Cat
 - C** Dog
 - D** Bird
155. The English word 'Communication' is derived from the words
- A** Communist and Commune
 - B** Communis and Communicare
 - C** Communism and Communalism
 - D** Communion and Common sense
156. The process whereby the genetic factors limit an individual's responsiveness to the environment is known as

- A Discontinuity
 B Differentiation
 C Range of reaction
 D Canalization
157. Career education should begin
- A in kindergarten
 B in the third or fourth grades
 C when the child enters junior high school
 D in high school economics classes
158. A child may have hearing impairment if
- A he speaks loudly unusually
 B he comes nearer to the speaker during conversation
 C he generally says, "Please repeat" to the teacher
 D all of the above
159. Which one is called non-probability sampling?
- A Quota sampling
 B Cluster sampling
 C Systematic sampling
 D Stratified random sampling
160. As per study conducted by Galton, what ratio in heredity in an organism is due to father and mother?
- A 25%
 B 12.5%
 C 50%
 D 75%
161. To maintain interest among students in class, a teacher should
- A use blackboard
 B discuss
 C tell stories
 D ask question
162. A Serious Minded Teacher As A Rule:
- A Allows The Mistakes To Be Committed And Explains How To Minimize Those Mistakes
 B Never Allows Mistakes On The Part Of His Students
 C Takes All Precaution So That Students Never Commit Mistakes
 D Should Mildly Punish Students Who Commit Mistakes
163. What is meant by growth in the strict sense of the terminology of psychology?
- A It is the mental growth of a child.
 B It is the increase in size, weight and height.
 C It is related to the functions of the body.
 D All of the above.
164. Dramaturgical interviewing is carried out through _____

- A** Debating
- B** Sampling
- C** Case study
- D** Role playing

165. The term motivation is derived from

- A** Motum
- B** Motim
- C** Motive
- D** Determination

166. Disorders affecting myelin can lead to

- A** Multiple Sclerosis
- B** Schizophrenia
- C** Bipolar Disorder
- D** All of the above

167. You would like to prefer to join a teaching profession

- A** By giving bribery for your appointment in village or town school
- B** By exalting your excellence in national level competition
- C** By any means as job conditions are very difficult
- D** By seeking political support

168. Which of the following has been asserted about schools by Marxist educational philosophy?

- A** They should not be mere weapons in the hands of the ruling class

- B** They should function as deliberate instruments of state policy

- C** They should disinterestedly serve society as a whole

- D** They should stand above politics

169. The type of essay item in which contents are limited is?

- A** M. C. Q items
- B** Matching items
- C** Restricted Response Questions
- D** Extended Response Questions

170. A development perspective involves concern with changes occurring over time in-

- A** Form
- B** Rate
- C** Sequence
- D** All of these

171. The purpose of basic education scheme is

- A** universalization of primary education
- B** to vocationalise the education
- C** to fulfill basic need of persons through education
- D** to make education compulsory for all

172. Recording a television programme on a VCR is an example of:

- A** time-shifting
- B** mechanical clarity
- C** content reference
- D** media synchronisation

173. Delight has its further specification as

- A** Elation and affection
- B** Joy and Elation
- C** Love and Elation
- D** All of the above

174. Liberation after death, according to Samkhya philosophy, can be termed as

- A** videhamukti
- B** jivanmukti
- C** Both A and B
- D** None of these

175. A teacher should be

- A** Honest
- B** Dilligent
- C** Dutiful
- D** Punctual

176. Suppose a student wants to share his problems with his teacher and he visits the teacher's house for the purpose, the teacher should

- A** Contact the student's parents and solve his problem
- B** Suggest him that he should never visit his house

- C** Suggest him to meet the principal and solve the problem
- D** Extend reasonable help and boost his morale

177. The priority to girls education should be given because

- A** The girls are more intelligent in comparison than the boys
- B** The girls are lesser in number than boys
- C** The girls were badly discriminated in favour of boys in the past
- D** Only girls are capable of leading for social change

178. EFA Programme is involved in _____

- A** Removing poverty
- B** Removing illiteracy
- C** Providing primary education to all
- D** Improving administration of schools

179. Gifted students are

- A** non-assertive of their needs
- B** independent in their judgments
- C** independent of teachers
- D** introvert in nature

180. Phone-in Programmes of Gyan Vani are the programmers of

- A** Entertainment
- B** One way broadcast
- C** Interactive education

- D** Broadcast of information
181. A teacher can enhance learning in her effective elementary classroom by:
- A** offering rewards for small steps in learning
 - B** drill and practice competition
 - C** encouraging amongst her students
 - D** connecting the content to the lives of the students
182. The instinct in corresponding with its emotional reaction “wondering” is
- A** Curiosity
 - B** Sex
 - C** Escape
 - D** None of the above
183. A teacher’s most important challenge is:
- A** To make students do their home work
 - B** To make teaching-learning process enjoyable
 - C** To maintain discipline in the class room
 - D** To prepare the question paper
184. The best remedy of the student’s problems related with learning is
- A** Suggestion for hard work
 - B** Supervised study in Library
 - C** Student Achievement level-
 - D** Diagnostic teaching

185. Intelligence testing is useful for knowing.
- A** Individual difference
 - B** Mental retardation
 - C** Educational backwardness
 - D** All of these
186. Its your first day in a class, what would you do?
- A** Evaluate the subject
 - B** Introduce yourself to the students
 - C** Smile at everyone
 - D** Ask the students to stay disciplined
187. “Things as they are and as they are likely to be encountered in life rather than words” was the slogan of the
- A** Idealists
 - B** Pragmatists
 - C** Realists
 - D** Existentialists
188. A population is divided into groups on the basis of socio economic status which related to the dependent variable. Which of the following is the most appropriate method of sampling?
- A** Cluster sampling
 - B** Quota sampling
 - C** Stratified sampling
 - D** Systematic sampling

189. The professional requirements of a teacher as explained in the UNESCO publication is/are

- A** mastery over the subject and competency for teaching
- B** Innovativeness in approach and teaching strategies
- C** justice to the profession
- D** All of the above

190. An effective teaching aid is one which

- A** is colourful and good looking
- B** activates all faculties
- C** is visible to all students
- D** easy to prepare and use

191. Which is the source of primary data

- A** Books
- B**
- C** Respondent
- D** Newspapers

192. All of the following statements about a teacher are correct except that he/she is

- A** the leader in the class
- B** a friend guide and philosopher
- C** teacher that the students do not know
- D** changes his attitudes and behaviour according to the need of the society

193. Which one of the following policy document was called the 'Magna Carta' of Western education system in India?

- A** Ma Caulay's Minute of 1835
- B** Indian Education Commission Report of 1882
- C** Charles Woods Despatch of 1854
- D** Releigh Commission Report of 1902

194. Generally, if students are informed about their performances soon after the examination is over, it is effective in

- A** humiliating them
- B** punishing them
- C** tempting them
- D** strengthening their inspiration

195. The school policy should be determined by:

- A** Citizens
- B** Headmasters
- C** Citizens and educators
- D** The professional educators

196. A posteriori knowledge is knowledge that is known by

- A** analysis
- B** evidence
- C** experience
- D** information

197. Family is a means of

- A** Informal education
- B** Formal education
- C** Non-formal education
- D** Distance education

198. A teacher in a classroom has immediate control over

- A** the audience, the noise and the reception.
- B** the feedback, the technology and the audience experience.
- C** the self, selected methods of communication and the message.
- D** the communication channel, other communicators, and external factors.

199. Which subject tries to understand the role of man in changing his environment?

- A** History
- B** Biology
- C** Geography
- D** Political Science

200. The words which are given to the seers through the God himself are known as

- A** Vedic
- B** Laukika
- C** Both A and B
- D** None of these

201. The 1968 national policy teacher education adopted by the Indian Government laid stress on the following aspects of teacher's education

- A** Adequate emoluments and academic freedom for teachers.
- B** Travel allowance and family pensions for teachers
- C** In-service training and correspondence education for teachers.
- D** Promotion and retirement facilities for teachers.

202. Samkara's theory of self is based upon

- A** Logic
- B** Metaphysics
- C** Epistemology
- D** All of these

203. The Test On The Basis Of Which A Teacher Takes Decision About The Students Is Known As

- A** Performance Test
- B** Institutional Test
- C** Revision Test
- D** Instructional Test

204. Annie Besant inspired the opening of schools in many cities in

- A** End of nineteenth century
- B** Early nineteenth century
- C** Early twentieth century
- D** End twentieth century

205. Intelligence testing is useful for knowing.

- A** Individual difference
- B** Mental retardation
- C** Educational backwardness
- D** All of these
206. RTE stands for
- A** Right to education
- B** Right True education
- C** Right time education
- D** Rarely true education
207. For better interaction with the students, the teachers objective should be the
- A** Proximity
- B** Affirm or correct student performance
- C** Equitable distribution of response time
- D** All of these
208. "Curriculum" is a word of:
- A** Greek
- B** Latin
- C** Persian
- D** English
209. The degree to which organizational resources contribute to productivity is
- A** Out put
- B** Production
- C** Efficiency
- D** Effectiveness
210. Which of the following is not considered a factor of cognition?
- A** Fear
- B** Retreat
- C** Anger
- D** Hunger
211. When students are deliberately attempting to disturb the discipline of the class by making numerous mischievous like throwing of chalks, whistling upon you, calling foul and obscene words, then what will be your role in that class?
- A** Be friendly with a few students and with their help crackdown the goonda elements
- B** Showing them your invisible moral powers as a teacher
- C** Expelling few students to give them an indirect threat
- D** Doing favourable efforts to judge himself and improve the mutual relations
212. Which of the following is a dynamic organisation of purposive individuals?
- A** Society
- B** Sociology
- C** Social relations
- D** Social behaviour
213. As a teacher you should not demand your pupils which is beyond their stage of growth. If you do so, it only causes

- A** Frustrations
- B** Encouragement for more learning
- C** Frustrations, Heighten Tension and Nervousness
- D** None of these

214. Sociological foundations are concerned with:

- A** History
- B** Economy
- C** Society
- D** Idea

215. The use of media either sequentially or simultaneously in a single communication is called as

- A** Web Aided Instruction
- B** Technology Aided Instruction
- C** Computer Assisted Instruction
- D** Multi-media Instruction

216. Long term memory is through

- A** Learning by Reading
- B** Learning by Listening
- C** Learning by multi sensory organs
- D** Learning by visualizing

217. Behaviour pattern that increases in frequency when followed by a reward is known as

- A** Shaping
- B** Generalization

- C** Operant Conditioning
- D** Classical Conditioning

218. You are training in public speaking and debate. Which of the following characteristics can you not expect to develop?

- A** Concept
- B** Control over emotions
- C** Using language creatively
- D** Voice modulation

219. Statement that not match correct:

- A** Tagore - Child is more, important than all kinds of books
- B** Vivekananda - Yoga as a method of education
- C** Mahatma Gandhi - The doctrine of dharma
- D** Buddhism - The doctrine of karma

220. The function of a teacher is in the order of :

- A** Guiding the child, helping him towards progress and evaluation
- B** Checking homework, guiding him and assigning further task
- C** Both A and B
- D** None of these

221. All the muscular activities and expressed human behavior is included in the behavioral domain of

- A Affective teaching
 B Cognitive teaching
 C Psychomotor teaching
 D All of the above
222. Verbal guidance is least effective in teaching
- A attitude
 B concept and facts
 C relationship
 D skills
223. The philosophical method includes,
- A Induction
 B Dialectical
 C Deduction
 D All of these
224. How would you dress yourself as a teacher?
- A Comfortably
 B Dignified
 C Fashionably
 D Traditionally
225. Most psychologists believe that development is due
- A Largely to nature.
 B Largely to nurture.
 C To nature and nurture acting separately.
 D To an interaction of nature and nurture.
226. If a child has mental age of 5 years and chronological age of 4 years than what will be the IQ of child?
- A 125
 B 80
 C 100
 D 120
227. A teacher can help adolescent to overcome his special problems, and help him to adjust to the environment Which of the following attitude, he should not made?
- A He Should Impart Right Information about sex
 B He Should Redirect The Energies Of The Adolescent To Fruitful Channels Through Sports And Other Constructive Activities.
 C He Should Have Unsympathetic Attitude Towards Others
 D He Should Have Right Information About Sex.
228. The concept of totalitarian education in the West was in favour of
- A Treating education as a binding factor of international understanding
 B The education of the individual for development of his total personality
 C Making the education of the individual as an instrument for realizing the ends of the state
 D Making the state responsible to evolve education as a means of satisfying individual's needs and interests.

229. Which one of the following methods is best suited for mapping the distribution of different crops as provided in the standard classification of crops in India?

- A** Dot method
- B** Pie diagram
- C** Isopleth technique
- D** Chorochromatic technique

230. In ancient India religions and moral aims were dominated by

- A** Kshatriya system of education
- B** Brahmic system of education
- C** Both A and B
- D** None of the above

231. One can be a good teacher, if he

- A** Has genuine interest in teaching
- B** Knows his subjects
- C** Knows how to control students
- D** Has good expression

232. Special Education Courses are controlled by

- A** Special Education Courses are controlled by
- B** Special Education Council of India
- C** Medical Council of India
- D** National Council of Teacher Education

233. Which of the following indicates evaluation?

- A** Ram got 45 marks out of 200
- B** Mohan got 38 percent marks in English
- C** Shyam got First Division in final examination
- D** All the above

234. Historically speaking, Thorndike's theory of learning was translated into classroom method following

- A** Trocbebian principles of child education.
- B** Herbatian steps with only slight modifications.
- C** John Looke's approach to children's state of mind
- D** The scientific principles recommended by Rousseau.

235. Which of the following is the basic function of variables in teaching process

- A** Diagnostic
- B** Remedial
- C** Evaluation
- D** All of the above

236. In India's constitutional values equality applied to education means

- A** To impart same kind of education to all
- B** To impart education to all up to the same level
- C** To have same kinds of institutions for all in the society
- D** To equalize the external or material circumstances of obtaining education

237. The quality of research is judged by the
- A** Relevance of research
 - B** Depth of the research
 - C** Experience of researcher
 - D** Methodology followed in conducting the research
238. As a teacher what techniques you would follow to motivate students of your class-
- A** By setting induction and Use of black board
 - B** By illustration
 - C** By active participation of students
 - D** All of these
239. The main theories concerning the intrinsic values are
- A** Objective theory
 - B** Axiological subjectivists
 - C** Both A and B
 - D** None of these
240. What is the main purpose of punishment to students?
- A** Reform the offender
 - B** Demonstrate authority
 - C** Protect others from doing the same
 - D** Retaliate for the wrong that has been done
241. Main distinguishing factors between rural and urban societies in India is

- A** Familial differences
- B** Political differences
- C** Language differences
- D** Differences in the density of population

242. Archimedes found the solution of his problem when he was in his bath tub. This will come under which step of process of creativity?

- A** Preparation
- B** Incubation
- C** Verification
- D** Illumination

243. Micro teaching focuses on the competency over

- A** Method
- B** Skills
- C** Contents
- D** None of above

244. A child from a disorganized home will experience the greatest difficulty with

- A** independent study
- B** programmed instruction
- C** workbooks
- D** short answer tests.

245. Any deterrents are negative in character

- A** When they prevent children from doing wrong
- B** When they prevent doing wrong but do not reform children
- C** When they are administered owing to some misunderstanding
- D** When they are administered with a negative motive

246. Mr. Changder assigns quarter grades based on the normal bell curve. What kind of grading is he using?

- A** criterion-referenced grading
- B** informal assessment
- C** authentic assessment
- D** norm-referenced grading

247. During the first year of life a child's height increases by about

- A** Thirty per cent
- B** Fifty per cent
- C** Eighty per cent
- D** Hundred per cent

248. 10 + 2 + 3 system of education was recommended by

- A** Kothari Commission
- B** Mudaliar Commission
- C** Radhakrishnan Commission
- D** National Policy on Education (1986)

249. Which Of The following Can Be Termed As Most Import Task In Teaching Among The Given?

- A** Directing Students In Development Pf Experiences.
- B** making Monthly Reports And Maintaining Records.
- C** Making Assignments And Checking Worksheets.
- D** All Of The Above

250. All of the following are the limitations of televised Instruction except

- A** it does not permit the exchange of ideas between the teachers and taught
- B** it does not properly help the students in making the materials clearly understood
- C** experts consume much time in planning and preparation of the programme
- D** televised lesson moves at a fixed speed and thus can not take the individual differences of students into account

251. The current movement of behaviour modificatio, wherein tokens are awarded for correct responses, is

- A** Herbart's five steps
- B** Lock's Tabula rasa
- C** Thorndike's Law of Effect
- D** Thorndike's Law of Exercise

252. Liberation, according to Samkhya, can be attained by:

- A** Penance
- B** Enjoyment
- C** Knowledge
- D** None of these

253. Which of the following methods is best suited to show on a map the types of crops being grown in a region?

- A** Isopleth
- B** Choropleth
- C** Chorochromatic
- D** Choroschematic

254. Which one of the following is the true statement corresponding to Cephalocaudal Principle of Child's Development?

- A** Development is from head to foot
- B** Development is from foot to head
- C** Development is from middle to periphery
- D** None of these

255. The fundamental unit of human society is known as

- A** Family
- B** Individual
- C** Tribal group
- D** Social group

256. According to Kohlberg, a teacher can instill moral values in children by

- A** giving importance to religious teachings
- B** laying clear rules of' behavior
- C** involving them in discussions on moral issues
- D** giving strict instructions on 'how to behave'

257. How would you behave with student's parents on the eve of parent-teacher association being observed in the school?

- A** Poorly, full of selfishness and forced them to oblige with gifts etc.
- B** Nicely, so the parents can feel satisfied that the teacher has given due care
- C** Passively because you feel that the students are only for one year with you so it is better to exploit them
- D** Uninteresting devoid of emotionality

258. Survey research studies _____

- A** Events
- B** Processes
- C** Populations
- D** Circumstances

259. Which of the following skills are needed for present day teacher to adjust effectively with the classroom teaching? 1 Knowledge of technology 2 Use of technology in teaching learning 3 Knowledge of students' needs 4 Content mastery

- A** 1 & 3
- B** 2 & 3
- C** 2, 3, & 4
- D** 2 & 4

260. A teacher helps learners to be creative by

- A** Imparting knowledge
- B** Improving skills
- C** Sharpening Imagination

- D** Solving difficult problems in examination
261. Which of the following assumptions regarding cognitive development did Piaget suggest:
- A** Empiricist
 - B** Innatist
 - C** Environmentalist
 - D** None of the above
262. A teacher has serious defect is he/she
- A** is physically handicapped
 - B** belongs to low socio-economic status
 - C** has weak personality
 - D** has immature mental development
263. which of the following is a teacher related factor affecting learning?
- A** Proper seating arrangement
 - B** Availability of teaching learning resources
 - C** Nature of the content or learning experiences
 - D** Mastery over the subject matter
264. Stress reactivity refers to:
- A** The initial behavioral and physiological response to a stressful event
 - B** The time that it takes to return to a calm state following a stressful event
 - C** A mother's response to an infant's distress
 - D** All of the above
265. The identification of formal teaching is
- A** Fixed place
 - B** Fixed timetable
 - C** Fixed aim
 - D** All of the above
266. Individual learners differ from each other in
- A** principles of growth and development
 - B** rate of development
 - C** sequence of development
 - D** general capacity for development
267. If a teacher wants her students to acquire problem-solving skills, the students should be engaged in activities that involve
- A** inquiring, reasoning and decision making
 - B** structured worksheets containing multiple-choice questions
 - C** recall, memorization comprehension
 - D** drill and practice
268. Value can be properly defined as
- A** Aim of life
 - B** Object of effort
 - C** Something important
 - D** All of these

269. A new lesson being taught by you is not well-understood by the students. What will be your response?

- A** Stop the lesson altogether
- B** Tell the students to learn it any way
- C** Change your method of teaching the lesson
- D** Give some related home assignment, hoping that it will make the lesson clearer

270. "Development is a never ending process." This idea is associated with

- A** Principle of interrelation
- B** Principle of continuity
- C** Principle of integration
- D** Principle of interaction

271. In communication, a major barrier to reception of messages is

- A** Audience income
- B** Audience attitude
- C** Audience education
- D** Audience knowledge

272. Society preserves our

- A** Civilization
- B** Interrelation
- C** Philosophical ideas
- D** Culture and transmits it to succeeding generation

273. Curriculum provides guidance for:

- A** School
- B** Teacher
- C** Students
- D** Parents

274. What is the purpose of the assignments in the text book?

- A** To aid teachers
- B** To provide practice to the learners
- C** To act as a guidance for the unit tests
- D** To help learner revise and review the chapter

275. Teratogens are those agents which:

- A** Adversely affect development
- B** Support development
- C** Improve development
- D** Have no effect on development

276. The three domains of Bloom's taxonomy are

- A** Cognitive, Affective and Pedagogy
- B** Pedagogy, Affective and Psychomotor
- C** Cognitive, Affective and Psychomotor
- D** Cognitive, Pedagogy and Psychomotor

277. According to Muslim law "khula" is the form of divorce which is

- A** Arranged by the friends
- B** Obtained from a court of law
- C** Granted by the religious heads
- D** Any other

278. When is the best time to evaluate a student's performance?

- A** When the instruction have begun
- B** When the instruction have ended
- C** Throughout the instructional process
- D** Only at the end of major units of instruction

279. Which of the following is the most important characteristic of Open Book Examination system?

- A** Students become serious.
- B** It compels students to think.
- C** It improves attendance in the class-room.
- D** It reduces examination anxiety amongst students.

280. BM stands for

- A** Budget Money
- B** Budget Manual
- C** Budget Materials
- D** Budget Monitoring

281. Intellectual aim in education was emphasised in

- A** Greek
- B** India
- C** Sparta
- D** Athenian

282. The concept of praitiyasamutpade (that nothing happens without a cause) is one of the central principles of

- A** Buddhism
- B** Jainism
- C** Sakhya
- D** Vedanta

283. A competent teacher must have a sound knowledge about:

- A** Proactive, Concept, Theory and Research
- B** theory, Research, Practice and concepts
- C** Concept, Theory, Practice and Research
- D** Research, Practice, Concept and Theory

284. A teacher's major contribution towards the maximum self-realization of the student is affected through

- A** Strict control of class-room activities
- B** Constant fulfilment of the student's needs
- C** Strict reinforcement of academic standards
- D** Sensitivity to students' needs, goals and purposes

285. Which is the most important aspect of the teacher's role in learning?

- A** The provision of encouragement and moral support
- B** The provision of continuous diagnostic and remedial help
- C** The development of insight into what constitutes an adequate performance
- D** The development of insight into what constitutes the pitfalls and dangers to be avoided

286. Industries near the towns cause

- A** Pollution
- B** Finished material
- C** Security
- D** Employment

287. The aim of the Charter Act of 1813 was

- A** To spend money on education
- B** To spread education worldwide
- C** Government control on education
- D** To make English education common

288. Indication of democratic attitude is

- A** Participation
- B** Cooperation
- C** Equal rights
- D** All of the above

289. Who is the father of "Theory of Multiple Intelligence"?

- A** Gardner
- B** Vygotsky
- C** Bruner
- D** Piaget

290. Term PSRN in development implies:

- A** problem solving, reasoning & numeracy
- B** problem Solving, relationship & numeracy
- C** perceptual skill, reasoning & numeracy
- D** perceptual skill, relationship & number

291. An assessment that is generally carried out at the end of a course to assign students a course grade is called

- A** Formative assessment
- B** Summative assessment
- C** Diagnostic assessment
- D** Contemporary assessment

292. Teaching on TV is superior to class room instruction because

- A** very large classes are made possible and thus it is economically advantageous
- B** experts for teaching a difficult topic can be arranged and others can be benefited from them
- C** teaching materials can be filmed for reuse
- D** all of these

293. If a parent approaches the teacher to do some favour to his/her ward in the examination, the teacher should

- A** try to help him
- B** refuse politely and firmly
- C** ask him rudely to go away
- D** ask him not to talk in those terms

294. _____ is essential for the leadership quality.

- A** Social maturity
- B** High intellectual competence
- C** Beauty
- D** Adequate money

295. Instructional aides are used by the teacher to

- A** Glorify the class
- B** Ensure discipline
- C** Attract the students
- D** Clarify the concepts

296. When is the sex of a child determined?

- A** 3 months after conception
- B** At the time of mating or conception
- C** 6 months after conception
- D** 8 months after conception

297. The field of education is permeated by conflicts and misconception because

- A** problems in education call for subjectivity of interpretation
- B** problems encountered in teaching are not amenable to rigorous scientific investigation
- C** there are not good teaching methods and procedures
- D** teachers are not worthy of doing rigorous scientific investigation

298. Which of the following Motives are considered as primary motives?

- A** Physiological Motives
- B** Psychological Motives
- C** Social Motives
- D** Educational Motives

299. In practice at the secondary level, the most common provision for individual-differences is

- A** Ability -grouping
- B** Acceleration and retardation
- C** Different curricula
- D** Different expectations from students

300. Which of the following is not a quality of teacher?

- A** Teacher should be keen in his work and should be enthusiastic and anxious to keep his knowledge fresh and update.
- B** He should have feelings of love and sympathy.
- C** His language should be understandable to students.

- D** He may not know child psychology.
301. "How We Think" is written by
- A** John Dewey
B Kilpatrick
C William James
D Charles Peirce
302. When a child with a disability first comes to school, the teacher should
- A** refer the child to a special school according to the disability
B seclude him from other students
C discuss with the child's parents to evolve collaborative plans
D conduct an admission test
303. When a co-worker is blessed with a son and he desires some financial assistance from you, then how would you extend your co-operation to him?
- A** You just formally ask for any sort of assistance desired by him
B You extend all types of support as you have intimate relationship
C You try to hide your face during this time
D You put forward some lame excuses
304. Which of the following is least acceptable in the light of the modern concept of education?
- A** The personal and social adjustment of the child is a responsibility of the school must necessarily and legitimately assumed
- B** Despite the importance of its other responsibilities, the school exists primarily for the purpose of developing the intellectual and the academic atmosphere
- C** Prime consideration should be given to the development of sound attitudes and values
- D** Although the products of education are also of fundamental interests to educations, teachers are more generally directly involved in the methods and procedures by means of which these products are to be attained
305. Provisions for the special education of retarded and handicapped children is usually financed by
- A** Local funds with the usual state aid
B Special state fund
C Local funds with special state aid
D Local and state funds with special assessment to be paid by parent or charitable organizations
306. According to Advaita Vedanta, the nature of liberation can be explained as
- A** Atman
B Brahman
C Transcendental reality
D All of these
307. What should social awareness aim at?
- A** Developing social awareness among students
B Developing vocational skills among students
C Preparing students for examinations

D Preparing students for life

308. Who advocated the creation of a classless society?

- A** Auguste Comte
- B** Karl Marx
- C** Plato
- D** M. K. Gandhi

309. "Education is the manifestation of perfection already in man" was stated by

- A** M. K. Gandhi
- B** R. N. Tagore
- C** Swami Vivekanand
- D** Sri Aurobindo

310. Theory of multiple intelligence implies the following except

- A** intelligence is a distinct set of processing operations used by an individual to solve problems.
- B** disciplines should be presented in a number of ways
- C** learning could be accessed through a variety of means
- D** emotional intelligence is not related to IQ

311. Who is the father of genetic epistemology?

- A** Piaget
- B** Kholberg
- C** Dewey

D Bruner

312. The best method of study growth and development of child is

- A** psychoanalytic
- B** Comparative method
- C** Development method
- D** statistical method

313. Workshops are meant for

- A** giving lectures
- B** multiple target groups
- C** showcase new theories
- D** hands on training/experience

314. Which type of evaluation is carried out at the end of a course of study?

- A** Summative
- B** Assessment
- C** Formative
- D** A and B

315. Summative evaluation takes place:

- A** In the beginning
- B** In the middle
- C** After regular inter
- D** At the end

316. National Policy on Education (1986) makes a recommendation (8. 1) that "The existing schism between the formal system of education and the country's rich

& varied cultural tradition needs to be bridged"

A There is great need for social change in India

B There is enough socio-cultural progress in India

C There is a social and cultural lag in Indian society

D There is insufficient progress, of education in India

317. Teachers should present information to the students clearly and in interesting way, and relate this new information to the things students

A don't know

B already know

C willing to know

D not willing to know

318. Which one of the following is not situated in New Delhi?

A Indian Institute of Advanced Studies

B Indian Council of Cultural Relations

C Indian Council of Scientific Research

D National Council of Educational Research and Training

319. Mean and standard deviation of a set of scores are 'M' and 's' respectively. If k is added to every raw score, the new mean and standard deviation are :

A M, s

B M+k, s

C M, s+k

D M+k, s+k

320. The Charvakas deny the existence of

A Self

B Heaven and hel

C Merit and demerit

D All of these

321. Why does a teacher ask question in class?

A To punish the students

B To maintain discipline

C To attract student's attention

D To teach

322. Kindergarten (KG)system of education is indebted to

A Spencer

B Froebel

C Dewey

D Plato

323. The mall agency of informal education is :

A Home

B Society

C Radio and TV

D Newspaper

324. The research that aims at immediate application is

- A** Action Research
- B** Empirical Research
- C** Conceptual Research
- D** Fundamental Research

325. Instructional aides are used by the teacher to

- A** Glorify the class
- B** Attract the students
- C** Clarify the concepts
- D** Ensure discipline

326. If student is too shy to participate in the class, you will

- A** Not ask questions from him
- B** Ask only those questions from him whose answers can be given by him
- C** Not ask those questions from him whose answers are beyond his means and due to which, he may become objects of ridicule in the class
- D** Ask questions from him only when he is keen to answer them

327. Which question has increasing objectivity of marking?

- A** Multiple type questions
- B** Unstructured essay
- C** Structured essay
- D** Short answer

328. Pragmatism has a greater sense of responsibility than Naturalism with regard to moral training because

- A** They emphasize teaching of values
- B** They consider education, basically, a social process
- C** They do not want the teacher to abdicate from the scene
- D** The free activity which pragmatic-system of education entails does not mean licence; rather it means a guided activity

329. Of the following learning theories, the one that embodies the idea that the learning takes place through insight is known as

- A** Gestalt
- B** Stimulus-Response
- C** Connectionist
- D** Pragmatic

330. The social aims of education imply that

- A** The state is above the individual citizen
- B** The state is an idealized metaphysical entity
- C** The state has to give not to take anything from the individual
- D** The state is superior to the individual transcending all his desires and aspirations

331. A hypothesis of 'No Difference' is called:

- A** Experimental hypothesis
- B** Research hypothesis
- C** Null hypothesis
- D** None of these

332. Why are class tests conducted?

- A** To evaluate educational achievement
- B** As a writing practice
- C** To revise
- D** To train students to think logically

333. The classification of cognitive domain was presented by

- A** Benjamin S. Bloom
- B** Skinner
- C** Krathwhol
- D** Simpson

334. In early Hindu society, widow remarriage was

- A** Protected
- B** Permitted
- C** Promoted
- D** Prohibited

335. _____ is not an objective of Formal Education.

- A** Self-paced learning
- B** Teacher-centered learning
- C** Learning discipline-based content
- D** Comparing high and low achievers

336. Which of the following statements are NOT correct about a Central University?

- A** Central University is established under an Act of Parliament.
- B** The President of India acts as the visitor of the University.
- C** President has the power to nominate some members to the Executive Committee or the Board of Management of the University.
- D** The President occasionally presides over the meetings of the Executive Committee or Court.

337. What is the reason behind the adoption of 'GRADE' system instead of our old 'MARKS' system?

- A** It will improve the quality of assessment.
- B** It will improve teacher student relationship.
- C** Grading system is easier than marks system.
- D** It will eliminate the differentiation between students on marks basis.

338. As a good classroom communicator, you are supposed to know your

- A** silent cues
- B** artful pauses
- C** audience emotions
- D** counter arguments

339. Creativity refers to :

- A** A new production
- B** Raw production
- C** Repetition

- D** All the above
340. If a girl student requests you to collect her posts at your address what would you like to do in this case?
- A** You would not give permission as it is against your own principles
- B** You will never give her your own address suspecting a foul game
- C** You will permit the girl to collect the posts at your address because as a teacher you should do it
- D** You will permit her because you have some attachment with her
341. According to Alder, the primary cause for stresses and strains in an individual is
- A** The feeling of inferiority
- B** The desire for knowledge of the self
- C** The desire for gratification of the sex impulse
- D** The curiosity to know the mind of others
342. For maintaining an effective discipline in the class, the teacher should
- A** Allow students to do what they like
- B** Deal with the students strictly
- C** Give the students some problems to solve
- D** Deal with them politely and firmly
343. Is the ratio of mental age to the chronological age multiplied by 100.

- A** Emotional quotient
- B** Intelligence quotient
- C** Both A and B
- D** None of these
344. Which of the following is said about the idealists?
- A** They like “roses”
- B** They are content with “briars”
- C** They want “roses” and “briars” both
- D** They are satisfied neither with “briars” nor with “roses”
345. Teacher’s primary responsibility lies in
- A** implementing policies
- B** keeping students record
- C** planning educational experiences
- D** all of the above
346. Practice is made in
- A** Inductive method
- B** Deductive method
- C** Drill method
- D** Discussion method
347. Which of the following is meant of information collection?
- A** Plan
- B** Scope
- C**
- D** Schedule

348. The normal twelve-year-old child is most likely to
- A** have anxiety feelings about pleasing adults
 - B** confine his/her interests to the here and now
 - C** be eager for peer approval
 - D** be concerned with boy-girl relationship
349. Which one of the following is appropriate in respect of teacher student relationship?
- A** Indifferent
 - B** Cordial and respectful
 - C** Limited to classroom only
 - D** Very informal and intimate
350. Which one of the following is not required for effective learning?
- A** Ask open ended divergent questions which allow for a variety of acceptable answers
 - B** Use the 'brain storming' techniques to evaluate the understanding of specific facts and their feedback
 - C** Ask students to go for a group discussion on a subject/topic
 - D** All of these are helpful in effective teaching
351. As a principle, how would you behave with below average students?
- A** Generously
 - B** Won't pay any attention

- C** Same as with other students
- D** Won't allow them in the next class

352. Meaningful learning takes place when

- A** Students Are Interested In Topic Taught.
- B** Explanations Are Given Within Reach Of Students.
- C** The New Content Being Taught Is Related To The Previous Knowledge Of The Student.
- D** Students Raise Questions And Get Them Clarified.

353. The project method of teaching is best associated with the philosophy of

- A** B. F. Skinner
- B** Max Rafferty
- C** John Dewey
- D** Robert Hatchins

354. Moral values can be effectively inculcated among the students when the teacher

- A** Frequently talks about values
- B** Himself practices them
- C** Tells stories of great persons
- D** Talks of Gods and Goddesses

355. Verbal guidance is least effective in teaching

- A** attitude
- B** concept and facts

- C** relationship
D skills
356. Test item is acceptable which its faculty index /difficulty level ranges from?
- A** 30%
B 70 %
C 30-70 %
D None
357. Frobel's most important contribution to education was his development of the
- A** Vocational school
B Kindergarten
C Public school
D Latin school
358. The book Emile or "On Education" on the nature of education and man is written by
- A** Plato
B Aristotle
C Rousseau
D John Dewey
359. Validity of an assessment relates to the _____ of an assessment.
- A** quality
B relevance
C usefulness
D consistency

360. The primary duty of the teacher is to
- A** Raise the intellectual standard of the students
B Improve the physical standard of the students
C Help all round development of the students
D Imbibe value system in the students
361. The sociologist feels that, if men expect to put an end to prejudice and race conflict, they will have to give major attention to
- A** Legislating human rights for minorities
B Putting into effect the "melting pot theory"
C Re-establishing ethnocentrism
D Remediating social abuses and reducing conflict
362. Which of the following set of statements reflects the basic characteristics of teaching? Select the correct alternative from the codes:
- A** Teaching is related to learning.
B One may teach without learning taking place.
C Teaching is a 'task' word while learning is an 'achievement' word.
D All of the above
363. Which of the following organizations looks after the quality of Technical and Management education in India?

- A** NCTE
- B** MCI
- C** AICTE
- D** CSIR

364. Mental Health is

- A** Harmonious functioning of the total personality
- B** Symptoms of maladjustment
- C** Terrible excitement
- D** Throwing up temper tantrums

365. As people gets older, the ability of applying or maintain attention

- A** decreases
- B** increases
- C** stays constant
- D** remains unaffected

366. The preferential feeling which individual have for their own group is called

- A** Egoism
- B** Primary
- C** Fraternal
- D** Ethnocentrism

367. Which one of the following level of teaching is least adopted it by a teacher?

- A** Understanding level
- B** Memory level
- C** Thinking level

- D** Evaluation level

368. The nature of world as illusion has been accepted in Indian philosophy by

- A** mimamsa
- B** vishishitadvaita
- C** advaita Vedanta
- D** all of these

369. Primary education helps _____

- A** Socialization of child
- B** Democratization of child
- C** In course understanding
- D** All of the above

370. A Person believes that nurture strongly influences the development of his child. He would not agree with the importance of:

- A** Genetic factors
- B** Exposure to peers
- C** The types of toys at home
- D** The warmth displayed by the parents

371. The most valid criterion, on the basis of which of judge whether teaching is a profession, is the teacher's

- A** Love for children
- B** Broad and thorough knowledge of subject matter
- C** Exemplification of dominant values of our culture
- D** Observance of professional ethics

372. Identify the forms of marriage widely prevalent in Tribal society

- A** Probationary marriage
- B** Gandharva marriage
- C** Service marriage
- D** Asura marriage

373. Which of the following qualities is most essential for a teacher?

- A** He should have patience.
- B** He should be a learned person.
- C** He should be a well dressed person.
- D** He should be an expert in his subject.

374. Overhead projector is superior to short circuit TV in a classroom teaching because

- A** it is easy to use
- B** it is cheap and self devised
- C** information presented though it is easily retained
- D** pictures in it may be shown in a desired sequence and with a minimum of lost motion (material)

375. All of the following statements about a teacher are correct except that he/she is

- A** a friend guide and philosopher
- B** teacher that the students do not know
- C** the leader in the class.
- D** Changes his attitudes and behaviour according to the need of the society.

376. Of the following, the most promising step for a teacher to take in order to improve class discipline is to

- A** Note specific infractions of class rules in the marking book
- B** Evaluate his/her materials, methods and approaches to children
- C** Consult the class and agree upon a graduated series of punishments
- D** Call a parent teacher meeting to discuss the situation

377. Before starting instruction a teacher should

- A** know the existing knowledge of his students and their background knowledge
- B** be aware of the environmental variables acting on the mind of the pupils
- C** be competent enough to arouse the curiosity of his pupils
- D** all of the above

378. If your own son is in your class. How will you behave with your students in comparison to your son?

- A** Repressed treatment.
- B** Just like your own son.
- C** It is better to lend them a free hand.
- D** Equal treatment is not possible to all the students.

379. A teacher who believes in the realistic philosophy of education would

- A** Support strict control and supervision to make children understand human race and culture
- B** Not allow control and pressure on students to learn what they want to learn
- C** Oppose supervision and interference of the teacher with the interests of students.
- D** Allow full freedom to students in learning, following a non-interference policy.
380. Communication becomes circular when
- A** the channel is clear
- B** the source is credible
- C** the feedback is absent
- D** the decoder becomes an encoder
381. Personalized system of education :
- A** Leads to wastage of time and energy
- B** Doesn't inculcate a feeling of competition
- C** Doesn't inculcate a feeling of socialization in students
- D** All of these
382. If a student is absent from the classes for a long time
- A** you will try to know the cause of his absence.
- B** you would try to solve his problems or help him.
- C** Both A and B
- D** None of these
383. The idea of practical learning means education should apply to the
- A** society
- B** practice
- C** real world
- D** abstract knowledge
384. The remedial function of teaching includes
- A** Selection of teaching skill, tactics and principle
- B** Organization of feedback procedure
- C** Remedial according to diagnosis
- D** All of the above
385. Which of the following is not a characteristic of a good achievement test?
- A** Validity
- B** Ambiguity
- C** Reliability
- D** Objectivity
386. Which of the following skills/qualities is most important for a researcher?
- A** Desire to discover the truth
- B** Communication skills
- C** Ability to gather data
- D** Ability to work hard
387. Which of the following is not a successful communicator?

- A** One who presents material in a precise and clear way.
- B** One who knows a lot but is somewhat reserved in his attitude.
- C** One who sometimes becomes informal before the receiver and develops rapport
- D** One who is able to adapt himself according to the language of the communicatee

388. According to ethicists, values are concerned with

- A** Morals
- B** Reasons
- C** Purposes
- D** All of these

389. "Group defined by a sex relationship, sufficiently precise and enduring to provide for the procreation and up-bringing of children" — this definition given by Maclver refers to

- A** Family
- B** Community
- C** Primary Group
- D** Nursery Schools

390. Your education will be successful if

- A** You get a job
- B** You get self-satisfaction
- C** People pay respect to you
- D** Others get benefitted

391. If your principal indulges in corruption and forces you to co-operate, how would you make compromise with such a superior fellow?

- A** You will not surrender to his wishes and open the front to criticise him and gain support in your favour
- B** When principal threatens you, will remain silent
- C** You will adopt the middle path and remain a silent spectator
- D** You will change your attitude and think that single person cannot change the world

392. Effective teaching means

- A** Love, cooperation, sympathy, affection and encouragement given to students
- B** Corporal punishment given to students at the time of moral offences
- C** Individualized instruction and open classroom discussion
- D** Both A and C

393. Lesson planning should be guided primarily by the consideration of

- A** meeting the needs of the average child in the class
- B** The curriculum goals
- C** Providing pupils with work
- D** Satisfying parents

394. A competent teacher must have a sound knowledge in right order

- A** Theory, Research, Concept and Practice
- B** Concept, Theory, Practice and Research
- C** Research, Practice, Concept and Theory
- D** Practice, Concept, Theory and Research

395. Conferences are meant for

- A** Group discussions
- B** Multiple target groups
- C** Show-casing new Research
- D** All the above

396. If there is a great problem of discipline in your school which disrupts the routine of the school. What would you like to do to deal with such a utter chaos?

- A** You will thrash-out the reasons for this problem
- B** You will organise the discipline committee with the permission of the principal and implement its rules strictly
- C** You indulge in one group of gangsters and try to control another trouble making group with its support
- D** You think that you are here only to teach, not for guarding the peace and welfare

397. Erikson proposed that trust and mistrust develops during the:

- A** Anal stage
- B** Genital Stage
- C** Latency stage

- D** Oral sensory stage

398. The teacher introduces a problem-solving lesson with a good motivation and then asks for proposed solutions. No suggestions are forthcoming. The teacher is best advised to

- A** tell the student to read their text
- B** show an interesting filmstrip
- C** stimulate pupil thought by advancing a few personal proposals
- D** assign the proposed solution for homework

399. Student's performance is compared with other students in?

- A** Essay Type Test
- B** Standardized Test
- C** Objective type test
- D** Norm referenced test

400. Which is the least important factor in teaching?

- A** punishing the students
- B** lecturing in impressive way
- C** maintaining discipline in the class
- D** drawing sketches and diagrams on the black-board

401. Intellectual aim in education was emphasized in

- A** India
- B** Greek
- C** Sparta

D Athenian

402. Mr. Pratik has several students in his class who struggle with reading. He is trying to decide how to best approach helping them. Which of the following would be his best choice?

A Help the students to pick out minute details in what they have read.

B Use the better readers in his class to tutor those who are struggling.

C Use older students to tutor those who are struggling.

D Leave them alone. They will catch up eventually.

403. A research paper

A is a compilation of information on a topic

B can be published in more than one journal

C contains original research as deemed by the author

D contains peer-reviewed original research or evaluation of research conducted by others

404. Which of the following are the External Factors affecting the interest of students in classroom?

A Emotions and Sentiments

B Culture and Training

C Attitudes of students

D Goals and motives

405. The students who keep on asking questions in the class should be:

A Encouraged to find answer independently

B Advised to meet the teacher after the class

C Encouraged to continue questioning

D Advised not to disturb during the lecture

406. "The individual develops through the head, the heart, and the hand", this was the educational philosophy of:

A Pestalozzi

B Froebel

C Herbart

D Comenius

407. A teacher's most important challenge is:

A To make students do their home work

B To make teaching-learning process enjoyable

C To maintain discipline in the classroom

D To prepare the question paper

408. The essence of an effective classroom environment is

A A variety of teaching aids

B Lively student-teacher interaction

C Pin-drop silence

D Strict discipline

409. Regarding co-education at the secondary stage, the 1952-53 Education Commission has suggested that

- A** To start, resource, in several states could not afford
- B** There should be objection to extend co-educational school
- C** To maintain separate schools for boys and girls
- D** The situation in our country warrants establishment of more boys schools than co-educational school.
410. Users who use media for their own ends are identified as
- A** Active audience
- B** Passive audience
- C** Positive audience
- D** Negative audience
411. You find a student to be intelligent. You will
- A** Remain pleased with him
- B** Not give him additional homework
- C** Motivate him so that he can make more progress
- D** Inform his parents about the fact that he is intelligent
412. The best theory of Pramanas in Indian philosophy has been presented by
- A** Advaita Vedanta
- B** Samkhya
- C** Nyaya
- D** None of these
413. A child sees a crow flying past the window and says, "A bird. " What does this suggest about the child's thinking?
- I) The child has previously stored memories.
- II) The child has developed the concept of a 'bird'.
- III) The child has developed some tools of language to communicate her experience.
- A** I and II
- B** II and III
- C** I, II and III
- D** only II
414. Which broadcasting system for TV is followed in India?
- A** PAL
- B** NTCS
- C** NTSE
- D** SECAM
415. Co-curricular activities outside the classroom are given a definite place in the school planning because
- A** it helps the school in getting recognition from government
- B** it helps the high school to reach at par with college
- C** it helps the weak students exhibit their talent in other fields
- D** it enriches the school's teaching programme
416. Which is not a form of Culture?

- A** Material Culture
- B** Intellectual Culture
- C** Non-material Culture
- D** Industrial Culture

417. According to Piaget, during the first stage of development (birth to about 2 years age), a child learns best

- A** by using the senses
- B** by comprehending neutral words
- C** by thinking in an abstract fashion
- D** by applying newly acquired knowledge of language

418. Suppose a teacher has acute stammering problem but he wins the favour through sycophancy. Therefore, he goes to any extent to seek favour from the administration. The other colleagues have great jealousy with him. Because he climbed all the progressive ladder through that quality. How would you like such a person in your company?

- A** You treat him like your 'Guru' as he is the most successful teacher
- B** You criticise and abuse him
- C** You will treat him as his best friend
- D** You tell him the difference between right and wrong things, to enhance his moral courage

419. How should a teacher be related to his peers?

- A** Follow independent views
- B** Should copy other teacher's style

- C** Should not intervene in other's work
- D** Suggest each other the effective ways to teach

420. Organismic theories of development hold that

- A** Psychological structures and processes within the child help determine his/her development.
- B** Physical structures and processes within the child help determine his/her development.
- C** Passively developed structures and processes within the child help determine his/her development.
- D** Slowly developed structures and processes within the child help determine his/her development.

421. Which one of the following is considered a sign of motivated teaching?

- A** Students taking notes
- B** Students asking questions
- C** Pin drop silence in the classroom
- D** Maximum attendance of the students

422. A null hypothesis is

- A** subjective in nature
- B** the same as research hypothesis
- C** when there is difference between the variables
- D** when there is no difference between the variables

423. The 'Cone of Experience' was developed by _____
- A** Edgar Dale
 - B** Ponting Barry
 - C** Jeanne Clum
 - D** Jereme Krusner
424. The trial and error method of instruction is best enhanced by
- A** role playing
 - B** the developmental lesson
 - C** an audio visual lesson
 - D** independent study
425. Research has shown that maladjustment among teacher is
- A** Relatively non-existent
 - B** Relatively rare among 'Career' teachers
 - C** Exceedingly widespread, especially among women teachers
 - D** Of greater incidence than in comparable professional groups
426. A good communicator needs to be good at
- A** Speaking
 - B** Listening
 - C** The use of language
 - D** The use of humor in speech

427. Suppose you are an ambitious teacher. You have high ideals for class room teaching but your hard labor goes in vain. The reason underlying this problem may be
- A** Your teaching level is above the ability level/of students
 - B** Individual differences among students make your efforts futile
 - C** both of these
 - D** none of the above
428. A time bound testing programme for a students should be implemented in Schools so that
- A** The progress of the students should be informed to their parents
 - B** A regular practice can be carried out
 - C** The students can be trained for final examinations
 - D** The remedial programme can be adopted on the basis of the feedback from the results
429. Which philosophy advocates role of a teacher as strict disciplinarian?
- A** Idealism
 - B** Naturalism
 - C** Realism
 - D** Existentialism
430. As a chairman of UPSC while selecting a teacher you should, be
- A** fair and impartial
 - B** able to judge the personality of candidates

- C** encouraging to those appearing for interview
- D** all of these

431. The main steps of teaching continuum are given as following the JUMBLE from

1. indoctrination
2. instruction
3. training
4. conditioning

The correct sequence of the teaching continuum is

- A** 4-3-2-1
- B** 1-2-3-4
- C** 2-3-4-1
- D** 3-2-1-4

432. Psycho-analytic approach of counselling was first introduced by

- A** Freud
- B** Jung
- C** Adler
- D** None of these

433. Suggestion helps in the development of information moral behaviour, aesthetic sense and character traits. Which of the following is the chief source of suggestions which mould his life?

- A** Pupil of same age
- B** Teachers
- C** Elders
- D** None of these

434. Smallest unit of meaning in a language is

- A** Syntax
- B** Morpheme
- C** Pragmatics
- D** Phoneme

435. For maintaining an effective discipline in the class, the teacher should

- A** Allow students to do what they like
- B** Deal with the students strictly
- C** Give the students some problems to solve
- D** Deal with them politely and firmly

436. The idea of basic education was given by

- A** Mahatma Gandhi
- B** Zakir Hussain
- C** Maulana Azad
- D** Jawaharlal Nehru

437. In case of new recruitment the probation period is

- A** 1 Year
- B** 2 Years
- C** 3 Years
- D** 4 Years

438. A few students in your class are exceptionally bright, you will teach them-

- A** Along with the class
B Along with higher classes
C By using Enriched programmes
D Only when they want
439. Buddha's attitude towards self can be said to be
A Sceptic
B Agnostic
C Dogmatic
D Indifferent
440. Family is said to be a primary social institution because
A It is a basic social unit
B All these above characteristics are found in it
C There is high degree of face-to-face relationship within this
D A high degree of importance is attached to it by all societies of people
441. An effective teacher adopts the norms of the
A Autocratic Society
B Democratic Society
C Laissez Faire Society
D All of these
442. A thesis statement is
A A fact
B A discussion
C An assertion
D An observation
443. Which one of the following is not concerned with the duties of a teacher?
A To discipline the students
B To prepare students for examinations
C to make monthly and annual reports
D To participate in extracurricular activities
444. To gain popularity among students, teacher should:
A personally help them in their study
B frequently organize tours
C dictate notes while teaching
D maintain good social relationship
445. Which of the following is/are the qualities of teacher?
A Teacher should inspire his pupil
B Teacher should have sweet, polite and clear voice
C Teacher should be able to arrange subject matter in a logical way
D All of these
446. National Council for Women's Education was established in:
A 1951
B 1958
C 1964

- D** 1970
447. Which of the following teacher, will be liked most?
- A** A teacher of high idealistic attitude
 - B** A loving teacher
 - C** A teacher who is disciplined
 - D** A teacher who often amuses his students
448. Which one of the following is the most important factor in the social development of child?
- A** Social commitment
 - B** Balance personality
 - C** Social adjustment
 - D** Social traditions
449. As people grow older, the _____ of learning declines.
- A** power
 - B** speed
 - C** quality
 - D** quantity
450. Mental deficiency indicates I. Q. ranges _____
- A** 25 to 50
 - B** 50 to 70
 - C** 0 to 70
 - D** 0 to 100

451. Which one of the following is highest order of learning
- A** Signal learning
 - B** Stimulus response learning
 - C** Chain learning
 - D** Problem-solving learning
452. A satisfactory statistical quantitative method should not possess one of the following qualities
- A** Flexibility
 - B** Measurability
 - C** Comparability
 - D** Appropriateness
453. Which of the following is not true about earthquake?
- A** The shaking of ground is known as earthquake
 - B** It is a geological hazard
 - C** Seismic waves generated but earthquakes are invaluable for studying the interior of earth
 - D** Tsunami causes earthquakes
454. Psychological foundations of curriculum help curriculum developers to understand the nature of:
- A** Content
 - B** Learner
 - C** Teacher
 - D** Ideas
455. Classroom communication must be

- A Student centric
 B Teacher centric
 C Textbook centric
 D General centric
456. Prior to teaching the teacher does
- A Identification of objectives
 B Preparation of teaching lesson plan
 C Know the interest of students
 D All of the above
457. Every communicator has to experience
- A Status dislocation
 B Manipulated emotions
 C Anticipatory excitement
 D The issue of homophiles
458. _____ is suitable to slow learners.
- A Creative writing
 B Learning by rote
 C Mechanical repetition of an action
 D Role playing
459. How many factors are included in Guildford's model of structure of intellect?
- A 150
 B 100
 C 120
 D 200
460. Which of the following is not a reason for the small scale use of radio for educational purposes?
- A All subject-matter does not lend itself equally to its use
 B Many teachers and administrators are not alert to its possibilities
 C We have been slow to give up our preconceptions of educations
 D The evidence relative to its effectiveness is too inconclusive
461. A teacher is said to be fluent in asking questions, if he can ask
- A meaningful questions
 B as many questions as possible
 C maximum number of questions in a fixed time
 D many meaningful questions in a fixed time
462. "Child growth as proceeding through an organized sequence of stages divided roughly by age" in view of _____
- A Kohlberg
 B Piaget
 C Vygotsky
 D Skinner
463. What will you do for organization of extracurricular activities?
- A Do nothing special
 B Help only in activities of your interest
 C Help in all activities

D Help in activities as ordered by Principal

464. Programmed learning is based on the principles of

- A** Cognitive Learning Theory
- B** Conditioned Learning Theory
- C** Operant-conditioning
- D** Gestalt Learning Theory

465. One of the basic principles of socializing Individuals is :

- A** religion
- B** caste
- C** educational
- D** imitation

466. The most important quality of a good teacher is

- A** Sound knowledge of subject matter
- B** Good communication skills
- C** Concern for student's welfare
- D** Effective leadership qualities

467. The materialists define value as

- A** Mental
- B** Material
- C** Spiritual
- D** None of these

468. Language of word is not necessary for

A Imaginative Thinking

B Conceptual Thinking

C Associative Thinking

D Perceptual Thinking

469. Who has the least chance of becoming an effective teacher?

- A** One who is a strict disciplinarian.
- B** One who knows his subject well.
- C** One who has no interest in teaching.
- D** One who teaches moral values.

470. Following are three types of teaching levels

1. reflective level
2. understanding level
3. memory level

Which of the following is the correct sequence?

- A** 1-2-3
- B** 3-2-1
- C** 2-3-1
- D** 3-1-2

471. A research paper is a brief report of research work based on

- A** Primary Data only
- B** Secondary Data only
- C** Both Primary and Secondary Data
- D** None of the above

472. Circle graphs are used to show:

- A** How one part is related to other parts?
- B** How various sections share in the whole?
- C** How one whole is related to other whole?
- D** How various parts are related to the whole?
473. Which of the following comprise teaching skill?
- A** Black Board writing
- B** Questioning
- C** Explaining
- D** All the above
474. The concept of pragmatism in educational philosophy says that education should be about
- A** virtue
- B** obedience
- C** life and growth
- D** shaping good citizens
475. The in-service teacher' training can be made more effective by:
- A** Using training package which in well prepared in advance
- B** Making it a residential programme
- C** Using co-operative approach
- D** Practising training followup procedures
476. A technical educational access was recommended to be levied in our country' the first time by
- A** The Secondary Education Commission
- B** The International Education Commission
- C** The University Education Commission
- D** The Technical Education Commission
477. How a teacher should behave with the students
- A** Friend
- B** Father
- C** Leader
- D** General
478. Why is teacher training necessary?
- A** Increase teaching skills
- B** Understand methods of school organization
- C** Upgrade knowledge of content
- D** All the above
479. Ahimsa & Truth in Gandhiji's opinion is
- A** Two side of a coin
- B** Have no relation between the two
- C** Can't translate
- D** Can't inter-wined
480. Single factor theory of intelligence was given by.

- A** Alfred Binet
- B** Thorndike
- C** Freeman
- D** None of them

481. Which one of the following stage begin after mastery over discriminating learning

- A** Concept learning
- B** Principle learning
- C** Problem-solving learning
- D** None of the above

482. On what is based the need for teaching philosophy of education?

- A** All pupils are not alike
- B** Different ways of teaching-learning
- C** Different systems of education found in different countries
- D** Different philosophies expressed different points of view on every aspect of education

483. 'Evaluation' is the stage of:

- A** Divergent thinking
- B** Convergent thinking
- C** Creative thinking
- D** None of these

484. The purpose of evaluation is to make judgment about educational?

- A** Age
- B** Quantity
- C** Quality
- D** Time period

485. What is not associated with Pragmatism?

- A** Purposive education
- B** Freedom-based education
- C** Education for self-realization
- D** Experience-based education

486. 'Gang age' period refers to

- A** Infancy
- B** Preadolescent
- C** Teen age
- D** Adult

487. Which of the following are the basic factors of effective listening?

- A** Opinionation, stare and glare and interruptions
- B** Me-too-ism, glancing sideways, and offering advice
- C** Aggressive questioning, continuous cues and frequent movement
- D** Acknowledgement of thoughts, reflection, and asking open-ended questions

488. Which of the following statements is correct?

- A** Variability is the source of problem
- B** Researcher must possess analytical ability
- C** Objectives of research are stated in first chapter of the thesis
- D** All the above

489. How much knowledge is gained through the sense of listening?

- A** 75%
- B** 13%
- C** 6%
- D** 3%

490. The best method to study growth and development of the child is—

- A** Psychoanalytic Method
- B** Comparative Method
- C** Developmental Method
- D** Statistical Method

491. A teacher's major contribution towards the maximum self-realization of the student is affected through:

- A** Constant fulfilment of the students' needs
- B** Strict control of class-room activities
- C** Sensitivity to students' needs, goals and purposes
- D** Strict reinforcement of academic standards

492. How can forgetting be minimized?

- A** Cramming
- B** Discrimination
- C** Over learning
- D** Recitation

493. An ideal teacher's quality is

- A** Maintaining distance from students
- B** Helping students to secure high marks in examination
- C** Completion of course before examination
- D** Making all possible efforts for student's welfare

494. Assessment of how well a school is performing is

- A** Administration
- B** Supervision
- C** Inspection
- D** All of the above

495. Which of the following are true about teaching?

- A** Teaching is dynamic in nature.
- B** Teaching is a process.
- C** It changes its concept with time and place.
- D** All of these

496. Liberation, as nearness to Ishwara according to Ramanuja is known as

- A** Samipya
- B** Salokya
- C** Sayujya
- D** Sanidhya

497. Cooperative learning is an alternative to

- A** competitive models
- B** Teaching models
- C** lesson plans
- D** Micro teaching

498. How the students should be motivated to get success in life?

- A** Selected study
- B** Incidental study
- C** Intensive study
- D** Learning by recitation

499. Who is regarded as the Father of Sociology?

- A** Auguste Comte
- B** Robert Payne
- C** Ivor Morrish
- D** MacIver

500. Which one of the following statements is correct?

- A** Syllabus is an annexure to the curriculum.
- B** Curriculum does not include methods of evaluation.

C Curriculum is the same in all educational institutions.

D Curriculum includes both formal, and informal education.

501. Select "the educable" group of students from the following groups, indicating different I. Q. levels

- A** 50 to 70
- B** 30 to 50
- C** 70 to 90
- D** 40 to 80

502. Which of the following institutions is responsible for the implementation of reforms in teaching profession?

- A** University Grants Commission
- B** National Council for Teacher's Education
- C** National Council for Educational Research and Training
- D** National Institute of Educational Planning and Administration

503. Which is placed at the highest level of learning in affective domain

- A** Attending
- B** Responding
- C** Organization
- D** Characterization

504. According to the _____, S-R bonds are stronger if an individual is ready to learn.

- A** law of effect
- B** law of exercise
- C** law of readiness
- D** law of connectionism

505. In helping students to make educational plans, it is unwise for them to

- A** Mix general with vocational subjects
- B** Select all their subjects from one field
- C** Take typing with college preparatory subjects
- D** Plan their programmes more than a year ahead

506. Right to privacy as a Fundamental Right is implied in

- A** Right to Freedom
- B** Right to Life and Personal Liberty
- C** Right to Equality
- D** Right against Exploitation

507. Fourteen - year - old Devika is attempting to develop a sense of herself as a separate, self-governing individual. She is developing

- A** hatred for rules
- B** autonomy
- C** teenage arrogance
- D** maturity

508. Effective teaching is a function of

- A** Teacher's satisfaction
- B** Teacher's honesty and commitment
- C** Teacher's liking for professional excellence
- D** Teacher's making students learn and understand

509. Deconstruction is a popular method of research in

- A** Literature
- B** Basic Science
- C** Social Science
- D** Applied Science

510. The idea that Basic Education is education through crafts

- A** True as far as the rural areas are concerned
- B** The whole truth of the schemes
- C** The complete truth even for urban areas
- D** True to some extent only because the concept is deeper

511. Irfan breaks toys and dismantles them to explore their components. What would you do?

- A** Never let Irfan play with toys
- B** Always keep a close watch
- C** Encourage his inquisitive nature and channelize his energy
- D** Make him understand that toys should not be broken

512. Which institution has maximum control over education?

- A** State
- B** Family
- C** Religion
- D** Economy

513. Bright Light in classroom is a type of _____ Barrier.

- A** channel
- B** physical distraction
- C** emotional distraction
- D** none of these

514. Which of the following is not match correctly?

- A** Freud - Multifactor theory
- B** Spearman - Two factor theory
- C** Rorschach - Projective technique
- D** Torrance - Creativity

515. Modern educational philosophers tend to agree that the indoctrination of school children

- A** Is definitely taboo
- B** Is undesirable but essentially unavoidable at time
- C** Is essential if the school is to mould children into the dominant views of our society
- D** Is permissible only when other means of moulding the child into the ways of society have been exhausted

516. When the purpose of a definition is to explain the use or to eliminate ambiguity the definition is called

- A** Lexical
- B** Persuasive
- C** Theoretical
- D** Stipulative

517. Below are given the Cronbach's principles of learning in a jumble form

1. condition
2. reactions to fear
3. characteristic of the students
4. interpretation
5. goal
6. action
7. result

what is the correct sequence among them

- A** 1, 3, 5, 4, 6, 7, 2
- B** 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7
- C** 1, 3, 5, 7, 2, 4, 6
- D** 1, 2, 5, 6, 4, 3, 7

518. Which subject tries to understand the role of man in changing his environment?

- A** Biology
- B** Geography
- C** History
- D** Political Science

519. Schools are social institutions because they

- A** Are established by the society
B Suggest solutions to social problems
C Suggest ways and means of social progress
D Preserve and instill in future generations the knowledge, ideas, and customs of our culture
520. What is the importance of having developed senses?
- A** For all round mental development
B To achieve happiness
C Other learning's depend on them
D For physical well being
521. Psychologists speak of 'Social heredity' of an individual while discussing the topic of heredity. It means
- A** Influences that have shaped the individuals social surroundings
B The background and origin of the society from which the individual comes.
C The customs, habits and environmental effects of the hope and society from which the individual comes
D The natural surroundings and climate conditions of the society in which a child is reared.
522. In which language the newspapers have highest circulation?
- A** Urdu
B Hindi
C Bengali
D English
523. Greater the handicap of the students coming to the educational institutions, greater the demand on the:
- A** State
B Teacher
C Society
D Family
524. The professional requirements of a teacher as explained in the UNESCO publication is/ are
- A** Innovativeness in approach and teaching strategies
B Mastery over the subject and competency for teaching
C Justice to the profession
D All of the above
525. The teacher has been glorified by the phrase "Friend, philosopher and guide" because:
- A** He has to play all vital roles in the context of society
B He transmits the high value of humanity to students
C He is the great reformer of the society
D He is a great patriot
526. Which one of the following is an example of a fine motor skill?
- A** climbing
B hopping

- C** running
D writing
527. All of the following can be signs that a child is gifted, except
- A** Interest in encyclopaedia and dictionaries
B Uneasy relationships with peers.
C Early development of a sense of time
D Easy retention of facts
528. Gardener formulated a list of seven intelligencies, which among the following is not one of them :
- A** Spatial intelligence
B Emotional intelligence
C interpersonal intelligence
D Linguistic intelligence
529. What is the most important contribution that a teacher can make in the classroom?
- A** Develop interest in the lesson
B Impart knowledge of the subject
C Reduce tension and make learning creative
D Set high achievement levels
530. Which among the following is not emphasized by the individual aims of education?
- A** Self-expression
B Individual freedom
C Development of inner potentialities
D Development of values of tolerance and non-violence
531. According to which philosophy of education, childhood is something desirable for its own sake and children should be children?
- A** Realism
B Idealism
C Naturalism
D Pragmatism
532. Who is the father of "Theory of Multiple Intelligence"?
- A** Gardner
B Vygotsky
C Bruner
D Piaget
533. Which of the following skills are needed for present day teacher to adjust effectively with the classroom teaching?
- A** Content mastery
B Knowledge of students' needs
C Use of technology in teaching learning
D All of the above
534. Which is not 24 hours news channel?
- A** Aajtak
B ZEE News
C NDTV 24 × 7
D Lok Sabha channel

535. A teacher can make problem-solving fun for students by doing all the following except
- A** providing open ended material
 - B** giving time for free play
 - C** providing endless opportunities for creative thinking
 - D** expecting perfection from the students while they are trying to do things by themselves.
536. Nirvana cannot be described as
- A** Nihilism
 - B** Eternalism
 - C** Both A and B
 - D** None of these
537. If the skin colour of parent is dark then the possibility of their offspring will be
- A** Dark colour child
 - B** White colour child
 - C** Either A or B
 - D** All the possibilities are uniform in nature
538. A teacher in the class should keep the pitch of his voice
- A** high enough
 - B** low
 - C** moderate
 - D** sometime low and sometime high
539. In stage of indoctrination the form of knowledge is
- A** Abstract
 - B** Typing skills
 - C** Typical habit formation
 - D** Concrete knowledge
540. Test item discriminates 100% when its value for discrimination is?
- A** 0.30
 - B** 1
 - C** 0.30 - 1
 - D** None
541. The new education policy was approved by Parliament in
- A** 1986
 - B** 1982
 - C** 1979
 - D** 1977
542. What should be done to maintain discipline among students?
- A** They should be asked questions
 - B** They should be entrusted with responsibility
 - C** They should be prevented from making noise
 - D** They should be made to follow rules
543. With respect to the development of skills, all of the following are correct except that

- A** Group interaction increases the skills
- B** Workbooks can be invaluable learning aid.
- C** Group instruction facilitates the learning process
- D** Pupil of same mental age should learn at the same rate.

544. Who had suggested that questions are a powerful means of triggering thinking and can lead people from “unconscious ignorance to conscious ignorance”?

- A** Plato
- B** Aristotle
- C** Socrates
- D** Chanakya

545. The best method of teaching is to

- A** impart information
- B** ask students to read books
- C** suggest good reference material
- D** initiate a discussion and participate in it

546. Motives arouse behavior and direct it towards an/a

- A** Appropriate goal
- B** Inference
- C** Prediction
- D** None of the rest

547. What quality the students like the most in a teacher?

- A** Idealist philosophy
- B** Compassion
- C** Discipline
- D** Entertaining

548. Epistemology is the branch of philosophy concerned with the theory of

- A** learning
- B** knowledge
- C** education
- D** philosophy of education

549. The philosopher who for the first time mentioned the importance of play (or sports) in education was

- A** Plato
- B** Aristotle
- C** Socrates
- D** John Locke

550. If in a reserach independent variables cannot be manipulated then it is known as

- A** Exploratory Research
- B** Experimental Research
- C** Non-experimental Research
- D** Pure or Fundamental Research

551. The laws of Muslim marriage are based on

- A** Quran
- B** Muslim law
- C** Indian contract act
- D** Constitution of India

552. Which one of the following gives emphasis on below statement?

Give me a child, I can develop him as I like

- A** Environment
- B** Heredity
- C** Both A and B
- D** None of the above

553. Ms. Sakshi's objective is for her students to list and describe Piaget's stages of cognitive development. According to Bloom's taxonomy, at what level is this objective written?

- A** analysis
- B** application
- C** comprehension
- D** knowledge

554. Verbal guidance is least effective in the learning of:

- A** Aptitudes
- B** Skills
- C** Attitudes
- D** Relationship

555. A girl student shows talent and interest in science but her parents are pushing her to take humanities stream. What advice would you suggest to the girl?

- A** To listen to her parents
- B** To be focused on her favorite subjects
- C** Talk to her parents and point out her talent
- D** Encourage her to try for scholarships; so that she can study the subject of her interest

556. Why is Environment Awareness necessary at all stages of education?

- A** Important for human survival
- B** Environment varies from region to region
- C** Man must control and change environment
- D** None of the above

557. Single Factor Theory of Intelligence was given by

- A** Alfred Binet
- B** Thorndike
- C** Freeman
- D** None of them

558. The indirect proofs for the existence of self, according to the Jain philosophers, are

- A** Co-ordinator
- B** Efficient cause
- C** Soul is mover

- D** All of these
559. Which of the following the teacher is not expected to do?
- A** Participate in community activities such as Red Cross
 - B** Give help to pupils in their personal and school problems
 - C** Keep pupil's attendance and achievement records
 - D** None of the above
560. 'Origin of species by means of natural selection' is written by-
- A** Charles Darwin
 - B** Lamarck
 - C** Mr. Mandel
 - D** Galton
561. Which of the following is the main reason of socialisation of boys and girls separately?
- A** The differences in the body organisation
 - B** The variations in their role modelling
 - C** The cultural conflicts
 - D** None of the above
562. Errors of learners often indicate
- A** how they learn
 - B** the need for mechanical drill
 - C** absence of learning
 - D** socioeconomic status of the learners
563. Which of the following is a principle of development?
- A** It does not proceed at the same pace for all
 - B** Development is always linear
 - C** It is a discontinuous process
 - D** All processes of development are not inter-connected
564. The term 'phenomenology' is associated with the process of
- A** Correlational Study
 - B** Analysis of Variance
 - C** Probability Sampling
 - D** Qualitative Research
565. The chronological order of non-verbal communication is
- A** Colours, signs, codes, symbols
 - B** Signs, symbols, codes, colours
 - C** Codes, colours, symbols, signs
 - D** Symbols, codes, signs, colours
566. A child with average potential intelligence but fertile environment will achieve
- A** A better life
 - B** An average life
 - C** Nothing in life
 - D** Everything in life
567. If you want to reform education, you will begin at

- A** Primary Level
- B** Secondary Level
- C** Graduate Level
- D** At any level

568. Inclusive Education

- A** celebrates diversity in the classroom
- B** encourages strict admission procedures
- C** includes indoctrination of facts
- D** includes teachers from marginalized groups

569. Which of the following conclusions cannot be drawn from a significant correlation between variables X and Y?

- A** X and Y vary together
- B** Traits measured by X and Y are related
- C** Variation in X causes variation in Y
- D** X and Y measure some common traits

570. There are three phases of teaching given by P. Jackson, which of the following is incorrect one?

- A** Pre-active phase
- B** Interactive phase
- C** Post-active phase
- D** Underactive phase

571. Suppose you are asked by your friends to take the membership of the teachers association. How could you take decision in this situation?

A You will give priority to social relations, therefore, you will accept the offer.

B You will have, faith in unity so you will accept the membership.

C You will de affiliate yourself from the colleagues instead of enmity with the management.

D You will try to avoid the issue.

572. Doctor: Medicine:: Teacher:?

- A** Class
- B** Lecture
- C** Education
- D** Students

573. "A Child can think logically about objects and events" This is the characteristic given by Piaget of stage-

- A** Sensory Motor
- B** Pre Operational
- C** Concrete Operational
- D** Formal Operation

574. The philosopher who worked in mathematical and scientific didactics was?

- A** Jean Piaget
- B** John Dewey
- C** Martin Wagenschein
- D** Lev Vygotsky

575. Which of the following is not one of the primary tasks of a teacher for effective student learning?

- A** Teaching students how to monitor and improve their own learning by effort
- B** Transmitting information to the students in a didactic manner
- C** Knowing the concepts that students bring to the classroom
- D** Requiring students to respond to higher-order question ing

576. Cause and effect relationships are studied by _____ studies.

- A** Clinical
- B** Comparative
- C** Experimental
- D** Developmental

577. If a teacher is cracking filthy jokes in a class and you are unable to stop him, then what will you do?

- A** persuade him/her decently not to waste their time-in filthy jokes.
- B** live in isolation or change the group.
- C** instruct him to mind his/her language in class.
- D** be critical and remind him for the nobility of their jobs.

578. The field of study concerned with the construction of thought processes, including remembering, problem solving, and decision-making is called

- A** Pedagogy
- B** Education
- C** Epistemology

- D** Cognitive Development

579. According to Piaget's stages of Cognitive Development, the sensori-motor stage is associated with

- A** imitation, memory and mental representation
- B** ability to solve problems in logical fashion
- C** ability to interpret and analyse options
- D** concerns about social issues

580. Complex of colleges is called _____

- A** Unitary University
- B** Federal University
- C** State University
- D** Central University

581. Creative writing should be an activity planned for correctchoice Only those children reading on grade level

- A** Only those children spell and write cohesive sentences
- B** Only those children who want to write for newspaper
- C** All children

582. Fayol's functions of management include:

- A** Planning, designating, completing, cooperating.
- B** Punishing, commanding, organising, coordinating, controlling.
- C** Preparing, commanding, operating, consulting, controlling.

- D** Planning, commanding, organising, coordinating, controlling.
583. On which of the following statements there is consensus among educators?
- A** Disciplinary cases should be sent to the principal only when other means have failed
- B** Disciplinary cases should never be sent to the principal's office
- C** Disciplinary cases should be totally neglected in the class
- D** None of the above
584. Which of the following is not a characteristic of a good achievement test?
- A** Reliability
- B** Objectivity
- C** Ambiguity
- D** Validity
585. The reflection of Brahman as according to Samkara, is due to
- A** Avidya
- B** Adhyasa
- C** Vyavahara
- D** All of these
586. Classroom communication must be
- A** Teacher centric
- B** Student centric
- C** General centric
- D** Textbook centric
587. If a teacher's personality is weak it is the possibility that his students inherit this trait. The reason of this saying is
- A** Student is the miniature model of teacher's behaviour
- B** Students imitate his teacher's behaviour
- C** Students pass through development stages
- D** Students get encouragement. If they behave as their teacher
588. Frobel's most important contribution to education was his development of the
- A** Vocational School
- B** Public high School
- C** Kindergarten
- D** Latin School
589. The introduction of career courses in schools and colleges aims at
- A** developing the ability to make the intelligent choice of jobs
- B** providing professional knowledge to students
- C** increasing G. K. in students
- D** All of the above
590. The perceptual knowledge, according to Mimamsa, can be classified as
- A** Savikalpa
- B** Nirvikalpa
- C** Both A and B
- D** None of these

591. IGNOU programmers are telecast by the specific channel

- A** Eklavya Channel
- B** Open Channel
- C** Gyan Darshan
- D** Countrywide classroom

592. Research is conducted to

- A** Generate new knowledge
- B** Obtain research degree
- C** Reinterpret existing knowledge
- D** All of the above

593. Which of the following is inevitably involved in the exercise of competent authority in any social group?

- A** Superior skill
- B** Superior memory
- C** Superior knowledge
- D** The right to exact obedience

594. If a friend instigates you to participate actively in the strike but you disagree with them, then how will you react in this situation?

- A** You indirectly co-operate them but not with the issues
- B** You will not participate actively as your consciousness does not allow you
- C** You first do your duties then something else
- D** You will launch a movement against your friends to resolve the conflict

595. Which one of the following is the true statement corresponding to Cephalocaudal Principle of Child's Development?

- A** Development is from head to foot
- B** Development is from foot to head
- C** Development is from middle to periphery
- D** None of these

596. In which of the following stages the child looks self-centered?

- A** Infancy
- B** Early childhood
- C** Adolescence
- D** Adulthood

597. What are the factors related to learner that effects the learning?

- A** Physical and Mental health of the learner
- B** Level of aspiration and achievement motivation
- C** Readiness and Willpower
- D** All of these

598. The reasoning in which the given statements are viewed as supplying strong evidence for the truth of the conclusion is called

- A** Inductive Reasoning
- B** Deductive Reasoning
- C** Qualitative Reasoning
- D** Quantitative Reasoning

599. The country which has the distinction of having the two largest circulated newspapers in the world is

- A** China
- B** Japan
- C** Great Britain
- D** The United States

600. Which is not true about lesson plan

- A** It is develops confidence
- B** It helps in orderly delving of contents
- C** It is developed by students
- D** It saves from haphazard teaching

601. Curriculum organization used for different concepts at the same class is:

- A** Horizontal
- B** Vertical
- C** Logical
- D** None of these

602. Young adolescents rebel to express their

- A** Their creativity
- B** Their desire for freedom
- C** Their personal inadequacy
- D** External discipline imposed

603. All of The following Are The Characteristic Features Of An Effective Teacher Except

- A** Emphasis Upon Standards
- B** Emphasizing Group Discussion For The Purpose Of Clarifying The Objectives
- C** Emphasis Upon The Quick Control Of Problematic Situations.
- D** Differential Treatment Meted Out To Students Of His Class.

604. Which of the following is the appropriate definition of Information Technology?

- A** Information Technology refers to the use of hardware and software for processing information
- B** Information Technology refers to the use of hardware and software for distribution of useful information
- C** Information Technology refers to the use of principles of Physical sciences and Social sciences for processing of information of many kinds.
- D** Information Technology refers to the use of hardware and software for storage, retrieval, processing and distributing information of many kinds.

605. An electronic bill board that has a short text or graphical advertising message is referred to as:

- A** strap
- B** banner
- C** bulletin
- D** bridge line

606. Long term memory is through

- A** Learning by Reading
B Learning by Listening
C Learning by multi sensory organs
D Learning by visualizing
607. To make assessment a 'useful and interesting' process, one should be careful about
- A** making comparisons between different students
B labelling students as intelligent or average learners
C using a variety of ways' to collect information about the student's learning across the scholastic and co-scholastic boundaries
D using technical language to give feedback
608. A basic ideal of a democratic society is
- A** Powerful leadership
B Belief in the opinions of the leaders
C Respect for the enlightened individual
D Might makes right'
609. According to Pranvadin Charvakas the nature of self is
- A** Body
B Mind
C Sense organs
D Vital principle
610. Annie Besant inspired the opening of schools in many cities in
- A** Early nineteenth century
B End of nineteenth century
C Early twentieth century
D End twentieth century
611. Self, according to Samkara, is
- A** Eternal
B Brahman
C Transcendent
D All of these
612. The most accurate statement about teaching machines is that
- A** b. f. skinner Began The Movement For Their Use.
B They Were Designed As An Economy Measure To Replace Teachers.
C They Are Not As Efficient As Teachers In Reinforcing Responses
D They Can Be Used For All Learning Programmes
613. Which of the following is not a principle of effective communication
- A** Strategic use of grapevine
B Participation of the audience
C One-way transfer of information
D Persuasive and convincing dialogue
614. The belief that aggression is learned is held by:

- A Social learning theorists
 B Phenomenological theorists
 C psychodynamic theorists
 D Experimental theorists
615. Research and Development become the index of development of country. Which of the following reasons are true with regards to this statement?
- A Because R& D targets the human development
 B Because R& D can improve the standard of living of the people in a country
 C Because R& D reflect the true economic and social conditions prevailing in a country
 D All the above
616. School is a social agency which
- A Contributes to the raising of the society to a higher standard
 B Conserves and transmits people
 C Has certain biological endowments
 D Isolates the good from bad
617. The objectives of a Curriculum are to be stated in terms of
- A Students entering behavior
 B Students terminal behavior
 C Teachers behavior
 D Learning process
618. Person who possesses qualities of leadership is
- A Leader
 B Officer
 C Manager
 D Administrator
619. The idea that Basic Education is education through crafts
- A True as far as the rural areas are concerned
 B The whole truth of the schemes
 C The complete truth even for urban areas
 D True to some extent only because the concept is deeper
620. Which of the following is meant of information collection?
- A Schedule
 B Scope
 C
 D Plan
621. Referential framing used by TV audience connects media with
- A falsity
 B reality
 C passivity
 D negativity
622. Which of the following is an objective question?

- A** Short answer question
- B** Open ended question
- C** True or False
- D** Essay type question

623. Which of the following best explains the existence of organized gangs of delinquent teenagers with which students often affiliate themselves?

- A** Inactive and lax law enforcement
- B** Lack of parks and others facilities for amusement
- C** Lack of constructive activities from which students can derive wholesome satisfaction
- D** Student's desire for adventure

624. Which of the following methods of teaching encourages the use of maximum senses?

- A** Problem-solving method
- B** Laboratory method
- C** Self-study method
- D** Team teaching method

625. Which of the following indicates evaluation?

- A** Ram got 45 marks out of 200
- B** Mohan got 38 percent marks in English
- C** Shyam got First Division in final examination
- D** All the above

626. If a group of students enter your room and abuse you and behave violently with you, at that time how would you control your emotions?

- A** You will feel ashamed among your teachers community.
- B** You will react in a similar fashion and try to assault them physically.
- C** You will report the case to the principal with recommendation of punitive measures.
- D** First, you will try to pacify their emotions and then ask politely about their behaviour.

627. A teacher should be

- A** Honest
- B** Diligent
- C** Dutiful
- D** Punctual

628. The idea of Basic Education is propounded by

- A** Dr. Zakir Hussain
- B** Dr. Rajendra Prasad
- C** Mahatma Gandhi
- D** Rabindranath Tagore

629. During the process of socialization the child perceived

- A** The society
- B** Self
- C** The family
- D** The school

630. The first important step in teaching is
- A** planning beforehand
 - B** organizing material to be taught
 - C** knowing the background of students
 - D** none of the above
631. Our students are having exact mirror-image of the modern society's corruption and indulge in anti-social acts. What will you do to cope with it in these circumstance?
- A** You will attempt to emerge as a big political reformer
 - B** You will try to keep them away from such maladies
 - C** You will control them through disciplinary rules
 - D** Before giving them lessons. Make your personal life to emerge as an ideal teacher
632. The introduction of career courses in schools and colleges aims at
- A** Increasing G. K. in students.
 - B** Providing professional knowledge to students.
 - C** Developing the ability to make the intelligent choice of jobs.
 - D** All of the above
633. Education provided to the child by the schools is
- A** Formal
 - B** Informal

- C** Traditional
- D** Highly standardized

634. By emotional maturity is meant a

- A** Low degree of sensitivity coupled with a high level of intellectual growth
- B** Extreme patience or sympathy towards problems involving other people
- C** Lack of patience or sympathy towards problem involving other people
- D** Lack of control or inhibition of the emotions appropriate to one's age-group

635. As a teacher, who firmly believes in social constructivist theory of Lev Vygotsky, which of the following methods would you prefer for assessing your students?

- A** Collaborative projects
- B** Standardized tests
- C** Fact-based recall questions
- D** Objective multiple-choice type questions

636. While delivering lecture if there is some disturbance in the class, a teacher should

- A** keep quiet for a while and then continue
- B** punish those causing disturbance
- C** motivate to teach those causing disturbance
- D** not bother of what is happening in the class

637. Socialization is a course of by which youngsters and adults study from

- A** Family
- B** School
- C** Peers
- D** All of those

638. Who gives more stress to the philosophy of social constructivism?

- A** Piaget
- B** Kohlberg
- C** Vygotsky
- D** Dewey

639. The nature of perception according to Charvaka can be said to be

- A** Authentic
- B** Inauthentic
- C** Both A and B
- D** None of these

640. What is the use of text book in a class?

- A** To achieve learning objectives
- B** To delimit what is to be taught
- C** To explain ideas and concepts
- D** Set new standards

641. Teaching is a continuum which spreads from memory level to thinking level. The essential connecting link between these two levels is called as

- A** Evaluation level
- B** Understanding level

- C** Moral level
- D** Creativity level

642. When a child gets bored while doing a task, it is a sign that

- A** the task may have become mechanically repetitive
- B** the child is not intelligent
- C** the child is not capable of learning
- D** the child needs to be disciplined

643. The depth of any research can be judged by:

- A** title of the research
- B** duration of the research
- C** objectives of the research
- D** total expenditure on the research

644. The philosophical attitude includes

- A** Doubt
- B** Wonder
- C** Criticism
- D** All of these

645. Teaching is being affected by

- A** Classroom
- B** School
- C** Society
- D** All of the above

646. A tenth-grade student feels overwhelmed by an assignment to write a term paper on an assigned topic. The teacher's advice is to approach the task by breaking it into smaller subtasks with which the student has more experience. Which of the following activities is most consistent with this method?
- A** First writing on a topic that is familiar and then adding material about how this topic is related to the assignment
 - B** Preparing a bibliography of books and articles about the topic
 - C** Finding two sources of information on the topic and reading each to see what they have in common
 - D** Drafting a paper and reading it aloud to a friend to determine which parts need to be revised to be made more intelligible.
647. Which of the following best reflects democracy in the class-room?
- A** Allowing children to sit where they want and work with whom they please
 - B** Allowing children freedom to the observance of class-room rules and regulations
 - C** Allowing the class to decide the curricular experiences of the class-room
 - D** Allowing the maximum participation of all the students in class-room activities
648. Which Indian economy is based on village economy?
- A** National
 - B** Agriculture
 - C** Household
 - D** International
649. The teacher's role at the higher educational level is to:
- A** Provide information to students
 - B** Promote self-learning in students
 - C** Encourage healthy competition among students
 - D** Help students to solve their personal problems
650. Philosophising requires the processes of
- A** Analysis
 - B** Criticism
 - C** Synthesis
 - D** All of these
651. A teacher gives his students a list of terms to use in an essay and intends the list to serve as a kind of learning support called a scaffold. If the students use the list effectively, which of the following would be an appropriate next step for the teacher to take when assigning the students their next essay?
- A** Asking the students to come up with their own list of terms to use in the new assignment
 - B** Giving the students a longer list of terms to use in the new assignment
 - C** Giving the students a list of terms and asking them to write down a definition of each before beginning the new assignment
 - D** Asking the students to use the same terms in the new assignment.

652. Suppose your student gets appointment in your school. Your behaviour towards him will be

- A** Encouraging and friendly
- B** Critical and full hatred
- C** Like an old young student
- D** Full of complexes and egoistic impulses

653. If a child has mental age of 5 years and chronological age of 4 years than what will be the IQ of child?

- A** 125
- B** 80
- C** 120
- D** 100

654. Noise is known as

- A** sender barrier
- B** receiving barrier
- C** transmitting barrier
- D** none of these

655. Which one of the following process is completed in preactive phase of teaching

- A** Formulation of objectives of teaching
- B** To take judgment about the content of teaching
- C** To make sequential arrangements for presentation
- D** All of the above

656. The black-board can be utilized best by a teacher for

- A** Putting the matter of teaching in black and white
- B** Making the students attentive
- C** Writing the important and notable points
- D** Highlighting the teacher himself

657. As the age is increasing you become anxious for your old age. What would you do to eliminate the anxiety?

- A** Timely preparation for the age to avoid the tensions
- B** Involvement in other activities to divert your attention
- C** Learn yoga to control undesirable emotions
- D** You don't waste present while thinking for future unnecessarily

658. Ahinsa & Truth in Gandhiji's opinion is

- A** Two side of a coin
- B** Can't translate
- C** Can't inter-wined
- D** Have no relation between the two

659. The essential element of the syllabus for the children remained out of school should be

- A** Literacy competencies
- B** Life-skills
- C** Numerical competencies
- D** Vocational competencies

660. That the mind of an infant is a tabula rasa is the contribution of:
- A** J. J Rousseau
 - B** John Locke
 - C** Plato
 - D** Horace Man
661. Religion is an institution because
- A** It teaches religion to people
 - B** It performs an important social function
 - C** It imparts moral and-spiritual education to people
 - D** It performs functions which satisfy important specific needs of people
662. Individual attention is important in the teaching learning process because
- A** learners always learn better in groups
 - B** teacher training programmes prescribe it
 - C** it offers better opportunities to teachers to discipline each learner
 - D** children develop at different rates and learn 'differently'
663. Most important work of teacher is
- A** to organize teaching work
 - B** to deliver lecture in class
 - C** to take care of children
 - D** to evaluate the students
664. The amount of dispersion of scores about a central value is measured by :
- A** Percentile rank
 - B** Quartiles
 - C** Standard deviation
 - D** Skewness
665. When a normal student behaves in an erratic manner in the class, you would:
- A** Pull up the students then and there
 - B** Talk to the student after the class
 - C** Ask the student to leave the class
 - D** Ignore the student
666. Integral education concept is propounded by
- A** Sri Aurobindo
 - B** Mahatma Gandhi
 - C** Swami Dayanand
 - D** Swami Vivekananda
667. Generally, it is believed that a teacher should be _____ with the students.
- A** strict and unapproachable
 - B** strict and introvert
 - C** respectable, but friendly
 - D** independent and approachable
668. Function of educational structure is
- A** System maintenance
 - B** Replacement of population

- C** Socialisation of new population
- D** Maintenance of a sense of purpose

669. All students are not geniuses concludes that

- A** no student is genius
- B** all geniuses are students
- C** many students are not genius
- D** None of these

670. Attitudes, concepts, skills and knowledge are products of:

- A** Learning
- B** Research
- C** Heredity
- D** Explanation

671. Teaching is a good profession because

- A** Teachers get opportunity of free service from students
- B** Teachers get good salary
- C** It involves less responsibility
- D** Teachers enjoy teaching

672. A teacher can establish rapport with his students by:

- A** playing the role of a guide
- B** becoming a figure of authority
- C** becoming a friend to the students
- D** impressing students with knowledge and skill

673. A scheduled caste student is admitted in your class. The other classmates treat him as untouchable and leave him in isolation. How would you give him better adjustment in the class?

- A** By putting examples by your own deeds
- B** By advising
- C** By punishing them
- D** By justifying the plight of the down-trodden

674. Syllabus at primary level should be inclined towards

- A** Course-content
- B** Social development
- C** Exercises on comprehensive subjects
- D** All the aspects of child growth.

675. If a colleague belongs to the minority group but quite progressive in views, the basis of maintenance of healthy relations will be the realisation of that

- A** The throat-cut competition as you assume that he is having cultural handicaps
- B** High selfishness- because you feel that the person will go to any extent for his vested interests
- C** High jealous attitude-assuming that he is relishing all benefits due to minority groups
- D** The hard-work he has done to achieve the status

676. Which of the following would you use to shape the habits?

- A** Indoctrination
- B** Teaching
- C** Training
- D** None of these

677. The pioneer of conditioning is

- A** Pavlov
- B** Skiena
- C** Coreman
- D** Tardos

678. What would you like to do in order to inculcate healthy study practices in adolescent?

- A** You will tell them the life stories of Noble laureates of the world
- B** You will engage yourself in regular studies in order to influence the children
- C** You will motivate them from their childhood to develop study habits in a regular manner
- D** You will not take care of all his studies at all due to your own tough engagement and engage a tutor for him who can look into his study problem's

679. When you put a question in the class to check the knowledge of students, the best method would be to

- A** Put more than one question at a time to stimulate students
- B** Frame the question as lengthy as you can
- C** To point to intelligent students first and then put the question

- D** To pose the question to the whole class and then select somebody to answer

680. All of the following are sound mental hygiene practices, except

- A** asking pupils to correct their answers after their tests have been marked
- B** discussing an individual pupil's test marks with the class
- C** asking parents to sign test papers so that that they are aware of their child's marks.
- D** All the above

681. Which one of the following is an ODD statement?

- A** Majority of teachers use lectures method
- B** Knowledge is static
- C** Most of the classrooms are poorly equipped
- D** One way interaction prevails in the classrooms

682. At primary level, it is better to teach in mother language becauseŪ

- A** it develops self-confidence in children
- B** it makes learning easy
- C** it is helpful in intellectual development
- D** it helps children in learning in natural atmosphere

683. A teacher exploits students in your school. In this situation, what you will do?

- A** Report the matter to the principal.
- B** Not interfere in this matter.
- C** Guide the teacher please stop this activity.
- D** Go on Satyagraha against the teacher.

684. Micro teaching is more effective

- A** always
- B** after the teaching-practice
- C** during the teaching-practice
- D** during the preparation for teaching-practice

685. Who said this "Education is man making. It is that by which character is formed, strength of mind is increased, intellect is expanded and by which man can stand on his own feet"?

- A** Tagore
- B** Vivekananda
- C** Dayanand Saraswati
- D** None of these

686. What a teacher should do if a student gives wrong answer of a question in a class?

- A** He will another question to the student
- B** He will ask another student
- C** He will scold the student
- D** He will explain, why the answer given by the student is wrong

687. Sign of creative child is his/her

- A** Intelligence
- B** Good behavior
- C** Creativity
- D** Good memory

688. Those teachers are popular among students who

- A** Develop intimacy with them
- B** Help them solve their problems
- C** Award good grades
- D** Take classes on extra tuition fee

689. Attitudes, concepts, skills and knowledge are products of:

- A** Heredity
- B** Learning
- C** Research
- D** Explanation

690. Administration means

- A** To run
- B** To protect
- C** To establish
- D** To look after

691. All the following are acceptable goals for dealing with behavior problems in the classroom, except

- A** helping the child to improve his/her self-control
 B being impersonal and objective
 C understanding the offense
 D utilizing appeals to children that have personal implications
692. A teacher exploits students in your school. In this situation, what you will do?
- A** Not interfere in this matter.
 B
 C Go on Satyagraha against the teacher.
 D Guide the teacher please stop this activity.
693. Who said that members of the same species are not alike?
- A** Best
 B Good
 C Darwin
 D Herber
694. Who became the first Minister of Education in the Indian government?
- A** Maulana Abul Kalam Azad
 B Dr. K. L. Shrimali
 C Shri Humayun Kabir
 D Shri M. C. Chagla
695. According to the _____, the more you do something, the better you are at it.
- A** law of effect
 B law of exercise
 C law of readiness
 D law of connectionism
696. Which of the following should be considered the most important quality of a teacher at primary level?
- A** Eagerness to teach
 B Patience and perseverance
 C Competence in methods of teaching and knowledge of subjects
 D Competence to teach in highly standardised language
697. The teacher's major contribution towards the maximum self-realization of the child is best affected through
- A** Constant fulfilment of the child's needs
 B Strict control of class-room activities
 C Sensitivity to pupil needs, goals and purposes
 D Strict reinforcement of a academic standards
698. A few students in your class are exceptionally bright, you will teach them
- A** Along with the class
 B Along with higher classes
 C By using Enriched programmes
 D Only when they want

699. When you make a mistake while teaching in the class and your students point it out angrily then what will you do?

- A** You will break all limits of anger
- B** You will leave the class for few days
- C** You will scold him/her and resist them
- D** You will feel sorry for committing the blunder

700. Primary education helps _____

- A** Socialization of child
- B** Democratization of child
- C** In course understanding
- D** All of the above

701. Marxist educational philosophy is closer to _____

- A** Realism
- B** Idealism
- C** Pragmatism
- D** Naturalism

702. Which of the following is not a positive factor in the teacher's Mental-health?

- A** A programme in which routine is re-utilized
- B** Personal and professional competence
- C** A schedule allowing for hobbies, friends responsibility and adequacy
- D** A strong need to love and to be loved by children

703. A teacher asks her class to cover sharp edges of furniture with cotton and use 'Touch and Feel' notice boards and books. The needs of which category of special learners is she attempting to cater to?

- A** Socially disadvantaged learners
- B** Visually-impaired learners
- C** Hearing-impaired learners
- D** Learning-impaired learners

704. Drop outs are more likely to be

- A** unemployed
- B** vulnerable to the requirement of public assistance
- C** engaged in antisocial behavior
- D** all of these

705. 'SITE' stands for:

- A** South Indian Trade Estate
- B** Satellite Instructional Television Experiment
- C** State Institute of Technology and Engineering
- D** System for International technology and Engineering

706. As a teacher what would you do if you realize that the students are not understanding what is being taught in the class?

- A** Check up the related knowledge of the students
- B** Proceed to the next lesson to complete the syllabus
- C** Repeat the lesson

- D** Teach the lesson again with real-world examples
707. A teacher can establish rapport with his pupil by
- A** Becoming a friend to the Pupils
 - B** Becoming a figure of authority
 - C** Impressing them with knowledge and skill
 - D** Playing the role of a guide with desire to help them
708. "The affection brought about a loosening up of the rigidity of Hindu Society and has been an admirable modern influence on Hindu thought" said by
- A** Swami Dayanand
 - B** Swami Vivekananda
 - C** Kabir
 - D** Rabindranath Tagore
709. Which is the least important factor in teaching?
- A** Punishing the students
 - B** Maintaining discipline in the class
 - C** Lecturing in impressive way
 - D** Drawing sketches and diagrams on the black-board
710. Adolescents may experience
- A** feeling of self-actualization
 - B** feeling of satiation about life
 - C** anxiety and concern about themselves
 - D** feeling of fear about sins committed in childhood.
711. Which of the following is NOT a sign of 'being gifted'?
- A** Curiosity
 - B** Creativity
 - C** Poor relationship with peers
 - D** Interest in extra reading
712. A successful teacher is one who is
- A** Quite and reactive
 - B** Passive and active
 - C** Tolerant and dominating
 - D** Compassionate and disciplinarian
713. What factor influence a healthy growth of a child
- A** One way love
 - B** Parent's balanced behavior
 - C** According to environment
 - D** Good food
714. In simple societies, deviations from an appropriate day to day behaviour are corrected by such social controls as
- A** Gossip
 - B** Ridicule
 - C** Mild Ostracism
 - D** All of these
715. Which of the following statements is correct?

- A** Education is an art
- B** Education is a science
- C** It is neither an art nor science
- D** To some extent it is art and to some extent it is science

716. A workshop is

- A** a meeting for discussion on a topic
- B** a conference for discussion on a topic
- C** a class at a college or a university in which a teacher and the students discuss a topic
- D** a brief intensive course for a small group emphasizing the development of a skill or technique for solving a specific problem

717. Good reading aims at developing

- A** understanding
- B** pronunciation
- C** sensitivity
- D** increasing factual knowledge

718. Techno-Pedagogic competency is

- A** A technique of combining principles of technology and principles of teaching.
- B** A science of using technology in teaching.
- C** A competence to develop techno pedagogic systems in education.
- D** A set of skills of interweaving technology into teaching and learning both scientifically and aesthetically.

719. The characteristic of a test to discriminate between high achievers and low achievers is?

- A** Validity
- B** Reliability
- C** Objectivity
- D** Differentiability

720. The title of the Report of Education Commission (1964-66) is

- A** Education and the People of India
- B** Education and National Development
- C** Learning without Burden
- D** An Enlightened and Humane Society

721. Rural society is

- A** Literate
- B** Big in size
- C** Small in size
- D** Densely populated

722. If you are unable to get a job of teacher, then you will

- A** start giving tuition at home
- B** remain at home till you get a job
- C** take some another job
- D** continue applying for teaching

723. Which of the following statements is not true about the family?

- A** It is an essential agency for socializing and rearing the child
- B** It is the only socially recognized relationship for child bearing
- C** It is the only important agency that introduces the child to the culture of the society
- D** It is the only institution of society which caters to the development of child's personality
724. A child writes with his / her left hand and is comfortable doing things with it, she / he should be
- A** Discouraged
- B** Made to write with the left hand
- C** Allow his preference
- D** Send to seek medical help
725. A process of looking at what is being assessed is called
- A** rubrics
- B** evaluation
- C** assessment
- D** measurement
726. At the pre-primary stage reading aloud while writing is given importance. This is based on which theory of learning?
- A** Trial & Error
- B** Conditioning
- C** Insight
- D** Imitation
727. Chancellor of Visva-Bharati University?
- A** President of India
- B** President of India
- C** Governor of West Bengal
- D** Chief Minister of West Bengal
728. Generally the teachers do not take pains on students' postures in the class-room. What will you do for their improvement?
- A** You will enforce proper posture training in the class-room
- B** You will not be observant towards them
- C** Sometimes you take note of them otherwise you forget it
- D** You will inform the physical instructor
729. Selection Test for admission to teacher training program was suggested by
- A** NCERT
- B** NCTE
- C** NAAC
- D** NPERC
730. Which of the following is most important characteristic of good teaching
- A** Genesis of self motivation for learning
- B** Based on democratic principle
- C** Progressive in nature
- D** . All of the above

731. Visualization in the instructional process can not increase

- A** stress and boredom
- B** interest and motivation
- C** retention and adaptation
- D** curiosity and concentration

732. What makes an adolescent revolt against Authority?

- A** He thinks that he is mature enough
- B** He thinks that he is intelligent enough
- C** He believes that he does not need any advice
- D** His want for recognition and independence of thought and action

733. The concept of the looking-glass self may be summarised as follows

- A** What ego thinks alter is
- B** What ego thinks ego is
- C** What alter thinks ego is
- D** What ego thinks, alter thinks, ego is

734. According to John Dewey, educational process has two sides:

- A** economical and sociological
- B** sociological and philosophical
- C** economical and philosophical
- D** psychological and sociological

735. Term PSRN in development implies

- A** Problem solving, reasoning and numeracy
- B** Problem solving relationship and numeracy
- C** Perceptual skill, reasoning and numeracy
- D** Perceptual skill, relationship and numbers

736. If you are doing experiments on a large group of samples which method of controlling will you adopt?

- A** Matching
- B** Elimination
- C** Randomization
- D** Elimination and matching

737. The bodily organization of the child is influenced by

- A** Generation tree
- B** Parents
- C** Dieting habit
- D** Grand grandparents

738. To cater to individual differences in his classroom, a teacher should:

- A** have uniform and standard ways of teaching and assessment
- B** segregate and label children based on their marks
- C** engage in a dialogue with students and value their perspectives
- D** impose strict rules upon his students

739. Dan is one of two students in Ms. Kane's fifth-grade class under the "least-restrictive environment" provision. Dan has a very limited attention span and says he usually cannot follow what is going on in class. One of the IEP objectives for Dan is "Given a 10-12 minute lecture/oral lesson, Dan will take appropriate notes as judged by the teacher." Which of the following strategies has the best potential to help Dan meet this goal by the end of the year?

- A** Ms. Kane grades Dan's notes on lecture/oral lesson material and incorporates the grade into Dan's overall class grade.
- B** Ms. Kane allows Dan to tape-record the lecture/oral lesson, rather than taking notes, and then listen to the tape at home to learn the material.
- C** Ms. Kane provides Dan with a graphic organizer, or a skeleton outline, of the lecture so Dan can fill in the missing information as it is provided.
- D** Ms. Kane seats Dan with a student he says he likes and allows Dan to ask that student questions as the lecture/oral lesson proceeds.

740. Which among the following is not essentially desirable in the project method?

- A** The task of the project should be full of message for the children
- B** The task of the project is as real as the task of the life outside the walls of the school
- C** The task of the project involves constructive effort or thought yielding objective results
- D** The task of the project should be interesting enough so that the pupil is genuinely eager to carry it out

741. The Kothari Commission Report on Education was entitled as

- A** Education and National Development
- B** Learning 'to be'
- C** Diversification of Education
- D** Education for all

742. The effective constituent of formality question is

- A** Instruction
- B** Indoctrination
- C** Training
- D** Conditioning

743. Which one of the following is the most comprehensive source of population data?

- A** Census
- B** National Sample Surveys
- C** Demographic Health Surveys
- D** National Family Health Surveys

744. Education in the Vedic period was _____

- A** Mostly in Sanskrit
- B** Given in Gurukuls by a sage
- C** Meant for the removal of inequality
- D** Confined to the princely classes and Brahmins

745. Who was the pioneer of Classical Conditioning?

- A** Skinner
- B** Pavlov
- C** Watson
- D** Thorndike

746. Individual psychology of personality was given by

- A** Alfred Adler
- B** Eysenck
- C** Jung
- D** None of these

747. If you join your class on the very first day of opening the session, and take introduction of the students, the primary objective of this introduction (for you) will be

- A** Exploration of potential students who serve you throughout the session
- B** Development of friendly relations with the students of administrative class
- C** Selection of those students who can do the school job for you
- D** To know about student's potentialities along with their family status

748. The process whereby the genetic factors limit an individual's responsiveness to the environment is known as:

- A** Canalization
- B** Discontinuity
- C** Differentiation
- D** Range of reaction

749. The major disadvantage of punishment in education is that _____

- A** It causes embarrassment in children
- B** It generates unpleasant feelings
- C** It does not solve the problem permanently
- D** It prevents team work

750. Young adolescents rebel to express their _____

- A** External discipline imposed
- B** Their creativity
- C** Their desire for freedom
- D** Their personal inadequacy

751. Bring together scientific ideas to form a unique idea is

- A** Application
- B** analysis
- C** Synthesis
- D** Evaluation

752. Who have signed MOU for accreditation of Teacher Education Institutions in India?

- A** UGC and NCTE
- B** NCTE and NAAC
- C** NAAC and UGC
- D** None of the above

753. Action research means

- A** An applied research
- B** A longitudinal research
- C** A research with socioeconomic objective
- D** A research initiated to solve an immediate problem
754. A mentally retarded student attends your lecture and sits in a deaf and dumb manner. What will you do?
- A** You do not support him at all.
- B** You pressurised the student to leave the class.
- C** You do not like to spoil majority for the individual.
- D** Make your lecture very simple and spare some extra time for him.
755. The National Museum at New Delhi is attached to :
- A** Delhi University
- B** A Deemed University
- C** A Subordinate Office of the JNU
- D** Part of Ministry of Tourism and Culture
756. A good teacher's priority in his school shall be his
- A** Principal
- B** Secretary of the Managing Committee
- C** Colleagues
- D** Students
757. Which is the place where the child's 'cognitive' development is defined in the best way?
- A** Playground
- B** School and classroom environment
- C** Auditorium
- D** Home
758. Modern Indian education at the Elementary school level can best be described as being
- A** Curriculum-centred
- B** Project-centred
- C** Pupil-centred
- D** Subject-centred
759. Which one is not a product of learning?
- A** Attitudes
- B** Concepts
- C** Knowledge
- D** Maturation
760. How can forgetting be minimised?
- A** Recitation
- B** Cramming
- C** Overlearning
- D** Discrimination
761. Which of the following statements is true in the context of the testing of a hypothesis?

- A** It is only the null hypothesis, that can be tested.
- B** It is only the alternative hypothesis, that can be tested.
- C** Both, the alternative and the null hypotheses can be tested.
- D** Both, the alternative and the null hypotheses cannot be tested.

762. The realization of the aspirations of the people of India involves

- A** Industrialization
- B** Economic growth
- C** Agricultural innovations
- D** Change in the knowledge, skills, interests and values of the people as a whole through education

763. Which of the following statement is correct?

- A** Reliability ensures validity
- B** Validity ensures reliability
- C** Reliability and validity are independent of each other
- D** Reliability does not depend on objectivity

764. What makes an adolescent revolt against Authority?

- A** He thinks that he is mature enough
- B** His want for recognition and independence of thought and action
- C** He thinks that he is intelligent enough

- D** He believes that he does not need any advice

765. Identifying relationship between two things is demonstrated by?

- A** Matching items
- B** M. C. Q items
- C** True / False items
- D** Completion items

766. Which is the place where the child's cognitive development is defined in the best way?

- A** Playground
- B** School and Classroom
- C** Auditorium
- D** Home

767. A child from a disorganized home will experience the greatest difficulty with:

- A** Well structured lessons
- B** Independent study
- C** Programmed instruction
- D** Workbooks

768. What makes people to undertake research?

- A** Desire to face the challenge in solving the unsolved problems.
- B** Desire to get intellectual joy of doing some creative work.
- C** Desire to get a research degree along with it consequential benefits.

- D** All of these
769. Media that exist in an interconnected series of communication - points are referred to as
- A** Multimedia
- B** Nodal media
- C** Networked media
- D** Connective media
770. The priority to girls education should be given because
- A** The girls are more intelligent in comparison than the boys
- B** The girls are lesser in number than boys
- C** The girls were badly discriminated in favour of boys in the past
- D** Only girls are capable of leading for social change
771. What will you do as a teacher if the students do not attend your class?
- A** Blame the students for their absence
- B** Keep quiet considering the present attitude of students as the change of culture
- C** Think of using some interesting methods of teaching
- D** Know the reason and try to remove them
772. Which is the most important aspect of the teacher's role in learning?
- A** The development of insight into what constitutes an adequate performance
- B** The development of insight into what constitutes the pitfalls and dangers to be avoided
- C** The provision of encouragement and moral support
- D** The provision of continuous diagnostic and remedial help
773. A few students in your class are exceptionally bright, you will teach them
- A** Along with the class
- B** Along with higher classes
- C** By using Enriched programmes
- D** Only when they want
774. The differences among individuals that distinguish them from one another and make each one a unique individual are denoted by the term _____
- A** Individual difference
- B** Heredity
- C** Environment
- D** Personality
775. Epistemology is the branch of philosophy which deals with the theories of
- A** Values
- B** Knowledge
- C** Reality
- D** Existence

776. Who defined teaching as a “An organised system of specific activities aimed to help the learner learn something”?

- A** Byod
- B** Smith
- C** Morrin
- D** Jackson

777. Literal meaning of supervision is

- A** Superior efforts and services
- B** Superior knowledge and service
- C** Superior knowledge and power
- D** None of these

778. Which of the following is not a principle of individual development?

- A** Learner’s interaction with environment
- B** Continuity
- C** Cumulative nature of development
- D** Unrelated nature of development

779. Which of the following would be the best course of action for Ms. Tuhina?

- A** Ms. Tuhina should continue to give Harish extra work when he finishes his assigned work.
- B** Ms. Tuhina should contact Harish’s parents regarding his inappropriate classroom behavior.
- C** Ms. Tuhina should give Harish an alternative assignment if he has mastered what she is teaching.

D Ms. Tuhina should take away Harish’s recess privilege unless he buckles down to work.

780. The most complex skill in cognitive domain of Bloom’s taxonomy is

- A** evaluating
- B** synthesizing
- C** characterizing
- D** understanding

781. Which class of learners are not included under “Exceptional Category”?

- A** Slow
- B** Retarded
- C** Normal
- D** Gifted

782. The most important challenge before a teacher is:

- A** To Maintain Discipline In The Classroom
- B** To Make Students Do Their Homework
- C** To Prepare Question Paper
- D** To Make Teaching Learning Process Enjoyable

783. is the capacity to acquire and apply knowledge.

- A** Personality
- B** Intelligence
- C** Aptitude

D Attitude

784. "A young child responds to a new situation on the basis of the response made by him/her in a similar situation as in the past." This is related to

- A** 'Law of Analogy' of learning
- B** 'Law of Effect' of learning
- C** 'Law of Attitude' of learning process
- D** 'Law of Readiness' of learning

785. The sage Vatsyayan belongs to the Charvaka School of

- A** Susikshit
- B** Dhurta
- C** All of the above
- D** None of these

786. The teacher who can apply the principles of Educational Psychology

- A** Has pride in the teaching profession
- B** Can provide readymade solutions
- C** Adjusts his method to suit the needs of individual children
- D** Compares the theories of learning

787. The major responsibility with which the school personnel have been entrusted is that

- A** It makes the child able to get job
- B** It harmonizes the child's need and demands of the society both

C It prepares the school programme according to the need of the child

D All of these

788. Which one of the following is a non-probability sampling method?

- A** Quota Sampling
- B** Cluster Sampling
- C** Stratified Sampling
- D** Simple Random Sampling

789. A teacher generally asks questions to his pupils during the lecture, why?

- A** Are Students Listening The Lecture Attentively?
- B** To Know, Which Student Is Brilliant One?
- C** To Know Whether The Students Are Understanding The Lecture Or Not.
- D** To Help The Students

790. It is important that basic sensory capacities are developing properly because:

- A** They are the basis for learning
- B** If not, emotional development may be comprised
- C** Social interaction depends on them
- D** All of the above

791. A negative reaction to a mediated communication is described as:

- A** flak
- B** non-conformity
- C** passive response

D fragmented feedback

792. A child can think logically about object and event. This is the one reason of piaget of the stage

A Sensory Motor

B Pre Operational

C Concrete Operational

D Formal Operational

793. If a child is a back bencher and unable to watch the blackboard clearly. As a result he stands, sees and sits repeatedly. What inference will you draw regarding the case?

A The child has a defective-vision

B The child is of short height as compared to his classmates

C Both A and B

D The blackboard is under shining effect of light

794. The field of education is permeated by conflicts and misconception because

A problems in education call for subjectivity of interpretation

B problems encountered in teaching are not amenable to rigorous scientific investigation

C there are not good teaching methods and procedures

D teachers are not worthy of doing rigorous scientific investigation

795. What will be your reaction when an otherwise punctual student comes late in your class?

A You will ignore it

B You will try to know the reason for coming late

C You will scold him before other students in the class

D Ask him to leave the class

796. A teacher used the following statement to change the behaviour of a student who was a smoker. "Smoking is healthy for the nation". This is an example of

A Cognitive dissonance

B Conceptual conflict

C Meaningful learning

D Challenge

797. During the first parent teacher conference of the year, the teacher should do all to the following except

A take notes

B include the child, when appropriate

C encourage the parent to talk about her child

D disagree with the parent's philosophy of child reading

798. Ministry of Human Resource Development (HRD) includes:

A Department of Women and Child Development

B Department of Elementary Education and Literacy

- C** Department of Secondary Education and Higher Education
- D** All the above

799. Which article enjoins that “All minorities whether based on religion or language shall have the right to establish and administer education institutions of their choice”?

- A** Article 28
- B** Article 29
- C** Article 30
- D** Article 32

800. Which of the following is not a part of Information?

- A** formal
- B** logical
- C** perception
- D** impersonal

801. Suppose an intelligent student became mal-adjusted due to some family problems. As he has deep faith in you, he comes to you for its solution. What action will you take in this condition?

- A** You protect yourself as you fear your insult in such a issue
- B** You think patiently and suggest some favourable remedy
- C** You solve out your selfishness by knowing his family’s weakness
- D** You leave the child without interfering in his problem

802. Which one of the following can truthfully be said of non-school, active agencies of social interaction?

- A** The less education people have, the more they use established recreational agencies
- B** The largest items of the expenditure for leisure time activities are for those of a passive nature
- C** Adult sponsorship of youth serving organizations has proved undesirable
- D** The community council should conduct activities, not just to co-ordinate them

803. In the process of conducting research “Formulation of Hypothesis” is followed by

- A** Analysis of Data
- B** Collection of Data
- C** Statement of Objectives
- D** Selection of Research Tools

804. The idea of teaching the whole child in the “philosophy of pragmatism in education” means teaching students to be good

- A** citizens
- B** thinkers
- C** learners
- D** scientists

805. The greatest technique to review progress and improvement of the kid is-

- A** Psychoanalytic Method
- B** Comparative Method

- C** Developmental Method
- D** Statistical Method

806. According to the National Curriculum Framework, 2005, learning is _____ and _____ in its character.

- A** active; simple
- B** active; social
- C** passive; simple
- D** passive; social

807. Tippit table refers to _____

- A** Table of random digits
- B** Table used in sampling methods
- C** Table used in statistical investigations
- D** All the above

808. What is the merits of microteaching?

- A** Feedback helps in the improvement of method of teaching
- B** Due to shortage of time you divide the lesson plan into small units and thus gain mastery over the content
- C** It helps in self evaluation and teacher build up confidence in them
- D** all of the above

809. If some students are not in a mood to study in the class, you will

- A** Force them to study
- B** Tell those students to leave the class and enjoy

C Warn them that they must study else you will report the matter to the Principal

D Tell them some interesting things related to their interests or your own subject

810. The main objectives of student evaluation of teachers are:

- A** To make teachers take teaching seriously.
- B** To help teachers adopt innovative methods of teaching.
- C** To identify the areas of further improvement in teacher traits.
- D** All of the above

811. According to valentine sentiment is

- A** The organised nature of emotional tendencies and feelings
- B** Condensed feelings only
- C** Acquired tendencies
- D** All of the above

812. As an idealist, which of the following maxim would you think to correct about the problem of discipline?

- A** The child should be trained to practice restraint with only limited freedom
- B** Discipline should be imposed from outsiders and teachers with full control
- C** The child should be allowed full-freedom without any restraint
- D** The child is subjected to fear and control to train him to desist from doing wrong

813. Which of the following is not a projective device of communication?

- A** O. H. P.
- B** Lap Top
- C** Slides
- D** Internet

814. The psychologist who for the first time proposed the concept of connectionism in learning was

- A** Plato
- B** Aristotle
- C** Robert Sternberg
- D** Edward Thorndike

815. Which of the following statements regarding the meaning of research are correct

- A** It leads to enhancement of knowledge
- B** Research refers to a series of systematic activity or activities undertaken to find out the solution of a problem
- C** It is a systematic, logical and an unbiased process wherein verification of hypothesis data analysis, interpretation and formation of principles can be done
- D** All of the above

816. Christ said “Render unto Caesar things that are Caesar’s and unto God the things that are God’s. Mark out the correct conclusion.

- A** King is superior to God
- B** State is not of Divine origin

C One should be loyal to the King

D Church and the state are two different institutions

817. Development of human values which are universal in nature means

- A** Indoctrination
- B** Adoption
- C** Imitation
- D** Manifestation

818. The ‘insight theory of learning’ is promoted by

- A** ‘Gestalt’ theorists
- B** Pavlov
- C** Jean Piaget
- D** Vygotsky

819. Work experience in education means

- A** Education for productivity with rural
- B** Working for a new social order
- C** Experience in industrial and technological world
- D** Education for orientation towards vocational courses

820. The imposition of some quality in a thing where it is not, is known as

- A** Avidya
- B** Akhyati
- C** Adhyasa

D None of these

821. The maximum number of fake institutions / universities as identified by the UGC in the year 2014 are in the State / Union territory of

A Delhi

B Bihar

C Tamil Nadu

D Uttar Pradesh

822. Which of the following is not an aspect of learning?

A The accumulation of knowledge

B Cue-reduction

C Modification of perceptions

D The sensitization of nerve fibres

823. Which of the following best explains the phenomenon of forgetting?

A The passage of time

B The phenomenon of reminiscence

C The phenomenon of interference

D Repression

824. The advocates of philosophy of Pragmatism believe that reality is

A stagnant

B imagination

C related to mind

D constantly changing

825. Peer culture constitutes

A Socialization

B Individualization

C Both A & B

D None of the above

826. IGNOU -

A Hyderabad

B New Delhi

C Dharmasala

D Chitrakoot and Foreign

827. It is popularly said that any two students are not alike. This implies that they differ in their

A physical and mental set up

B aptitude

C social status

D attitude

828. Who gave the below statement

adolescence is the stage of struggle, storm and strength

A Stanley Hall

B Jin Se Tunga

C Mario Patric

D None of the above

829. one can be good teacher, if he/she

- A as genuine passion for teaching
 B has effective classroom management techniques
 C has in-depth knowledge about the subject
 D all of the above
830. Robert Sternberg, a famous psychologist, argued that creativity requires _____ different types of intelligence.
- A 1
 B 2
 C 3
 D 4
831. It is implied in the "Social nature" of education that it
- A Educates the child for citizenship
 B Ensures desirable socialisation of the child
 C Enables the individual to find a job for himself
 D Ensures the development of child's potentialities
832. which of the following one is most effective for a teacher?
- A Knowledge
 B Feedback
 C Management
 D Teaching skills
833. The most appropriate meaning of learning is
- A Acquisition of skills
 B Modification of behaviour
 C Personal adjustment
 D Inculcation of knowledge
834. When two or more successive footnotes refer to the same work which one of the following expressions is used?
- A et. al
 B op. cit
 C loc. cit
 D ibid
835. National Savings Institute -
- A Bhopal
 B Shimla
 C Nagpur
 D Hyderabad
836. Maximum participation of students during teaching is possible through
- A Lecture method
 B Textbook method
 C Inductive method
 D Demonstration method
837. The most powerful barrier of communication in the classroom is
- A Noise in the classroom
 B Confusion on the part of the teacher
 C Lack of teaching aids

D More outside disturbance in the class room

838. A teacher should encourage the students to _____

- A** Obey teacher's command
- B** Submit home-work on time
- C** Improve their own capabilities
- D** Score best grades in the class

839. Which one of the following is the best method of teaching?

- A** Lecture method
- B** Discussion method
- C** Demonstration method
- D** Question-Answer method

840. One of your students wants to share his problems with you. He visits your house for the same. In such a condition one should

- A** Suggest Him To Escape From His Family.
- B** Extend Necessary Co-Operation And Boost His Morale.
- C** Contact The Students Parent And Solve The Problem.
- D** None Of These

841. Teaching would come in which of the following classification of work?

- A** Clerical
- B** Managerial
- C** Professional

D Service

842. Which of the following is not an accepted stage in Kohlberg's Theory of Moral Development?

- A** Interpersonal relations
- B** Individualism
- C** Social contract and social rights
- D** Universal principles

843. Which of the following teacher behaviour suggests a dimension of "unsuccessful" teacher behaviour? A teacher who is

- A** Stimulating and imaginative
- B** Business like and friendly
- C** Aloof and routine
- D** Understanding and sympathetic

844. Curriculum based on thinking of John Dewey is

- A** learner centred curriculum
- B** activity centred curriculum
- C** subject centred curriculum
- D** None of these

845. The best method of checking student's homework is

- A** To assign it to intelligent students of the class
- B** To check the answers in the class in group manner
- C** To check them with the help of specimen answer

- D** To check by the teacher himself in a regular way
846. Which one of the following is an example of a fine motor skill?
- A** climbing
B hopping
C running
D writing
847. Which is not the type of administration
- A** Authoritarian administration
B Instructional administration
C Laissez Faire administration
D Democratic administration
848. The idea of Basic Education is propounded by
- A** Dr. Zakir Hussain
B Dr. Rajendra Prasad
C Mahatma Gandhi
D Rabindranath Tagore
849. Specialisation and further distinctions in making a living within a given economy, within an industrial economy makes
- A** A greater demand for better education
B A demand for better man-machine facilities
C Many kinds of pressures on the expansion of education
D A demand for specialized courses and training programmes such as management training, etc.
850. The first important step in teaching is
- A** organizing the material to be taught
B knowing the background of students
C planning of representation of topic or subject
D organizing the background of students for the subject
851. Example of psychomotor domain is that student
- A** Demonstrates awareness to environmental pollution
B Performs an experiment
C Can compare results of two experiments
D Can narrate a story
852. If remarks are passed by students on you, as a teacher, you will
- A** punish them
B expel them from the college
C take revenge while evaluating internal test copies
D be impartial at the time of evaluation
853. Kritika who does not talk much at home, talks a lot at school. It shows that
- A** the school provides opportunities to children to talk a lot

- B** teachers demand that children should talk a lot at school
- C** she does not like her home at all
- D** her thoughts get acknowledged at school

854. Teachers' professionalism may be assessed in terms of all of the following commitments except

- A** commitment to the profession and students
- B** commitment to the colleagues and employer
- C** commitment to the religion and castes
- D** commitment to the parents and community

855. Teachers should study educational philosophy because

- A** they do not know it
- B** they do not have their own philosophy
- C** philosophy is the backbone of all disciplines
- D** they may improve their work by clarifying their own philosophy

856. Which indicates the change in the quality or character of a child

- A** Growth
- B** Development
- C** Learning
- D** Environment

857. Following is a mean of 'Distance Education'

- A** Television
- B** Radio
- C** Newspaper
- D** Magazines

858. IQ scores are generally _____ correlated with academic performance.

- A** least
- B** perfectly
- C** highly
- D** moderately

859. Which one of the following social institutions of India does not have a profound effect on education?

- A** The family
- B** The religion
- C** The government
- D** The business class organisation

860. The first National Policy on Education in free India was launched in the year

- A** 1960
- B** 1968
- C** 1972
- D** 1978

861. _____ Is the ratio of mental age to the chronological age multiplied by 100.

- A** Emotional quotient
- B** Intelligence quotient
- C** Both
- D** None of these

862. demonstration refers to a teaching method in which learners

- A** do the process on the own
- B** work in groups and complete the process
- C** do the self-study from the textbook and solve the problem
- D** are provided with an opportunity to observe for themselves the object or processes that they wish to learn.

863. Success of a profession depends on

- A** Policy to please individuals
- B** Maintaining relationship with people
- C** Maintaining quality of work
- D** Loyalty to the superiors

864. It is said that teacher should be resourceful, This means that

- A** He should have enough money and property so that he may not have to take up tuitions
- B** He should have contacts with high authorities so that he may not be harmed
- C** He should have adequate knowledge so that he may be able to solve the problems of students-
- D** He should have good reputation among students so that authorities may

not be able to take any punitive measure against him

865. In which of the following respects is a theory 'not' different from a belief?

- A** Antecedent consequent relationships'
- B** Acceptability
- C** Verifiability
- D** Demonstrability

866. IQ scores are generally _____ correlated with academic performance.

- A** Least
- B** Perfectly
- C** Highly
- D** Moderately

867. The _____ amendment got "Fundamental Duties" added to the Constitution of India?

- A** 41st Amendment
- B** 42nd Amendment
- C** 43rd Amendment
- D** 44th Amendment

868. Generally it is observed that the child is making contact with

- A** Homosexual children
- B** Heterosexual children
- C** Both A and B
- D** None of the above

869. A social institution is defined as

- A** An institution which serves the society
- B** An institution established by the government
- C** An institution established for achieving social purposes
- D** The totality of relationships processes and facilities which people develop to meet a specific social interest or need

870. In public opinion, there is no higher court than that of the

- A** Laws
- B** Mores
- C** Customs
- D** Folkways

871. What you will do in order to develop positive attitude among children?

- A** Teaching at indoctrination level
- B** Teaching at instruction level
- C** Teaching at conditioning level
- D** Teaching and training level

872. You have been selected in all the four professions given below. Where would you like to go?

- A** Teacher
- B** Police
- C** Army
- D** Bank

873. A fourth grade child takes the possessions of pupils who sit near her. The teacher's best initial step is to

- A** isolate the child in a corner of the room
- B** make a note of this behavior in the child's permanent record
- C** ignore the behavior, as it will eventually disappear
- D** arrange a parent conference to try to determine causation

874. You remain _____ for the fulfilment of your responsibilities.

- A** worried
- B** conscious
- C** careless
- D** Do nothing

875. Micro teaching is most effective for the student-teacher:

- A** before the practice-teaching
- B** during the practice-teaching
- C** after the practice-teaching
- D** none of the above

876. Networked media exist in inter-connected:

- A** social environments
- B** political environments
- C** economic environments
- D** technological environments

877. According to Swami Vivekananda, teacher's success depends on:

- A** His renunciation of personal gain and service to others
- B** His professional training and creativity
- C** His concentration on his work and duties with a spirit of obedience to God
- D** His mastery on the subject and capacity in controlling the students

878. Which of the following pairs is incorrectly matched?

- A** Piaget - Moral Development
- B** Thorndike - Theory X and Y
- C** Maslow - Hierarchy of Needs
- D** Skinner - Programmed Learning

879. 'Distance Education' means

- A** A secondary channel to face to face teaching
- B** Imparting education to learners with the help of distance methods and media
- C** Correspondence course tutorials
- D** Learning by own self-

880. What is required in a classroom?

- A** Teacher who is disciplined and take attendance regularly
- B** Teacher effectively answering the questions asked by students
- C** A teacher delivering his lecture according to the textbook and research

D A teacher delivering his lecture on the basis of textbook contents and standard books

881. Why a teacher is called the leader of the class?

- A** He is autocratic emperor of his class.
- B** He is a maker of the future of his students.
- C** He belongs to a recognised teacher's union.
- D** He masters the art of oratory like a political leader.

882. Which one of the most fundamental of the guidance activities should be executed first?

- A** Determination Of Objectives
- B** Selection Of Learning Activities
- C** Determination Of Learning Process
- D** Selection Of Curriculum

883. A detailed description of methodology of research is required in

- A** Thesis/Dissertation
- B** Symposium/Workshop
- C** Seminar paper/Articles
- D** Conference and Seminar Papers

884. Vygotsky theory implies

- A** child will learn best in the company of children having IQ lesser than his/her own.
- B** collaborative problem solving

- C** individual assignments to each student
- D** after initial explanation, do not support a child in solving difficult questions

885. A Person believes that nurture strongly influences the development of his child. He would not agree with the importance of:

- A** Genetic factors.
- B** Exposure to peers.
- C** The types of toys at home.
- D** The warmth displayed by the parents.

886. An investigator found that his research tool had high reliability. He can conclude that his tool :

- A** may not be valid
- B** must have some validity
- C** nothing can be said about validity
- D** is not valid at all

887. Which of the following is a teaching aid?

- A** Tape Recorder
- B** 16mm Film Projector
- C** Working Model of Wind Mill
- D** All the above

888. The supply type test item is?

- A** M. C. Q items
- B** Matching items
- C** True / False items

- D** Completion items

889. What is most important for a teacher?

- A** to maintain discipline in class
- B** to be punctual in class
- C** to remove difficulties of students
- D** to be good orator

890. Who gave the below statement

the adolescence is that state when a child is moving to

- A** Stanley
- B** Jersild
- C** Hitler
- D** Vivekananda

891. Who is the father of "Theory of Multiple Intelligence"?

- A** Gardner
- B** Vygotsky
- C** Bruner
- D** Dewey

892. We use Factorial Analysis:

- A** To test the Hypothesis
- B** To know the difference between two variables
- C** To know the relationship between two variables
- D** To know the difference among the many variables

893. Inside the classroom, before explaining the importance of topic, it is too important to

- A** maintain strict discipline in the class
- B** get the attention of the students
- C** ask the students few questions from the last lecture
- D** all of the above

894. Most often, the teacher - student communication is:

- A** Critical
- B** Utilitarian
- C** Spurious
- D** Confrontational

895. To be successful in an occupation, one needs

- A** Motivation, sincerity and tolerance
- B** Money
- C** Status
- D** Style

896. Education is a powerful instrument of:

- A** Social transformation
- B** Personal transformation
- C** Cultural transformation
- D** All the above

897. Why is 'learning by doing' important?

- A** Maintains discipline
- B** Keeps children busy
- C** Promotes meaningful learning
- D** It develops interest among children

898. Creative writing should be an activity planned for

- A** Only those children reading on grade level
- B** Only those children who can spell and also, can write cohesive sentences
- C** Only those children who want to write for the newspaper of the class
- D** All children

899. The chief characteristics of purusa in Samkhya philosophy is

- A** Non-attached
- B** Transcendent
- C** Ever liberated
- D** All of these

900. Majority of the students in a class misbehave, what does it tell you?

- A** Too many rules
- B** Lack of a code of conduct
- C** Presence of distractions in the class
- D** General indiscipline amongst students

901. The development that proceeds in the direction of the longitudinal axis i. e; head to foot is termed as _____

- A** Cephalo-caudal development
- B** Proximo distal
- C** Interrelation
- D** Intergration

902. The use of technology to enhance learning process is called _____ in education.

- A** IT
- B** ICT
- C** Information technology
- D** Communication technology

903. Frequently used tools of summative evaluation are?

- A** Test
- B** Daily assignment
- C** Teacher observation
- D** None

904. If a girl student requests you to collect her posts at your address what would you like to do in this case?

- A** You would not give permission as it is against your own principles
- B** You will never allow her suspecting a foul game
- C** As a teacher you will allow her
- D** You will permit her because you may get in touch with her.

905. Adolescents may experience

- A** feeling of self-actualization
- B** feeling of satiation about life
- C** anxiety and concern about themselves
- D** feeling of fear about sins committed in childhood

906. If you want to improve the ability to observe in children, which of the following would you recommend?

- A** Sharpening the senses
- B** Training mental faculties
- C** Generating interest in subject
- D** Developing a framework for experiences

907. Aims of education are determined by human being for the good of the

- A** Society
- B** Individual
- C** Both A and B
- D** None of these

908. Of the following, the most unreliable predictor of educational achievement is

- A** inherited biological potential for learning
- B** ethnic origin of parents
- C** family background and training
- D** classroom experiences

909. Which from the following is termed as student-centered learning method?

- A** Cooperative learning
B Inquiry-Based Learning
C Both A and B
D Direct Instruction
910. Anuma knowledge according to Nyaya is
- A** Inference
B Testimony
C Perception
D Comparison
911. Mark out the reason that made Jawaharlal a great leader.
- A** His parentage
B His personal qualities
C His brahmanical heritage
D His leadership of the Congress
912. Which one of the following is the adequate measure to motivate learners
- A** Punishment
B Praise
C Criticism
D None of the above
913. Motivation should be followed by
- A** Reward
B Reproof
C Knowledge of result
D Incentive
914. Primary responsibility for the teacher's adjustment lies with
- A** The children
B The principal
C The teacher himself
D The teacher's parents
915. The diversity of philosophical conclusions shows
- A** Strength
B Weakness
C Both A and B
D None of these
916. Human development is divided into domains such as
- A** physical, cognitive, emotional and social
B emotional, cognitive, spiritual and social- psychological
C psychological, cognitive, emotional and physical
D physical, spiritual, cognitive and social
917. Who was the propounder of the Patriarchal theory of the state?
- A** Frazer
B Jenkins
C McLennan
D Sir Henry Maine

918. A teacher says to her class, "As individual assignments are designed to help individual students learn more effectively, all students should complete assignments prescribed without any assistance." She is referring to which of the following stages of Kohlberg's moral development?

- A** Conventional stage 4 – law and order
- B** Post-conventional stage 5 – social contract
- C** Pre-conventional stage 1 – punishment avoidance
- D** Pre-conventional stage 2 – individualism and exchange

919. A blackboard cannot be used for _____

- A** Improvement of a paragraph
- B** Making reports based on information
- C** Show schematic diagrams
- D** Summary of relationships between facts

920. The main purpose of the first degree in our universities should be to

- A** Bring students to frontiers of knowledge and from there should be research
- B** Equip students with necessary competencies for different work experiences
- C** Prepare students for social service and bring them to the threshold of knowledge
- D** Bring to the frontiers of research with necessary equipment of knowledge

921. Of the following activities in a science class, the one with least educational value is

- A** viewing a filmstrip
- B** constructing a model
- C** drawing a design
- D** reading about a simple experiment

922. Which statement is not correct about the "National Education Day" of India?

- A** It is celebrated on 5th September every year.
- B** It is celebrated on 11th November every year.
- C** It is celebrated in the memory of India's first Union Minister of Education, Dr. Abul Kalam Azad.
- D** It is being celebrated since 2008

923. The most important challenge before a teacher is

- A** To maintain discipline in the classroom
- B** To make students do their home work
- C** To prepare question paper
- D** To make teaching-learning process enjoyable

924. Internal motivation is always

- A** Positive
- B** Negative
- C** Neutral
- D** Cannot say

925. The use of technology to enhance learning process is called _____ in education.

- A** IT
- B** ICT
- C** Information Technology
- D** Communication Technology

926. When your parents visit your house, you give them more respect than your in-laws. Under these conditions what will be expected by your life?

- A** She will ask for equal treatment to her parents because she gives due respect to your parents
- B** She has no right to ask for similar treatment
- C** Because your parents are higher in social status, so have a right of high respect
- D** She will remain in a neutral position

927. How funds in a given period will be obtained and spent is

- A** Reciept
- B** Budget
- C** Allocation
- D** Expenditure

928. Projective techniques are used to measure?

- A** Intelligence
- B** Personality
- C** Knowledge
- D** Aptitude

929. The intimacy between philosophy and religion can be seen in the field of

- A** Values
- B** Goal of life
- C** Aim of knowledge
- D** All of these

930. Some Students Are Weak In Studies. What Will Be Your Attitude Towards Them?

- A** Strict
- B** Lenient
- C** Liberal
- D** Lovable

931. Which of the following is the most adequate definition of learning?

- A** The acquisition and organization of knowledge
- B** The development of skills
- C** The solving of problems
- D** The modification of behaviour

932. The concept of 'SUPW' was elucidated by _____?

- A** Adishesiah Committee
- B** Ishwar Bhai Patel Review Committee
- C** Ramamurthi Committee
- D** Sampurnanand Committee

933. RTE stands to

- A** Right to Education
- B** Right true education
- C** Right time education
- D** Ruraly true eduaction

934. Which of the following does not specify Max Weber's concept of social stratification?

- A** Income and Wealth
- B** Social Prestige
- C** Educational Status
- D** Political Power

935. Your school building is just adjacent to a Cinema Hall. It generates delinquency and spoil the young mind badly. Therefore, there is utter chaos in the school in the name of discipline. What alternative will you have in your mind to fight with this menace?

- A** Prepare the list of the delinquents and isolate them from class
- B** Make a discipline committee to watch out such students and give them rigorous punishment
- C** Start a movement for shifting of school building
- D** Raise your voice for student's welfare

936. The most important function of a teacher is to

- A** facilitate learning
- B** manage instructional resources
- C** coordinate curricular activities

- D** provide information

937. Post teaching stages related to

- A** To define behavioral change in its actual form by teacher
- B** Selection of appropriate procedures of evaluation
- C** To bring strategic change in teaching on the basis of opt and result
- D** All of the above

938. Social change would bring a change in which of the following?

- A** Attitudes, ideals and values
- B** Human relationship
- C** Structure of the society
- D** All the three above

939. A definition that has a meaning that is deliberately assigned to some symbol is called:

- A** Lexical
- B** Precising
- C** Stipulative
- D** Persuasive

940. If back-benchers are always talking in the classroom a teacher should

- A** let them do what they are doing
- B** punish them
- C** ask them to sit on the front bench
- D** none of the above

941. Martin Luther's greatest contribution to education was his:
- A** Translation of the Bible into German
 - B** Ninety -Five Theses
 - C** Concept of justification by good works
 - D** Advocacy of science curriculum for the universities
942. For formulating the curriculum, which factor is most important?
- A** Teachers ability
 - B** National ideology
 - C** Social and cultural ideals
 - D** Children's capabilities and needs
943. "Next to Nature the child should be brought into touch with the stream of social 'behaviour". By saying this Tagore is trying to emphasize following aims of education
- A** Social aims
 - B** Individual aims
 - C** Both Individual and social aims
 - D** Intellectual development aim
944. The type of communication that the teacher has in the classroom, is termed as
- A** Interpersonal
 - B** Mass communication
 - C** Group communication
 - D** Face-to-face communication
945. Five stages of awareness, interest, evaluation, trial and adoption are for:
- A** Curriculum change
 - B** Curriculum formation
 - C** Curriculum development
 - D** Curriculum implementation
946. The most important quality of an effective teacher is
- A** Deep knowledge about the subject taught
 - B** A strict disciplinarian
 - C** Good rapport with the students
 - D** A good motivator
947. The two factor theory of intelligence was proposed by
- A** Spearman
 - B** Wechsler
 - C** Piaget
 - D** Binet
948. The most important trait of a student is
- A** sense of responsibility
 - B** to speak truth
 - C** co-operation
 - D** obedience
949. The most important cause of failure for teacher lies in the area of:

- A** Inter personal relationship
- B** Lack of command over the knowledge of the subject
- C** Verbal ability
- D** Strict handling of the students

950. When was the National Adult Education Programme (NAEP) launched?

- A** 1964
- B** 1972
- C** 1978
- D** 1986

951. M. S. University -

- A** Sagar
- B** Baroda
- C** Mumbai
- D** Jodhpur

952. What is development of social sense and co-operation among the individuals through education?

- A** Social aim
- B** Individual aim
- C** National aim
- D** Constitutional aim

953. Socialization is a process by which children and adults learn from ' ?

- A** Family
- B** School

- C** Peers
- D** All of these

954. Maximum participation of students is possible in teaching through

- A** Lecture method
- B** Discussion method
- C** Textbook method
- D** Audi-visual aids

955. Which of the following is/are true about teacher/teaching?

- A** teacher Should Have Control Over The Students To Maintain Peace And Order In The Class.
- B** Teaching Should Be Pupil Centred Rather Than Subject Centred.
- C** Teacher Should Arouse Interest Among Students About The Subject
- D** All Of These

956. What will be the IQ of a 25 years old boy whose mental age is 16?

- A** 50
- B** 64
- C** 75
- D** 100

957. The purpose of the evaluation is to make?

- A** Opinion
- B** Decision
- C** Judgment

D Prediction

958. Which of the following is India's first state to host a Defense University?

A Andhra Pradesh

B Haryana

C Punjab

D Uttar Pradesh

959. Motivation is a _____

A Natural state

B Physical state

C Psychological state

D None of the above

960. What quality the students like the most in a teacher?

A Discipline

B Compassion

C Entertaining

D Idealist philosophy

961. What is the best way for a teacher to resolve the problems in a class?

A Ask for other teacher's opinion

B Depends on one's own opinion

C Think on suggestions offered by the children and implement the good ones

D Use the view that Principal gives

962. Which is the SECOND step in the problem solving method?

A Testing hypothesis

B Recognition and definition of problem

C Conclusion

D Formulation of hypothesis

963. Select the alternative which consists of positive factors contributing to effectiveness of teaching:

A Teacher's knowledge of the subject.

B Communication skill of the teacher.

C Teacher's competence in managing and monitoring the classroom transactions.

D All of the above

964. Out of the following, in which lesson, a general rule is explained first and then examples are illustrated?

A Deductive lesson

B Inductive lesson

C Cognitive lesson

D Skill lesson

965. In CCE, Formative and Summative Assessment totals to

A 40% and 60% respectively

B 60% and 40% respectively

C 50% and 50% respectively

D None of the above

966. The duration of infancy is

- A** Birth to 2 years
- B** Birth to 6 years
- C** 10 to 15 years
- D** 6 to 7 years

967. A teacher should know child psychology because

- A** It helps in developing self confidence in him
- B** It makes him practical
- C** It develops feeling of kindness
- D** It helps in teaching effectively

968. What would you do if you notice that students tend to doze off in your class?

- A** Reprimand them
- B** Stop teaching for a while
- C** Give a command seeking attention
- D** Provide them a chance to be physically active

969. Which of the following is true about Micro Teaching?

- A** It is the following with video recording of lessons.
- B** It is scaled down teaching encounters in class size and class time.
- C** It is a teacher education technique allowing teachers to apply clearly defined teaching goals.
- D** All of the above

970. International women's year was celebrated during the year

- A** 1971
- B** 1973
- C** 1975
- D** 1977

971. Which one of the following is appropriate in respect of teacher-student relationship?

- A** Very informal and intimate
- B** Limited to classroom only
- C** Cordial and respectful
- D** Indifferent

972. Respect of opinion is the feature of

- A** Laissez Faire administration
- B** Instructional administration
- C** Authoritarian administration
- D** Democratic administration

973. Which is not the advantage of team teaching

- A** Better utilization of resources
- B** Better planning
- C** Better use of teaching techniques
- D** Better financial benefits of teachers

974. Conversing with the spirits and ancestors is termed as

- A** Face-to-face communication
- B** Interpersonal communication
- C** Intrapersonal communication

D Transpersonal communication

975. A teacher's most important challenge is:

- A** To prepare the questionpaper
- B** To make students do their home work
- C** To maintain discipline in the class room
- D** To make teaching-learning process enjoyable

976. "Child growth as proceeding through an organized sequence of stages divided roughly by age" in view _____

- A** Kohlberg
- B** Piaget
- C** Vygotsky
- D** Skinner

977. Select "the educable" group of students from the following groups, indicating different I. Q. levels

- A** 50 to 70
- B** 30 to 50
- C** 70 to 90
- D** 40 to 80

978. Both the chronological age and the mental age of a pupil is 7 years. He may be classified into which category?

- A** Below normal intelligence
- B** Normal intelligence
- C** Superior intelligence

D Genius

979. Suppose the teachers are busy in cracking filthy jokes and you are also there but you are unable to stop them you should

- A** persuade them decently not to waste their time-in-filthy jokes
- B** live in isolation or change the group
- C** instruct them to mind their language while passing leisure time
- D** be critical and remind them for the nobility of their jobs

980. The remedial teaching has been identified through

- A** Achievement test given to a student
- B** Continuous assessment of the students in a class
- C** Unsuccess of the student in a class
- D** . All of the above

981. Which computer language was developed to educated children?

- A** Fortran
- B** Cobol
- C** Logo
- D** Basic

982. Which is different from the other three with respect to fine motor Movement?

- A** Dot Joining
- B** Dictation
- C** Handwriting

D Separation of fruits and vegetables

983. The scheme of Restructuring and Re-organization of Teachers was approved in the year?

A 1987

B 1988

C 1989

D 1990

984. If a child is a back bencher and is unable to watch the black board clearly. As a result he stands, sees and sits repeatedly. What inference will you draw regarding the case?

A The child is of short height as compared to his class mates

B The blackboard is under shining effect of light

C The child has defective-vision

D both A and C

985. The quality of teaching is reflected:

A By the pass percentage of students

B By the attendance of students in the class

C By the quality of questions asked by students

D By the duration of silence maintained in the class

986. Discussion Method can be used when:

A The topic is easy

B The topic is difficult

C The topic is very difficult

D All of the above

987. If you find a child in your class who always isolates from the rest of the class, you would _____

A ask the child to be normal by taking example of his classmates

B try to understand the underlying clause

C leave the child alone so that the child comes out of his own

D inform the management that his presence may effect other students of the class.

988. If a student is rude to you, which strategy would you adopt as a teacher?

A Punish the student

B Argue with the student

C Express shock at such behaviour

D Remind the student of classroom rules

989. A good understanding of _____ makes us know about ourselves better.

A Education

B Colors

C Social perception

D None of the rest

990. Knowledge is compartmentalized in:

- A** Learner centred curriculum
- B** Activity centred curriculum
- C** Subject centred curriculum
- D** None of the above

991. The best procedure for a teacher to follow when a pupil habitually calls out in class is to

- A** ask for a percent conference
- B** refuse to recognize the pupil even when he/she is acting appropriately
- C** refer the pupil to the guidance counselor
- D** call on the pupil to answer questions that are within his/her ability level

992. Religion and philosophy meet in:

- A** Mind
- B** Spirit
- C** Matter
- D** None of these

993. A doctor studies the relative effectiveness of two drugs of dengue fever. His research would be classified as

- A** Case Study
- B** Ethnography
- C** Descriptive Survey
- D** Experimental Research

994. Nature of children are like

- A** Imitative
- B** Constructive
- C** Imaginative
- D** Destructive

995. A school curriculum is best defined as:

- A** All materials and methods of instruction
- B** All materials used to pupil activities
- C** The complete collection of courses of study
- D** The organized pupil experiences set by the school

996. Which of the following qualities is most essential for a teacher

- A** He should be a learned person
- B** He should be a well dressed person
- C** He should have patience
- D** He should be an expert in his subject

997. You overhear a student coming out of class saying, "A D! I knew it! I've never been any good at science!" How would Bandura explain this student's reaction to her poor grade?

- A** The student has low self-efficacy in science.
- B** The student has not been adequately reinforced for prior success in science.
- C** The student has a performance goal orientation.
- D** The student views ability as malleable.

998. _____ refers to inferring about the whole population based on the observations made on a small part.

- A** Pseudo-inference
- B** Objective inference
- C** Inductive inference
- D** Deductive inference

999. Vgotsky proposed that Child Development is

- A** Due to genetic component of culture
- B** A product of social interaction
- C** A product of formal education
- D** A product of assimilation & accommodation

1000. Gifted students are

- A** non-assertive of their needs
- B** independent in their judgments
- C** independent of teachers
- D** introvert in nature

1001. On whose philosophy is based the current primary education in India?

- A** Tagore
- B** Gandhi
- C** Sri Aurobindo
- D** Vivekananda

1002. The ideal teacher

- A** Teaches the whole curriculum
- B** Helps his students in learning
- C** Is a friend, philosopher and guide
- D** Maintains good discipline

1003. Which of this equipment would be difficult to improvise in science learning?

- A** Periscope
- B** Microscope
- C** Telescope
- D** Camera

1004. All are the components of listening except

- A** hearing
- B** answering
- C** attending-being attentive
- D** understanding and remembering

1005. 'Gang age' period refers to

- A** Infancy
- B** Preadolescent
- C** Teen age
- D** Adult

1006. What is the first step in the project method of teaching

- A** Determination of activities
- B** Determination of objectives
- C** Planning

D distribution of work

1007. The conclusion of a deductive argument is

A certain

B probable

C experience

D observation

1008. _____ is called perceptual level learning.

A Concrete to abstract

B Known to unknown

C Seen to unseen

D Simple to complex

1009. Vocationalisation of education has the object of

A Preparing students for a vocation along with knowledge

B Giving more importance to vocation than general education

C Converting liberal education into vocational education

D Creating an educational bias among vocational people

1010. You are invited as chief guest in a function. You will

A reach there on time

B reach late and feel proud

C reach before time

D reach late and apologize

1011. If Students Are Not Able To follow Your Lectures What Will You Do First?

A You Will Make Your Lecture More Easy.

B You Will Try To Know The Cause And Find The Right Solution For That.

C You Will Start Giving Examples To Them.

D None Of These

1012. A teacher can make problem-solving fun for students by doing all the following except

A providing open ended material

B giving time for free play

C providing endless opportunities for creative thinking

D expecting perfection from the students while they are trying to do things by themselves.

1013. When you are in dispute with your wife on some family issues but realize that she has adequate reasoning in those matters, then how would you like to solve these disputes?

A You accept the reasoning and withdraw yourself

B You never crumble down your own ego

C You attempt to assault her physically and mentally

D You try to solve the dispute within reasonable limits before it aggravates

1014. Science can be properly defined as

- A** A method
- B** A subject matter
- C** A field of knowledge
- D** None of these

1015. To select subject matter, one should consider student's:

- A** I. Q
- B** Class
- C** Health
- D** Physical age

1016. Determinants of Individual differences in human beings relate to

- A** Differences in Environment
- B** Differences in Heredity
- C** Interaction between Heredity and Environment
- D** Both Heredity and Environment interacting separately

1017. Article 45 under the Directive Principles of State policy in the Indian Constitution, provides for

- A** Rights of minorities to establish educational institutions
- B** Free and compulsory primary education
- C** Education for weaker sections of the country
- D** Giving financial assistance to less advanced states

1018. Which of the following is not a product of learning?

- A** Skill
- B** Knowledge
- C** Maturation
- D** Physical structure

1019. Who propounded the 'self' theory of personality?

- A** Allport
- B** Roger
- C** Kretschmar
- D** Eysenck

1020. A teacher who is not able to draw the attention of his students should

- A** Start dictating
- B** Resign from the post.
- C** Find fault in his pupils.
- D** Evaluate his teaching method and improve it.

1021. _____ is the capacity to acquire and apply knowledge.

- A** Personality
- B** Intelligence
- C** Aptitude
- D** Attitude

1022. Which school of philosophy of education advocated Project method of teaching?

- A** Idealism
- B** Realism
- C** Naturalism
- D** Pragmatism

1023. A common test in research demands much priority on

- A** Objectivity
- B** Reliability
- C** Useability
- D** All of the above

1024. Which appropriate verb will you use to make an objective behavioral?

- A** To know
- B** To construct
- C** To appreciate
- D** To understand

1025. Man, according to Buddha, can be said to be

- A** Self
- B** Body
- C** Sanghat
- D** None of these

1026. Training helps in

- A** Development of skills
- B** Development of good habits
- C** Formulation of artificial behavior

- D** Human development

1027. To encourage the students to become self motivated independent learner a teacher can

- A** give frequent posture feedback that can give student self belief that he can do it.
- B** ensure opportunities for students success by assigning task
- C** create a democratic atmosphere
- D** All of these

1028. Which of the following is not a product of learning?

- A** Attitudes
- B** Concept
- C** Knowledge
- D** Maturity

1029. A teacher's major contribution towards the maximum self-realization of the student is affected through:

- A** Constant fulfilment of the students' needs
- B** Strict control of class-room activities
- C** Sensitivity to students' needs, goals and purposes
- D** Strict reinforcement of academic standards

1030. Teacher uses visual-aids to make learning:

- A** Simple
- B** More knowledgeable
- C** Quicker
- D** Interesting

1031. The effective means in education communication is

- A** Audio means
- B** Visual means
- C** Audio-Visual means
- D** Black Board Writing

1032. The basis of the classification of scriptural words according to Nyaya can be

- A** Origin of words
- B** Meaning of words
- C** Both A and B
- D** None of these

1033. Which of the following systematically discovers relations and interaction among variables in real life situations such as school, factory, community etc?

- A** Field study
- B** Survey study
- C** Field experiments
- D** Ex-post factor study

1034. A pupil should definitely be encouraged to go to college if

- A** He has better than the average intelligence
- B** He has financial backing to see him through
- C** He has met high-school graduation requirements
- D** All the above are true and he wishes to go

1035. Micro teaching is most effective for the student-teacher:

- A** during the practice-teaching
- B** after the practice teaching
- C** before the practice-teaching
- D** None of these

1036. Which of the following statements about principles of development is incorrect?

- A** Development is a quantitative process which can be measured precisely.
- B** Development depends on maturation and learning.
- C** Development takes place due to a constant interaction between heredity and environment.
- D** Every child goes through stages of development, yet there are wide individual differences among children.

1037. Who realized the urgent need for the reform of rigid, lifeless, meaningless curriculum

- A** Mahatma Gandhi
- B** Jawaharlal Lai Nehru
- C** Subhash Chandra Bose

D Lai Bahadur Shastri

1038. the lecture method in a classroom is an effective way to

- A** Introduce new concept
- B** introduce new skills
- C** if the mind the understanding of learners
- D** Stimulate participation of learner

1039. In which of the following stages the child looks self-centered?

- A** Infancy
- B** Early childhood
- C** Adolescence
- D** Adulthood

1040. The most important indicator of quality of education in a school is

- A** Infrastructural facilities of a school
- B** Classroom system
- C** Text-books and Teaching-learning material
- D** None of these

1041. Successful inclusion requires the following except

- A** involvement of parents
- B** capacity building
- C** sensitization
- D** segregation

1042. You come across a teacher who believes that students are naturally curious and that the best way to encourage learning is through a process of 'self-discovery'. Such a student's is highly likely to encourage _____ to learn.

- A** Competition
- B** Extrinsic motivation
- C** Imitation
- D** Intrinsic motivation

1043. Recitation in learning appears most profitable when introduced

- A** At the beginning of the learning period
- B** Uniformity throughout the learning period
- C** Towards the end of the learning period
- D** Only as preparation for the testing period

1044. Arrange the following teaching process in order

- i) relating the present knowledge with the previous knowledge
- ii) evaluation
- iii) reteaching
- iv) formulating objectives
- v) presentation of materials

- A** (i), (ii), (iii), (iv)
- B** (ii), (i) (iii), (iv), (v)
- C** (v), (iv), (iii), (i), (ii)
- D** (iv), (i), (v), (ii), (iii)

1045. The cognitive structures into which children organize their behaviour and knowledge are called

- A** Accommodations
- B** Framework
- C** Operations
- D** Schemata

1046. The mean score on any class test is the result of

- A** dividing the sum of all scores by the number of scores
- B** determining the middle score when all the scores have been listed from the highest to the lowest
- C** determining the most frequent score.
- D** Adding all the scores and dividing by the most frequent score

1047. Duration of lessons in macro- lesson plans is

- A** 5-10 min
- B** 10-20 min
- C** 20-30 min
- D** 35-45 min

1048. Which is an advantage of group testing?

- A** Reduction of cost
- B** More reliable norms
- C** More objective scoring
- D** All of the above

1049. The nature of philosophy can be explained as

- A** Critical method
- B** Universal science
- C** Collection of science
- D** All of these

1050. Which one is not an element of intellectual development?

- A** Creativity
- B** Tolerance
- C** Thinking
- D** Imagination

1051. Which of the following must be the qualities of teacher except?

- A** Superstitions
- B** Patience and tolerance
- C** Good communication skill
- D** Sweet, polite and clear voice

1052. If a child is not good at learning meaning word she/she should

- A** Leave School
- B** Be provided drilling exercises
- C** Be given diagnostic tests
- D** Learn at home

1053. The most important objective of teaching is to

- A** facilitate students when it comes to the construction of knowledge and understanding
- B** cover the Syllabus timely
- C** create a friendly environment inside the classroom or teaching learning process
- D** attend and takes the classes regularly and timely

1054. According to Swami Vivekananda, teacher's success depends on:

- A** His renunciation of personal gain and service to others
- B** His professional training and creativity
- C** His concentration on his work and duties with a spirit of obedience to God
- D** His mastery on the subject and capacity in controlling the students

1055. The University which telecasts interaction educational programmes through its own channel is

- A** University of Pune
- B** Osmania University
- C** Annamalai University
- D** Indira Gandhi National Open University (IGNOU)

1056. The first Indian chronicler of Indian history was:

- A** Megasthenes
- B** Fahiyani
- C** Huan Tsang

- D** Kalhan

1057. Who is an effective communicator?

- A** The one with histrionic talents
- B** The one who is clear with what he says
- C** The one who is a humorous speaker
- D** The one who can speak in many languages

1058. Communications bandwidth that has the highest capacity and is used by microwave, cable and fibre optics lines is known as:

- A** bus width
- B** hyper-link
- C** broadband
- D** carrier wave

1059. Froebel's most important contribution to education was his development of the

- A** Vocational school
- B** Kindergarten
- C** Public school
- D** Latin school

1060. The essential qualities of a researcher are

- A** systematization or theorizing of knowledge
- B** reliance on observation and evidence
- C** spirit of free enquiry

D all the above

1061. Students learn more from a teacher who is _____

- A** Hardworking
- B** Gentle
- C** Affectionate
- D** Able to communicate his ideas effectively

1062. The primary duty of the teacher is to

- A** Raise the intellectual standard of the students
- B** Improve the physical standard of the students
- C** Help all round development of the students
- D** Imbibe value system in the students

1063. Students should prefer those teachers who

- A** dictate notes in the class.
- B** are themselves disciplined.
- C** give important questions before examination.
- D** can clear their difficulties regarding subject-matter.

1064. Evaluation research is concerned with _____

- A** Why are we doing?
- B** What are we doing?
- C** How well are we doing?
- D** None of the above

1065. Who had observed that the art of education would never attain clearness in itself without philosophy? He was

- A** Fichte
- B** M. K. Gandhi
- C** John Dewey
- D** Gautam Buddha

1066. The knowledge of a thing by means of Hetu, according to Jain's is known as

- A** Paroksha
- B** Pratyaksha
- C** Both A and B
- D** None of these

1067. Research is a continuous critical investigation.

- A** True
- B** False
- C** both A and B
- D** none of the above

1068. Psychomotor domain deals with

- A** Feelings
- B** Practical skills
- C** Intellectual abilities
- D** None of the above

1069. As the child grows up, models other than assume greater importance.

- A** Parents and Siblings
- B** Leaders and peers
- C** TV start
- D** Friends and relatives

1070. Who among the following made maximum impact on modern education?

- A** Stalin
- B** Sartre
- C** Dewey
- D** Russell

1071. During lecture in classroom, some students hesitate to say that they are unable to understand your lecture. What may be the reason for this?

- A** You are unable to communicate effectively.
- B** Your educational methodology is inadequate
- C** Students fear you.
- D** There is a cordial relation between you and your students

1072. If student do not understand what is taught in the class the teacher should feel

- A** terribly bored
- B** to explain it in different way
- C** that he is wasting time
- D** pity for the students

1073. The process of acting in awareness of others and adjusting responses to the way others respond is called

- A** Role awareness
- B** Social interaction
- C** Social awareness
- D** Social organisation

1074. There is an intimate relationship between the

- A** Teachers and Educationists
- B** Planned and unplanned school learning
- C** School and Society
- D** Parents and Children's Thinking

1075. The most important task in teaching is

- A** Making assignments and hearing recitations
- B** Directing pupils in development of experiences
- C** Scoring test papers and giving out-grades
- D** Making monthly reports and keeping records

1076. Means of grapevine communication are

- A** critical
- B** formal
- C** informal
- D** corporate

1077. The term 'Functional Literacy' regarding the education of adult means that

A The literacy of the adult should enable him for thoughtful reading in his social and professional life.

B The adults should be able to function as members of the adult franchise scheme.

C It should provide his access to written communication without much difficulty

D None of the above

1078. The relationship between teaching and learning is

A Teaching, learning—the addition of these two processes makes learning more effective and interesting

B The more significance of learning theories in the development of teaching theories

C Teaching is a purposive process which reaches after adequate learning

D All of the above

1079. Each child grows in its own unique way. The wide individual differences are caused by

A Heredity

B Endowment

C Environmental influences

D All of these

1080. School is a social agency which

A Contributes to the raising of the society to a higher standard

B Conserves and transmits people

C Has certain biological endowments

D Isolates the good from bad

1081. Which of the following statement is not correct?

A Lecture Method can develop reasoning

B Lecture Method can develop knowledge

C Lecture Method is one way process

D During Lecture Method students are passive

1082. The concept of 'conservation' as proposed by Jean Piaget means that:

A taking the perspective of others into consideration is an important cognitive ability

B it is important to protect wildlife and forests

C certain physical properties remain the same even when outward appearances change

D one can arrive at the correct conclusion by systematically testing hypothesis

1083. The difference between classical conditioning and operant conditioning is:

A Classical conditioning is based on consequences of an event while operant conditioning is based on repeated pairings of two events

B Classical conditioning is based on repeated pairings of two events while operant conditioning is based on the consequences of an event

C Whether or not the infant likes the reward

D Classical conditioning is uses motor behavior but operant conditioning uses any behavior

1084. It is the daily routine that some students bring undesirable food items from the school-gate. You are full of sorrow to see this condition of your students. What is its remedy?

A You will force to leave the peddlers of eatables from the school gate

B You will force the students to remain within the gate

C Inform the principal

D Announcing on the prayer ground in the morning and ask them to avoid such practices

1085. Maximum participation of students is possible

A discussion method

B lecture method

C audio-visual aids

D text book method

1086. If the scoring of the test is not effected by any factor, quality of test is called?

A Validity

B Objectivity

C Reliability

D Differentiability

1087. Problem-solving learning is directly related with

A Reflective level

B Memory level

C Understanding level

D All of the above

1088. Following attributes would correctly define learning

A Understanding, imagination and workmanship

B Change of behavior, practice and experience

C Belief, creativity, and endurance

D Intuition, intelligence and memorization

1089. Every citizen is allowed to impart education as per his religion. Which part of Indian constitution takes care of this?

A Concurrent list of centre and the States

B Democratic rights

C Directive Principles

D Fundamental Rights

1090. If a teacher had to establish his credibility in evaluating answer sheets he must be

A strict

B lenient

C objective

D prompt

1091. A Deepawali fair is being organized in your school. What would you like to do?

- A** only to visit the fair
- B** to take part in function
- C** to take a shop to sell something
- D** to distribute free water to visitors

1092. The students like to spend the most of the time with

- A** Teachers
- B** parents
- C** Relatives
- D** Peers

1093. The spiritualists define value as

- A** Mental
- B** Spiritual
- C** Material
- D** None of these

1094. When a normal student behaves in an erratic manner in the class, you would:

- A** Pull up the student then and there
- B** Talk to the student after the class
- C** Ask the student to leave the class
- D** Ignore the student

1095. Every learner is unique means that

- A** No two learners are alike in their abilities, interests and talents
- B** Learners do not have any common qualities, nor do they share common goals

C A common curriculum for all learners is not possible

D It is impossible to develop the potential of learners in a heterogeneous class

1096. "This Methodology Trains The Child To Search Facts, Rules And Principles Led By His Own Efforts, Organize The Set Of Knowledge Gained And Delineate General Rule". The Aforesaid Statement Is About Which Of The following Methodology Of Teaching?

- A** Montessori
- B** Kindergarten
- C** Heuristic
- D** Playway

1097. The cephalocaudal principle of development explains how development proceeds from:

- A** general to specific functions
- B** differentiated to integrated functions
- C** head to toe
- D** rural to urban areas

1098. The teaching is not thought as a process of

- A** Indoctrinating adult ideas to young people
- B** Listening the recitation of pupils
- C** Directing the activities of people
- D** None of these

1099. The major purpose of co-curricular activities is to:

- A** Help students achieve a well-adjusted personality
- B** Provide relief from the usual classroom routine
- C** Allow students an opportunity to develop in to good citizens
- D** Permit students to have a choice of educational program

1100. In which of the following stages the concept of sex has been developed in children

- A** Infancy
- B** Childhood
- C** Adolescence
- D** None of the above

1101. Gramodaya Vishwavidyalaya -

- A** Hyderabad
- B** New Delhi
- C** Dharmasala
- D** Chitrakoot and Foreign

1102. The most important trait of a student is

- A** sense of responsibility
- B** to speak truth
- C** co-operation
- D** obedience

1103. The experienced teachers do not require the detailed lesson plan of a topic because:

- A** They can teach in a good manner without its help
- B** The number of curious students is very poor in the class
- C** When they commit some mistake, they do not face any challenge from their students
- D** They can equip themselves with brief outline as they gain specialization in it through experience

1104. Research can be conducted by a person who:

- A** is a hard worker
- B** holds a postgraduate degree
- C** has studied research methodology
- D** possesses thinking and reasoning ability

1105. By which of the following student can be trained in social behaviour

- A** Curriculum
- B** Social and cultural program
- C** Discipline
- D** None of the above

1106. To gain popularity among students, teacher should :

- A** frequently organize tours
- B** dictate notes while teaching
- C** maintain good social relationship
- D** personally help them in their study

1107. Who among the following psychologists have given the concept that the child has specific emotion at the time of birth

- A** Watson
- B** Richardson
- C** Anderson
- D** Jacobson

1108. Equalisation of educational opportunity is provided in _____ of Indian Constitution.

- A** Article 41
- B** Article 42
- C** Article 44
- D** Article 45

1109. _____ refers to states within a person or animal that drive behavior towards some goal.

- A** Competence
- B** Affiliation
- C** Motivation
- D** Selfactualisation

1110. Which of the following is a characteristic of a researcher?

- A** He a specialist rather than generalist.
- B** He is industrious and persistent on the trail of discovery.
- C** He is not operational to his chosen field but accepts the reality.
- D** All of these

1111. A teacher commands prestige, authority esteem and respect. He should make use of it through suggestion. He should not try to command respect through

- A** Tact
- B** Experience
- C** Scholarship
- D** Punishing and creating revolting situation

1112. District Primary Education Programme (DPEP) was started in

- A** 1986
- B** 1990
- C** 1994
- D** 1999

1113. Which one of the following plays a determining role in the sexual development of the child

- A** Heredity
- B** Environment
- C** Both A and B
- D** None of the above

1114. A new comer teacher who is maltreated in his class will deal with the students by

- A** Applying Punitive Measure
- B** Improving His Qualities And Expressing It Before Them In A Good Way.
- C** Changing His Class After Consultation

- D** Giving Them A Threat Of Expulsion.
1115. The University which telecasts interaction educational programmes through its own channel is
- A** Osmania University
 - B** University of Pune
 - C** Annamalai University
 - D** Indira Gandhi National Open University (IGNOU)
1116. Study of _____ improves a students ability to experiment and analyse
- A** Science
 - B** History
 - C** Language
 - D** Mathematics
1117. Development of which of the following is not an aim of democratic education?
- A** Democratic citizenship
 - B** Vocational efficiency
 - C** Educational leadership
 - D** Scientific and technical education
1118. An Individual's Ability To Learn Is
- A** Acquired
 - B** Teachers
 - C** Elders
 - D** None Of These
1119. The greatest single cause of failure in beginning teachers lies in the area of
- A** General culture
 - B** General scholarship
 - C** Subject-matter back ground
 - D** Inter-personal relations
1120. Which one of the following does not distinguish urban communities from rural ones?
- A** Mobility
 - B** Stratification
 - C** Differentiation
 - D** Population density
1121. Spearman's 'G' factor of Intelligence is:
- A** universal and inborn ability
 - B** constant and does not change in an individual with time
 - C** different in different individuals depending on their genes
 - D** all of the above
1122. Which of the following is not the tool for Formative Assessment in sholastic domain?
- A** Conversation Skill
 - B** Multiple Choice Question
 - C** Projects
 - D** Oral Questions
1123. You became aggressive on those parental issues which you feel inadequate because

- A** It has heavy impact on your brain and create obstacles in your life
- B** You have lost sympathy in their inappropriate behaviour
- C** You cannot rationalize their thinking
- D** You have developed the negative attitude

1124. Affective domain is divided into

- A** four subgroups
- B** Five subgroups
- C** Six subgroups
- D** seven subgroups

1125. If heredity is an important determinant of a specific behaviour, what prediction can we make about expression of the behaviour in identical twins reared apart compared to its expression in fraternal twins reared apart?

- A** Fraternal twins will express the behaviour more similarly than identical twins.
- B** There will be little similarity in the expression of the behaviour in either set of twins.
- C** Identical twins will express the behaviour more similarly than fraternal twins.
- D** The behaviour will be expressed as similarly by identical twins as it is by fraternal twins.

1126. Creative writing should be an activity planned for

- A** Only those children reading on grade level
- B** Only those children spell and write cohesive sentences
- C** Only those children who want to write for newspaper
- D** All children

1127. How Will You Demonstrate Your Impartial behaviour?

- A** By Maintaining High Self Esteem And Egoistic behaviour.
- B** By Making Own behaviour More Balanced And Fair.
- C** By Assaulting A Teacher.
- D** By Criticizing The Teacher Community.

1128. Forgetting can be considered to be

- A** A passive process of fading
- B** The result of incorrect learning
- C** The result of insufficient learning
- D** A case of negative transfer

1129. Psychological forces of teaching according to Gagne are

- A** The forces changing behavior
- B** The forces changing learning conditions
- C** Cognitive forces
- D** All of the above

1130. The least hindrance in the way of the optimum development of child's personality is

- A** Incompetent teachers
- B** Free education for all and equal opportunity
- C** Limited economic surplus that could be spent on education
- D** Mad scramble among various social groups for getting as much of the goods of education as possible

1131. Micro teaching is most effective for the student-teacher:

- A** during the practice-teaching
- B** after the practice teaching
- C** before the practice-teaching
- D** None of these

1132. Diagnostic function of teaching is related to

- A** Analysis of teaching problem
- B** Determination of students entry behavior
- C** Knowledge of content analysis and of individual differences
- D** All of the above

1133. teacher's who are passionate in Classroom Transaction

- A** often lack deeper insight of the subject matter
- B** involves their students in the teaching-learning process
- C** both A and B
- D** none of the above

1134. Nature of children are like

- A** Imitative
- B** Constructive
- C** Imaginative
- D** Destructive

1135. The validity of scriptures has been challenged by the Charvakas in the field of

- A** Imperceptible things
- B** Perceptible things
- C** Both A and B
- D** None of these

1136. Students are passive in

- A** Project method
- B** Discovery method
- C** Lecture method
- D** Inquiry method

1137. According to Vivekananda's philosophy of education, the prime aim of education is

- A** Social development of the child
- B** Mental development of the child
- C** Physical development of the child
- D** Fullness of perfection already present in the child

1138. The vedas teach us that:

- A** Creation is without beginning
- B** Creation is without an end
- C** Creation is without beginning and without an end
- D** Creation has a definite beginning and also an end

1139. Individual attention is important in the teaching- learning process because

- A** learners always learn better in groups
- B** teacher training programmes prescribe it
- C** it offers better opportunities to teachers to discipline each learner
- D** children develop at different rates and learn 'differently

1140. Exams are held to _____

- A** Assess learners skills
- B** Identify learning problems
- C** Identify the level of learning
- D** Rank students for selection

1141. What is the aim of education?

- A** All round development of the personality of a child.
- B** Moral development of a child.
- C** Ability to read, write and do arithmetic.
- D** To gain knowledge.

1142. In ancient India religions and moral aims were dominated by

- A** Brahmic system of education
- B** Kshatriya system of education
- C** Both A & B
- D** None of the above

1143. Diagnostic work consist of

- A** The previous behavior of the students
- B** Analysis of the constituents of the textbook
- C** Both A and B
- D** Students family background

1144. All of the following are appropriate areas for pupil teacher planning except

- A** the day's schedule
- B** the selection of committees
- C** the sequence in a skills programme
- D** a class party

1145. Naturalism in education means

- A** Introduction of physical sciences in education
- B** Giving more importance to mind than to matter
- C** Making discrimination between mind and consciousness
- D** Supporting both mind and consciousness equally

1146. The first Open University in India was set up in the State of

- A** Andhra Pradesh
- B** Delhi
- C** Himachal Pradesh
- D** Tamil Nadu

1147. Special education is related to

- A** Educational for talented students
- B** Educational programmes for disabled
- C** Training programmes for Teachers
- D** Training programme for retarded

1148. Psychology is directly concerned with human behavior was said by _____

- A** Albert Bandura
- B** B. F. Skinner
- C** Edward Thorndike
- D** Ivan Pavlov

1149. NLM stands for

- A** National Liberty Mission
- B** National Labour Mission
- C** National Literacy Mission
- D** National Literacy Movement

1150. Which of the following is a product of learning?

- A** Maturation
- B** Intelligence
- C** Skills
- D** Forgetness

1151. Who among the following propounded pragmatism in education?

- A** Plato
- B** Russell
- C** Rousseau
- D** John Dewey

1152. To say that the adolescents are rebellions in nature, will be regarded by experts as

- A** A misconception
- B** A necessary character at that stage
- C** And objective description of facts
- D** An effect of the environment

1153. Which of the following does not pertain to intellectual development aim of education?

- A** Spiritual development
- B** Cultivation of intelligence
- C** Training and “formation” of mind
- D** Development of cognitive powers

1154. If a student does not pay any respect to you, then you will

- A** ignore him
- B** award less marks in examination
- C** talk to his/her parents
- D** rebuke him

1155. Who coined the term ‘cultural capital’?

- A** McRobbie and Aryon
- B** Bowels and Gintis
- C** Bourdieu and Passeron
- D** Young

1156. The first Indian chronicler of Indian history was:

- A** Megasthenes
- B** Fahiyān
- C** Huan Tsang
- D** Kalhan

1157. If your purpose is _____, group work is not a good idea.

- A** To improve coordination and sharing
- B** Division of work and responsibility
- C** To identify different aspects of a problem
- D** To overcoming learning difficulties

1158. In mass communication, selective perception is dependent on the receiver's

- A** Ethnicity
- B** Receptivity
- C** Competence
- D** Pre-disposition

1159. What should the Teacher's Association do if the Management Committee refuses to accept the demands of teachers?

- A** Take help from Parents Association to pressurize the Management Committee
- B** Take help from students to pressurize the Management Committee
- C** Teachers' representatives should talk to the Management Committee
- D** Should go on strike to put pressure on the Management Committee

1160. Government Policy on Education regards Education a unique

- A** Consumption
- B** Investment
- C** Source of income
- D** Expenditure

1161. The theory known as Satkaryavada includes

- A** Vivartavada
- B** Parinamavada
- C** Both A and B
- D** None of these

1162. Good evaluation of written material should not be based on:

- A** Linguistic expression
- B** Logical presentation
- C** Ability to reproduce whatever is read
- D** Comprehension of subject

1163. The Indian Education Commission (1964-66) has recommended compulsory social service for school children as follows

- A** 20 days for the lower secondary stage and 20 days for the higher secondary stage
- B** 10 days for the primary stage and 30 days the secondary stage
- C** 30 days for the lower secondary and 20 days for the higher secondary stage
- D** 10 days for the lower secondary stage and 20 days for the higher secondary stage

1164. For maintaining an effective discipline in the class, the teacher should

- A** Deal with the students strictly.
- B** Deal with them politely and firmly.
- C** Allow students to do what they like.
- D** Give the students some problem to solve.

1165. For a teacher, which of the following methods would be correct for writing on the blackboard?

- A** Writing fast and as clearly as possible.
- B** Writing the matter first and then asking students to read it.
- C** Asking a question to students and then writing the answer as stated by them.
- D** Writing the important points as clearly as possible.

1166. The launch of satellite channel by IG-NOU on 26th January 2003 for technological education for the growth and development of distance education is:

- A** Rajrishi channel
- B** Eklavya channel
- C** Gyandarshan channel
- D** None of these

1167. Which Of The following Is True About Micro Teaching?

- A** It Is The following With Video Recording Of Lessons.
- B** It Is A Teacher Education Technique Allowing Teachers To Apply Clearly Defined Teaching Goals.
- C** It Is Scaled Down Teaching Encounters In Class Size And Class Time.
- D** All Of These

1168. The most appropriate meaning of learning is

- A** inculcation of knowledge
- B** modification of behaviour
- C** personal adjustment
- D** acquisition of skills

1169. Critical pedagogy firmly believes that

- A** the learners need not reason independently
- B** what children learn out of school is irrelevant
- C** the experiences and perceptions of learners are important

D the teacher should always lead the classroom instruction

1170. At the primary school stage, most of the teachers should be women because they

- A** can teach children better than men.
- B** know basic content better than men.
- C** are available on lower salaries.
- D** can deal with children with love and affection.

1171. Which of the following statements is most appropriate?

- A** Teachers can teach.
- B** Teachers help can create in a student a desire to learn.
- C** Lecture Method can be used for developing thinking.
- D** Teachers are born.

1172. Students achievement mainly depends on

- A** The use of good textbooks.
- B** The care taken by the parents.
- C** The teaching - learning process in the classroom.
- D** The discipline imposed in the school.

1173. Which of the following is not a prescribed level of teaching?

- A** Memory
- B** Reflective

C Differentiation

D Understanding

1174. After fertilization the brain begins to develop at:

- A** 8 days
- B** 18 days
- C** 8 weeks
- D** 18 weeks

1175. In making use of employment information, it is well to remember that

- A** The more general the information, the more useful it is
- B** One should select one source of information and stick to it
- C** Descriptions in term of absolute adjectives are best
- D** Recent primary sources are better than secondary ones

1176. An investigator approached the nearby schools and collected data from those which cooperated. Such a sample is termed as :

- A** Simple random sample
- B** Systematic sample
- C** Stratified sample
- D** Incidental sample

1177. Effective teaching involves

- A** silence
- B** pupil dominance

- C** teacher dominance
- D** teacher and pupil interview

1178. Main function of education should be

- A** To prepare a child for life
- B** To develop capabilities of man
- C** To help children in adjustment
- D** To develop man and society

1179. An intelligent student is not doing well in studies. What is the best course of the action for the teacher?

- A** Wait till he performs better
- B** Find out reason for his under achievement
- C** Give him grace marks in the examination
- D** Ask his parents to withdraw from school

1180. Distance education is not

- A** De-schooling
- B** Telemetric teaching
- C** Distance study
- D** Work oriented education

1181. All of the following are applicable in good motivation except that it

- A** Should be brief
- B** Should be related to the lesson that follows
- C** Need not always come at the beginning of the lesson

- D** Should always come from the teacher

1182. The National Educational Policy of 1979, recommended also about the public schools

- A** their uniqueness and traditions have to be preserved the interests of the best talents of the country
- B** they should be brought under laws and regulations of the government public education system
- C** they must be allowed the autonomy that was bestowed on the by the past system of education
- D** suitable ratio has to be maintained for admission of middle class and poor student also.

1183. Which one of the following Articles of the Constitution of India safeguards the rights of Minorities to establish and run educational institutions of their own liking?

- A** Article 30
- B** Article 31
- C** Article 32
- D** Article 33

1184. 'Dyslexia' is associated with

- A** Mental disorder
- B** Mathematical disorder
- C** Reading disorder
- D** Behavioural disorder

1185. The research that applies the laws at the time of field study to draw more and more clear ideas about the problem is:

- A** Experimental research
- B** Applied research
- C** Action research
- D** None of these

1186. Which is most favorable for education?

- A** Caste
- B** Social class
- C** Social mobility
- D** Social stratification

1187. Secondary school teaching in the past held more prestige than elementary education because

- A** The subject-matter was at a higher level of difficulty
- B** Secondary teachers usually had a higher level of training
- C** Pay schedules generally were higher for secondary school teaching
- D** All of the above

1188. The issue of 'academic burden on students' was examined by _____

- A** Adlshiah Committee
- B** Iswar Bhai Patel Committee
- C** Mathur Committee
- D** Yashpal Committee

1189. When the students become failed, it can be understood that

- A** The system has failed
- B** The teachers failure
- C** The text-books failure
- D** The individual student's failure

1190. A programme of activities which is designed to attain educational ends is

- A** Syllabi
- B** Curriculum
- C** Learning
- D** Instruction

1191. _____ cannot be adopted for effective classroom teaching.

- A** Improving classroom climate
- B** Manipulating teaching methods
- C** Teaching latest trends and advances
- D** Use of technological aids.

1192. Some students in a class exhibit great curiosity for learning. It may be because such children

- A** Are gifted
- B** Come from rich families
- C** Show artificial behaviour
- D** Create indiscipline in the class

1193. Which one is accountable in cooperative learning

- A** Individual
- B** Group
- C** Both A & B
- D** None of the above

1194. If a student is absent from the classes for a long time

- A** you would try to solve his problems or help him
- B** you will try to know the cause of his absence
- C** Both A and B
- D** none of these

1195. Dyslexia is associated with

- A** mental disorder
- B** behavioural disorder
- C** reading disorder
- D** writing disorder

1196. The site that played a major role during the terrorist attack on Mumbai (26/11) in 2008 was

- A** Orkut
- B** Twitter
- C** Facebook
- D** Amazon. com

1197. _____ is not required for an effective communication

- A** Speech modulation
- B** Charming personality

- C** Appropriate gestures
- D** Good knowledge of the content

1198. Which of the following procedures would be best from the stand point of efficiency of acquisition for a given degree of long-term retention?

- A** A high level of over-learning
- B** Reviews spaced progressively further apart
- C** Trial and Error
- D** Cramming

1199. A teacher should encourage the students to _____

- A** Score best grades in the class
- B** Improve their own capabilities
- C** Obey teacher's command
- D** Submit home-work on time

1200. Which is not the types of teleconferencing

- A** Audio teleconferencing
- B** Video teleconferencing
- C** T. V teleconferencing
- D** Computer teleconferencing

1201. Among the scheduled castes of India, which is the main cause of social mobility?

- A** Education
- B** Television
- C** Migration

D Political awakening

1202. When your motor-bike is out of order all of sudden then what will you do in this situation?

A You will immediately get the bike repair because you feel inferiority to go to the institute without it

B You will not touch it because it saves you from the unusual expense of petrol and repairing

C You will get it repaired immediately otherwise it will be deteriorated

D You will become neutral as you believe to face every condition

1203. Suppose some students indulge in porno graphic painting in the school's toilets and other places on walls and you nab a student busy with the work, what option will you prefer with the students?

A You will warn him and leave as it is the common problem of adolescent's age

B You will reasonably punish him and ask him not do it again

C You will penalize the whole class

D You diagnose the group of such students and regularly keep vigilant eyes on them.

1204. Suppose you are teaching in a minority college where castism and narrow mindedness victimize you, for better adjustment there you should

A uplift the humanistic values beyond these narrow wall and develop scientific temper in your students

B be submissive there and save your job at all costs

C rebel against such attitudes as it is against the norms of the Indian society

D none of the above

1205. Environmental education should be taught in schools because:

A it will affect environmental pollution

B it is important part of life

C it will provide job to teachers

D we cannot escape from environment

1206. The quality of test that measures "what it claims to measure" is?

A Validity

B Reliability

C Objectivity

D Differentiability

1207. Which of the following are true about teaching?

A Teaching is a process.

B Teaching is dynamic in nature.

C It changes its concept with time and place.

D All of these

1208. All teachers should have a good _____ when they go into the classroom

A Plan

B Choice

C Attitude

D Class

1209. Which is not relevant for achieving vertical social mobility?

A Wealth

B Religion

C Education

D Family background

1210. If a student failed in any class what should be done to him?

A He should be kept in the same class

B He should be advised to leave studies

C He should be given a chance to improve and sent to the next class after he improves

D All the above methods are right

1211. Zamindari system of village administration was first introduced by

A British

B Guptas

C Moghuls

D Peshwas

1212. The success of teacher is

A high achievement of students

B good traits of his/her personality

C his/her good teaching

D his/her good character

1213. Teaching in higher education implies

A presenting the information given in the text book

B asking questions in the class and conducting examinations

C helping students prepare for and pass the examination

D helping students how to learn

1214. What are required for good teaching?

A Remedy

B Diagnosis

C Feedback

D All of the above

1215. CAI stands for

A Computer analyzed instruction

B Computer assisted instruction

C Computer assisted interview

D Computer analyzed interview

1216. A student of grade 5 with visual deficiency should be-

A excused to do a lower level of work

B helped with his/her routine work by parents and friends

C treated normally in the classroom and provided support through audio CDs

D given special treatment in the classroom

1217. The objectives of a Curriculum are to be stated in terms of

- A** Students entering behaviour
- B** Students terminal behaviour
- C** Teachers behaviour
- D** Learning process

1218. Which of the following is/are components of ethical research?

- A** Disclosure
- B** Competence
- C** Understanding
- D** All of the above

1219. Determinants of Individual differences in human beings relate to

- A** Differences in Environment
- B** Differences in Heredity
- C** Interaction between Heredity and Environment
- D** Both Heredity and Environment interacting separately

1220. When girl-students make a request, the other male students are annoyed with you on the pretext that you have been easily approached by them and do a favour. In such a situation how would you like to control them and the class?

- A** You will clarify that it is difficult for you to refute the request made by the girl students
- B** You will justify that most of the girl students are more sincere towards their studies than the boys
- C** You will tell the boys that girl students have no option except to depend on

the school teacher for their academic assistance

- D** You will try to improve the interaction in the class without emphasizing gender discrimination

1221. Adolescents may experience

- A** feeling of self-actualization
- B** feeling of satiation about life
- C** anxiety and concern about themselves
- D** feeling of fear about sins committed in childhood.

1222. A Cluster of propositions with a structure that exhibits some inference is called

- A** An argument
- B** An inference
- C** An explanation
- D** A valid argument

1223. The F-test:

- A** is essentially a two tailed test.
- B** is essentially a one tailed test.
- C** can be one tailed as well as two tailed depending on the hypothesis.
- D** can never be a one tailed test.

1224. Adolescents may experience

- A** feeling of self-actualization
- B** feeling of satiation about life
- C** anxiety and concern about themselves

D feeling of fear about sins committed in childhood.

1225. The stage in which a child begins to think logically about objects and events is known as

- A** Sensori-motor stage
- B** Formal operational stage
- C** Pre-operational stage
- D** Concrete operational stage

1226. Learners should not be encouraged to

- A** ask as many questions as possible both inside and outside the class
- B** actively interact with other learners in group work
- C** participate in as many co-curricular activities as possible
- D** memorize all the answers to questions which the teacher may ask

1227. Suppose you are a fresh appointee in a school, a girl student stays in school hostel throughout summer-break and preparing for the competitive examination. Because she does not rely on officials so she requests to collect her post at your postal address. What would you like to do in that case?

- A** You never give her your on address as you suspect a foul game in it
- B** You permit her on genuine humanitarian ground being a fair sex
- C** You do not give permission as it is against your own principles
- D** You permit her because you have some emotional inclination towards her

1228. Which of the following variables cannot be expressed in quantitative terms?

- A** Marital Status
- B** Numerical Aptitude
- C** Professional Attitude
- D** Socio-economic Status

1229. When a student get mastery over memory level, the learning of a student would be automatically converted into

- A** Understanding
- B** Imagination
- C** Thinking
- D** Synthesis

1230. All of the following are the characteristic features of an effective teacher except

- A** emphasis upon standard
- B** emphasizing group discussion for the purpose of clarifying the objectives
- C** emphasis upon the quick control of the problematic situation
- D** differential treatment meted out to students of his class

1231. The most important function of the teacher is to

- A** Maintain a order
- B** Impart subject-matter
- C** Teach problem-solving techniques
- D** Guide pupil's growth

1232. If a student is absent from the classes for a long time

- A** you will try to know the cause of his absence.
- B** you would try to solve his problems or help him.
- C** Both A and B
- D** None of these

1233. The I. Q of a student having twelve years mental age and ten years physical age will be?

- A** 140
- B** 120
- C** 100
- D** 90

1234. Which of the following has no potential for occupational information?

- A** Sharing activities in the elementary school
- B** The general class of a Junior high school
- C** A biology class in a senior high-school
- D** None of the above

1235. According to the philosophy of Idealism in education, the subject matter of curriculum should be

- A** mind
- B** science
- C** mathematics
- D** physical world

1236. Article 45 under the Directive Principles of State policy in the India Constitution, provides for

- A** Rights of minorities to establish educational institutions
- B** Free and compulsory primary education
- C** Education for weaker sections of the country
- D** Giving financial assistance to less advanced states

1237. Which article enjoins that "All minorities whether based on religion or language shall have the right to establish and administer education institutions of their choice"?

- A** Article 29 (1)
- B** Article 29 (2)
- C** Article 30 (1)
- D** Article 30 (2)

1238. The term Identical Elements is closely associated with-

- A** Similar test questions
- B** Jealousy between peers
- C** Transfer of learning
- D** Group Instructions

1239. The immediate knowledge according to Mimamsa is known as

- A** Perceptual
- B** Non-perceptual
- C** Both of them

D None of these

1240. Which is the most effective reinforcement schedule according to operant conditioning theory of learning for stable learning?

- A** Continuous reinforcement
- B** Variable ratio reinforcement
- C** Fixed ratio reinforcement
- D** Fixed interval reinforcement

1241. Which of the following is a teaching aid?

- A** Tape Recorder
- B** 16 mm Film Projector
- C** Working Model of Wind Mill
- D** All of the above

1242. What type of evaluation identifies learning deficiencies and difficulties of the learners?

- A** Placement
- B** Summative
- C** Continuous
- D** Diagnostic

1243. Successful inclusion requires the following except

- A** involvement of parents
- B** capacity building
- C** sensitization
- D** segregation

1244. School children are often victims of infection caused by

- A** Mal-nutrition caused by undigested food particles
- B** Invasion of the body by the plant and animal organisms
- C** Carelessness of teachers in providing activities
- D** Lack of proper exercises and drills

1245. If students are not able to follow, you should

- A** give them prompt
- B** make the matter easy
- C** illustrate with examples
- D** All of the above

1246. Who studied statistical study of the transmission of various traits?

- A** Lamarck
- B** Darwin
- C** Galton
- D** Weismann

1247. The more often a particular ability is used the _____ it becomes.

- A** weaker
- B** stronger
- C** less important
- D** more important

1248. Parents should play a _____ role in the learning process of young children.

- A** negative
- B** proactive
- C** sympathetic
- D** neutral

1249. Which indicates the change in the quality or character of a child?

- A** Growth
- B** Development
- C** Learning
- D** Environment

1250. Signal learning is associated with

- A** Pavlovian conditioning
- B** Skiena conditioning
- C** Coreman conditioning
- D** Tardos conditioning

1251. The primary task of the teacher is

- A** To teach the prescribed curriculum
- B** To stimulate and guide student's learning
- C** To ensure that all students belong to socially acceptable peer groups
- D** To promote habits of conformity to adult demands and expectations

1252. According to Piaget's theory of cognitive development, the Concrete operational stage starts at age

- A** 1
- B** 3

- C** 5
- D** 7

1253. When you met an accident with the bicycle of a tiny school-going child, then what will you do?

- A** You will run away from the place immediately
- B** You will take care of your-self but not of the child's injuries
- C** You will scold the child and take advantage of being an elder
- D** You will accept your mistake and extend whole hearted, support to the young child

1254. In teaching, if nothing has been learned, nothing has been

- A** Taught
- B** Studied
- C** Examined
- D** Assigned

1255. Staff development means

- A** Training staff
- B** Recruiting staff
- C** Increasing staff
- D** Decreasing staff

1256. The normal twelve -year -old child is most likely to:

- A** confine his/her interests to the here and now
- B** be eager for peer approval
- C** have difficulty with gross motor co-ordination
- D** have anxiety feelings about pleasing adults

1257. If majority of students in your class is weak you should

- A** Not Care About Intelligent student
- B** Keep Your Speed Of Teaching Fast So That Students Comprehension Level May Increase
- C** Keep Your Teaching Slow Which Can Also Be Helpful To Bright Students.
- D** Keep Your Teaching Slow Along With Some Extra Guidance To Bright People

1258. A situation where a student is expected by his parents to study his lessons and is expected by his room-mates to visit a movie- house illustrates

- A** Role conflict
- B** Status conflict
- C** Culture conflict
- D** Primary-secondary group conflict

1259. I praise the teacher who _____

- A** has pleasing personality.
- B** is friendly with students.
- C** has strict control over the students.
- D** knows the problems of students and helps them.

1260. _____ is the apex institution involved in the planned and coordinated development of the teacher education system in the country.

- A** UGC
- B** NCERT
- C** NCTE
- D** XSEED

1261. Research has shown that the percentage of the total study time which could profitably be devoted to recitation as opposed to re-reading could be as high as

- A** 20 per cent
- B** 40 per cent
- C** 60 per cent
- D** 80 per cent

1262. The term "Yellow Journalism" refers to

- A** Sensational news prints in yellow paper.
- B** Sensational news about arts and culture.
- C** Sensational news about terrorism and violence.
- D** Sensationalism and exaggeration to attract readers / viewers.

1263. When a co-worker gives you a mental shock, then. What will you do?

- A** You will develop enmity with him
- B** You will wait for your turn to put him in the same state
- C** You will fight in a decent manner

D You think do good and forget it

1264. The nature of the differences in socio-economic strata of the society such as the wealthy, middle class and the poor is that it

A Affects adversely the quality of education

B Affects negatively the morale of the teachers

C Vitiates the socio-emotional climate of the schools

D Runs quite frequently at cross purposes in the demands they make on education

1265. The normal twelve year old child is most likely to:

A Have difficulty with gross motor coordination

B Have anxiety feelings about pleasing adults

C Confine his/her interests to the here and now

D Be eager for peer approval

1266. Which of the following is not a correct statement about children's education in the family?

A The parents willy-nilly produce

B Criminality is taught to children by their parents

C The rearing of children by the family is a form of education

D Parents inevitably modify the behaviour of their children in one direction or another

1267. If you are irritated and show rashness because of the inadequate behaviour shown by others what do you think about your own behaviour

A it is justified because behaviours echo lime

B your behaviour is not good because elders have the right to behave you in this way

C your behaviour is also the sign of mal-adjustment and so try to control yourself when you are maltreated

D none of these

1268. Who gives more stress to the philosophy of social constructivism?

A Piaget

B Kohlberg

C Vygotsky

D Dewey

1269. The main objective of F. M. station in radio is:

A Entertainment only

B Information, Entertainment and Tourism

C Tourism, Interaction and Entertainment

D Entertainment, Information and Interaction

1270. What is the nature of man, according to Aristotle?

A Social

B Cultural

C Political

D Religious

1271. What quality the students like the most in a teacher?

A Idealist philosophy

B Compassion

C Discipline

D Entertaining

1272. Which is more suitable in teaching of science?

A Lecture method

B demonstration method

C Discussion method

D Project method

1273. A teacher can help adolescent to overcome his special problems, and help him to adjust to the environment. Which of the following attitude, he should not made?

A He Should Impart Right Information About Sex.

B He Should Redirect The Energies Of The Adolescent To Fruitful Channels Through Sports And Other Constructive Activities.

C He Should Have Unsympathetic Attitude Towards Others.

D He Should Have Right Information About Sex.

1274. The South Asia University is situated in the city of

A Dhaka

B New Delhi

C Colombo

D Kathmandu

1275. Dissolution of Muslim Marriage Act was passed in the year

A 1919

B 1939

C 1959

D 1979

1276. _____ is considered a sign of motivated teaching.

A Maximum attendance in class

B Remedial work given by the teacher

C Questioning by students

D Pin drop silence in the class

1277. All India Radio (A. I. R.) for broadcasting was named in the year

A 1916

B 1926

C 1936

D 1946

1278. Suppose a student wants to share his problems with his teacher and he visits the teacher's house for the purpose, the teacher should

A extend reasonable help and boost his morale

B suggest him that he should never visit his house

C contact the student's parents and solve his problem

D suggest him to meet the principal and solve the problem

1279. If your neighbour knows about your blood group, all of a sudden his child fell down to a road accident, and he request you to donate blood to save his child's life, what decision would you like to take?

A You will refuse immediately

B You will create a fear of some serious disease to avoid it

C You will immediately agree to donate your blood

D You will suggest him to arrange blood from a Blood-bank

1280. Interaction analysis category system in education for increasing the teacher effectiveness was developed by _____

A Amidon and Simon

B Flander

C Rayon

D Richard Over

1281. Which of the following is not a type of university?

A Central

B Crown

C Deemed

D State

1282. What is a Research Design?

A Sampling using a sampling frame

B Literally the researcher's brief case

C Identifying people who are suitable for research

D Sampling of people, newspapers, television programmes etc.

1283. Most of the Universities in India are founded by

A the State Governments

B the Central Government

C private bodies and Individuals

D the University Grants Commission

1284. What does the individual aim of education imply?

A It should have more and more institutions every year

B It should be by and large the concern of the private sector

C It must contribute to the peace and happiness of the whole society

D Education must secure for everyone the conditions under which the individuality is most completely developed

1285. You have a student who has failed in a particular class. How will you motivate this student to study sincerely in the same class?

A By guardian's counseling

B By psychological counseling

C By friend's counseling

D By teacher's counseling

1286. The most important characteristic of a society is

- A** Mutual influence
- B** Individual approach
- C** Inter-communication
- D** Interpersonal relationship

1287. The word 'Anusandhan' implies _____

- A** Goal Orientation
- B** Following an aim
- C** Attaining an aim
- D** Praying to achieve an aim

1288. The opinion that "our aim should be to produce men who possess both culture and expert knowledge" given by

- A** Froebel
- B** Montessori
- C** Prof. A. H. Whitehead
- D** All of the above

1289. Intelligence testing is useful for knowing _____

- A** Individual difference
- B** Mental retardation
- C** Educational backwardness
- D** All of these

1290. CIET stands for

- A** Central Institute for Education Technology
- B** Centre for Integrated Evaluation Techniques

C Centre for Integrated Education and Technology

D Central Institute for Engineering and Technology

1291. What is the purpose of the assignments in the text book?

- A** To act as a guidance for the unit tests
- B** To provide practice to the learners
- C** To help learner revise and review the chapter
- D** To aid teachers

1292. Quality of education in a school/college can be measured through

- A** infrastructural facilities available
- B** manpower, teachers and principal available
- C** students achievement
- D** all of the above

1293. The purpose of basic education scheme is

- A** universalization of primary education
- B** to vocationalise the education
- C** to fulfil basic need of persons through education
- D** to make education compulsory for all

1294. Trial-Error Learning in men and animals differ chiefly in that man places greater dependence upon

- A** Overt activity
- B** Rapid and energetic action
- C** Symbolic manipulation
- D** The uniqueness of each problem

1295. Indian government's legislation concerning educational opportunities for the weaker sections of the society is an evidence which brings into focus the

- A** Social nature of education
- B** Cultural nature of education
- C** Political nature of education
- D** Economic nature of education

1296. Nature of children are like

- A** Imitative
- B** Constructive
- C** Imaginative
- D** Destructive

1297. A group of students are found to be harassing another student. What should be your reaction?

- A** Punish the students
- B** Send to their parents
- C** Counsel the students individually
- D** Give them a severe warning

1298. A common technique to help people begin the creative process is

- A** calculations
- B** thoroughness
- C** brain storming
- D** mental shortcuts

1299. Which of the following is the best strategy for fostering critical thinking?

- A** Discourage student questions during lecture.
- B** Seek elaboration of student responses to questions.
- C** Ask fact-based, closed-ended questions.
- D** Use flash cards.

1300. Sociology of education is

- A** A study of the society
- B** A branch of educational technology
- C** A science which studies primitive societies
- D** An analysis of sociological process involved in the institutions of education

1301. The most effective method of character-formation is

- A** Teaching by high character teachers
- B** Teaching virtues through religious books
- C** Organizing specialists' lectures on importance of values in life
- D** Rewarding virtuous behaviours and presenting high character models in the schools

1302. School is the miniature form of society- this statement was given by

- A** John Dewey
- B** Kilpatrick
- C** William James
- D** Charles Peirce

1303. In order to instil a positive environment in a primary class a teacher should

- A** wish each child in the morning
- B** narrate stories with positive endings
- C** allow them to make groups on their own on the basis of sociometry during group activities.
- D** not discriminate and set the same goal for every child.

1304. The Gross Enrolment Ratio (GER) in institutions of higher education in India at present (2015) is about

- A** 17%
- B** 18%
- C** 19%
- D** 20%

1305. Which of the following teachers will you like most?

- A** a loving teacher
- B** a teacher of highly idealist philosophy
- C** a teacher who often amuses his students
- D** a disciplined teacher

1306. The topic method in education should be interpreted

- A** a method of development of the syllabus in a subject
- B** a concentric approach of teaching the classroom
- C** a substitute for the project method of teaching
- D** a method suited better for arts subjects as compared to science subjects.

1307. Who raised the slogan "Back to Nature"?

- A** Realism
- B** Naturalism
- C** Pragmatism
- D** Existentialism

1308. The present annual examination system:

- A** promotes rote learning
- B** does not promote good study habits
- C** does not encourage students to be regular in class
- D** all the above

1309. The mental abilities includes

- A** Memory, reasoning, thinking and creativity
- B** Interest, attention and feelings
- C** Psychomotor abilities
- D** All of the above

1310. According to Piaget, at what stage does abstract thinking begin to develop?

- A** Formal operational
- B** Concrete operational
- C** Sensory motor
- D** Pre-operational

1311. Deemed Universities declared by UGC under Section 3 of the UGC Act 1956, are not permitted to

- A** give affiliation to any institute of higher education.
- B** offer programmes in higher education and issue degrees.
- C** offer distance education programmes without the approval of the Distance Education Council
- D** open off-campus and off-shore campus anywhere in the country and overseas respectively without the permission of the UGC.

1312. The best way to react to a wrong answer given by a student is ;

- A** To explain why the answer is wrong
- B** To scold him for not having learnt the lesson
- C** To ask another student to give the correct answer
- D** To ignore the wrong answer and pass on the next question

1313. Why is Sharda Act important in the Indian context?

- A** It recommends free education for all children up to the age of fourteen.
- B** It prohibits child marriage of girls.
- C** It prohibits child labour.

- D** It recommends supply of study materials to girls free of cost.

1314. Which is the first school for a child's education?

- A** School
- B** Family
- C** Friends
- D** Society

1315. Of the following the statement that is least educationally valid is that

- A** heterogeneous grouping is undemocratic
- B** Drill periods should be brief
- C** Study habits should be taught
- D** Over learning constitutes a waste of time

1316. What should be the role of teacher in meeting the individual differences?

- A** Try to know the abilities, interest and aptitude of individuals
- B** Try to adjust the curriculum as per the needs of individuals
- C** Both A and B
- D** None of these

1317. The study of society is nothing but study of

- A** Laws
- B** Mores
- C** Folkways

D Conventions

1318. Underlying the construction of intelligence tests is the assumption that the people to be tested

A Are of normal intelligence

B Are of the same stock from the biological point of view of heredity

C Have gained the same amount of knowledge

D Can be measured as to intelligence without undue interference from the factor of differences in experience

1319. Problem-solving type of learning occurs at

A Memory level

B Understanding level

C Reflective level

D Knowledge level

1320. Which of the following teachers will you like most?

A One who uses chart and maps

B One who uses board occasionally

C One who uses motion picture as a last resort

D One who uses film projector along with the proper use of the board

1321. Of the doctrine of immanence it can be said truthfully that it

A Pictures the world as an unfriendly place

B Implies that knowledge of the good is in the world about us

C distrusts the senses and unaided reason

D Supports Plato's theory of reality

1322. Liberation, according to Buddha, means

A Freedom

B Extinction

C Detachment

D None of these

1323. The mirror-rouge task measures:

A An infant's ability to touch his/her nose

B An infant's understanding of self

C An infant's recognition of his/her mother

D All of the above

1324. At lower classes, play-way method of teaching is based on

A theory of physical education programmes

B principles of methods of teaching

C psychological principles of development and growth

D sociological principles of teaching

1325. The first practical intelligence test was invented by _____

A Alfred Binet

B Charles Spearman

- C** David Wechsler
- D** Francis Galton

1326. If a high 'caste teacher adopts a discriminatory attitude toward a low caste students his behaviors

- A** correct according to his religion
- B** against the national spirit, and need of the hour
- C** not against the constitutional provisions
- D** not against the code of teacher's professionalism of UNESCO

1327. The best method to study growth and development of the child is

- A** Psychoanalytic Method
- B** Comparative Method
- C** Developmental Method
- D** Statistical Method

1328. The teacher who has developed an interest in teaching

- A** Studies problems of student behavior
- B** Compares different types of tests
- C** Refuses to be guided by the rules of thumb
- D** Cannot deal with children effectively

1329. The standard deviation is the _____ of the variance.

- A** cube
- B** cube root
- C** square
- D** square root

1330. Suppose you get a Hindi Medium student who has learnt English. He is given five sentences to be translated from Hindi to English. As an evaluator, which aspect would you try to evaluate in him?

- A** Synthesis
- B** Application
- C** Knowledge
- D** Understanding

1331. Which of the following universities has adopted the meta university concept?

- A** Delhi University
- B** Assam University
- C** Hyderabad University
- D** Pondicherry University

1332. The teaching in a country is exclusively influenced by

- A** Sociopolitical conditions
- B** Socio-economic conditions
- C** Socio-psycho condition
- D** Socio-legal conditions

1333. The Socratic method is known as

- A** Lecture demonstration method
- B** Discussion method
- C** Inquiry method
- D** Question- Answer method

1334. Which of the following statements is not true in the context of participatory research?

- A** It recognizes knowledge as power.
- B** It is a collective process of enquiry.
- C** It emphasises on people as experts.
- D** Its sole purpose is production of knowledge.

1335. Classroom communication can be described as

- A** Discourse
- B** Exploration
- C** Institutionalisation
- D** Unsignified narration

1336. Experimental designs are characterized by:

- A** Normative data
- B** Controlled conditions
- C** Automated Stimulation
- D** All of the above

1337. A teacher can address diversity in her class by:

- I) accepting and valuing differences

- II) using socio-cultural background of children as a pedagogic resource
- III) accommodating different learning styles
- IV) giving standard instruction and setting uniform benchmarks for performance

Select the correct answer using the code given below.

- A** I, II and III
- B** I, II, III and IV
- C** I, II and IV
- D** II, III and IV

1338. Human development is divided into domains such as

- A** physical, cognitive, emotional and social
- B** emotional, cognitive, spiritual and social-psychological
- C** psychological, cognitive, emotional and physical
- D** physical, spiritual, cognitive and social

1339. Principles of curriculum construction are the gift of

- A** Idealism
- B** Pragmatism
- C** Naturalism
- D** Realism

1340. With respect to the development of skills, all of the following are correct except that

A Pupil of same mental age should learn at the same rate.

B group interaction increases the skills

C group instruction facilitates the learning process

D workbooks can be invaluable learning aid.

1341. School- based assessment was introduced to

A decentralize the power of Boards of school education in the country.

B ensure the holistic development of all the students

C motivate teachers to punctiliously record all the activities of students for better interpretation of their progress

D encourage schools to excel by competing with the other schools in their area

1342. Most developmentalists recognize that every characteristic we possess is due to

A Nature

B Nurture

C An interaction of nature and nurture

D Either only nature or only nurture

1343. The best method to study growth and development of the child is

A Psychoanalytic Method

B Comparative Method

C Developmental Method

D Statistical Method

1344. Sense of touch is controlled by

A Frontal lobes

B Occipital lobes

C Temporal lobes

D Parietal lobes

1345. If a teacher is not able to answer the question of a pupil he should

A say that he will answer after consultation

B rebuke the pupil

C say that the question is wrong

D feel shy of his ignorance

1346. Daryl, a sixth grader, receives a score report from a standardized mathematics test taken by his entire sixth grade class that includes both a grade-equivalent score and a national percentile rank. Daryl's grade-equivalent score is 8. 2. His national percentile rank is 87. Daryl's grade-equivalent score indicates that which of the following is true?

A Daryl did as well on his test as an average eighth grade student in the second month of school would do on an eighth-grade test.

B Daryl can do the mathematics expected of an average eighth grader who is in the second month of the school year.

C Daryl may well encounter difficulties in the later stages of the eighth-grade mathematics curriculum.

D Daryl did as well on this test as an average eighth grader in the second month of school would do on the same test.

1347. Now-a-day the Government has given priority to social welfare schemes, therefore, it has launched various schemes like Age-old Pension scheme, Widow Pension scheme etc. Your personal opinion towards all these schemes is

A The schemes are fruitful to raise the standard and support the economy of backward sections of the society

B It is a kind of governmental obligation for the weaker sections

C These schemes deprive the beneficiaries from social sympathy

D These people live a dignified life like others along with 'A'

1348. The term 'identical elements' is closely associated with:

A jealousy between twins

B group instruction

C similar test questions

D transfer of learning

1349. Value-education stands for:

A Making a student healthy

B Making a student to get a job

C Calculation of virtues

D All-round development of personality

1350. The professional requirements of a teacher as explained in the Unesco Publication is /are

A Justice to the profession

B Innovativeness in approach and teaching strategies

C Mastery over the subject and competency for teaching

D All of the above

1351. The earliest studies on record of verbal learning and memory were conducted by:

A MOWRER

B PAVLOV

C SKINNER

D EBBINGHAUS

1352. The concept of equality of educational opportunity is not associated with one of the following type of the schools :

A Navodnya schools

B Public schools

C Government schools

D Ashrama schools

1353. The most appropriate meaning of learning is

A acquisition of skills

B personal adjustment

C modification of behaviour

D inculcation of knowledge

1354. Which of the following is not instructional material?

A Over Head Projector

B Audio Cassette

C Printed Material

D Transparency

1355. The Law of Effect can be effectively used in

A teaching methods

B accelerate learning

C classroom management

D curriculum development

1356. "A Child can think logically about objects and events" This is the characteristic given by Piaget of stage

A Sensory Motor

B Pre Operational

C Concrete Operational

D Formal Operation

1357. Which one of the following is the main characteristics of childhood

A Realistic point of view

B Comparatively slow developmental process

C Intensity of learning

D All of the above

1358. All of the following are examples of intrinsic motivation except

A encouraging pupils to help develop the aim of a lesson

B permitting pupils to evaluate each other's answers

C utilizing pupils backgrounds and experiences

D giving short quizzes at the beginning of a lesson

1359. Education as a subject of legislation figures in the

A State List

B Union List

C Concurrent List

D Residuary Powers

1360. A Person believes that nurture strongly influences the development of his child. He would not agree with the importance of:

A Genetic factors.

B Exposure to peers.

C The types of toys at home.

D The warmth displayed by the parents.

1361. The rate of habituation is an indication of:

A Memory

B Fundamental cognitive processes

C Brain integrity

D All of the above

1362. The University Grants Commission was established with which NOT of the following aim?

- A** Promotion of research and development in higher education
- B** Identifying and sustaining institutions of potential learning
- C** Capacity building of teachers
- D** Providing autonomy to each and every higher educational institution in India

1363. Which philosophy maintained “The soul is divine, only held in the bondage of matter”?

- A** Sankhya
- B** Vedanta
- C** Buddhism
- D** All of these

1364. The development of feelings of appreciation and interests come under the category of

- A** Cognitive development of personality
- B** Cognitive developmental aspects
- C** Psycho-motor development of emotions
- D** Affective aspects of development

1365. If student is too shy to participate in the class, you will

- A** Not ask questions from him
- B** Ask only those questions from him whose answers can be given by him
- C** Not ask those questions from him whose answers are beyond his means and

due to which, he may become objects of ridicule in the class

- D** Ask questions from him only when he is keen to answer them

1366. The historical research is different from experimental research in the process of

- A** replication
- B** hypothesis testing
- C** formulation of hypothesis
- D** All of the above

1367. What is the time of presentation in Micro teaching?

- A** 1-5 min
- B** 5-10 min
- C** 10-15 min
- D** 15-20 min

1368. Teaching model is a way to

- A** Select such stimulus so that, the students may give expected feedback
- B** Teach in a formal as well as informal way
- C** Both A and B
- D** Talk and think about instruction, which may contain facts in organised and classified manner

1369. Which of the following statements describes Piaget and Vygotsky’s views on language and thought correctly?

- A** Both view language as emerging from the child’s thought.

B According to Vygotsky, thought emerges first and according to Piaget, language has a profound effect on thought.

C According to Piaget, thought emerges first and according to Vygotsky, language has a profound effect on thought.

D Both view thought as emerging from the child's language.

1370. Which of the following belongs to a projected aid?

- A** Blackboard
- B** Diorama
- C** Epidiascope
- D** Globe

1371. Indicate the number of Regional Offices of University Grants Commission of India.

- A** 7
- B** 2
- C** 8
- D** 3

1372. Classroom discipline can be maintained effectively by

- A** knowing the cause of indiscipline and handling it with stern hand
- B** providing a programme which is according to their need and interest of the pupils
- C** by putting on fancy clothes in the classroom
- D** none of the above

1373. Samkara has utilised the Adhyasa to explain

- A** Nature of self
- B** Nature of world
- C** Nature of brahman
- D** Nature of liberation

1374. The period of teenage is

- A** 13 to 19 years
- B** 12 to 16 years
- C** 7 to 15 years
- D** 14 to 19 years

1375. A new comer teacher who is maltreated in his class will deal with the students by

- A** Applying punitive measure
- B** Giving them a threat of expulsion
- C** Changing his class after consultation
- D** Improving his qualities and expressing it before them in a good way

1376. Which of the following kinds of instruction is frequently cited as the opposite of discovery learning?

- A** Simulation games
- B** Expository teaching
- C** Mastery learning
- D** Schema training

1377. Types of supervision encouraging variety, originality and independent experimentation is

- A** Creative
- B** Corrective
- C** Preventive
- D** Construction

1378. "Recall the face of the poorest and weakest man whom you may have seen, and ask yourself, if the step you contemplate is going to be of any use to him". Who said these lines?

- A** Zakir Husain
- B** Mahatma Gandhi
- C** Lal Bahadur Shastri
- D** Sardar Vallabh Bhai Patel

1379. How does a teacher can improve the attention of a student?

- A** By self-monitoring
- B** Monitoring by Head Master/Principal
- C** By observation
- D** By introducing interesting ways of teaching, e. g. through teaching aid etc

1380. "Achieve heaven through charity for a whole month," is a statement which can be classified as

- A** Atidesa
- B** Upadesaka
- C** Both A and B
- D** None of these

1381. Hindu Woman in a joint family has

- A** Lack of freedom
- B** Complete freedom
- C** More freedom than men
- D** Greater freedom than Muslim woman

1382. In the conditioning approach to learning:

- A** The natural stimulus follows the unnatural stimulus.
- B** The subject should be in readiness to receive the unnatural stimulus.
- C** The unnatural stimulus follows the natural stimulus.
- D** Response to natural stimulus required to be reinforced.

1383. the National Curriculum framework (2005) emphasizes on

- A** teacher centered classroom
- B** learner centered classroom
- C** Evaluation centered classroom
- D** all of the above

1384. Which of the following is the true statement in reference to Intelligence?

- A** Intelligence is the ability to adjust
- B** Intelligence is the ability to learn
- C** Intelligence is the ability of Abstract Reasoning
- D** All of these

1385. A role conflict occurs when

- A** The role being played is questioned
- B** The ego occupies two conflicting roles
- C** The roles of two persons different with each other
- D** There is a mental conflict over the choice from a set of roles

1386. To which type of culture belong attitudes, religious beliefs, moral beliefs and etiquettes?

- A** Material culture
- B** Industrial culture
- C** Intellectual culture
- D** Non-material culture

1387. In a kindergarten class it would be unreasonable to expect a child to

- A** care for plants
- B** clean up after clay work
- C** bring an old shirt for painting activities
- D** know when it is time to clean up

1388. Creative writing should be an activity planned for

- A** only those children reading on grade level
- B** only those children who can spell and who can write cohesive sentences
- C** only those children who want to write for the class newspaper
- D** all children

1389. Teachers and parents give more importance to the development of intelligence among students as it facilitates

- A** Academic achievement and social respectability
- B** Less risk taking behavior
- C** Dependence behavior
- D** Obedient behavior

1390. Which is not Naturalism's aim of Education?

- A** To inculcate ethical and moral values in the pupils
- B** Education is the notion of man's evolution from lower forms of life
- C** To equip the individual or the nation for the struggle for existence so as to ensure survival
- D** To help the pupils to learn to be in harmony with and well-adapted to their surroundings

1391. Acquittance roll is used for

- A** Stock
- B** Govt. grants
- C** Expenditures
- D** Salary disbursement

1392. Why do teachers use teaching aid?

- A** To make teaching fun-filled
- B** To teach within understanding level of students
- C** For students' attention
- D** To make students attentive

1393. Which of the following is not a product of learning?

- A** Attitudes
- B** Concept
- C** Knowledge
- D** Maturation

1394. Dynamic approach to teaching means

- A** Teaching should be forceful and effective
- B** Teachers should be energetic and dynamic
- C** The topics of teaching should not be static, but dynamic
- D** The students should be required to learn through activities

1395. Prior planning is characteristic of:

- A** Subject centred curriculum
- B** Activity centred curriculum
- C** Learner centred curriculum
- D** None of these

1396. The reason why students run from school is

- A** Lack of interesting class teaching work
- B** Lack of interest in studies on the part of students
- C** Not giving punishment to students
- D** Callous attitude of teachers towards the problem

1397. The most important function of a teacher is to

- A** facilitate learning
- B** manage instructional resources
- C** coordinate curricular activities
- D** provide information

1398. The 'Cone of Experience' was developed by _____

- A** Edgar Dale
- B** Jeanne Clum
- C** Ponting Barry
- D** Jereme Krusner

1399. Who among the following has propounded idealism in education?

- A** Plato
- B** Russell
- C** Rousseau
- D** John Dewey

1400. Jimmy Kimmel attaches a fake lie detector to children. He asks them different questions based on the individual responses the child gives. Which of these best describes what he did?

- A** Naturalistic Observation
- B** Clinical Interview
- C** Structured Interview
- D** Structured Observation

1401. The teacher has been glorified by the phrase "Friend, philosopher and guide" because

- A** He is a great patriot
- B** He is the great reformer of the society
- C** He transmits the high value of humanity to students
- D** He has to play all vital roles in the context of society

1402. If a learner is 'ready' when he begins a new task and the first teaching is good, his learning curve will probably rise

- A** Rapidly with wide fluctuations
- B** Rapidly with slight fluctuations
- C** At a moderate but very uniform rate of speed
- D** Slowly but steadily

1403. The term 'Mnemonics' is associated with

- A** Memory
- B** Amnesia
- C** cognitive behaviour
- D** Anaemia

1404. Navodaya Schools have been established to

- A** increase number of schools in rural areas
- B** provide good education in rural areas
- C** complete 'Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan'
- D** check wastage of education in rural areas

1405. Determinants of Individual differences in human beings relate to-

- A** Differences in Environment
- B** Differences in Heredity
- C** Interaction between Heredity and Environment
- D** Both Heredity and Environment interacting separately

1406. Suppose you are hurriedly rushing to your school in the morning. Meanwhile your eyes go across the road, where your student met an accident. What decision will you take under this critical condition of the student>

- A** You will go away from the accident's site in anonymity
- B** You reach the site, look after the student, after giving him first-aid, report to the police station and rush towards hospital
- C** You are escaping because you do not want to take risk unnecessarily
- D** You are expressing the accident as an adventurous game

1407. Smallest unit of meaning in a language is

- A** syntax
- B** morpheme
- C** pragmatics
- D** phoneme

1408. Drop outs are more likely to be

- A** unemployed
- B** vulnerable to the requirement of public assistance
- C** engaged in antisocial behaviour
- D** all of these

1409. As a principal you will encourage your teacher colleagues to

- A** Participate in seminars and conferences in India and abroad
- B** Participate in refresher courses for enhancement of subject knowledge
- C** Doing community services for enlistment of downtrodden
- D** All of the above

1410. A child with hearing impairment:

- A** should be sent only to a school for the hearing impaired and not to a regular school
- B** will not benefit from academic education only and should be given vocational training instead
- C** can do very well in a regular school if suitable facilitation and resources are provided
- D** will never be able to perform on a par with classmates in a regular school

1411. In which domain does the following objective fall? At the end of the lesson the learner should be able to hit the football using the head.

- A** Affective domain
- B** Cognitive domain
- C** Psychomotor domain

- D** A and C domains

1412. Of the following, the one situation that will cause the greatest difficulty for a child in the initial stages of reading instruction is

- A** confusion of left and right directionality
- B** possessing an IQ of 90
- C** having older siblings who are successful readers
- D** never having attended kindergarten

1413. In general, it seems that the schools have become the place of politics instead of teaching in modern age. Suppose you get appointment in such a school, what would you do in this situation?

- A** You will accept the membership of the active political group
- B** You will be continuing to make favourable efforts so that teaching environment can be retained in school
- C** You will free yourself from political activities and pressures
- D** You will try to crush the teachers' politics with the help of students

1414. Teachers should study educational philosophy because

- A** they do not know it
- B** they do not have their own philosophy
- C** philosophy is the backbone of all disciplines
- D** they may improve their work by clarifying their own philosophy

1415. Use Of Telecast Materials.

- A** Enhances Concentration And Learning.
- B** Reduces The Burden Of The Teacher.
- C** Increases Retention Power.
- D** All Of These

1416. Research has shown that the most frequent symptom of nervous instability among teachers is

- A** Digestive upsets
- B** Explosive behaviour
- C** Fatigue
- D** Worry

1417. "Anything can be taught at any stage of development", was said by _____?

- A** Albert Bandura
- B** David Ausubel
- C** Jean Piaget
- D** Jerome Bruner

1418. The major purpose of diagnostic test is that of identifying

- A** The General area of weakness in class performance
- B** Specific nature of remedial Programme needed
- C** The causes underlying academic difficulties
- D** The specific nature of pupil difficulties

1419. It is said that a teacher in the classroom is a

- A** Speaker
- B** Leader
- C** Friend
- D** Thinker

1420. Instruction can be imparted to

- A** Within the classroom
- B** On the assembly ground
- C** Anywhere
- D** No where

1421. Critical pedagogy firmly believes that

- A** the learners need not reason independently
- B** what children learn out of school is irrelevant
- C** the experiences and perceptions of learners are important
- D** the teacher should always lead the classroom instruction

1422. A student in your class has consistently been performing poorly in one subject. What should you do?

- A** Tell the student to work harder
- B** Arrange for a diagnostic test to find out what the difficulty is
- C** Arrange for remedial classes in that subject
- D** Talk to the parents

1423. An ideal teacher should concentrate

- A** On teaching methods
- B** On the subject being taught
- C** On students and their behaviours
- D** On all of these

1424. According to John Locke, a child's mind does not contain any

- A** memory
- B** imagination
- C** observation
- D** innate ideas

1425. 'Mirambaka' - The school based on ideas of free progress education was advocated by

- A** Aurobindo
- B** M. K. Gandhi
- C** John Dewey
- D** Vivekanand

1426. Vygotsky proposed that Child Development is

- A** Due to genetic components of a culture
- B** A product of social interaction
- C** A product of formal education
- D** A product of assimilation and accommodation

1427. In every field research pursuits promote systematic and gradual advancement of knowledge but discoveries are rare because

A research is a continuous critical investigation

B most people lack depth of knowledge needed for it

C it is not common to be able to think beyond a grooved channel

D sustained experimental work needed for discoveries is not easily forthcoming

1428. Counseling is provided to assist an individual

A To diagnose learning deficiencies

B To understand and solve problem

C To develop insight

D To develop the personality

1429. A research technique in which researchers obtain information about an infant's spontaneous behavior is:

A Standardized developmental testing

B Experimental designs

C Naturalistic observation

D Newborn neurobehavioral exams

1430. Broader in meaning is?

A Aims

B Objectives

C Specific Objectives

D Instructional objectives

1431. Value conflicts in the minds of school children are often created by

- A** Unruly students
- B** Maladjusted teachers
- C** Conflicting laws of the country
- D** Conflicting value systems of the home and the school

1432. The reinforcement schedule that yields the lowest performance is the:

- A** Fixed ratio schedule
- B** Variable ratio schedule
- C** Fixed interval schedule
- D** Variable interval schedule

1433. What quality the students like the most in a teacher?

- A** Idealist philosophy
- B** Compassion
- C** Discipline
- D** Entertaining

1434. Which of the following are secondary agents of socialization?

- A** Family and neighbourhood
- B** School and neighbourhood
- C** School and immediate family members
- D** Family and relatives

1435. Why do teachers use teaching aid?

- A** To make teaching fun-filled
- B** To teach within understanding level of students

- C** For students' attention
- D** To make students attentive

1436. Which of the following is true about project method?

- A** It is impractical
- B** It promotes the coordination of the physical and mental activities of the child
- C** It does not give freedom to work to children
- D** It is not psychological

1437. It is easier to predict on the basis of aptitude testing than success in an occupation.

- A** Failure
- B** Temperament
- C** Interest
- D** Adjustment

1438. Micro teaching is most effective for the student-teacher:

- A** During the practice-teaching
- B** After the practice-teaching
- C** Before the practice-teaching
- D** None of the above

1439. Why is Environment Awareness necessary at all stages of education?

- A** Important for human survival
- B** Environment varies from region to region

- C** Man must control and change environment
- D** None of the above

1440. The most important challenge before a teacher is :

- A** To prepare questionpaper
- B** To make students do their homework
- C** To maintain discipline in the classroom
- D** To make teaching learning process enjoyable

1441. Teacher salaries and allowances collectively are written in

- A** Cash Register
- B** Acquaintance Roll
- C** Contingent Register
- D** None

1442. The component which is not belong to motivation is

- A** Need
- B** Drive
- C** Incentive
- D** Instinct

1443. The term prejudice in a person is colored by

- A** A hasty judgment about a situation with an unfavorable
- B** Judgment and assessment of a situation without any favoritism

- C** Partial observation and acquaintance of a situation without any motives
- D** Pre-judgment of a situation with a view to settle a conflict in haste

1444. Causation in Indian philosophy has been explained by

- A** Satkaryavada
- B** Parinamavada
- C** Asatkaryavada
- D** All of these

1445. Rama Krishna Mission was founded by

- A** Swami Dayanand
- B** Swami Vivekananda
- C** Raja Ram Mohan Roy
- D** Guru Nanak Dev

1446. Which of the following is true about teaching/teacher?

- A** Teacher Should Work As A Leader In The Class.
- B** Teacher Should Make A Lesson Plan Before Presenting Lesson In The Class.
- C** Teacher Should Maintain A Democratic Atmosphere In The Class
- D** All Of These

1447. What should a teacher do when examinations are near?

- A** Complete the syllabus by calling students at his home
- B** Complete the syllabus by devoting extra time in school

- C** Ask the students to complete the syllabus themselves
- D** Help them solving with important questions

1448. Planning or arranging the student's environment in order to predict the consequences of a student's behaviour is referred to as

- A** Prompting
- B** Reinforcement
- C** Shaping
- D** Stimulus control

1449. When a normal student behaves in an erratic manner in the class, you would:

- A** Pull up the student then and there
- B** Talk to the student after the class
- C** Ask the student to leave the class
- D** Ignore the student

1450. The lowest level of Taxonomy of Educational Objectives of Cognitive Domain given by Bloom is

- A** Knowledge
- B** Comprehension
- C** Application
- D** Analysis

1451. The Stage in which the "Self Initiative Skill" of a child develops when it is let free

- A** 2-3 years
- B** First year

- C** 6th year onwards
- D** 4-6 years

1452. The primary responsibility for the teacher's adjustment lies with

- A** The children
- B** The principal
- C** The teacher himself
- D** The community

1453. The main argument against teacher's strikes has been that

- A** Teacher's strikes generally have been unsuccessful
- B** Salaries have risen faster than the cost of living
- C** Teachers contract should not be violated
- D** The public is sympathetic to the teacher

1454. Contingency theories identify:

- A** One method of management is suitable for all situations.
- B** Autocratic managers achieve the best results.
- C** People are more important than the products produced.
- D** The circumstances in which a particular practice is more likely to succeed.

1455. One of the several features of Indian education promoting divisive tendencies and thwarting national integration is

- A** Rivalry among students being encouraged by students' unions
- B** Indifference to education being encouraged by unemployment
- C** Caste loyalties being encouraged by private and public schools
- D** Rivalry among teachers being encouraged by teachers' associations

1456. The current movement of behavior modification, wherein tokens are awarded for correct responses, is a relection of:

- A** Herbart's Five Steps
- B** Lock's Tabula rasa
- C** Thorndike's Law of Effect
- D** Thorndike's Law of Exercise

1457. A research problem is not feasible if

- A** It is researchable
- B** It has utility and relevance
- C** It is new and adds something to knowledge
- D** It consists of independent and dependent variables

1458. Education as a subject of legislation figures in the

- A** Union List
- B** State List
- C** Concurrent List
- D** Residuary Powers

1459. Theory of multiple intelligence implies the following except

- A** intelligence is a distinct set of processing operations used by an individual to solve problems.
- B** disciplines should be presented in a number of ways
- C** learning could be assessed through a variety of means
- D** emotional intelligence is not related to IQ

1460. The aim of value education to inculcate in students is

- A** the moral values
- B** the social values
- C** the political values
- D** the economic values

1461. Child labor needs to be discouraged because

- A** Makes parents dependent on children
- B** Children are not efficient workers
- C** This prevents them from education
- D** Leads to unemployment in adults

1462. When a student takes the same test twice it is referred to as?

- A** Post-test
- B** Pre-test
- C** Test-retest
- D** After-test

1463. Using the central point of the classroom communication as the beginning of a dynamic pattern of ideas is referred to as:

- A** Idea protocol
- B** Systemisation
- C** Mind mapping
- D** Problem - orientation

1464. According to 2011 Census, the overall literacy rate in India is about

- A** 71%
- B** 72%
- C** 73%
- D** 74%

1465. What is the most effective way to reform the aggressive behaviour of a child?

- A** He should be kept in isolation
- B** Reasons for this behaviour should be investigated
- C** He should be punished severely
- D** He should be ignored

1466. Early experiences determine late personality characteristics of social development. This was maintained by

- A** Atkinson
- B** Morgan
- C** Freud
- D** Semml

1467. All of the following advanced principles of child development that are closely allied to the stimulus response learning theory, except

- A** Pavilov
- B** J B Waston
- C** Hull
- D** Gesell

1468. The immediate knowledge of the non-existence of an object is known as

- A** Inference
- B** Testimony
- C** Arthapatti
- D** Anupalabdh

1469. The main objective of teaching at Higher Education Level is :

- A** To prepare students to pass examination
- B** To develop the capacity to take decisions
- C** To give new information
- D** To motivate students to ask questions during lecture

1470. The purpose of student-council is to

- A** develop the ability of self-discipline in students
- B** simplify the problems of school management committee
- C** help the Principal in gauging the morale of various students groups and organizations

D involve the students in the solution of school related problems

1471. A hypothesis is _____

A A variable thought to affect one or more variables.

B An outcome studied through research.

C A statement about the proposed relationship between variables.

D The consistency of data obtained from a particular research method.

1472. If you get an opportunity to teach a visually challenged student along with normal students, what type of treatment would you like to give him in the class?

A Not giving him extra attention because majority may suffer

B Take care of him sympathetically in the classroom

C You will think that blindness is his destiny and hence you cannot do anything

D Arrange a seat in the front row and try to teach at a pace convenient to him

1473. According to John Dewey, school is a _____ institution, and education is a _____ process.

A social, social

B social, philosophical

C philosophical, philosophical

D environmental, psychological

1474. The knowledge known as Pramana is gained by

A Jiva

B Soul

C Sense organs

D None of these

1475. Ideological codes shape our collective

A Creations

B Perceptions

C Productions

D Consumptions

1476. The word "Pedagogy" means?

A to guide the child

B to lead the child

C to educate the child

D to understand the child

1477. The communicated knowledge in a classroom is considered as

A cultural capital

B limited judgement

C autonomous virtue

D non-pervasive treasure

1478. Which of the following policies was introduced in 1975?

A Curriculum for the 10 year school

B Kothari Commission Report

C Macauly Report

D Radhakrishnan Report

1479. A good thesis writing should involve

- A** careful checking of references
- B** a clear and well written abstract
- C** consistency in the way the thesis is written
- D** all of the above

1480. Nine year olds are taller than seven year olds. This is an example of a reference drawn from

- A** Vertical study
- B** Time series study
- C** Experimental study
- D** Cross-sectional study

1481. You have been selected in all the four professions given below. Where would you like to go?

- A** Teacher
- B** Police
- C** Army
- D** Bank

1482. The reason why students run from school is

- A** Lack of interesting class teaching work
- B** Lack of interest in studies on the part of students
- C** Not giving punishment to students
- D** Callous attitude of teachers towards the problem

1483. If the school is to effective in promoting proper attitudes in children a wide variety of situations, it needs to place a major emphasis upon

- A** Training children to choose their attitudes on the basis of rational discrimination
- B** Providing heroes with positive attitudes with which children can identify
- C** Rewarding the display of positive attitudes
- D** Punishing the display of negative attitudes

1484. Which of the following is 'NOT' true?

- A** Teaching is an art.
- B** Teachers are born.
- C** Teachers can be trained.
- D** All of the above

1485. The mean score on any class test is the result of

- A** dividing the sum of all scores by the number of scores
- B** determining the middle score when all the scores have been listed from the highest to the lowest
- C** determining the most frequent score.
- D** Adding all the scores and dividing by the most frequent score

1486. Helping people in the neighborhood to solve behavioral problems is in the purview of

- A** Community Psychology
- B** Neighborhood Psychology
- C** Genetic Psychology
- D** Developmental Psychology

1487. Which of the two given options is of the level of understanding? I) Define noun. II) Define noun in your own words.

- A** Only I
- B** Only II
- C** Both I and II
- D** Neither I nor II

1488. MC National University of Journalism and Communication is located at

- A** Bhopal
- B** Mumbai
- C** Chennai
- D** Lucknow

1489. UGC was established in

- A** 1951
- B** 1952
- C** 1953
- D** 1954

1490. When the topic or an area of a course contains a lot of information, it is recommended to use

- A** lecture method
- B** assignment method

- C** cooperative method
- D** inquiry-based method

1491. Rabindra Nath Tagore was a Naturalist because he said about children that

- A** They should be educated for national integration
- B** They should be made to develop into complete human being
- C** They should be acquainted with the ideals and values of national culture
- D** They should be given full freedom to live in natural environment and learn by doing

1492. Effective teaching means

- A** Love, cooperation, sympathy, affection and encouragement given to students
- B** Corporal punishment given to students at the time of moral offences
- C** Individualized instruction and open classroom discussion
- D** Both A and C

1493. The formula to determine I. Q was presented by?

- A** Alfred Binet
- B** Gulford
- C** Stern
- D** None

1494. Knowledge according to Nyaya, can be properly described as

- A** Prama
- B** Aprarna
- C** Both A and B
- D** None of these

1495. Which of the following is Doordarshan's Educational Television Channel?

- A** Gurukul
- B** Gyan Bharati
- C** Gyan Darshan
- D** Vidya

1496. As per the constitutional directives, education:

- A** Should be available to all
- B** Should be compulsory to all
- C** Should be accessible to all
- D** All the above

1497. Who was the pioneer of Classical Conditioning?

- A** Skinner
- B** Pavlov
- C** Watson
- D** Thorndike

1498. According to the theory known as Avacchedavada, causation means

- A** Reflection
- B** Destruction
- C** Annihilation

- D** None of these

1499. A successful teacher is one who is

- A** Compassionate and disciplinarian
- B** Quite and reactive
- C** Tolerant and dominating
- D** Passive and active

1500. Recreational Reading should be

- A** Reserved For The School Library Period.
- B** Assigned As Homework.
- C** A Responsibility Of The Home Not The School
- D** An Integral Part Of Language Art Curriculum.

1501. Suppose you are an ambitious teacher. You have high ideals for class-room teaching but your hard-labour goes in vain. The reason is that the student's result is not satisfactory. The reason of this problem is

- A** Downfall in the educational level of the students
- B** You egoistic teaching behaviour beyond student's own level
- C** Individual differences among the students
- D** The teaching has no access to students

1502. Which sub- group of affective domain focuses on active participation in

- A** Attending/ Receiving
- B** Responding
- C** Valuing
- D** Organization

1503. The major responsibility with which school personnel have been entrusted is that of

- A** Changing human nature of conform to social expectations
- B** Adjusting the child to conform to the demands of society
- C** Adapting the programme of education to conform to the nature and needs of the child
- D** Harmonizing the needs of the child and the demands of society for the benefit of both

1504. Both nature and necessity compel man to live in

- A** Forest
- B** Church
- C** Society
- D** College

1505. The terms psychomotor can be interpreted as

- A** The mental abilities are expressed in actual behavior
- B** The speed of mind is greater than the speed of light
- C** Both A and B
- D** None of the above

1506. VEC under SSA stands for

- A** Village Environment Committee
- B** Village Education Committee
- C** Village Enabling Council
- D** None of the above

1507. Which one of the following demonstrate the correct relationship between drive and need?

- A** Compensatory to one another
- B** Uniform in nature
- C** Drives comes first and need after that
- D** Both are parallel to each other

1508. I. Q. = M. A. / C. A. * 100

- A** Hull
- B** Freud
- C** Binet
- D** Spearman

1509. "Supervision is not to control the teacher but to work cooperatively" is the saying of

- A** Hoy and Forsyth
- B** Glatthorn
- C** Glickman
- D** Harris

1510. Why should you prefer teaching to other profession?

- A** For love of teaching
- B** For love to young (Youth)
- C** For the service of humanity
- D** For mastery over the subject of teaching

1511. Who among the following conducted the CNN-IBN - The Hindu 2013 Election Tracker Survey across 267 constituencies in 18 States?

- A** The Centre for the Study of Developing Societies (CSDS)
- B** The Association for Democratic Reforms (ADR)
- C** CNN and IBN
- D** CNN, IBN and The Hindu

1512. A student comes late in your class. Then you will

- A** inform to parents
- B** punish him
- C** try to know the reason
- D** not pay attention there

1513. Which of the following does not belong to a projected aid?

- A** Blackboard
- B** Epidiascope
- C** Slide projector
- D** Overhead projector

1514. Heredity is considered as a social structure.

- A** primary
- B** secondary
- C** dynamic
- D** static

1515. Which of the following types represents Aurobindo's contribution to education?

- A** Basic education
- B** Integral Education
- C** Education for man making
- D** Education for international understanding

1516. All of the following statements regarding a teacher are correct except that he is/he

- A** a friend, guide and philosopher
- B** teaches what the students do not know
- C** the leader of the class
- D** changes his attitudes and behaviour according to the need of the society

1517. Which school believes that all knowledge comes through the senses?

- A** Idealism
- B** Pragmatism
- C** Existentialism
- D** Sense Realism

1518. Which of the following is not a product of learning?

- A** Attitudes
- B** Concepts
- C** Knowledge
- D** Maturation

1519. Teachers use teaching aids for

- A** Making Teaching Interesting.
- B** Making Teaching With Understanding Level Of Students
- C** Making Student Attentive.
- D** The Sake Of Its Use.

1520. While you come-out of home for some purpose, and you are being crossed by a handicapped person, then you think

- A** About bad omen
- B** That all human beings are equal
- C** With hatredness
- D** That they are incomplete and awkward

1521. At primary level, it is better to teach in mother language because

- A** it develops self-confidence in children
- B** it makes learning easy
- C** it is helpful in intellectual development
- D** it helps children in learning in natural atmosphere

1522. Kindergarten (KG.) system of education means garden of small kids which is indebted to

- A** Dewey
- B** Froebel
- C** Plato
- D** Spencer

1523. To important computer education is

- A** Aim
- B** Goal
- C** Objective
- D** All of the above

1524. When some students are deliberately attempting to disturb the discipline of the class by making mischief, what will be your role as a teacher?

- A** Expelling those students
- B** Isolate those students
- C** Reform the group with your authority
- D** Giving them an opportunity for introspection and improve their behaviour

1525. Which of the following is the first step in starting the research process?

- A** Identification of problem
- B** Survey of related literature
- C** Searching for solutions to the problem
- D** Searching sources of information to locate problem

1526. 'Astamarg' has been practiced by the philosophy of

- A** Vedanta
- B** Islam
- C** Jainism
- D** Buddhism

1527. Which of the following is not a sign of reading difficulty among young learners? Difficulty in

- A** letter and word recognition
- B** reading speed and fluency
- C** understanding words and ideas
- D** spelling consistency

1528. Knowledge of child psychology is a must for a primary teacher. That is because

- A** It helps in making children disciplined
- B** The examination result is improved
- C** It becomes a convenient mode for motivating children
- D** It helps the teacher in understanding the behavior of children

1529. In an elementary classroom, an effective teacher should aim at the students to be motivated:

- A** to learn so that they become curious and love learning for its own sake
- B** to rote memorize so that they become good at recall
- C** by using punitive measures so that they respect the teacher
- D** to perform so that they get good marks in the end of the year examination

1530. Which one of the following is a primary task of a teacher?

- A** To teach the prescribed curriculum.
- B** To stimulate and guide students learning.
- C** To promote habits of conformity to adult demands and expectations
- D** To provide diagnostic and remedial aid wherever desired.

1531. Man is superior to other animals mainly due to

- A** Large brain
- B** Free forelimbs
- C** Erect posture
- D** Front eyes

1532. Which one of the following psychological construct is determined through heredity?

- A** Intelligence
- B** Sex
- C** Personality
- D** Learning

1533. A teacher learns maximum from

- A** Books
- B** Students
- C** Principal
- D** None of these

1534. The final result of a study will be more accurate if the sample drawn is

- A** purposive
- B** fixed by quota
- C** taken randomly
- D** representative to the population

1535. The main purpose of the first degree in our universities should be to

- A** Bring students to frontiers of knowledge and from there should be research
- B** Equip students with necessary competencies for different work experiences
- C** Prepare students for social service and bring them to the threshold of knowledge
- D** Bring to the frontiers of research with necessary equipment of knowledge

1536. The emphasis from teaching to learning can be shifted by

- A** adopting child-centred pedagogy
- B** encouraging rote learning
- C** adopting frontal teaching
- D** focusing on examination results

1537. The development of a student's personality is affected the most by _____

- A** Discipline at institute
- B** Emotional climate at home
- C** Inherited assets and liabilities
- D** Social orientation of peers and elders

1538. Which of the following is not related to educational achievement?

- A** Heredity
- B** Experiences
- C** Practice
- D** Self learning

1539. When the students become failed, it can be understood that

- A** the system has failed
- B** The teacher's failure
- C** The text-books failure
- D** The individual student's failure

1540. Kuder Richardson method is used to estimate?

- A** Validity
- B** Reliability
- C** Usability
- D** Objectivity

1541. Who among the following propounded the concept of paradigm?

- A** Von Thunen
- B** Thomas Kuhn
- C** Peter Haggett
- D** John K. Wright

1542. Telephone is an example of

- A** circular
- B** mechanised

- C** linear communication
- D** non-linear communication

1543. Primarily the development of child is depends on

- A** Parents
- B** Environment
- C** School climate
- D** Society

1544. Attitude, once established

- A** Generally continue to exist even if they do not provides satisfaction for one's motives
- B** Can be changed relatively easily by introducing logical proof of contrary view point's
- C** Can be changed more effectively by intellectual appeal than by emotional appeal
- D** Are often maintained through selective perception

1545. The important pre-requisites of a researcher in sciences, social sciences and humanities are

- A** laboratory skills, records, supervisor, topic
- B** supervisor, topic, critical analysis, patience
- C** archives, supervisor, topic, flexibility in thinking
- D** topic, supervisor, good temperament, pre-conceived notions

1546. In communication, connotative words are

- A** Simple
- B** Explicit
- C** Cultural
- D** Abstract

1547. The method used to evaluate the curriculum is:

- A** Summative Evaluation
- B** Diagnostic Evaluation
- C** Formative Evaluation
- D** All of the above

1548. The highest level of learning in cognitive domain is

- A** Evaluation
- B** Synthesis
- C** analysis
- D** Application

1549. Tagore was a

- A** Philosopher
- B** Poet
- C** Musician
- D** Both A & B

1550. The liberation by living, according to Samkhya philosophy, can be termed as

- A** Videhamukti
- B** Jivanmukti

- C** Both A and B
- D** None of these

1551. The first important step in teaching is

- A** planning before hand
- B** organizing material to be taught
- C** knowing the background of students
- D** none of the above

1552. The tightly structured lesson that is taught with little flexibility is least conducive to the learning of the student who

- A** is hyperactive
- B** has an 85 IQ
- C** has a 125 IQ
- D** is learning disabled

1553. When a teacher ensures that students complete an exercise in mathematics and makes sure instructions are clear and specific. The teacher ensures the _____ aspect of assessment

- A** A Validity
- B** Practicality
- C** Reliability
- D** Wash-back effect

1554. Vygotsky emphasized the significance of the role played by which of the following factors in the learning of children?

- A** Hereditary
- B** Moral

- C** Physical
- D** Social

1555. Which of the following statements are correct about the National Advisory Council (NAC)?

- A** It is headed by the Prime Minister of India.
- B** It facilitates constant interaction with the leaders of civil society.
- C** It provides policy and legislative inputs to the Government of India.
- D** Both B and C

1556. As a teacher, how would you react to a wrong answer given by a student?

- A** Scold him for not studying
- B** Explain why the answer is wrong
- C** Ask another student for the correct answer
- D** Ignore the wrong answer and pass on to the next question

1557. On the basis of the study of instincts, one can explain children's

- A** Nature
- B** Intelligence
- C** Character
- D** Tendency

1558. A teacher can be successful if he/she

- A** imparts subject knowledge to students
- B** prepares students to pass the examination
- C** helps students in becoming better citizens
- D** presents the subject matter in a well organized manner

1559. Teachers primary responsibility lies in

- A** planning educational experiences
- B** implementing policies
- C** keeping students records
- D** all of the above

1560. Verbal guidance is least effective in the learning of:

- A** Skills
- B** Attitudes
- C** Aptitudes
- D** Relationship

1561. What is most important while writing on blackboard?

- A** Good writing
- B** Clarity in writing
- C** Writing in big letters
- D** Writing in small letters

1562. Of the following, the best example of an anecdotal report is

- A** "Tom is always fidgeting; he must be hyperactive"
- B** " On 12/1, 12/2, 12/4, during reading group time, Tom fidgeted in his seat"
- C** "Tom doesn't like reading; he always fidgets during a reading lesson"
- D** "Tom is always fidgeting; his parents must be putting a lot of pressure on him"

1563. The purpose of 'operation blackboard' is

- A** To appoint teachers in all Primary Schools
- B** To provide blackboard in schools compulsorily
- C** To provide minimum physical facilities in schools
- D** Universalization of primary education

1564. Supervision should be primarily

- A** Constructive and creative
- B** Preventive and corrective
- C** Construction and critical
- D** Preventive and critical

1565. It is advantage of giving home work that students

- A** remain busy at home
- B** study at home
- C** may be checked for their progress
- D** may develop habit of self study

1566. Child development is defined as a field of study that

- A** Examines change in human abilities.
- B** Seeks to explain behavior across the life span.
- C** Compares children to adults to senior citizens.
- D** Accounts for the gradual evolution of the child's cognitive, social, and other capacities.

1567. You want to develop cooperation and team spirit in students? Which activities would you propose?

- A** Art
- B** Debate
- C** Project work
- D** Quiz

1568. What is the unit of Heredity?

- A** Chromosome
- B** Gene
- C** fertilized cell
- D** Zygote

1569. Which questions are difficult to mark with reliability?

- A** Short answer
- B** Structured essay
- C** Unstructured essay
- D** Multiple type questions

1570. According to Montessori

- A** equipment of schools is more important than teachers
- B** knowledge of psychology will be a luxury for teachers
- C** teachers should interfere in the pupil's behaviors with keen interest
- D** knowledge of experimental psychology is essential for teachers

1571. On a student's repetitive failure in examination, you will

- A** ridicule him
- B** advise him to sit at home and do some job
- C** advise him to appear in examination privately
- D** guide him in various subjects according to his needs

1572. A major barrier in the transmission of cognitive data in the process of communication is an individual's

- A** Coding ability
- B** Social status
- C** Expectation
- D** Personality

1573. Which among the following is the most correct view about social and individual aims of education?

- A** Social aims should be preferred to individual aims
- B** Individual aims are implied in the social aims of education
- C** Individual aims should be given preference to social aims

D Individual and social aims are only two sides of the same coin

1574. lecture as a teaching method can be more effective if a teacher

A dictate from notes inside the classroom

B gossips with their students

C give the interesting example related to the topics

D all of the above

1575. Which of the following is the highest level of cognitive ability

A Knowing

B Analysing

C Evaluating

D Understanding

1576. Which of the following skills are needed for present day teacher to adjust effectively with the classroom teaching?

1. Knowledge of technology.
2. Use of technology in teaching learning.
3. Knowledge of students' needs.
4. Content mastery

A 1 & 3

B 2 & 3

C 2, 3 & 4

D 2 & 4

1577. Meaningful learning takes place when

A Students are interested in topic taught.

B Students raise questions and get them clarified.

C Explanations are given within reach of students.

D The new content being taught is related to the previous knowledge of the student.

1578. If you have all the potentialities to become an efficient teacher but the school's adverse conditions do not help you. How could you adjust with this reality?

A You will continue excellent efforts because you believe that unfavourable conditions lead to some solutions

B You will try force the administrative machinery to control the conditions

C You will work unwillingly under these prevailing situations

D You will not even try to think about its solution

1579. To make children learn moral values

A They should be punished for wrong acts

B They should be appreciated for good conduct

C Teachers should model the right conduct

D They should be given direct instructions

1580. Why should a student not be punished severely?

- A** He May Quarrel With A Teacher.
- B** He May Leave The School And Join Another
- C** His Parent May Quarrel With The Teacher.
- D** The Student May Develop A Negative Attitude Towards His Studies, Teacher And School.

1581. Questioning in the class-room

- A** Clarifies the subject-matter
- B** Develops inactivity
- C** Is a wastage of time
- D** Creates indiscipline

1582. Which one of the following is a scaled down teaching situation?

- A** Team teaching
- B** Micro teaching
- C** Macro teaching
- D** Cooperative teaching

1583. Temperament is measured using:

- A** Parent questionnaires
- B** Infant observation
- C** Experimental procedures
- D** All of the above

1584. What do communicated words carry in a classroom situation?

- A** Power, structure and tradition
- B** Diversion, criticism and irrationality

- C** Inspiration, controversy and introspection
- D** Insipidity, irrationality, and non-acceptance

1585. A democratic society is one which

- A** follows the principles of equality, freedom, fraternity and justice
- B** respects the enlightened individuals
- C** believes in equal educational opportunity
- D** All of the above

1586. Who became the first Minister of Education in the Indian government?

- A** Maulana Abul Kalam Azad
- B** Shri M. C. Chagla
- C** Shri Humayun Kabir
- D** Dr. K. L. Shrimali

1587. Vagal tone has been used as a measure of physiological regulation because:

- A** It measures the parasympathetic nervous system
- B** It's non-invasive
- C** It's related to control by the brain of heart rate in response to arousal
- D** All of the above

1588. Through conditioning the change in behavior occurs in

- A** Cats and dogs
- B** Human infant
- C** Adult individual
- D** All of the above

1589. Culture is

- A** The sum total of feelings of the people of a group
- B** The totality of the inter-relationships of the people of a group
- C** The totality of mutual understandings of the people of a group
- D** The characteristics and products of the learned behaviour of a group of people

1590. The academic performance of students can be improved if parents are encouraged to

- A** Supervise the work of their wards
- B** Arrange for extra tuition
- C** Remain unconcerned about it
- D** Interact with teachers frequently

1591. The full form of AICTE is

- A** All India council for Teacher Education
- B** All India council of Teacher Educators
- C** All India Council of Technical Education
- D** All India Committee of Technical Education

1592. Which of the following is more interactive and student centric?

- A** Group Discussion
- B** Workshop
- C** Seminar
- D** Lecture

1593. The most complex skill of Bloom's taxonomy is

- A** evaluating
- B** originating
- C** synthesizing
- D** characterizing

1594. Which indicates the change in the quality or character of a child?

- A** Growth
- B** Development
- C** Learning
- D** Environment

1595. According to Psychology, all education is _____

- A** Deliberate
- B** Conscious
- C** Functional
- D** Self-education

1596. Which duties would you like to be carried out by the monitor?

- A** Strictly follow your order, and work as a bonded labour
- B** Control your class in your absence
- C** Check the home-work of students given by you
- D** Help in your house-hold jobs

1597. "Interpretation" is the words of Cronbach means

- A** . The learning objectives of students
- B** Evaluation of students
- C** Previous experiences of students
- D** Discipline of the students

1598. Teaching model is a way to

- A** teach in a formal as well as informal way.
- B** select such stimulus so that, the students may give expected feedback.
- C** talk and think about instruction, which may contain facts in organized and classified manner.
- D** Both A and B

1599. The process which aims to destroy the opponent is

- A** Conflict
- B** Competition
- C** Co-operation
- D** Accommodation

1600. Which one of theories of intelligence advocates the presence of general intelligence 'g' and specific intelligence's'?

- A** Anarchic theory
- B** Guilford's theory of intellect
- C** Spearman's two factor theory
- D** Vernon's hierarchical theory

1601. Who said the below statement?

heredity gives us potentialities to grow but its development

- A** Landis
- B** Crow
- C** Young
- D** Phipps

1602. Closed circuit television is useful

- A** for large group communication
- B** only for poor students of the class
- C** only for a restricted audience residing at a particular place
- D** none of the above

1603. The relationship of the ultimate reality with the world in Indian philosophy has been explained by the theory of

- A** Error
- B** Reality
- C** Falsehood
- D** All of these

1604. Diagnostic evaluation ascertains

- A** Learning progress and failures during instructions.
- B** Degree of achievements of instructions at the end.
- C** Students performance at the beginning of instructions.
- D** Causes and remedies of persistent learning problems during instructions.

1605. Who is the father of operational management theory

- A** Terry and Franklin
- B** Henry Fayol
- C** Fredrick Tylor
- D** Elton Meo

1606. A teacher's major contribution towards the maximum self-realization of the students is affected through:

- A** Constant fulfilment of the students' needs
- B** Strict control of classroom activities
- C** Sensitivity to students' needs, goals and purposes
- D** Strict reinforcement of academic standards

1607. Usually rural people's behaviour is

- A** Cultured
- B** Aggressive
- C** Very simple
- D** Highly civilized

1608. Which from the following is NOT a formal assessment?

- A** Project
- B** Quizzes
- C** Interview
- D** Observation

1609. Which of the following phenomena is not common to Experimental and Expost Facto researches?

- A** Manipulation of independent variables
- B** Control of extraneous variables
- C** Study of cause and effect relationship
- D** Measurement of dependent variable

1610. Can a teacher suspend a student?

- A** Yes
- B** No
- C** Doubt
- D** May not sure

1611. Central Institute of Higher Tibetan Studies -

- A** Hyderabad
- B** New Delhi
- C** Dharmasala
- D** Chitrakoot and Foreign

1612. Who is the father of genetic epistemology?

- A** Piaget
- B** Bruner
- C** Vygotsky
- D** Dewey

1613. If a student is constantly rubbing his eyes and is inattentive during blackboard work he is having

- A** Adjustment problem
- B** Hearing problem
- C** Visual problem
- D** All of the above

1614. The first Committee to be constituted after independence by the Government of India on Women's Education was

- A** The Shri Sri Prakasa Committee
- B** Dr. Durgabai Deshmukh Committee
- C** Dr. Radhakrishnan Commission
- D** The Mudaliar Commission

1615. In a Ph. D. thesis which one is the correct sequence for showing scheme of Chapterisation?

- A** Introduction, Design of study, Data Analysis and Interpretation, Generalizations, Conclusions and Survey of related studies and suggestions for further research, References and Appendix
- B** Survey of related studies, Introduction, Design of the study, Data-Analysis and interpretation, Conclusions and generalisations, suggested further study, References, Appendix

C Survey of related studies, References, Introduction, Design of study, Data analysis and interpretation, Conclusions and generalizations, Suggestions for further research, Appendix

D Introduction, Survey of related studies, Design of study, Data-presentation; analysis & Interpretation, Formulation of generalization & Conclusions, Suggestions for further research, References & Appendix

1616. An assessment use to identify difficulties in the learning process is called

- A** initial assessment
- B** formative assessment
- C** diagnostic assessment
- D** summative assessment

1617. Which of the following would least quality as an essential aspect of the process of learning?

- A** Adequate readiness
- B** Response to stimulation
- C** Insight into means-end relationship
- D** The reinforcement of response

1618. Which of the following is correct statement?

- A** Computers can be used for diagnosing the difficulty of a student in learning a subject
- B** Psychological testing can be done with the help of computer provided a software is available
- C** A set of instructions is called a programme

D All the above

1619. How will you bring a hyperactive child on the right path?

A Make him sit in front of the class and keep a strict vigil on him

B Allocate a seat for him in a corner of the class

C Give him tasks of watering trees, cleaning the blackboard, making toys of clay etc

D None of above

1620. Which of the following affects an individual's development at a given time?

A Their experiences

B Interaction of nature and nurture

C Inherited potentialities

D Social pressure on the individual

1621. The purpose of the textbook is to provide _____

A A material to teachers to base teaching on

B Reading and reference materials for the teachers

C A learning material based on a syllabus to a learner

D A material forming the basis and content for examinations

1622. Non-formal Education is

A Provided by family, community, religion etc.

B Having no fixed curriculum

C Not motivated for acquiring knowledge

D Arranged by some organized body

1623. Teaching-Learning process fundamentally completed in

A Class-room

B School

C Society

D Home

1624. Which of the following does not describe a norm?

A It describes a value held by society

B It is behaviour that is most often followed

C It is based on one or more of society's values

D It is society's expectation for right and proper behaviour

1625. Of Great Importance In Determining The Amount Of Transference That Occurs In Learning Is The

A IQ Of Teacher

B Knowledge Of The Teacher

C Use Of Appropriate Elements

D Presence Of Identical Elements

1626. Maximum participation of students-students is possible

A discussion method

B lecture method

- C** audio-visual aids
- D** text book method

1627. De facto school segregation is segregation that is primarily a result of

- A** guidelines issued by the State Commissioner of Education
- B** discriminatory zoning of a local school board
- C** Residence patterns of the community
- D** Federal education laws

1628. Which of the following is/are true about teaching?

- A** The Analysis And Assessment Of Teaching Provide Feedback For Further Improvement In Teaching Method.
- B** It Is Highly Dominated By Communication Skill.
- C** It Is A Process Not An Act.
- D** All Of These

1629. The teacher of a class with a sizeable number of Spaniards notices that the Spaniards and the other children form two separate groups on the school playground. The teacher is best advised to

- A** ignore the situation
- B** suggest that the principal organize a separate class of Spaniards
- C** call a meeting of the parents and ask them what they think should be done
- D** Organize those playground games that promote co-mingling

1630. Why is the parents-Teachers Association considered to be important?

- A** This helps the school function properly
- B** This helps in understanding students in a better way
- C** This helps in solving the students' problem
- D** This helps the teachers and parents coming closer

1631. The child who reads numbers wrongly has the following learning disability

- A** Dyslexia
- B** Dyscrasia
- C** Dyscalculia
- D** Dyspepsia

1632. While delivering lecture if there is some disturbance in the class, then a teacher should

- A** Punish those causing disturbance.
- B** Keep quiet for a while and then go on.
- C** Not bother of what is happening in the class.
- D** All of these

1633. The main objection against Samkhya concept of liberation is based upon

- A** Fallacies of evolution
- B** The Purusa as agent
- C** No happiness in liberation
- D** All of these

1634. Micro planning is done in

- A** Top Management
- B** Middle Management
- C** Lower Management
- D** Middle and Lower Management

1635. The best way by a teacher to introduce a new subject by

- A** Giving A Broad Outline Of The Subject
- B** Relating It To Daily Life Situation
- C** Relating It To Previously Studied Subject Or Course Material.
- D** Any Of These

1636. Annie Besant inspired the opening of schools in many cities is

- A** End of nineteenth century
- B** Early nineteenth century
- C** Early twentieth century
- D** End twentieth century

1637. As per the NCTE norms the man power required for starting up M. Ed. with a strength of 25 students is

- A** 1 + 4
- B** 1 + 5
- C** 1 + 8
- D** 1 + 9

1638. The male students in your class are annoyed with you on the pretext you that have a favor to the female students. In such an embarrassing situation how would you like to control them in class?

- A** You will justify that most of the female students are more sincere towards their studies than male students.
- B** You will justify to the male students that it is difficult for you refuse the request made by female students
- C** You will tell the male students that girls have no option except to depend on school teacher for their academic assistance.
- D** None of these

1639. Formulation of hypothesis may not be necessary in

- A** survey studies
- B** normative studies
- C** experimental studies
- D** fact finding (Historical) studies

1640. Observable behaviors which a teacher can use in the class to bring home to the pupil an idea or point is technically 'called

- A** teaching skills
- B** communication facilities
- C** demonstration
- D** none of these

1641. Why should a teacher be an idealist and set examples?

- A** Students do not have values

- B Students usually imitate teachers
- C Teacher is an adult
- D Teacher is a paternal figure

1642. Which is not the step of scientific method?

- A Observation
- B Experiment
- C Prediction
- D Interview

1643. The teacher should promote

- A Anxiety among students to complete the syllabus in a hurry
- B Harassing the students for completing the work
- C Encouraging interactive communication among students
- D Punishment to a student whenever he puts a question

1644. Teachers primary responsibility lies in

- A planning educational experiences
- B implementing policies
- C keeping students records
- D all of the above

1645. A researcher wants to study the future of the Congress-I in India. For the study which tool is most appropriate for him?

- A interview
- B Schedule

- C Rating scale
- D Questionnaire

1646. Infants express emotions by:

- A Crying
- B Facial expressions
- C Body posture
- D All of the above

1647. Who is regarded as the first teacher of a child

- A Headmaster
- B Tutor
- C Mother
- D Class-teacher

1648. Motivation, in the process of learning,

- A sharpens the memory of learners
- B differentiates new learning from old learning
- C makes learners think unidirectionally
- D creates interest for learning among young learners

1649. The main types of teleconferencing identified are

- A 2
- B 3
- C 4
- D 5

1650. "Education is the manifestation of perfection already in man" was stated by

- A** R. N. Tagore
- B** M. K. Gandhi
- C** Sri Aurobindo
- D** Swami Vivekanand

1651. In a study on scaling of attitude items, eleven statements were included. What would be the number of pairs of attitude statements?

- A** 21
- B** 55
- C** 110
- D** 221

1652. Who among the following propounded 'socialism' in education?

- A** Russell
- B** Dewey
- C** Sartre
- D** Stalin

1653. The concept of the placement of students in the "least restrictive" educational environment developed as a result of efforts to

- A** equalize educational opportunities for females and minorities
- B** normalize the lives of those children with disabilities who were being educated in isolation from their peers
- C** obtain increased federal funding for the no educational support of children living in poverty

D reduce the overall costs of educating students with special needs

1654. A high-caste teacher is biased with the scheduled caste's students. What advise do you like to give to that teacher?

- A** Nothing is wrong in his attitude
- B** He should not behave against the national spirit and need of the hour
- C** Scold him for narrow thinking
- D** Threat him against the constitutional provisions

1655. Which among the following gives more freedom to the learner to interact?

- A** Use of films
- B** Small group discussion
- C** Lectures by experts
- D** Viewing country-wide classroom programme on TV

1656. An assessment is _____ if it consistently achieves the same results with the same students

- A** Valid
- B** Invalid
- C** Reliable
- D** Unreliable

1657. Constructivism as a theory

- A** focuses on the role of imitation
- B** emphasises the role of the learner in constructing his own view of the world
- C** emphasises on memorising information and testing through recall

D emphasises on the dominant role of the teacher

1658. Women are better teacher at primary level because

A they behave more patiently with children

B they are ready to work with low salary

C higher qualification is not needed in this profession

D they have less chances in other profession

1659. Happiness and sorrow and other mental activities, according to Charvaka, are the attributes of

A Self

B Body

C Consciousness

D None of these

1660. Which on the following is not related with teaching process?

A Social process

B Interaction process

C Vocational process

D Continuous process

1661. Pedagogy is the study of

A Education

B Guiding Students

C Learning Process

D Teaching Methods

1662. According to Jean Piaget, children are no longer egocentric when entering

A Sensorimotor stage

B Preoperational stage

C Formal operational stage

D Concrete operational stage

1663. If you are irritated and show rashness because of the inadequate behavior of another teachers, what do you think about your own behavior?

A Your behavior is also a sign of maladjustment and so try to control yourself when you are maltreated.

B Your behavior is not good because elders have the right to behave you in this way.

C It is justified because behaviors are echo.

D All of these

1664. Which of the following is a characteristic of a gifted learner?

A He gets aggressive and frustrated.

B He can feel under stimulated and bored if the class activities are not challenging enough.

C He is highly temperamental.

D He engages in ritualistic behaviour like hand flapping, rocking, etc.

1665. Tagore was a

- A** Poet
- B** Musician
- C** Philosopher
- D** None of these

1666. Which one of the following sentences is correct about the nature of teaching?

- A** It is remedial
- B** It is diagnostic
- C** It is diagnostic as well as remedial
- D** All the above statements are correct

1667. The frequency distribution of a research data which is symmetrical in shape similar to a normal distribution but center peak is much higher, is

- A** Skewed
- B** Platykurtic
- C** Leptokurtic
- D** Mesokurtic

1668. Communication via New media such as computers, teleshopping, internet and mobile telephony is termed as

- A** Entertainment
- B** Communication
- C** Interactive communication
- D** Developmental communication

1669. 'Back to Nature' slogan was given by

- A** Idealism
- B** Pragmatism
- C** Naturalism
- D** Hybridization

1670. In the final analysis, teaching must be thought of mainly as a process of

- A** asking questions and evaluating the learning
- B** directing the activities of the pupils
- C** hearing the recitation of pupils
- D** all of the above

1671. What should a Principal do about justified demands of the student union?

- A** Forward their demands to higher authorities
- B** Accept the demands after discussion
- C** Take decision after the incidents of strike and violence
- D** Bring the students on track after scolding them

1672. Which of the following is not related to the socio-psychological needs of the child?

- A** Need for appreciation or social approval
- B** Need for emotional security
- C** Regular elimination of waste products from the body
- D** Need for company

1673. "Rising knowledge to wisdom is real education" was said by

- A** Chhandogya Upanishad
- B** Rigveda
- C** Bhagvadh Geeta
- D** Samaveda

1674. Successful inclusion requires the following except

- A** involvement of parents
- B** capacity building
- C** sensitization
- D** segregation

1675. Prama, according to Vedanta, is the knowledge which is

- A** Worldly
- B** Other worldly
- C** Contradictory
- D** Uncontradictory

1676. Learners display individual differences. So a teacher should

- A** provide a variety of learning experiences
- B** enforce strict discipline
- C** increase number of tests
- D** insist on uniform pace of learning

1677. To enable students to think independently and become effective learners, it is important for a teacher to.

- A** present information in an organized manner to make it easier to recall

B offer rewards for each success achieved by the students

C teach students how to monitor their own learning

D give information small units or chunks

1678. Which of the following is not a characteristic of a slow learner?

- A** Limited vocabulary
- B** Short span of attention
- C** Abstract thinking
- D** Limited range of interests

1679. A child has been admitted to your school who belongs to a backward family/background from the cultural viewpoint. You will:

- A** Keep him in a class in which, there are many more students of backward background from the cultural viewpoint.
- B** Send a teacher to know more about the backward cultural background of the child
- C** Keep him in a normal class but will make a special arrangements for teaching him, keeping his special needs in view.
- D** Advise him to take up vocational education.

1680. Swami Vivekananda was famous for speaking on

- A** Vedas
- B** Medicines
- C** Gita

D Vedanta

1681. On whose help are the educational institution depend maximum?

- A** State
- B** Family
- C** Society
- D** Community

1682. The incorrect options in M. C. Q are?

- A** Answer
- B** Premise
- C** Response
- D** Destructor

1683. The nature of Vedic words can be described as

- A** True
- B** False
- C** Doubtful
- D** None of these

1684. Theory of multiple intelligence implies the following except

- A** intelligence is a distinct set of processing operations used by an individual to solve problems.
- B** disciplines should be presented in a number of ways
- C** learning could be assessed through a variety of means
- D** emotional intelligence is not related to IQ

1685. Maximum participation of students during teaching is possible through

- A** Lecture method
- B** Demonstration method
- C** Inductive method
- D** Textbook method

1686. If the persons living in flats are not contributing for its maintenance charges, what will you decide and take action to solve the discord

- A** You will convene an urgent meeting of the members and request them collectively to extend their support
- B** You will threaten them of the building's collapse
- C** You will take revenge and debar them from co-operation
- D** You will withdraw your own active support to the committee

1687. Observational learning consists of

- I Attention and retention
- II Attention and reinforcement
- III Production processes and motivation
- IV Reinforcement and motivation

- A** I and III only
- B** II and IV only
- C** III and IV only
- D** I and II only

1688. An assessment that is conducted prior to the start of teaching or instruction is called

- A** initial assessment
- B** formal assessment
- C** formative assessment
- D** summative assessment

1689. What type of test is most effective when trying to test memorization?

- A** True / false
- B** Multiple choices
- C** Fill in blanks
- D** B and C

1690. The most important element in the Jain theory of Pramanas is

- A** Naya
- B** Inference
- C** Scriptures
- D** Perception

1691. Verbal Guidance Is Least Effective In Teaching

- A** Attitude
- B** Concepts And Facts
- C** Relationship
- D** Skills

1692. Which one of the following is not concerned with the duties of a teacher?

- A** To discipline the students
- B** To make monthly and annual reports

C To prepare students for examinations

D To participate in extra curricular activities

1693. Who has the least chance of becoming an effective teacher?

- A** One who teaches moral values.
- B** One who knows his subject well.
- C** One who is a strict disciplinarian.
- D** One who has no interest in teaching.

1694. Development of teaching skills is

- A** Teaching
- B** Training
- C** Technology
- D** Instruction

1695. Learning is the modification of behaviour which is relatively _____

- A** Permanent
- B** Temporary
- C** Adverse
- D** Quick

1696. To contribute to India's national integration education should

- A** Be of high quality
- B** Be free and compulsory
- C** Reach each and every child of the country

D Make children familiar with all aspects of national life

1697. _____ is important when a teacher communicates with his/her student.

- A** Apathy
- B** Empathy
- C** Antipathy
- D** Sympathy

1698. Parents should play a _____ role in the learning process of young children.

- A** negative
- B** proactive
- C** sympathetic
- D** neutral

1699. Each raw score of a set of scores with mean 'M' and standard deviation 's' was doubled. The new mean and standard deviation will be :

- A** M, s
- B** 2M, s
- C** M, 2s
- D** 2M, 2s

1700. At which time period is the body most sensitive to disruption of growth?

- A** Germinal
- B** Embryonic
- C** Fetal
- D** All equally

1701. Which of the following is least acceptable Learning may

- A** Be acquired without intent
- B** Occur independently of past-experience
- C** Be detrimental to the individual
- D** Take place without operation of movies and goals

1702. Dyslexia is associated with

- A** writing disorder
- B** mental disorder
- C** reading disorder
- D** behavioural disorder

1703. Gifted students are

- A** non-assertive of their needs
- B** independent in their judgments
- C** independent of teachers
- D** introvert in nature

1704. Creative writing should be an activity planned for

- A** Only those children reading on grade level
- B** Only those children spell and write cohesive sentences
- C** Only those children who want to write for newspaper
- D** All children

1705. It is said that teacher should be resourceful, This means that-

- A** He should have enough money and property so that he may not have to take up tuitions
- B** He should have contacts with high authorities so that he may not be harmed
- C** He should have adequate knowledge so that he may be able to solve the problems of students
- D** He should have good reputation among students so that authorities may not be able to take any punitive measure against him

1706. The process of reasoning from one or more given statements to reach a logically certain conclusion is called

- A** Inductive Reasoning
- B** Deductive Reasoning
- C** Qualitative Reasoning
- D** Quantitative Reasoning

1707. The topic method in education should be interpreted

- A** a method of development of the syllabus in a subject
- B** a concentric approach of teaching the classroom
- C** a substitute for the project method of teaching
- D** a method suited better for arts subjects as compared to science subjects.

1708. The functions of a teacher is in the order of

- A** guiding the child, helping him towards progress and evaluation

- B** checking homework, guiding him and assigning further task

- C** Both of these

- D** None of the above

1709. Which one of the following is not a stage in Kohlberg's theory of moral development?

- A** Sensori-motor

- B** Conventional

- C** Pre- Conventional

- D** Post- conventional

1710. What is the view point of progressive educators regarding the issue of liberal vs. vocational education?

- A** Vocational ends lead one to degrade learning

- B** All subjects should have a vocational orientation

- C** Liberal arts subject should proceed vocational training

- D** Vocational and liberal education should not be separated

1711. Statements concerning the Mode of Performance of religious activity are known as

- A** Vidhayaka

- B** Siddhartha

- C** Both A and B

- D** None of these

1712. which of the following is a teaching aid?

- A** Working Model of Wind Mill
- B** Tape Recorder
- C** 16 mm Film Projector
- D** All of the above

1713. Classroom communication is normally considered as

- A** effective
- B** cognitive
- C** affective
- D** selective

1714. If any girl child does not come to school regularly you will

- A** no bother
- B** struck off her name
- C** complain to the Principal
- D** meet the parents and encourage them

1715. The technique of measurement of the patterns of social behaviour in a group is known as

- A** Sociometry
- B** Sociogram
- C** Social distance scale
- D** Interactional, analysis

1716. Teacher's primary responsibility lies in

- A** planning educational experiences
- B** implementing policies

- C** keeping students record
- D** All of the above

1717. The main function of educational psychology is to provide prospective teacher with:

- A** research procedures for evaluating current teaching procedure.
- B** insight into the needs, problems and styles of behaviour of teacher.
- C** insight into various aspects of modern teaching education.
- D** how to deal with students and every-day class situation.

1718. The state is a National Institution, was maintained by

- A** Plato
- B** Aristotle
- C** T. H. Green
- D** Herbert Spencer

1719. Many experienced teachers go into a classroom and embark straight away upon a lesson. As a beginner to the teaching profession will you

- A** As the students a like
- B** Adopt the same procedure
- C** Make a written note of your preparation
- D** None of these

1720. The study of occupational information should be

- A** Postponed until the pupil is ready to choose a vocation
- B** Introduced in connection with a programme of self-appraisal
- C** Handled only by the school's occupation counsellor
- D** Made a regular 10th and 12 th grade subject

1721. Component of curriculum is:

- A** Teaching strategies
- B** Objectives
- C** Evaluation
- D** All of the above

1722. Which of the following is /are correct?

- A** A teacher should have command over his subject
- B** A teacher should have command over his language
- C** A teacher should introduce the lesson before he starts teaching
- D** All of these

1723. If we believe in the dualistic theory of the mind versus body nature of an, have to arrive at the consequence that

- A** Education is mechanization in process and theoretical in development
- B** Learning is purely a matter of material changes in the behaviour of man
- C** Learning an education should cater to observable behaviour of man
- D** Education is purely a matter of mental training and development of the self.

1724. The theory of causation advanced by Sam-kara has been proved by

- A** Logic
- B** Scriptures
- C** Experience
- D** All of these

1725. In Democracy educational pattern is planned after the interests of the many because

- A** There are always too many illiterates in a democracy
- B** Democracy has tremendous faith in her men and their powers
- C** Democracy is the government of the many, by the many and for the many
- D** The ultimate authority determining educational policy in democracy is imminent in man

1726. _____ cannot be adopted for effective classroom teaching.

- A** Use of technological aids
- B** Improving classroom climate
- C** Manipulating teaching methods
- D** Teaching latest trends and advances

1727. The University which telecasts interaction educational programmes through its own channel is

- A** Osmania University
- B** University of Pune
- C** Annamalai University

D Indira Gandhi National Open University (IGNOU)

1728. Computer Assisted Instruction is based on _____ principle

- A** Classical Conditioning
- B** Operant Conditioning
- C** Pavlovian Conditioning
- D** Respondent Conditioning

1729. Hypothesis cannot be stated in

- A** general terms
- B** directional terms
- C** declarations terms
- D** null and questionform terms

1730. _____ is the apex institution in the area of training educational planners and administrators?

- A** SIE
- B** NCTE
- C** NIEPA
- D** NCERT

1731. If some students are not in a mood to study in the class, you will

- A** Force them to study
- B** Tell those students to leave the class and enjoy
- C** Warn them that they must study else you will report the matter to the Principal

D Tell them some interesting things related to their interests or your own subject

1732. Which one of the following characteristics is not associated with the instinct?

- A** Emotional affiliation
- B** Universally present in all living beings
- C** Pragmatic its approach
- D** 3-D pictures and can be visualized

1733. A child writes with his / her left hand and is comfortable doing things with it, she / he should be -

- A** Discouraged
- B** Made to write with the left hand
- C** Allow his preference
- D** Send to seek medical help

1734. The University Grants Commission was constituted on the recommendation of:

- A** Dr. Sarvapalli Radhakrishnan Commission
- B** Kothari Commission
- C** Mudaliar Commission
- D** Sargent Commission

1735. Which of the following attributes denote great strengths of a teacher?

- A** Setting examples
- B** Acknowledging mistakes
- C** Willingness to put assumptions to the test

D All of the above

1736. Frobel's most important contribution to education was his development of the

A Public high school

B Latin School

C Vocational school

D Kindergarten

1737. Achievement tests are commonly used for the purpose of

A Making selections for a specific job

B Selecting candidates for a course

C Identifying strengths and weaknesses of learners

D Assessing the amount of learning after teaching

1738. The members of a group act, feel and think together, in a way which is different from the normal acting, feeling and thinking of individual, who come together for the group. It is known as

A memsis

B Co-operation

C Understanding

D Group working

1739. Plato's theory called for an educational programme in which

A The unfit were to be eliminated and the fit located

B Education was life itself, not a preparation for it

C The validity of mental discipline, his dialectic for rulers

D His 'Science' was for workers, his dialectic for rulers

1740. Curriculum presents instructional material is stated by:

A Elizhalh Maccis

B Jack Kerr

C WTeller

D Smith

1741. Which school of philosophy of education regrets dualism between cultural, and vocational curriculum?

A Idealism

B Marxism

C Naturalism

D Existentialism

1742. Test item is very easy when value of faculty index/ difficulty level is higher than?

A 30%

B 70 %

C 30-70 %

D None

1743. What should be the role of teacher in meeting the individual differences?

A Try to know the abilities, interest and aptitude of individuals

B Try to adjust the curriculum as per the needs of individuals

- C** Both A and B
- D** None of these

1744. Symposium is a type of

- A** Discovery method
- B** Discussion method
- C** Lecture method
- D** Demonstration method

1745. Which one is not the type of test of test by purpose?

- A** Essay Type Test
- B** Standardized Test
- C** Objective type test
- D** Norm referenced test

1746. The important forms of Nirvana include

- A** Sopadhi sesa
- B** Nirupadhi sesa
- C** Both A and B
- D** None of these

1747. The teaching is treated as improvement process because it is related to

- A** The self-improvement in a teacher
- B** The desirable improvements and child's behavior
- C** The improvements in the institutions
- D** The improvement in human material

1748. Which one of the following is least required during the preparation of lecture?

- A** Time and control unit
- B** Factual materials in indirect way
- C** Clear introduction and summary
- D** Examples for better explanation and understanding

1749. According to national survey on education children dropout of school because

- A** They find the school curriculum in interesting
- B** Want to do work
- C** Desire of parents
- D** Both A and B above

1750. "Religion has an indispensable place in the good life and the good society." This is not supported by the argument that religion

- A** Alone can prevent wars in the world and bring peace as a consequence
- B** Alone can make people more spiritual, more devoted, more loving and more perfect
- C** Can teach values to the community which are essential for good life and good society
- D** Can provide for common worship and religious orientation to the universe as a whole bringing unity and peace

1751. The world as suffering has been postulated by

- A** Jainas
- B** Samkhya
- C** Buddhism
- D** All of these

1752. The teacher has been glorified by the phrase 'Friend, Philosopher and Guide' because

- A** He has to play all these vital roles in context of the society
- B** He transfuses the high values of the humanity into young ones sitting in the class-room
- C** He is the great reformer and patriotic saviour of a nation
- D** All the above statements are true

1753. Why is educational philosophy important for teachers?

- A** It is the backbone of all disciplines
- B** Otherwise every teacher will have his own philosophy
- C** They are otherwise not taught this.
- D** It helps in improving themselves in the role of a teacher

1754. Local community should participate in school education

- A** To direct teachers
- B** To develop teaching learning material
- C** To mobilize additional resources
- D** To improve teaching learning environment

1755. 'Decision-Making' is a kind of :

- A** Thinking
- B** Memory
- C** Perception
- D** Problem solving

1756. which of the following statements regarding motivation is correct?

- A** Freewill, intellect and reason are the motivating factors according to Plato
- B** Inborn, unlearned tendencies, called instincts are the motivating forces according to James Burt
- C** Curiosity and level of aspiration are the motivating factors according to Berlyne
- D** All of the above

1757. Which of the following is/are the examples of qualitative variable?

- A** Sex
- B** Religion and Caste
- C** Both A and B
- D** None of these

1758. How the teacher does contribute in the development of society?

- A** By paying tax to the government of India
- B** by doing his or her teaching job
- C** by helping the needy and poor student
- D** by setting the minds of the children's/students

1759. The function of educational administration and management is

- A Instructonal tasks
- B Non instructonal tasks
- C Both A and B
- D None

1760. Why are curriculum activities used in teaching?

- A To assist the teacher
- B Make teaching easy
- C To make teaching attractive
- D To make teaching interesting, easy to understand and effective

1761. Which of the following is a disadvantage of teaching machine?

- A The tracking of errors
- B The insurance of attention
- C Their universal use for different kinds of programmes
- D All of these

1762. Plato argued that _____ are fit to rule.

- A only educationists
- B only philosophers
- C only psychologists
- D educationists and philosophers

1763. According to Gulick and Urwick, elements of administration are

- A 1
- B 3
- C 5
- D 7

1764. The evaluation of personality is best made through the use of an

- A inventory test
- B preference test
- C survey test
- D projective test

1765. What is the reason of dropouts?

- A Fear of punishment
- B Inability to follow what is taught in the class
- C Pressure to help at home and work
- D No interest in education

1766. The book "The Life Divine" was written by

- A Tagore
- B Vivekananda
- C Aurobindo
- D Gandhi ji

1767. According to 2011 Census Report, the difference between literacy rates of men and women in India is about

- A 10%
- B 17%

C 22%

D 28%

1768. Who is regarded as the first teacher of a child?

A Headmaster

B Class-Teacher

C Mother

D Tutor

1769. Students should be allowed to play games because

A It develops cooperation and physical balance

B It makes them physically strong

C It helps in passing time

D It makes work easier for teacher

1770. The category of Audio Visual Aids is:

A Tape-recorder

B Television

C Radio

D All of the above

1771. The best place of social development for a 12 years old child is _____

A Neighborhood

B Family

C Playground

D School

1772. A student is 'Exceptional' when his performance is significantly _____

A Above or below the average student

B Above the average student

C Below the average student

D Similar to the average student

1773. The type of communication that the teacher has in the classroom, is termed as

A Interpersonal

B Mass communication

C Group communication

D Face-to-face communication

1774. Assessment for learning takes into account the following except

A mistake of students

B learning styles of students

C strengths of students

D needs of students

1775. The main function of educational psychology is to provide prospective teacher with:

A How to deal with students and every-day class situation.

B Insight into various aspects of modern teaching education.

C Research procedures for evaluating current teaching procedure.

D Insight into the needs, problems and styles of behaviour of teacher.

1776. Marxist educational philosophy is closer to

- A** Realism
- B** Idealism
- C** Naturalism
- D** Pragmatism

1777. The ultimate focus of scientific method is on

- A** Hypothesis formulation
- B** Observation
- C** Experimentation
- D** Formulation of a law theory

1778. Bright Light in classroom is a type of —
—Barrier.

- A** physical distraction
- B** emotional distraction
- C** channel
- D** none of these

1779. To make learning effective, a goal must be meaningful in terms _____

- A** Intellectual ideas
- B** Standards of others
- C** Objectives of the curriculum
- D** The needs and purposes of students

1780. What would you do if you notice that students tend to doze off in your class?

- A** Give a command seeking attention
- B** Provide them a chance to be physically active
- C** Reprimand them
- D** Stop teaching for a while

1781. A Teacher Who Is Not Able To Draw The Attention Of His Students Should

- A** Evaluate His Teaching Method And Improve It.
- B** Resign From The Post.
- C** Find Fault In His Pupils.
- D** Start Dictating

1782. The modern consensus regarding the sending of disciplinary cases to the principal's office is that

- A** It should be used only when other means have failed
- B** It is generally best used for first offense to show that non-sense will not be tolerated
- C** It is a sign of poor discipline
- D** It is generally advisable since the principal is ultimately responsible for the discipline in his school

1783. Who is the father of genetic epistemology?

- A** Piaget
- B** Bruner
- C** Vygotsky
- D** Dewey

1784. One of the basic principles of socializing individuals is

- A** religion
- B** caste
- C** educational
- D** imitation

1785. 'Cultural Lag' is the term used by

- A** Pyne
- B** Marx
- C** Weber
- D** Ogburn

1786. Who said that the aim of education should be to develop in children feelings of international brotherhood and attitude of international understanding?

- A** Dewey
- B** Rousseau
- C** R. N. Tagore
- D** Mahatma Gandhi

1787. In comparison, which is one of the steps of teaching?

- A** A student is asked to compare two teachers.
- B** A student is asked to compare two sets of facts.
- C** A student is asked to compare present with the past.
- D** A student is asked to compare two different topics/lessons.

1788. It is said that a teacher in the classroom is a

- A** Speaker
- B** Leader
- C** Friend
- D** Thinker

1789. Learning implies something in the individual

- A** Acquired by
- B** Occurring to
- C** Occurring within
- D** Absorbed by

1790. The affective domain involves

- A** manner
- B** learning
- C** knowledge
- D** physical movement

1791. A teacher needs to study philosophy of education because of

- A** Understanding theory inherited in philosophy
- B** Being acquainted with abstract knowledge
- C** Setting aims and objectives of curriculum
- D** Getting ideas to control teaching behavior

1792. Suppose a child is creating a scene after seeing anything of his preference like

eatables or toys in the main marketplaces which causes shame to parents in such a public places. What efforts would you like to make in order to modify his behavior

- A** You become angry and giving a severe punishment to the child
- B** You will satisfy the child immediately and making positive efforts to modify his behaviour
- C** You will satisfy each and every wish of child and admire his nature
- D** They will do all possible efforts to bring favorable changes in his behavior

1793. Which one of the following process is not associated with preactive phase of teaching?

- A** To seek judgment about the teaching tactics and procedures
- B** To develop the tactics for specific contents
- C** To ask the evaluation related questions from the students
- D** To organize the presentation in a sequential manner

1794. Assessment for learning takes into account the following except

- A** mistake of students
- B** learning styles of students
- C** strengths of students
- D** needs of students

1795. The two basic divisions in Schools of Indian Philosophy are

- A** Orthodox and Heterodox
- B** Theistic and Atheistic
- C** Vedanta and Buddhism
- D** Advaita and Dwaita

1796. According to Quran, education is compulsory for

- A** All men
- B** All women
- C** All men and women
- D** None of the above

1797. Which combination of teaching methods listed below would encourage the learner-centered paradigm?

- A** Individualized instruction and lecture method
- B** Simulation and demonstration
- C** Lecture method and experimentation
- D** Projects and Direct experiences

1798. Transformation of the educational system means

- A** Revolutionising its curriculum
- B** Changing the theory and practice of education
- C** Improving the socio-emotional climate of the schools
- D** Relating it to the life, needs and aspirations of the people and making it an instrument of needed social change

1799. Which of the following statements would be true about the attitudes of a person?

- A** They are not biogenic, although they are based on biogenic motives.
- B** They are not measurable because they are so subjective
- C** They are biogenic and receive further strength and support from the social environment
- D** They could be measured on the basis of the aptitude tests developed by psychologists

1800. A territorial community refers to an area that has a geographical location and which is a source for all the social and cultural needs of its members. Which of the following is not true of a territory?

- A** It is a formal organisation
- B** It may encompass several groups
- C** Its members have a sense of belonging in it
- D** Its members can live a satisfying life within it

1801. Condensed and stabilized from an emotion can be casually termed as

- A** Sentiments
- B** Instincts
- C** Innate spirits
- D** Motivation

1802. Socialization is an _____ process.

- A** Unconscious

- B** Occasional
- C** interactional
- D** None of these

1803. The data of research is _____

- A** Qualitative only
- B** Quantitative only
- C** Both A and B
- D** Neither A nor B

1804. The aim of education according to the Existentialists is

- A** Objective knowledge
- B** Adaptation to practical life
- C** A good understanding of the world outside
- D** Humanitarian and humanist self-realization

1805. When a group of clans get merged together, then the resultant grouping is called

- A** Gotra
- B** Family
- C** Siblings
- D** Lineage

1806. The Telephone Model of Communication was first developed in the area of

- A** Dispersion theory
- B** Information theory
- C** Technological theory

D Minimal effects theory

1807. Who was the nineteenth century founder of Existentialism?

A Hegel

B Rousseau

C J. O'Connor

D Soren Kierkegaard

1808. A hypothesis is a

A law

B canon

C postulate

D supposition

1809. How would you improve student participation in classroom activity?

A By giving written assignments

B By group activity and reporting

C By holding tests

D By reading textual information

1810. For formulating the curriculum, which factor is most important?

A Teachers Ability

B Children's Capabilities And Needs

C National Ideology

D social And Cultural Ideals

1811. _____ tests measure the extent of students learning in a given content area.

A Achievement Tests

B Aptitude Tests

C Diagnostic Tests

D Readiness Tests

1812. What are the factors related to learner that effects the learning?

A Physical and Mental health of the learner

B Level of aspiration and achievement motivation

C Readiness and Willpower

D All of these

1813. Which of the following is not correct about schools?

A They are powerful instruments of social change

B They are social agencies of cultural transmission

C They are potential agents of conflicts and disintegration

D They are necessarily affected by the social and economic situations and changes in our civilisation

1814. DIET stands for

A District Institute of Education and Training

B District Institute of Elementary Training

C District Institute of Educational Technology

D District Institute of Elementary Teachers

1815. Socialization is a process by which children & adults learn from:

- A** Family
- B** School
- C** Peers
- D** All of these

1816. Which of the following statements is most appropriate?

- A** Teachers are born.
- B** Teachers can teach.
- C** Lecture Method can be used for developing thinking.
- D** Teachers help can create in a student a desire to learn.

1817. In which of the following stages the child looks self-centered?

- A** Infancy
- B** Early childhood
- C** Adolescence
- D** Adulthood

1818. Education falls under the

- A** Fundamental Rights
- B** State List
- C** Concurrent List
- D** Constitution of India

1819. When you make a mistake while teaching in the class and your students point it out angrily then what will you do?

- A** You will break all limits of anger
- B** You will feel sorry for committing the blunder
- C** You will scold him/her and resist them
- D** You will leave the class for few days

1820. Which of the following statements cannot be considered as a feature of the process of learning?

- A** Educational institutions are the only place where learning takes place
- B** Learning is a comprehensive process
- C** Learning is goal-oriented
- D** Unlearning is also a learning process

1821. Learning atmosphere be _____?

- A** Adverse
- B** Noisy
- C** Quiet
- D** Social

1822. Micro teaching is more effective

- A** During the preparation for teaching-practice
- B** During the teaching-practice
- C** After the teaching-practice
- D** Always

1823. How many words does a child learn to speak at the age of 2, according to Prof. Smith?

- A** 150 words
- B** 372 words
- C** 172 words
- D** 272 words

1824. A good teacher is one who

- A** gives useful information
- B** inspires students to learn
- C** gives printed notes to students
- D** explains concepts and principles

1825. Which social quality of a teacher enhances his respect?

- A** Camp organization for students
- B** Poem recitation
- C** Literary interests
- D** Community service

1826. EFA Programme is involved in _____

- A** Improving administration of schools
- B** Providing primary education to all
- C** Removing illiteracy
- D** Removing poverty

1827. Which of the following statements about children are correct?

- I) Children are passive recipients of knowledge.
- II) Children are problem solvers.
- III) Children are scientific investigators.

IV) Children are active explorers of the environment.

- A** I, II and IV
- B** II, III and IV
- C** I, II, III and IV
- D** I, II and III

1828. Of the following, the definition of personality is most appropriate, according to the text would be

- A** Qualities of a person
- B** Popularity with one's peers
- C** The sum total of observed or observable characteristics of an individual
- D** The personal qualities which tend to emphasize how different people really are

1829. In case of GPF advance, the number of installments for refunding is

- A** 12
- B** 24
- C** 36
- D** 44

1830. Psychomotor domain was divided by Simpson in

- A** Four subgroups
- B** Five subgroups
- C** Six subgroups
- D** Seven subgroups

1831. Which of the following does not belong to the categories of coping strategies that women commonly engaged in

- A** acceptance
- B** Resistance
- C** Revolution
- D** Adaptation

1832. If a child has mental age of 5 years and chronological age of 4 years than what will be the IQ of child?

- A** 125
- B** 80
- C** 120
- D** 100

1833. Diagnostic functions of teaching to not include

- A** Analysis of teaching problems
- B** Entering behaviors of students
- C** Task analysis
- D** Judgmental process of teachers and students

1834. Under whose leadership is founded the University at Pondicherry?

- A** Tagore
- B** Gandhi
- C** Sri Aurobindo
- D** Vivekananda

1835. Which one of the following is the main factor in social development of the child in school environment?

- A** Curriculum
- B** Co-curricular activities
- C** Discipline
- D** All of the above

1836. Which educational activity is most desirable to the pragmatist?

- A** That is beneficial effect upon the future experiences of the pupil
- B** Approximates the goals which educational scientists have set up
- C** Results from the indiscrimination of the pupil in democratic theory
- D** That characterizes by spontaneous, active, continuously pleasurable and practical for the pupil

1837. A teacher notes poor attendance in class on Fridays, the day weekly tests are given. The teacher should

- A** call the parents of the absentees
- B** schedule tests throughout the week
- C** do nothing
- D** tell the pupils that missing two tests will result in a failing mark

1838. The factors that effect the development of curriculum are called:

- A** Curriculum design
- B** Curriculum evaluation
- C** Foundation of curriculum

D Elements of curriculum

1839. The term refer to the total process of designing implementing and evaluating:

- A** Curriculum design
- B** Curriculum implementation
- C** Curriculum Construction
- D** Curriculum Development

1840. Who is not in favour of logical analysis?

- A** Ludwig Wittgenstein
- B** Kant
- C** G. E. Moore
- D** Bertrand Russel

1841. Test item is very difficult when value of facility index/ difficulty level is less than?

- A** 30%
- B** 70 %
- C** 30-70 %
- D** None

1842. _____ is the process in which you identify the common aspects or basic relationships in a variety of specific situations?

- A** Reasoning
- B** Abstraction
- C** Generalization
- D** Problem Solving

1843. Gifted students are

A non-assertive of their needs

B independent in their judgments

C independent of teachers

D introvert in nature

1844. A major strength of 'Ecological Theory' is its framework for explaining

- A** Enviornmental influences on development
- B** Biological influences on development
- C** Coginitive development
- D** Affective process on development

1845. The model of behavioral objectives of curriculum evaluation was presented by:

- A** John Dewey
- B** Tyler
- C** Hilda taba
- D** Stuffle beam

1846. In co-education you won't to :

- A** make separate rows of boys and girls
- B** you give preference to boys over girls
- C** you give preference to none
- D** you deal according to need

1847. The present annual examination system:

- A** promotes rote learning
- B** does not promote good study habits
- C** does not encourage students to be regular in class
- D** All of the above

1848. Philosophy is a comprehensive synthetic science, has been maintained by

- A** Roy Wood Seller
- B** Herbert Spencer
- C** Joseph A. Leighton
- D** All of these

1849. A child who frequently loses his/her place where reading can be temporarily helped by

- A** allowing him/her to finger point
- B** giving him/her a card to place under each line being read
- C** providing him/her with a large-print reader such as those used by the visually handicapped
- D** letting him/her listen to taped stores

1850. As per the NCTE norms, what should be the staff strength for a unit of 100 students at B. Ed. level?

- A** 1 + 7
- B** 1 + 9
- C** 1 + 10
- D** 1 + 5

1851. Which of the following is the basic responsibility of the teacher in diagnostic teaching?

- A** Determine the students entry behavior
- B** Collection of students individual behavior related information
- C** To do job analysis
- D** . All of the above

1852. The most potent instrument of social development is

- A** Law
- B** Culture
- C** Religion
- D** Education

1853. Which one of the following statements is not correct about the University Grants Commission (UGC)?

- A** It was established in 1956 by an Act of Parliament.
- B** It is tasked with promoting and coordinating higher education.
- C** It receives Plan and Non-Plan funds from the Central Government.
- D** It receives funds from State Governments in respect of State Universities.

1854. The false knowledge, according to Samkara, is known as

- A** vidya
- B** avidya
- C** adhyasa
- D** none of these

1855. Young learners should be encouraged to interact with peers in the classroom so that

- A** they can learn answers to questions from each other
- B** the syllabus can be covered quickly
- C** they learn social skills in the course of study
- D** the teacher can control the classroom better

1856. To use previous learned material in new situation is

- A** Comprehension
- B** Application
- C** Knowledge
- D** analysis

1857. A teacher's most important challenge is:

- A** To make students do their home work
- B** To make teaching-learning process enjoyable
- C** To maintain discipline in the class room
- D** To prepare the question paper

1858. Development of curriculum at higher level and its application at different levels is:

- A** Horizontal organization
- B** Vertical organization
- C** Centralized
- D** Decentralized

1859. The main aim of teaching is:

- A** To develop only thinking
- B** To develop only reasoning
- C** Both A and B
- D** To give information

1860. The Characteristic of behavioral objective is

- A** Observable and Immeasurable
- B** Non- observable
- C** Observable and measurable
- D** None of above

1861. "Human institutions are one mass of folly and contradiction. " Whose statement is this?

- A** Dewey
- B** Rousseau
- C** Bernard Shaw
- D** Ravinder Nath Tagore

1862. During a conference, the mother of the third grader asks the teacher how she can help improve her child's reading ability. Of the following the poorest recommendation is that she should

- A** encourage the child to make regular visits to the public library
- B** give the child books as presents for birthdays and special occasions
- C** Take the child on trips to interesting places in the community
- D** Severely limit the child watching of television

1863. Why should a student not be punished severely?

- A** He may quarrel with a teacher.
- B** His parent may quarrel with the teacher.
- C** He may leave the school and join another.
- D** The student may develop a negative attitude towards his studies, teacher and school.

1864. A successful teacher is one who is

- A** Compassionate and disciplinarian
- B** Quite and reactive
- C** Tolerant and dominating
- D** Passive and active

1865. Which of the following is/are a minority institution (s)?

- A** Punjabi University, Patiala
- B** St. Stephens College, Delhi
- C** Kashmir University, Srinagar
- D** Osmania University, Hyderabad

1866. The importance of curriculum in the system of education is just like a:

- A** Preparation of students for service
- B** Constitution in a country
- C** Provision of latest knowledge
- D** None of the above

1867. If a person talks bad about your parents before you, what will you do?

- A** Tell him to shut up
- B** Listen him carefully
- C** Break relationship with him
- D** Join him in this act

1868. Which of the following is not considered a tool for formative assessment

- A** Oral questions
- B** MCQ
- C** Assignments
- D** Projects

1869. Q scores are generally _____ correlated with academic performance.

- A** least
- B** perfectly
- C** highly
- D** moderately

1870. One Of Your Student Is Too Poor To Buy A Book. How Will You Help Him?

- A** You Will Purchase The Book.
- B** You Will Collect A Fund From Others For This Purpose.
- C** You Will Provide The Books From Library.
- D** You Will Request The Institute Administration To Make A Policy For Helping Such Students.

1871. Which one of the following is the best method of teaching?

- A** Lecture
- B** Discussion
- C** Demonstration
- D** Narration

1872. The essence of secondary group experience is

- A** Face-to-face contacts
- B** Casualness of contacts
- C** Intimate relationships
- D** Consciousness of kind

1873. Suppose you are teaching in a minority college where casteism and narrow mindedness victimize you, for better adjustment there you should

- A** Uplift the humanistic values beyond these narrow walls and develop scientific temper in your students
- B** Rebel against such attitudes as it is against the norms of the Indian society
- C** Be submissive there and save your job at all costs
- D** None of the above

1874. Women are better teacher at primary level because

- A** they behave more patiently with children
- B** they are ready to work with low salary
- C** higher qualification is not needed in this profession
- D** they have less chances in other profession

1875. _____ is the apex institution in the area of training educational planners and administrators?

- A** NCERT
- B** NCTE
- C** NIEPA
- D** SIE

1876. Universities having central campus for imparting education are called:

- A** Residential Universities
- B** Open Universities
- C** Central Universities
- D** Deemed Universities

1877. Which of the' skills do you consider most essential for a teacher?

- A** Oration skill
- B** Listening skills
- C** Managerial skills
- D** Teaching skills

1878. Which of the following is not a quality of teacher?

- A** He may not know child psychology.
- B** He should have feelings of love and sympathy.
- C** His language should be understandable to students.
- D** Teacher should be keen in his work and should be enthusiastic and anxious to keep his knowledge fresh and update.

1879. Which of the following is/are a minority institution (s)?

- A St. Stephens College, Delhi
- B Punjabi University, Patiala
- C Osmania University, Hyderabad
- D Kashmir University, Srinagar

1880. The human interaction within a school may be described as a

- A Social Position
- B Social Hierarchy
- C Social System
- D Social Mobility

1881. Which of the following is not instructional material?

- A Over Head Projector
- B Audio Cassette
- C Printed Material
- D Transparency

1882. Which statement is most acceptable to the academicians about "Bread and butter aim" of education?

- A It is only partly acceptable
- B It is important for only a section of the society
- C It is equally important along with other aims of education
- D It is the most important aim and should be given top priority by educationists

1883. Interest can be created in students in specific topics of study by the use of

- A Chalk board
- B Fellalin
- C Bulletin board
- D All of above

1884. How will you resolve your differences with your colleague?

- A By arguing before other colleagues
- B Complain to the Principal
- C Resolve it mutually by trying to know the reason for this
- D By ridiculing him

1885. Alternative response item is?

- A Right / wrong
- B True / False items
- C Correct / incorrect
- D All of the above

1886. The great sociologist who held the view that "education does not bring about social change, rather the social change results into an educational change" was :

- A McDoogal
- B Aristotle
- C Durkheim
- D Dewey

1887. In communication chatting in internet is:

- A** Parallel communication
- B** Verbal communication
- C** Grapevine communication
- D** Non verbal communication

1888. Which of the following is a characteristic of a good test?

- A** Validity
- B** Reliability
- C** Usability
- D** All of the above

1889. Curriculum is:

- A** Course
- B** Syllabus
- C** Co-curricular activities
- D** Overall activities of an institution

1890. Which of the following universities/institutes is ranked first in the India Rankings 2016?

- A** Central University, Hyderabad
- B** Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore
- C** Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi
- D** Institute of Chemical Technology, Mumbai

1891. Cognitive Development means-

- A** Development of intelligence
- B** Development of child

- C** Development of Physical Skills
- D** Development of individual

1892. Religious education in some forms is essential because it

- A** Makes good life in a good society
- B** Develops essential values in children
- C** Provides children with desirable knowledge
- D** Is the foundation stone on which rests the success of a democratic society

1893. Which of the following statements are NOT correct about the National Assessment and Accreditation Council?

- A** It is an autonomous institution.
- B** It is tasked with the responsibility of assessing and accrediting institutions of higher education.
- C** It is located in Delhi and It has regional offices.
- D** All of these

1894. The study in which the investigators attempt to trace an effect is known as:

- A** Survey Research
- B** Historical Research
- C** Summative Research
- D** 'Ex-post Facto' Research

1895. The rapid progress in women's education took place

- A** During 15th century
- B** During last 25 years
- C** During British regime
- D** After Muslim invasion

1896. Education, according to the Pragmatist is

- A** Wholly purposive
- B** Wholly pupil-oriented
- C** Wholly society-oriented
- D** Wholly interdisciplinary

1897. The writings which show that 'the psychoanalytical point of view can be used in productive way" related to

- A** E. H. Eriksons
- B** Spencer
- C** Linton
- D** Freud's theory

1898. Which of the following Motives are considered as primary motives?

- A** Physiological Motives
- B** Psychological Motives
- C** Social Motives
- D** Educational Motives

1899. Which article of the Indian Constitution proclaims that "untouchability is abolished"?

- A** Article 15
- B** Article 16
- C** Article 17
- D** Article 18

1900. The test measures what we intend to measure. This quality of the test is called?

- A** Validity
- B** Usability
- C** Reliability
- D** Objectivity

1901. In terms of efficiency in scanning information, which one of the following strategies is considered be the best?

- A** Conservative focusing
- B** Focus gambling
- C** Simultaneous scanning
- D** Successive scanning

1902. How the students should be motivated to get success in life?

- A** Selected study
- B** Incidental study
- C** Intensive study
- D** Learning by recitation

1903. Who has signed as MOU for Accreditation of Teacher education Institutions in India?

- A** NAAC and UGC
- B** NCTE and NAAC
- C** UGC and NCTE
- D** NCTE and IGNOU

1904. Of the following, the most promising step for a teacher to take in order to improve class discipline is to

- A** evaluate his/her material, methods, and approaches to children
- B** consult the class and agree upon a graduated series of punishments
- C** call a class parent meeting to discuss the situation
- D** refer the worst offenders to the guidance office

1905. A consultant or a team conducts the evaluation process in a particular way, which of the following decides that??

- A** Business analysis
- B** Quality management
- C** Project management
- D** Terms of reference

1906. Which of the following is not the Method of Research?

- A** Survey
- B** Historical
- C** Observation
- D** Philosophical

1907. Maximum participation of students is possible in teaching through:

- A** Discussion method
- B** Lecture method
- C** Audio-visual aids
- D** Text book method

1908. The notion of the “I: me: Generalised other” was developed by

- A** Mead GH
- B** Morton Robert
- C** Thomas William
- D** Cooley Charles

1909. Non development budget includes

- A** Maintenance of building
- B** Running expenditures
- C** Salaries
- D** All of the above

1910. Objective type questions are not helpful in testing

- A** Student’s ability of writing and expression.
- B** Student’s knowledge level of subject matter.
- C** Student’s ability to describe and explain things.
- D** All of the above

1911. Team teaching is chartered by all of the following except

- A** the use of large group lectures
- B** group planning
- C** inflexible groupings
- D** differentiated personnel assignments

1912. A teacher should be

- A** Honest
- B** Diligent
- C** Dutiful
- D** Punctual

1913. Action research is

- A** An applied research
- B** Simulative research
- C** A longitudinal research
- D** A research carried out to solve immediate problems

1914. Which of the following are the tools of good governance?

- A** Social Audit and Separation of Powers
- B** Citizen's Charter
- C** Right to Information
- D** All of these

1915. When was the National Adult Education Programme (NAEP) launched?

- A** 1975
- B** 1976

- C** 1977
- D** 1978

1916. Who said, "Without caring for all that is believed, reason it all out and having found that it will do good to you and all believe it, live upto it and help others to live upto it"?

- A** Vyas
- B** Kapila
- C** Buddha
- D** Swami Vivekananda

1917. The aim of the study of Vedanta scriptures is:

- A** Brahman realisation
- B** Achievement of self
- C** Liberation from Avidya
- D** All of these

1918. the most essential characteristic of scientific Temperament is

- A** Qualification
- B** Actualization
- C** Generalization
- D** Quantification

1919. In an experimental study, the levels of treatment have differentiated impact on the dependent variable, we can say that the experiment has :

- A** Satisfactory internal validity
- B** High external validity

- C** No internal validity
- D** Satisfactory external validity

1920. Educational Sociology deals with which aspect of education?

- A** Social
- B** Political
- C** Economic
- D** Psychological

1921. Which one is not the objective of Special Education?

- A** To develop realistic self-concept in handicapped children.
- B** To develop motivational patterns in the handicapped that will produce achievements.
- C** To pursue those curricular matters that strategically determine effective living for specific type of handicapped children.
- D** All of these

1922. _____ undertook the innovative project 'Lok Jumbish People's movement for Education for All'?

- A** Bihar
- B** Rajasthan
- C** Uttar Pradesh
- D** Madhya Pradesh

1923. Which of the following is an objective question?

- A** Short answer question
- B** Open ended question
- C** True or False
- D** Essay type question

1924. The self adjective mechanism that teachers often unwittingly encourage is

- A** an attention-getting device
- B** daydreaming
- C** regression
- D** fantasy

1925. The four fold valuation of Indian culture (Catu puru artha), when arranged in an ascending hierarchy in terms of the height of values, will constitute which of the following orders?

- A** Artha, Kama, Dharma, Moksha
- B** Moksha, Dharma, Kama, Artha
- C** Dharma, Artha, Kama, Moksha
- D** Artha, Dharma, Kama, Moksha

1926. What is the biggest advantage of interaction between the teacher and the students?

- A** It encourages the students to ask questions
- B** It facilitates effective learning
- C** It results in better group relations
- D** It satisfies the teacher

1927. Teaching and learning combines to make:

- A** Curriculum
- B** Instruction
- C** Classroom
- D** Syllabus

1928. Children are usually egocentric during _____ and _____ stages.

- A** Sensorimotor, Preoperational
- B** Formal operational, Sensorimotor
- C** Preoperational, Concrete operational
- D** Concrete operational, Formal operational

1929. In context of educational activities, the categories of teaching are

- A** Presentation-demonstration-action
- B** Presentation-statement of aim-introduction
- C** Thinking-meditation-metallization
- D** None of the above

1930. A draft of challenges in Education was published in

- A** January 1985
- B** August 1985
- C** May 1986
- D** August 1986

1931. What is the narrow concept of heredity?

- A** Offspring of a man will be a child not a dog.
- B** Offspring will have the same traits as those of parents
- C** Offspring will not have the traits of parents
- D** None of the above

1932. Language of word is not necessary for

- A** Imaginative Thinking
- B** Conceptual Thinking
- C** Associative Thinking
- D** Perceptual Thinking

1933. Good evaluation of written material should not be based on:

- A** Logical presentation
- B** Linguistic expression
- C** Comprehension of subject
- D** Ability to reproduce whatever is read

1934. The idea of society's division as proletarian and bourgeoisie is given by

- A** Marx
- B** Freud
- C** Gillin and Gillin
- D** Park and Burgess

1935. A teacher has serious defect is he/she

- A** is physically handicapped
- B** belongs to low socio-economic status

- C** has weak personality
- D** has immature mental development

1936. Nature and Nurture refer to

- A** Internal and External Environment
- B** Temperament and character
- C** Physical features and temperament
- D** Heredity and Environment

1937. The main focus of Educational Psychology is on

- A** Diagnosing learning difficulties and trying to remedy them
- B** Milder behavioral problems
- C** Severe emotional problems
- D** The relationship of the brain and other biological activity to behavior

1938. Communication issues at the international level are addressed by

- A** ITU
- B** ILO
- C** UNDP
- D** UNESCO

1939. The students who keep on asking questions in the class should be:

- A** Encouraged to find answer independently
- B** Advised to meet the teacher after the class
- C** Encouraged to continue questioning

- D** Advised not to disturb during the lecture

1940. Which philosophy advocates role of a teacher as strict disciplinarian?

- A** Naturalism
- B** Realism
- C** Existentialism
- D** Idealism

1941. The importance of the correlation coefficient lies in the fact that:

- A** It is one of the most valid measure of statistics.
- B** It is a non-parametric method of statistical analysis.
- C** There is a linear relationship between the correlated variables.
- D** It allows one to determine the degree or strength of the association between two variables.

1942. In Indian philosophy the theory of error has been mostly utilised in the field of

- A** Axiology
- B** Metaphysics
- C** Epistemology
- D** All of these

1943. Micro teaching started in

- A** 1950
- B** 1960
- C** 1970

D 1980

1944. Laissez Faire administration is based on

- A** Mutual sharing
- B** Non interference
- C** Dictatorship
- D** None

1945. Which one of the following Councils has been disbanded in 2013?

- A** Distance Education Council (DEC)
- B** National Council for Teacher Education (NCTE)
- C** National Council of Educational Research and Training (NCERT)
- D** National Assessment and Accreditation Council (NAAC)

1946. 'TRIAL & ERROR' theory of learning was given by:

- A** FREUD
- B** THORNDIKE
- C** THRUSTON
- D** BANDURA

1947. Which subject explains and appreciates the contribution of the past to the present?

- A** Economics
- B** Geography
- C** History
- D** Sociology

1948. Which of the following is the stage of beginning of socialization process?

- A** Infancy
- B** Childhood
- C** Adulthood
- D** All of the above

1949. According to Lev Vygotsky:

- A** children learn language through a language acquisition device
- B** interaction with adults and peers does not influence language development
- C** language development changes the nature of human thought
- D** culture plays a very small role in language development

1950. Smallest unit of meaning in a language is

- A** syntax
- B** morpheme
- C** pragmatics
- D** phoneme

1951. As one of the Indian constitutional values, secularism means

- A** No respect for any religion
- B** Abolition of all personal religious laws
- C** Control of religious activities by the government
- D** Equal respect for all religions and no discrimination in any matter on the ground of religion

1952. In Your Institution, A Debate Test Would Be Held Shortly Then How Would You Support Your Students?

- A** By Writing The Debate
- B** You Would Tell Students How To Write A Debate
- C** You Will Tell Students Where To Consult For Literature
- D** None Of These

1953. Which of the following items of information are important about students to motivate them for studies?

- A** Personality
- B** Learning style
- C** Socio-cultural background
- D** All of the above

1954. A teacher must have mastery over his subject for

- A** Alertness
- B** Making impact on students
- C** Interest
- D** Making teaching effective

1955. If students do not understand what is taught in the class the teacher should feel

- A** terribly bored
- B** to explain it in different way
- C** that he is wasting time
- D** pity for the students

1956. What is required in a classroom?

- A** A teacher delivering his lecture according to the textbook and research
- B** A teacher delivering his lecture on the basis of textbook contents and standard books
- C** Teacher effectively answering the questions asked by students
- D** Teacher who is disciplined and take attendance regularly

1957. Of the following essentials of learning the one that takes procedure over the other is

- A** ability to read
- B** an intact home
- C** desire to learn
- D** a good teacher

1958. Who is called the father of both Realism and the scientific method?

- A** Plato
- B** Aristotle
- C** Socrates
- D** Edward Thorndike

1959. Successful inclusion requires the following except

- A** involvement of parents
- B** capacity building
- C** sensitization
- D** segregation

1960. Which educational psychologist believed in the fact that 'All children have the potential to learn'?

- A** Friedrich Frobel
- B** John Dewey
- C** Johann Friedrich Herbart
- D** Maria Montessori

1961. Which of the following best explains the pattern of mental growth?

- A** A steady and uniform growth from birth to early adulthood
- B** A growth pattern paralleling the physical growth curve
- C** A uniform rise to the middle teens and a gradual levelling off to the middle twenties
- D** An erratic pattern from individual to individual precluding any generalization

1962. Which one of the following is a non probability sampling?

- A** Stratified
- B** Purposive
- C** Systematic
- D** Simple Random

1963. Which of the following is the biggest barrier to communication in a classroom?

- A** Confusion on the part of the teacher
- B** Lack of teaching aids
- C** Outside disturbance
- D** Noise in the classroom

1964. Feedback is

- A** response of receiver to communicator's message
- B** immediate reaction of receiver
- C** analysis done by the receiver of the communicator's message
- D** none of these

1965. The term 'identical elements' is closely associated with:

- A** Group instruction
- B** Transfer of learning
- C** Jealousy between twins
- D** Similar test questions

1966. Which of the following statement is not correct?

- A** Lecture Method can develop reasoning
- B** Lecture Method can develop knowledge
- C** Lecture Method is one way process
- D** During Lecture Method students are passive

1967. A curriculum is the sum total of a school's influence a child's:

- A** Action
- B** Attitude
- C** Personality
- D** Behaviors

1968. If you would be a teacher, how would you like to behave with your students?

- A** Autocratic
- B** Democratic
- C** Laissez-faire
- D** As the conditions permit

1969. Before starting instruction a teacher should

- A** know the existing knowledge of his students and their background knowledge.
- B** Be aware of the environmental variables acting on the mind of the pupil
- C** Be competent enough to arouse the curiosity of pupil.
- D** All of these

1970. You find a student to be intelligent. You will

- A** Remain pleased with him
- B** Not give him additional homework
- C** Motivate him so that he can make more progress
- D** Inform his parents about the fact that he is intelligent

1971. If a student does not pay any respect to you, then you will

- A** ignore him
- B** award less marks in examination
- C** talk to his/her parents
- D** rebuke him

1972. The approach to the concept of learning was different for Dewey and White Head in the following sense

- A** Dewey's approach was logical whereas White Head's approach was philosophical
- B** Dewey thought of learning in pragmatic terms whereas White Head thought in terms of cultural aspects
- C** Dewey thought of learning as an end in it where as White Head thought about it as a means
- D** Dewey thought of learning in experimental terms while white Head thought of it in more esthetic terms.

1973. Dialectic or dialectical method is a discourse between opposing parties to establish the truth through

- A** dialogues
- B** investigation
- C** presenting proves
- D** reasoned arguments

1974. The theory, that the effect is only the apparent of the cause, is known as

- A** Vivartavada
- B** Satkaryavada
- C** Parinamavada
- D** Asatkaryavada

1975. The research stream of immediate application is

- A** Action research
- B** Empirical research

- C** Conceptual research
- D** Fundamental research

1976. Micro teaching is more effective

- A** During the preparation for teaching-practice
- B** During the teaching-practice
- C** After the teaching-practice
- D** Always

1977. CLASS stands for

- A** Centre for Literacy and Studies in Schools
- B** Complete Literacy and Studies in Schools
- C** Computer Literacy and Studies in Schools
- D** Computer Literates and Students in Schools

1978. In cooperative method teachers act as a delegator means the teacher act as a/an _____ to the students.

- A** foster
- B** partner
- C** resource
- D** evaluator

1979. Which of the following is an initial mandatory requirement for pursuing research?

- A** Developing a research design
- B** Formulating a research question
- C** Formulating a research hypothesis

- D** Deciding about the data analysis procedure

1980. _____ is a preferred sampling method for the population with finite size.

- A** Systematic sampling
- B** Purposive sampling
- C** Cluster sampling
- D** Area sampling

1981. What will you do in leisure time in school?. You will

- A** take rest in teacher's room
- B** read magazines in library
- C** talk to clerks in office
- D** check home work of students

1982. Which is not characteristic of modernisation?

- A** Mobility
- B** Empathy
- C** Participation
- D** Religious faith

1983. The role of religion in rural society

- A** Is of greater importance even today
- B** Is responsible for family disorganisation
- C** Has its hold on the behaviour of the people
- D** Has nothing to do with the rural administration

1984. Progressive education emphasizes learning by

- A** doing
- B** writing
- C** reading
- D** enjoying

1985. The mid-day meal programme for Pr. Schools was initiated with a view to

- A** Increase enrolment
- B** Increase the employment
- C** Engage teachers
- D** Involve community

1986. Peer culture constitutes

- A** Socialization
- B** Individualization
- C** Both A & B
- D** None of the above

1987. Learning can be enriched if

- A** situations from the real world are brought into the class in which students interact with each other and the teacher facilitates
- B** more and more teaching aids are used in the class
- C** teachers use different types of lectures and explanation
- D** due attention is paid to periodic tests in the class

1988. Four conditions that must exist in a classroom before any motivational strategies can be successful

- A** The teacher must be a supportive person
- B** The classroom must be disorganized
- C** The tasks set for students must not be authentic
- D** Constant disruption in class

1989. The school may become a _____ if children are not mature and emotionally ready for the demands which are made of them.

- A** Big thing
- B** Big fear
- C** Fear Symbol
- D** Fear Syndrome

1990. Which of the following is the most plausible explanation for Harish's behavior?

- A** Harish no longer understands his math work.
- B** Harish was punished for finishing early by receiving more work.
- C** Harish is lazy.
- D** Harish dislikes math.

1991. In which stage is the Physical growth is rapid

- A** Early childhood
- B** Infancy
- C** Adolescence
- D** School age

1992. The best way to rid a boy of his misbehaviour is

- A** to punish him mercilessly.
- B** to handover the boy to the police.
- C** to educate him constantly.
- D** to criticize him for his misbehaviour.

1993. The current movement of behavior modification, wherein tokens are awarded for correct responses, is a reflection of

- A** Herbart's Five Steps
- B** Lock's Tabula rasa
- C** Thorndike's Law of Effect
- D** Thorndike's Law of Exercise

1994. Solomon's Four Group design falls under

- A** Pre-experimental design
- B** True-experimental design
- C** Quasi-experimental design
- D** Factorial design

1995. For equality of educational opportunities among women, the Constitution has provision under

- A** Article 45
- B** Article 15 (3)
- C** Article 16 (1) and (2)
- D** All of the above

1996. In comparing the lecture and developmental lessons, all of the following are true except that

- A** there is more pupil activity in the developmental lesson
- B** it is more difficult to ascertain pupil learning in a lecture lesson
- C** the lecture method is more conducive to larger classes
- D** slow children derive more benefit from a lecture than brighter children to

1997. In which questionmarking will be more reliable?

- A** Essay
- B** Completion
- C** Short answer
- D** Multiple choice question

1998. The aim of National Council for teacher education is

- A** to open college of education
- B** to promote research in education
- C** to maintain standards in colleges of education
- D** to provide grant to colleges of education

1999. According to the Hindu Marriage Act of 1955, which of the following is a legal ground for divorce?

- A** Insanity for more than three years
- B** Frequent quarrels with the in-laws
- C** Absence of husband at - regular intervals

D Misunderstanding between husband and wife

2000. In context of the habit of Absenteeism of student

A The principal and parents should get worried

B The officials of the schools should take action against them as per school's discipline

C The teachers should take it as a serious problem

D They should be given less priority in the class room in relation to regular students

2001. The difference between the social groups, in the degree of cultural development; or the degree of antipathy manifested by individuals belonging to one group towards individuals belonging to the other

A Apathy

B Distance

C Disorder

D Selection

2002. Major concern of curriculum is:

A Change in individuals behavior

B Preparation for service

C Personal satisfaction

D None of the above

2003. What does intellectual development include?

A The development of mind.

B Development of thinking, reasoning and interest perception.

C Development of skills.

D Development of emotions.

2004. Which one of the following is the best method of teaching?

A Lecture

B Narration

C Discussion

D Demonstration

2005. Which of the following methods of teaching encourages the use of maximum senses?

A Problem-solving method

B Laboratory method

C Self-study method

D Team teaching method

2006. In which country the first Open University was established in the world?

A U. K.

B U. S. A.

C India

D Australia

2007. Why should a teacher be an idealist and set examples?

A Teacher is an adult

B Teacher is a paternal figure

- C** Students do not have values
- D** Students usually imitate teachers

2008. The teaching is not possible at all in case of

- A** Individuals having similar expertise in a specific area
- B** It is not to be happen in a classroom
- C** It is not based on definite curriculum
- D** All of the above

2009. Which of the following is not correct about the role of government in schooling?

- A** It will be affected by neither of the foregoing conditions
- B** It will swell if schooling affects larger domains of the public interest and welfare
- C** It will diminish if schooling affects smaller domains of the public interest and welfare
- D** It will swell if the institutional arrangements in the society become more and more inter-dependent

2010. Liberation, as becoming a part of God, according to Ramanuja is known as

- A** Sayujya
- B** Samipya
- C** Salokya
- D** Sanidhya

2011. Concerning educational films, it can be truthfully said that

- A** They differ from commercial films chiefly is the basis of nature of the film
- B** Motion picture production by school children has proved to be a failure
- C** War developments advanced the educational use of films by decades
- D** The interest factor in educational films was stressed from the start

2012. How Can Students In A Class Be Made Attentive?

- A** By Speaking Loudly In The Class
- B** By Preparing Your Lecture Properly
- C** By Creating Curiosity In Students
- D** By Wearing Special Types Of Clothes

2013. Which one of the following methods serve to measure correlation between two variables?

- A** Two-way table
- B** Scatter Diagram
- C** Frequency Distribution
- D** Coefficient of Rank Correlation

2014. It is often complained that there is brain drain in our country. The implication is that

- A** The brains of educated persons are having washed in unnecessary pursuits.
- B** Students brains are unnecessarily burdened with every education
- C** Education that is imparted is a string to the brains average students

D Educated and capable people are seeking jobs in other countries because of unemployment here

2015. Teachers who are enthusiastic in the classroom teaching

A often lack proficiency in the subjects which stays hidden under their enthusiasm

B simply dramatize to hold the student's attention.

C involve their students in the teaching learning process

D All of these

2016. A successful teacher is one who is

A Compassionate and disciplinarian

B Quite and reactive

C Tolerant and dominating

D Passive and active

2017. Which of the following are NOT Central Universities?

A Pondicherry University

B Vishwa Bharati

C H. N. B. Garhwal University

D Kurukshetra University

2018. Which is not the characteristic of authoritative administration

A Sharing

B Rudeness

C Strict discipline

D Suppression the subordinates

2019. John Locke's phrase of tabula rasa means

A Tal and Ras

B free education

C mind itself is a result of the process of evolution

D All of the above

2020. A teacher is said to be fluent in asking questions, if he can ask

A Meaningful questions

B As many questions as possible

C Maximum number of questions in a fixed time

D Many meaningful questions in a fixed time

2021. A creative learner refers to one who is

A very talented in drawing and painting

B highly intelligent

C capable of scoring consistently good marks in tests

D good at lateral thinking and problem solving

2022. Sociology of education is:

A A branch of educational technology

B A study of the society

C An analysis of sociological processes involved in the institutions of education

D A science which studies primitive societies

2023. Heterogeneous grouping best serves the aims of a democratic society because:

- A** parents prefer it.
- B** pupil prefer it.
- C** it minimizes class distinctions
- D** it is the best environment for learning.

2024. Which is a great disadvantage of the project method?

- A** Children are generally not interested in it
- B** It consumes much of the time of the child
- C** It leaves gaps in the knowledge of the child
- D** Teachers, generally, do not like to teach through it

2025. What is teaching through deductive method?

- A** From easy to difficult
- B** From macro to micro
- C** From general to specific
- D** From specific to general

2026. Navodaya Schools have been established to

- A** increase number of school in rural areas
- B** provide good education in rural areas
- C** complete 'Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan'
- D** check wastage of education in rural areas

2027. What would you assume when you are see an isolated child in your class?

- A** He has inadequate socialization
- B** He is daydreaming
- C** He is delinquent
- D** None of the above

2028. Assessment is purposeful if:

- A** it induces fear and stress among the students
- B** it serves as a feedback for the students as well as the teachers
- C** it is done only once at the end of the year
- D** comparative evaluations are made to differentiate between the students' achievements

2029. The raw material of thinking is

- A** Symbols
- B** Semantics
- C** Man
- D** Child

2030. Didactic communication is

- A** Relational
- B** Intra-personal
- C** Inter-personal
- D** Organisational

2031. The more parts of your brain you use, the more likely you are to _____ information.

- A** use
- B** miss
- C** retain
- D** misuse

2032. Which of the following is true about the ways of learning for students?

- A** Each child has a unique learning style
- B** Speed of learning is same for all students
- C** Children follow the way other students learn
- D** All children immediately follow teacher's instruction

2033. Which of the following is not an appropriate tool for Formative Assessment?

- A** Assignment
- B** Oral questions
- C** Term test
- D** Quiz and games

2034. You are travelling in far-off places of India through advanced Railway's reservation. When a lady enters with a request to give her a seat, what will be your reaction?

- A** You refuse flatly that you cannot share the seat
- B** You give a second thought if the lady is young and beautiful
- C** You will ask her to sit for same time
- D** You will leave your seat and make alternative arrangement for yourself

2035. How can a teacher encourage her students to be intrinsically motivated towards learning for the sake of learning?

- A** By inducing anxiety and fear
- B** By giving competitive tests
- C** By supporting them in setting individual goals and their mastery
- D** By offering tangible rewards such as toffees

2036. Who said this, "Child should be treated as child."

- A** A Rousseau
- B** Wechsler
- C** Binet
- D** Gagne

2037. A child has been admitted to your school who belongs to a back ward family/background from the cultural viewpoint. You will

- A** keep him in a class in which, there are many more students of backward background from the cultural viewpoint
- B** Send a teacher to know more about the backward cultural background of the child
- C** keep him in a normal class but will make special arrangements for teaching him, keeping his special needs in view
- D** Advise him to take up vocational education

2038. Which of the following is the Naturalist ideal of education?

- A** Livelihood
- B** Social Adjustment
- C** Self Realisation
- D** Inculcation of democratic values

2039. Prama literally means the experience which is

- A** Real
- B** Unreal
- C** Doubtful
- D** None of these

2040. The best agency of families socialization is

- A** Tradition
- B** Cultural values
- C** Discipline
- D** Strict measurement

2041. Which is the most widely accepted method of education, according to the pragmatists?

- A** Heuristic method
- B** Learning by doing
- C** Lecturing by the teacher
- D** Leaving the child free to learn

2042. If you get an opportunity to teach a blind student along with normal students, what type of treatment would you like to give him in the class?

A Take care of him sympathetically in the class-room

B Arranging a seat in the front row and try to keep teaching pace according to him

C Not giving extra attention because majority suffers otherwise

D You think that blindness is the result of his sins, so what can you do against God's will

2043. The important agency giving adequate contribution in child language development is

- A** Family
- B** School
- C** Media
- D** None of them

2044. The experienced teachers do not require the detailed lesson plan of a topic because

- A** They can teach in a good manner without its help
- B** The number of curious students is very poor in the class
- C** When they commit some mistake, they do not face any challenge from their students
- D** They can equip themselves with brief outline as they gain specialization in it through experience

2045. A major strength of ecological theory is its framework for explaining:

- A** Environment influences on development

B Biological influences on development

C Congentive development

D Affective processes in development

2046. Absenteeism in the class can be minimized by _____

A Teaching effectively and regularly.

B Ignoring the fact of absenteeism.

C Punishing the students.

D Informing the parents.

2047. The raw material of thinking is

A Symbols

B Semantics

C Man

D Child

2048. If two or more methods are mixed up for teaching, the teaching method will be known as:

A Eclectic method

B Combined method

C Mixed method

D None of these

2049. The satiation technique of classroom management is a technique where instead of punishing negative behaviors, the teacher might decide to actually _____ the negative behavior.

A divert

B ignore

C encourage

D discourage

2050. Catharsis means discharge of emotions. A teacher can let off pent up energy of his disciple through

A picnic/excursions

B mock parliament

C celebration of festivals

D all of these

2051. Do the children of intelligent parents always shine in studies?

A Yes

B No

C Psychology provides no answer to this question

D It depends on God

2052. Which of the following methods of communication is the most effective?

A multi-media method

B presenting written material

C presenting written material along with film projector

D can not be determined

2053. Evaluation in education insists on the following

A Making tests more reliable and valid

B Conducting periodical tests to detect students' weaknesses

C Insisting on clear cut behaviour al objectives of teaching

D Examining students objectively for selection purpose

2054. Howard Gardner's theory of Multiple Intelligence (MI) suggests that:

A every child should be taught every subject in eight different ways in order to develop all of the intelligences

B intelligence is solely determined by IQ tests

C teachers should use MI as a framework devising alternative ways to teach the subject matter

D ability is destiny and does not change over a period of time

2055. The statement "the study, design, development, implementation, support or management of computer-based information systems, particularly software applications and computer Hardware" refers to

A Artificial Intelligence (AI)

B Information Technology (IT)

C Information and Data Technology (IDT)

D Information and Collaborative Technology (ICT)

2056. Four distinct stages of children's intellectual development were identified by-

A Kohlberg

B Erikson

C Skinner

D Piaget

2057. As a teacher what techniques you would follow to motivate students of your class

1. By setting induction

2. Use of black board

3. By illustration

4. By active participation of students

A 1, 2 and 3

B 1 and 4

C 2 and 4

D All of these

2058. Failure of students in examination, it may be the fault of

A teacher

B principal

C students themselves

D Both A and C

2059. According to Jean Piaget, which of the following is necessary for learning?

A Active exploration of the environment by the learner

B Observing the behaviour of adults

C Belief in immanent justice

D Reinforcement by teachers and parents

2060. The statement least characteristic of first grade children is that they are

A too young to be taught classroom routines

- B** not yet concerned with group approval
- C** very concerned with adult approval
- D** not concerned with neatness

2061. In the final analysis, teaching must be thought of mainly as a process of

- A** Directing the activities of people
- B** Asking questions and appraising answers
- C** Hearing the recitation of pupils
- D** Indoctrinating pupils with adult ideas

2062. Who considered child as a plain slate?

- A** Milton
- B** Russel
- C** Spencer
- D** Locke

2063. Which is the most correct statement?

- A** Modernisation is the outcome of social change
- B** Social change is the outcome of modernisation
- C** Social change and modernisation mean the same thing
- D** None of these is incorrect

2064. The priority to girls education should be given because

- A** The girls are more intelligent in comparison than the boys

- B** The girls are lesser in number than boys

- C** The girls were badly discriminated in favor of boys in the past

- D** Only girls are capable of leading for social change

2065. A teacher is introducing a new subject when meeting the class for the first time it would be best to

- A** Begin with the first lesson without delay

- B** Give a class a broad outline of the subject

- C** Begin at once with the review of the relevant material of the previous grades

- D** Concentrate on identifying potential trouble-makers and leaders of the classroom mischief

2066. Educational TV was first introduced in India in the year

- A** 1960

- B** 1961

- C** 1962

- D** 1963

2067. According to W. Therber, types of Models are

- A** 2

- B** 3

- C** 4

- D** 5

2068. What will you do as a teacher if the students do not attend your class?

- A** Blame the students for their absence
- B** keep quiet considering the present attitude of students as the change of culture
- C** Think of using some interesting methods of teaching
- D** know the reason and try to remove the

2069. In the final analysis, teaching must be thought of mainly as a process of

- A** Asking Questions And Evaluating The Learning
- B** Directing The Activities Of Pupils
- C** Hearing Recitation Of Pupils
- D** all Of These

2070. The development of desirable person's characteristics is largely a matter of

- A** Social pressures
- B** Habit-formation
- C** Motivation
- D** Opportunity for learning

2071. Infancy is termed as the most important period of human life because

- A** It is formative stage of human life
- B** It is the only enjoyable period in human life
- C** It is making foundation for life
- D** It is delicate stage of development

2072. If you have the habit of book-lifting from library, how would you solve this typical problem behaviour?

- A** Gradually you will leave this habit because you know that it is very painful experience to the individual who is in dire need of it
- B** You realise it as an immoral act but have no alternative
- C** You will try to purchase it
- D** You will try to get it from other students

2073. Which of the following statement is correct?

- A** Communicator should be soft spoken
- B** Communicator should have fine senses
- C** Communicator should have tolerance power
- D** Communicator should have good personality

2074. Who gave the below statement?

Hereditary and environment are not indicating towards a

- A** Davis
- B** Putnam
- C** Papadimitrio
- D** Rivest

2075. Which of the following is not the characteristic of a research?

- A** Research is systematic
- B** Research is not passive
- C** Research is not a process
- D** Research is problem oriented

2076. Some students send a greeting card to you on teacher's day. What will you do?
You will

- A** do nothing
- B** say thanks to them
- C** ask them to not to waste money
- D** reciprocate the good wishes to the

2077. Which characteristic from the following is least concerned with a teacher?

- A** Command Over Subject Matter.
- B** Respect From College Management
- C** Good Rapport With The Students.
- D** Effective Verbal Communication.

2078. A child has been admitted to your school who belongs to a back ward family/background from the cultural viewpoint. You will

- A** Keep him in a class in which, there are many more students of backward background from the cultural viewpoint
- B** Send a teacher to know more about the backward cultural background of the child
- C** Keep him in a normal class but will make special arrangements for teaching him, keeping his special needs in view
- D** Advise him to take up vocational education

2079. In co-education you want't to :

- A** make separate rows of boys and girls
- B** you give preference to boys over girls
- C** you give preference to none
- D** you deal according to need

2080. Suppose your principal is penalizing you deliberately. You do your best efforts to make him happy. But he deals with you as his enemy. What would you do under this situation?

- A** You will always abuse him and try to impose upon him
- B** You will not do anything because you have elderly honour for him
- C** You will always find faults in him
- D** You will never bow to his wrong will

2081. Attitudes, values and interests are reflected by

- A** Cognitive Domain
- B** Affective Domain
- C** Psychomotor Domain
- D** None of above

2082. The abolition of 'Sati' system was mainly due to the efforts of

- A** M. G. Ranade
- B** Mahatma Gandhi
- C** Raja Ram Mohan Roy
- D** Dayananda Saraswat

2083. Who propagated cognitive theory of teaching?

- A** David Berliner
- B** Donald T. Campbell
- C** Egon Brunswick
- D** N. L. Gage

2084. The individual differences of students in a classroom are

- A** disadvantageous as teachers need to control a diverse classroom
- B** detrimental as they lead to student-student conflicts
- C** inexpedient as they reduce the speed of the curriculum transaction to the level of the slowest student
- D** advantageous as they lead teacher to explore a wider pool of cognitive structures

2085. Which of the following is 'NOT' true?

- A** Teaching is an art.
- B** Teachers can be trained.
- C** Teachers are born.
- D** All of the above

2086. As a teacher what techniques you would follow to motivate students of your class

1. By setting induction
2. Use of black board
3. By illustration
4. By active participation of students

- A** 1, 2 and 3
- B** 1 and 4
- C** 2 and 4
- D** All of these

2087. A sixth-grade class includes a group of children reading on the fourth-grade level. Of the following, the best material to use with this group is a

- A** fourth-grade basal reader
- B** tape recorder
- C** high interest, low level book of stories
- D** sixth grade workbook

2088. A teacher can establish rapport with his pupil by

- A** Becoming A Figure Of Authority
- B** Impressing Them With Knowledge And Skill
- C** Playing The Role Of A Guide With Desire To Help Them
- D** Becoming A Friend To The Pupils

2089. Primary schoolchildren will learn most effectively in an atmosphere.

- A** where their emotional needs are met and they feel that they are valued
- B** where the teacher is authoritative and clearly dictates what should be done
- C** where the focus and stress are only on mastering primarily cognitive skills of reading, writing and mathematics

D where the teacher leads all the learning and expects students to play a passive role

2090. Acquisition of information and knowledge is

- A** Ability to learn
- B** Ability to adjust
- C** Ability to memories
- D** None of the rest

2091. How a teacher should behave with the students

- A** General
- B** Father
- C** Friend
- D** Leader

2092. Segregation into special classes for the educable is generally recommended for approximately the lowest per cent of the general school population

- A** One-half of one
- B** Two
- C** Five
- D** Ten

2093. Which of the following theories is most quantitatively measurable?

- A** Skinner's
- B** Pavlov's
- C** Hull's

D None of these

2094. The academic performance of students can be improved if parents are encouraged to

- A** supervise the work of their wards
- B** arrange for extra tuition
- C** remain unconcerned about it
- D** interact with teachers frequently

2095. Which of the following is responsible for uniformity in curriculum at higher level in India?

- A** University Grants Commission
- B** Human Resource Development Ministry
- C** All India Council for Technical Education
- D** National Council for Educational Research and Training

2096. Which of the following is most important for effective learning in classroom?

- A** Provide immediate feedback
- B** Teacher's ability to create and maintain inappropriate responses
- C** Do not provide unconstructive comments for evaluating activities
- D** All of the above

2097. Facial expressions are coded from videotape by:

- A** Scoring position of the mouth, chin and the entire head
- B** Having coders judge the expression

- C** Scoring muscle movements of eye, brow and mouth
- D** Matching the expression to illustrations of standard expressions

2098. How do we get knowledge and how can we be sure it is true and not error? This area of philosophy is called

- A** Epistemology
- B** Beyond Philosophy
- C** Neurology
- D** None of the above

2099. The academic aspects of education at school level are governed by

- A** U. G. C.
- B** N. C. E. R. T.
- C** N. E. P. A.
- D** N. C. T. E.

2100. The teacher has been glorified by the phrase "Friend, philosopher and guide" because

- A** He has to play all vital roles in the context of society
- B** He transmits the high value of humanity to students
- C** He is the great reformer of the society
- D** He is a great patriot

2101. The right sequence of subgroups cognitive domain is

- A** Knowledge, Comprehension, Application, Synthesis, analysis, Evaluation
- B** Knowledge, Comprehension, application, Evaluation, analysis, Synthesis
- C** Knowledge, Comprehension, Evaluation, application, Analysis, Synthesis
- D** Knowledge, Comprehension, application, analysis, Synthesis Evaluation

2102. Which can be described as an ideal teaching technique?

- A** Repetitive drill and rote memorization
- B** Using props and manipulative to help students understand abstract concept.
- C** Encouraging in group discussion for logical thinking.
- D** Both B and C

2103. Responses that produce a satisfying effect in a particular situation become _____ to occur again in that situation.

- A** not likely
- B** less likely
- C** more likely
- D** equally likely

2104. Which of the following methods of teaching encourages the use of maximum senses?

- A** Self-study method
- B** Laboratory method
- C** Team teaching method
- D** Problem-solving method

2105. Which of the following is the most important single factor in underlying the success of beginning a teacher?

- A** scholarship
- B** communicative ability
- C** personality and its ability to relate to the class and to the pupils
- D** organizational ability

2106. To be successful with an overactive child, the teacher should

- A** Give the child extra written work so he/she will have a reason for remaining in his/her seat
- B** Allow the child to leave his/her seat whenever he/she becomes restless
- C** Provide the child with purposeful activities that legitimize the need for movement
- D** Isolate the child from the class

2107. Classroom discipline can be maintained effectively by

- A** knowing the cause of indiscipline and handling it with stern hand
- B** providing a programme which is according to the need and interest of the pupils
- C** by putting on fancy clothes in the classroom
- D** none of the above

2108. On the basis of nature, the teaching is classified as

- A** Descriptive- diagnostic-remedial
- B** Assertive-interrogative-explanatory

- C** Psychomotor-effective-cognitive
- D** None of the above

2109. The term 'grapevine' is also known as

- A** Informal communication
- B** Upward communication
- C** Downward communication
- D** Horizontal communication

2110. Which of the following research types aims at immediate application?

- A** Action
- B** Conceptual
- C** Empirical
- D** Fundamental

2111. Which of the following statement is correct?

- A** Reliability ensures validity
- B** Validity ensures reliability
- C** Reliability and validity are independent of each other
- D** Reliability does not depend on objectivity

2112. Appetite and satiety centers of brain are present in

- A** Hypothalamus
- B** Cerebral hemisphere
- C** Cerebellum
- D** Medulla oblongata

2113. Which of the following statement is correct?

- A** Objectives are to be stated in Chapter I of the Thesis
- B** In research, objectives can be worded in statement form.
- C** In research, objectives can be worded in questionform.
- D** All of the above

2114. Close Circuit Television (CCT)is useful

- A** for large group communication
- B** only for poor students of the class
- C** only for a restricted audience residing at a particular place
- D** None of these

2115. If majority of students in your class are weak you should

- A** not care about the intelligent students
- B** keep your speed of teaching fast so that students comprehension level may increase
- C** keep your teaching slow
- D** keep your teaching slow along with some extra guidance to bright pupils

2116. Which one of the following is associated with interactive phase of teaching?

- A** To realize the shape and size of the class
- B** Diagnosis of the student
- C** Action and its reaction
- D** All of the above

2117. The test on the basis of which a teacher takes decision about the students is known as

- A** Revision Test
- B** Institutional Test
- C** Performance Test
- D** Instructional Test

2118. ‘Project is a whole-hearted purposeful activity proceeding on a social environment’, it was defined by

- A** Adamson
- B** John Dewey
- C** Kilpatrick
- D** Ballard

2119. Which of the following is /are correct?

- A** A teacher should introduce the lesson before he starts teaching
- B** a teacher should have command over his language
- C** A teacher should have command over his subject
- D** All of these

2120. “mm-hmm” is a type of ____ . Feedback

- A** positive
- B** negative
- C** ambiguous
- D** none of these

2121. As Huxley pleaded for the introduction of "a complete and thorough scientific culture" into schools, he is claimed to be

- A** A Realist
- B** An Idealist
- C** A Naturalist
- D** A Pragmatist

2122. A teacher should make an attempt to understand the potentialities of her/his students. Which of the following fields is related to this objective?

- A** Educational Sociology
- B** Social Philosophy
- C** Media - Psychology
- D** Educational Psychology

2123. The statement by the then Prime Minister Rajiv Gandhi that a new education would be made so as to "Prepare Indians for the 21st Century in the year

- A** 1985
- B** 1988
- C** 1993
- D** 1997

2124. The stage in which a child begins to think logically about objects and events is known as-

- A** sensory-motor stage
- B** formal operational stage
- C** pre-operational stage
- D** concrete operational stage

2125. Presently, the schools are not able to fulfil the following

- A** Development of moral values
- B** Development of competence for financial prosperity
- C** Preparation of examinations for various degrees
- D** Development of affection and fraternity among children

2126. What is the definition of teaching

- A** Art of interpersonal influence
- B** Guidance direction of the learning
- C** Arrangement of contingencies of reinforcement
- D** All of the above

2127. If a researcher conducts a research on finding out which administrative style contributes more to institutional effectiveness? This will be an example of

- A** Applied Research
- B** Action Research
- C** Basic Research
- D** None of the above

2128. The most important objective of teaching is to

- A** facilitate students when it comes to the construction of knowledge and understanding
- B** cover the Syllabus timely
- C** create a friendly environment inside the classroom or teaching-learning process

D attend and takes the classes regularly and timely

2129. Micro teaching is most effective for the student-teacher:

- A** During the practice-teaching
- B** After the practice-teaching
- C** Before the practice-teaching
- D** None of the above

2130. A child cannot distinguish between 'saw' and 'was', 'nuclear' and 'unclear'. She/he is suffering from

- A** dyslexia
- B** word jumbling disorder
- C** dyslexemia
- D** dysmorphemia

2131. Which among the following does not fit into the scheme of educational goals of the Idealists?

- A** Skills
- B** Care of body
- C** Moral values
- D** Self-expression

2132. An effective teaching means all of the following except

- A** a teacher teaches with enthusiasm.
- B** a teacher finds fault in his students.
- C** a teacher puts emphasis more on teaching than on class control.

D a teacher is interested in making the subject matter understood rather than on completing the course.

2133. Absenteeism can be tackled by :

- A** teaching
- B** punishing the students
- C** giving the sweets
- D** contacting the parents

2134. The first kindergarten was started by

- A** Friedrich Froebel
- B** Benjamin Franklin
- C** Johann Pestalozzi
- D** De Witt Clinton

2135. The ultimate human values are of the nature of

- A** Spiritual
- B** Physical
- C** Intellectual
- D** None of these

2136. The resultant of the principle learning is

- A** Two or more than two chains
- B** Two or more than two learning conditions
- C** Two or more than two teaching variables
- D** All of the above

2137. Demand of the outside world, the task is best accomplished by development of a

- A** The Id
- B** Super ego
- C** A strong ego
- D** All of the above

2138. The ultimate goal of education in Jainism is

- A** Non-violence
- B** Liberation
- C** Philanthropy
- D** Renunciation

2139. Which of the following universities has NOT adopted the meta university concept?

- A** Assam University
- B** Delhi University
- C** Hyderabad University
- D** Pondicherry University

2140. For providing evaluative feedback to students, the teacher should

- A** Provide immediate feedback
- B** Use correction, not criticism, in respect to inappropriate responses
- C** Do not provide nonconstructive comments for evaluating activities
- D** All of these

2141. What is the status of political interference in education?

- A** Society
- B** Economy
- C** Both A and B
- D** None of these

2142. There is tension among villagers and you are teacher there. What will you do?

- A** You will inform "Gram Pradhan".
- B** You will try to pacify them
- C** You will report to police
- D** You will keep distance from them

2143. At its peak of development _____ brain cells are being produced every minute.

- A** 250
- B** 2500
- C** 25000
- D** 250000

2144. The effective supervision is indicated by

- A** Good relations between teacher and supervisors
- B** Helping teachers becoming more self sufficient
- C** Helping teacher in their teaching
- D** Criticizing teacher's lessons

2145. Sociology of education includes

- A** Social development in the country
- B** Society and its relationship with the individual

- Communication of the individual with the society
 Social relations by which individuals gain experience
2146. Which of the following is a good method of teaching?
- Lecture and dictation
 Seminar and project
 Seminar and dictation
 Dictation and Assignment
2147. Which of the following is the incorrect pair?
- Theory of Instinct -Freud
 Drive Reduction Theory - Hall
 Social urges Theory - Adler
 Self Actualization Theory - Maslow
2148. Jean Piaget gave a theory of cognitive development of humans on the basis of his
- Action research
 Applied research
 Evaluation Research
 Fundamental research
2149. Which of the following is not a prescribed level of teaching?
- Memory
 Understanding
 Reflective

- Differentiation

2150. Please select the correct order of periods of prenatal development.
- Germinal? Embryonic? Fetal
 Embryonic? Fetal? Germinal
 Germinal? Fetal? Embryonic
 Embryonic? Germinal? Fetal
2151. Who can be a good teacher? One
- Whose students do not need to ask questions
 Who answers all the questions asked by students
 Who never encourages children to know something not in curriculum.
 Who always tells his/her students that from where they can get answers to their queries.
2152. It is said that teacher should be resourceful, This means that
- He should have enough money and property so that he may not have to take up tuitions
 He should have contacts with high authorities so that he may not be harmed
 He should have adequate knowledge so that he may be able to solve the problems of students
 He should have good reputation among students so that authorities may not be able to take any punitive measure against him
2153. Educational objectives have been divide into

- A** Two domains
- B** Three domains
- C** Four domains
- D** Five domains

2154. School-based assessment is primarily based on the principle that

- A** teachers know their learners' capabilities better than external examiners
- B** students should at all costs get high grades
- C** schools are more efficient than external bodies of examination
- D** assessment should be very economical

2155. Which one of the following is a research tool?

- A** Graph
- B** Diagram
- C** Illustration
- D** Questionnaire

2156. Who of the following set up Mahila Arya Samaj to improve Women's Education?

- A** Pandita Ramabai
- B** Sister Nivedita
- C** K. Karve
- D** G. S. Agarkar

2157. Inclusive Education refers to

- A** Special education in special schools
- B** Special teaching to disabled students
- C** Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan
- D** Equal educational opportunities to disabled and normal students

2158. The major disadvantage of punishment in education is that _____

- A** It prevents team work
- B** It generates unpleasant feelings
- C** It causes embarrassment in children
- D** It does not solve the problem permanently

2159. Sampling is advantageous as it _____

- A** Saves time
- B** Helps in capital-saving
- C** Both A and B
- D** Increases accuracy

2160. CLASS stands for

- A** Complete Literacy and Studies in Schools
- B** Computer Literacy and Studies in Schools
- C** Centre for Literacy and Studies in Schools
- D** Computer Literates and Students in Schools

2161. To motivate the other to achieve certain goals is

- A** Planning
- B** Leadership
- C** Organizing
- D** Controlling
2162. Education is a process in which knowledge and skills are transferred
- A** from a few persons to a large number of people
- B** from a few persons to the next generation
- C** from a generation to the next generation
- D** from a few persons to few persons
2163. Which of the following is not a characteristic feature of intrinsically motivated children?
- A** They always succeed
- B** They enjoy doing their work
- C** They display a high level of energy while working
- D** They like challenging tasks
2164. The post active phase of teaching is not associated with
- A** Changes in behavior through teaching
- B** Selection of adequate evaluation procedures
- C** Attainment of teaching objectives
- D** Action reaction mechanism in a class
2165. Which of the following is included in Mc Donald's concept of teaching?
- A** Curriculum-instruction
- B** Curriculum-teaching
- C** Curriculum-learning
- D** Curriculum-recalling
2166. The theory of liberation has been rejected in Indian philosophy by the school known as
- A** The Jaina
- B** The Vedanta
- C** The Buddhists
- D** The Charvaka
2167. Authenticity of a research finding is its:
- A** Validity
- B** Objectivity
- C** Originality
- D** All of the above
2168. The Pancha Kosh Theory of Education was elaborated by
- A** Swami Vivekananda
- B** Patanjali
- C** Mahatma Gandhi
- D** Aurobindo
2169. A teacher in the class is
- A** the president of the group
- B** a director of the group

- C** a leader and guide of the group
- D** all of the above

2170. The continuum of teaching is hypothesized from

- A** Conditioning to indoctrination
- B** Behavioral change to change in beliefs
- C** Change in general learning to complete change in faith
- D** All of the above

2171. Which of the following Acts has legalised divorce on certain grounds?

- A** S. I. T. Act of 1956
- B** Hindu Marriage Act of 1955
- C** Abolition of dowry Act of 1966
- D** Protection of Civil Liberties Act of 1976

2172. For value based education family, school and society all are not needed

- A** True
- B** False
- C** can be both A and B
- D** None of them

2173. The meaning of 3H in education is

- A** Head-heart-hand
- B** Heart-hurt-hat
- C** Headmaster-head office-head clerk
- D** All of the above

2174. What is not involved in leadership?

- A** Understanding based on co-operation
- B** Maintenance of group norms and values
- C** The supremacy based on personality cult
- D** The goal motivation and role achievement

2175. The field of education is permeated by conflicts and misconceptions largely because

- A** The problems encountered in teaching call for subjectivity of interpretation
- B** There are no best teaching methods and procedures
- C** The problem encountered in teaching are not amenable to rigorous scientific investigation
- D** Education has first to be practical and only secondary to be scientific

2176. Preparing the child for future life as an aim of education is preparing child for

- A** Some suitable vocation
- B** A happy married life
- C** Some particular course of study
- D** Facing all kinds of emergencies and situations of future life

2177. The best remedy of the student's problems related with learning is

- A** Suggestion for hard work
- B** Supervised study in Library
- C** Suggestion for private tuition
- D** Diagnostic teaching

2178. One of the following is not a quality of researcher:

- A** Keeness in enquiry
- B** He must be of alert mind
- C** His assertion to outstrip the evidence
- D** Unison with that of which he is in search

2179. The focus of cognitive domain is

- A** Physical and Motor skills
- B** Intellectual Skills
- C** Attitudes and Interests
- D** None of above

2180. You want to ensure participation of more students in class. Which of the following methods of teaching would you adopt?

- A** Demonstration
- B** Discussion
- C** Recitation
- D** Role-play

2181. You have been selected in all the four professions given below. Where would you like to go?

- A** Teacher
- B** Police
- C** Army
- D** Bank

2182. Learners display individual differences. So a teacher should

- A** provide a variety of learning experiences
- B** enforce strict discipline
- C** increase number of tests
- D** insist on uniform pace of learning

2183. Two students read the same passage yet construct entirely different interpretations of its meaning. Which of the following is true about them?

- A** It is not possible because learning is not meaning-making.
- B** It is not possible and the students need to re-read the passage.
- C** It is possible because the teacher has not explained the passage.
- D** It is possible because different factors affect learning of individuals in varied ways.

2184. In your institution, a debate test would be held shortly then how would you support your students?

- A** You will tell students where to consult for Literature
- B** You would tell students how to write a debate
- C** By writing the debate

D None of these

2185. The part of the curriculum designed to meet the needs of all students is:

- A** General education
- B** Specialized education
- C** The extra-curriculum
- D** The program of studies

2186. Generally the instincts are witnessed in

- A** Children
- B** Cat and dog
- C** Human and animals
- D** Cannot determine

2187. Which theory of learning has found knowledge of internal processes crucial to the understanding of learning?

- A** Cognitive theorists
- B** Stimulus- response theorists
- C** Operant conditioning theorists
- D** Classical conditioning theorists

2188. Which of the following skills are needed for present day teacher to adjust effectively with the classroom teaching?

1. knowledge of technology.
2. Use of technology in teaching learning.
3. knowledge of students' needs.
4. Content mastery

A 1 & 3

B 2 & 3

C 2, 3 & 4

D 2 & 4

2189. The cash book is maintained by

- A** EDO
- B** DDO
- C** DEO
- D** Dy. DEO

2190. When Ms. Poulomi teaches math, she wants her students to do more than memorize basic math facts; she wants them to understand why $6 \times 5 = 30$ and to be able to use that information in their everyday lives. To this end, she begins teaching multiplication by showing the students that it is actually repeated addition. She uses manipulative to illustrate. She then gives the students many real world problems, which they often work together to solve, using the Harishe manipulative she used. Which of the following instructional approaches does the above exemplify?

- A** behavioral
- B** constructivist
- C** discovery
- D** information processing

2191. Avisekh, a fifth grade student, receives the scores from a standardized test. According to the results, Avisekh's percentile rank score in math was 99 and his percentile rank score in reading was 50. His grade equivalent score was 7.

3. What does Avisekh's grade equivalent score mean?

- A** Avisekh should be placed in the 7th grade.
- B** Avisekh performed as well on this test as an average 7th grade student in the third month of the school year would have performed on the Harishe test.
- C** Avisekh scored as well or better than 7% of others taking the test.
- D** Avisekh performed as well on this test as an average student who is 7 years, 3 months old would have performed on the Harishe test.

2192. Fifteen-year old Arvind has taken to wearing the same style sweaters that his teacher wears. This form of behavior is known as

- A** compensation
- B** transference
- C** identification
- D** regression

2193. National Press day is celebrated on:

- A** 14th November
- B** 16th November
- C** 18th November
- D** 20th November

2194. You become rash when some inadequate behaviour is shown by others. When you show such behaviour in relation to others, what do you think?

- A** Those persons should be irritated because it is the echo-like behaviour

- B** You are elder have the right to behave in such a manner

- C** Behave as you expect from others

- D** You always become rash in case of maltreatment given by others, so try to control yourself

2195. Both 'X' and 'Y' chromosomes are found in:

- A** Brain cells
- B** Females
- C** Males
- D** None of these

2196. Operant conditioning is associated with:

- A** Pavlov
- B** Skinner
- C** Hull
- D** Miller

2197. Suppose you are teaching in a minority college where castism and narrow mindedness victimize you, for better adjustment there you should

- A** uplift the humanistic values beyond these narrow wall and develop scientific temper in your students
- B** be submissive there and save your job at all costs
- C** rebel against such attitudes as it is against the norms of the Indian society
- D** none of the above

2198. The functions of a teacher is in the order of

- A** guiding the child, helping him towards progress and evaluation
- B** checking homework, guiding him and assigning further task
- C** Both of these
- D** None of the above

2199. Purposeful group-learning in the classroom generally begins with

- A** Intelligent trial and error activity
- B** Motives and a clarification of objectives
- C** Hypothesis and generalisations
- D** Delegation of responsibility to the members

2200. Who first attempted to describe personality traits in terms of Lexican descriptors?

- A** Ross Stagner
- B** Allport and Odbert
- C** R. B. Cattell
- D** Coasta and McCrae

2201. Intelligence level of gifted students is:

- A** 90 and above
- B** 110 and above
- C** 140 and above
- D** None of the above

2202. A 6-year-old girl shows exceptional sporting ability. Both of her parents are sportspersons, send her for coaching every day and train her on weekends. Her

capabilities are most likely to be the result of an interaction between:

- A** heredity and environment
- B** growth and development
- C** health and training
- D** discipline and nutrition

2203. Curriculum makers have the most difficulty when

- A** there is an inflationary cycle
- B** the nature of the student population is changing
- C** parents are participants
- D** teachers unions insist on input

2204. From the following list of statements identify the set which has negative implications for 'research ethics' :

- A** Related studies are cited without proper references.
- B** Conduct of practitioner is screened in terms of reported research evidences.
- C** Both policy making and policy implementing processes are regulated in terms of preliminary studies.
- D** All of the above

2205. Which of the following is not criticised by realism in education?

- A** Teaching which drifts away from life of the child
- B** Teachers denying the value of school co-curricular activities
- C** Pupils cramming for knowledge from books for reproducing in examination

D Organizing schools in a way that is conducive to practical training in citizenship

2206. The pioneer of functionalism is

- A** J. B. Watson
- B** William James
- C** Wilhelm Wundt
- D** Kurt Lewin

2207. If majority of students in your class are weak you should

- A** not care about the intelligent students
- B** keep your speed of teaching fast so that student's comprehension level may increase
- C** keep your teaching slow
- D** keep your teaching slow along with some extra guidance to bright pupils

2208. What is the main responsibility of a class teacher?

- A** To maintain discipline among the students
- B** To collect fees from students
- C** To maintain all records of the students of the class
- D** To remain alert about the health of students of class

2209. The best place of social development for a 12 years old child is _____

- A** Neighborhood
- B** Family

C Playground

D School

2210. The phrase Equal Educational Opportunity means

- A** Equal opportunity for all children to have access to higher education
- B** Equality of the type of education available for each child
- C** Equality of educational standards for each child
- D** Equal opportunity to have the type of education which one is suited

2211. Toy age refers to

- A** Early Childhood
- B** Late Childhood
- C** Babyhood
- D** All of these

2212. The idea of starting girls' University in our country started in the year 1970.

- A** As an initiative of the British rulers.
- B** Through the efforts of municipalities and local fund communities
- C** With the opening of the SNDT university at Bombay
- D** With the political awakening in the country by the push given by Mahatma Gandhi

2213. Which of the following is acceptable to establish a fact?

- A** Availability of observable evidences
- B** Opinion of a large number of people
- C** References in the ancient literature
- D** None of the above

2214. A new comer teacher who is maltreated in his class will deal with the students by

- A** applying punitive measures
- B** improving his qualities and expressing it before them in a good way
- C** changing his class after consultation with the principal
- D** giving them a threat of expulsion

2215. If a teacher is not able to answer the question of a pupil he should

- A** say that he will answer after consultation
- B** rebuke the pupil
- C** say that the question is wrong
- D** feel shy of his ignorance

2216. "NO disinterested pursuit of knowledge and NO intellectual education for its own sake" was the slogan of the :

- A** Realists
- B** Idealists
- C** Pragmatists
- D** Naturalists

2217. A/An _____ assessment is one which measures what it is intended to measure.

- A** Valid
- B** Invalid
- C** Reliable
- D** Unreliable

2218. The Professional Requirements Of A Teacher As Explained In The Unesco Publication Is /Are

- A** Mastery Over The Subject And Competency For Teaching
- B** Innovativeness In Approach And Teaching Strategies
- C** Justice To The Profession
- D** All Of The Above

2219. The highest level of cognitive domain is

- A** Synthesis
- B** Analysis
- C** Comprehension
- D** Evaluation

2220. A teacher can use Gestalf theory in which of the following situations?

- A** Students of higher classes who are able to perceive abstract material
- B** Organising the subject matter systematically according to its structure
- C** Clarifying the purpose before the start of teaching in the class
- D** All of the above

2221. Which would be the best theme to start with in a nursery class?

- A** My best friend
- B** My neighbourhood
- C** My school
- D** My family

2222. As an educationist, Gandhiji was

- A** An Idealist
- B** A naturalist
- C** A Pragmatist
- D** Naturalist, an Idealist and a Pragmatist all together

2223. Plato believed that talent and intelligence are

- A** distributed genetically
- B** distributed gender-wise
- C** not distributed genetically
- D** not distributed gender-wise

2224. The difference between maximum and minimum values is?

- A** Range
- B** Mode
- C** Mean
- D** None

2225. Delinquency is committed by the children of the age group

- A** 6 - 14 years
- B** 9 - 19 years
- C** 7 - 15 years

- D** 8 - 18 years

2226. The book "A Brief History of Time" is written by

- A** Stephen Hawking
- B** Robert Sternberg
- C** John Dewey
- D** Aristotle

2227. Sociology of Education is

- A** A study of the Society
- B** An analysis of Sociological processes involved in the institutions of Education.
- C** A science which studies primitive societies.
- D** A branch of Anthropology

2228. In a norm referenced test which item is best?

- A** Item difficulty is near 50
- B** Item difficulty is near 75
- C** Item difficulty is near 100
- D** Item difficulty is near zero

2229. Which of the following qualities is most essential for a teacher?

- A** He should be a learned person
- B** He should be a well dressed person
- C** He should have patience
- D** He should be an expert in his subject

2230. Naturalist's conception of man is

- A** Man's very essence of being is his spiritual nature
- B** It is spirit rather than animality that is most truly man
- C** Nature would have them children before they are men
- D** There exists in the nature of things a perfect pattern of each individual

2231. The current view of childhood assumes that

- A** Children are similar to adults in most ways.
- B** Children are best treated as young adults.
- C** Childhood is basically a "waiting period"
- D** Childhood is a unique period of growth and change.

2232. The primary responsibility for the teacher's adjustment lies with

- A** The children
- B** The principal
- C** The teacher himself
- D** The community

2233. The student centered plan is most favorable in the matter of

- A** Articulation
- B** Balance
- C** Continuity
- D** All of the above

2234. A problem child has

- A** Pampering guardians
- B** Hereditary problems
- C** IQ problems
- D** Physical problems

2235. S. N. E is an abbreviation of

- A** System of new entry
- B** Schedule of new entry
- C** Schedule of new experience
- D** Schedule of new expenditure

2236. Which of the following is the true statement in reference to Intelligence?

- A** Intelligence is the ability to adjust
- B** Intelligence is the ability to learn
- C** Intelligence is the ability of Abstract Reasoning
- D** All of these

2237. Frobel's most important contribution to education was his development of the

- A** Public high school
- B** Latin School
- C** Vocational school
- D** Kindergarten

2238. Which of the following is the contribution of Rousseau to education?

- A** Education for Freedom
- B** Education for Nationalism

- C** Education for Democracy
- D** Education for State control

2239. The liberation in Advaita Vedanta is known as:

- A** Moksha
- B** Nirvana
- C** Apavargh
- D** None of these

2240. A new comer teacher who is maltreated in his class will deal with the students by

- A** applying punitive measures
- B** improving his qualities and expressing it before them in a good way
- C** changing his class after consultation with the principal
- D** giving them a threat of expulsion

2241. Special education is related to

- A** Educational for talented students
- B** Educational programmes for disabled
- C** Training programmes for Teachers
- D** Training programme for retarded

2242. The simplest form of planning condition, according to Gagne

- A** Signal learning
- B** Principle, learning
- C** Concept learning
- D** All of the above

2243. Today agrarian society calls for considerably more schooling than formerly because

- A** The farmers have become wiser now
- B** Agriculture is now considered by farmers more dignified a calling
- C** The farmers have greater interaction with the people in the cities who motivate them to go to schools
- D** Agriculture has become a science which together with its mechanization calls for scientific knowledge

2244. Which one of the following teachers would you like the most:

- A** Punctual
- B** Having research aptitude
- C** Loving and having high idealistic philosophy
- D** Who often amuses his students

2245. The process of learning include which of the following

- A** Synthesis And Organization Of The Old And New Experiences, Resulting In A Novel Pattern.
- B** It Includes All Activities Which Leave Permanent Effect On The Individual.
- C** In its Simplest Form, Learning Means Acquisition, Retention And Modification Of Experience
- D** All Of These

2246. It is said that there is an urgent need of antuculation among schools and colleges,

this problem of articulation is concerned with

- A** Provision of better administrative facilities
- B** Appointment of talented teachers
- C** Communication and closer relationship among teachers
- D** Better facilities for in-service training of teachers

2247. A teacher who is not able to draw the attention of his students should

- A** evaluate his teaching method and improve it
- B** resign from the post
- C** find fault in his pupils
- D** start dictating

2248. To assess achievement at the end of instruction is?

- A** Formative Assessment
- B** Summative Assessment
- C** Diagnostic Assessment
- D** Placement Assessment

2249. Maya and Gita are students in Mr. Ghosh 8th grade English class. Mr. Ghosh has assigned his students to read Lord of the Flies. As they read, he has the students discuss the symbolism the author used in the book. Maya does so with ease. Gita cannot seem to grasp any of the metaphors used in the book and merely repeats things either Mr. Ghosh or another student has said. Which of the following is the most plausible explanation for why

Maya does understand the symbolism in the book?

- A** Maya is more intelligent than Gita.
- B** Maya is able to think in a formal operational manner regarding literature.
- C** Maya is a concrete operational thinker.
- D** Maya lacks the ability to think concretely.

2250. Learning in the mother-tongue helps a student to _____ what is being taught.

- A** Interpret
- B** Create
- C** Reproduce
- D** Easily comprehend

2251. Due to Social Contract, man

- A** Lost his freedom
- B** Gained his freedom
- C** Became part of the whole
- D** State came into existence

2252. In which year the University Grants Commission was established?

- A** 1951
- B** 1952
- C** 1953
- D** 1954

2253. 'National Policy on Education' 1986 was reviewed by _____?

- A** Adielsehiah Committee
- B** Iswar Bhai Patel Committee
- C** Ramamurthi Committee
- D** Sampurnanand Committee

2254. When you make a mistake while teaching in the class and your students points it out sharply then what will you do?

- A** You break all the limits of anger
- B** You feel sorry for committing a blunder
- C** You scold the child and angrily resist him
- D** You leave the class for a week

2255. Having variety of questionsets in a questionpaper increases it _____

- A** Validity
- B** Difficulty
- C** Reliability
- D** Objectivity

2256. What is the most important challenge before a teacher?

- A** Checking questionpapers
- B** Getting assignments finished
- C** Making teaching-learning enjoyable
- D** Maintaining discipline in the classroom

2257. What is/are the objectives of workshop in research?

A Defining and refining of problem to help researcher

B Consideration of alternative research models through the presented different model programmes

C Both A and B

D None of these

2258. Bloom's taxonomy is a set of _____ learning domains.

A 1

B 2

C 3

D 4

2259. Verbal guidance is least effective in the learning of:

A Aptitudes

B Skills

C Attitudes

D Relationship

2260. The most appropriate meaning of learning is

A inculcation of knowledge

B modification of behavior

C personal adjustment

D acquisition of skills

2261. Indian education can promote national consciousness by

- A** Establishing more and more all India institutions which will admit students from different parts of the country
- B** Understanding and re-evaluating of India's cultural heritage
- C** Breaking down regional and linguistic barriers
- D** All of these

2262. In India, education means

- A** The assimilation of tradition in language
- B** Respectful behavior to elders & teachers
- C** Customs
- D** All are important

2263. The first Open University in India was set up in the State of

- A** Delhi
- B** Tamil Nadu
- C** Andhra Pradesh
- D** Himachal Pradesh

2264. Most educators agree that oral reading

- A** is do difficult to do well that it is waste of time to teach it
- B** is useful only for appreciation of poetry
- C** requires an audience situation
- D** is only for poor readers so they can hear their own mistakes and be motivated to correct them

2265. In early Athenian education the Paidagogos was a

- A** Foreigner
- B** Slave
- C** Teacher
- D** Craftsmen

2266. Which of the following is not match correctly?

- A** Classical conditioning - Pavlov
- B** Sign Gestalt learning - Tolman
- C** Learning by insight - Kohlar
- D** Drive reduction - Skinner

2267. Rama Krishna Mission was founded by

- A** Guru Nanak Dev
- B** Swami Dayanand
- C** Swami Vivekanand
- D** Raja Ram Mohan Roy

2268. You Are A Teacher Of Literature. A Chapter Of A Book Deals With A Biography Of A Scientist And His Works. In This Situation, What Would You Do With Chapter?

- A** You Would Ask The Students To Read Themselves.
- B** You Would Request The Science Teacher, To Teach This Chapter To The Students.
- C** You Would Consult Other Books Concerning With The Scientist And Then Teach The Lesson To Student.
- D** Any One Of Them.

2269. Indian Institute of Advanced Studies -

- A** Bhopal
- B** Shimla
- C** Nagpur
- D** Hyderabad

2270. Frobel's most important contribution to education was his development of the

- A** A Public high school
- B** Latin School
- C** Vocational school
- D** Kindergarten

2271. A small machine used in the reading programme to increase rate of speed is the

- A** sphygmomanometer
- B** Tachitoscope
- C** audiometer
- D** stadiometer

2272. Which one of the following is appropriate in respect of teacher student relationship?

- A** Very informal and intimate
- B** Limited to classroom only
- C** Cordial and respectful
- D** Indifferent

2273. Which of the following does not belong to the categories of Coping strategies that women commonly engaged in?

- A** Acceptance
- B** Resistance
- C** Revolution
- D** Adaptation

2274. The teacher who has developed positive attitude towards the learner

- A** Shows concern for the child as he/she grows
- B** States the causes of maladjustment
- C** Explains the various aspects of memory
- D** Distinguishes between innate and acquired bases of behavior

2275. The e-content generation for undergraduate courses has been assigned by the Ministry of Human Resource Development to

- A** INFLIBNET
- B** National Knowledge Commission
- C** Indira Gandhi National Open University
- D** Consortium for Educational Communication

2276. Object of education according to Durkheim is

- A** Cultivate physical activities
- B** Awaken the child to learn
- C** Games and competition
- D** All of the above

2277. Any deterrents are negative in character

- A** When they prevent children from doing wrong
- B** When they prevent doing wrong but do not reform children
- C** When they are administered owing to some misunderstanding
- D** When they are administered with a negative motive

2278. All of the following can be signs that a child is gifted, except

- A** Interest in encyclopedia and dictionaries
- B** Uneasy relationships with peers.
- C** Early development of a sense of time
- D** Easy retention of facts

2279. Now a days the most effective mode of learning is

- A** Blended learning
- B** E-learning
- C** Both A and B
- D** Self study

2280. A teacher is expected to do all except

- A** participation in community activities
- B** help pupils to solve their problems
- C** taking interest in politics
- D** sponsor clubs and other school affairs

2281. The function of mass communication of supplying information regarding the processes, issues, events and societal developments is known as:

- A** correlation
- B** gratification
- C** surveillance
- D** content supply

2282. The National Educational Policy of 1979, recommended also about the public schools

- A** their uniqueness and traditions have to be preserved the interests of the best talents of the country
- B** they should be brought under laws and regulations of the government public education system
- C** they must be allowed the autonomy that was bestowed on them by the past system of education
- D** suitable ratio has to be maintained for admission of middle class and poor student also.

2283. Primary education helps _____

- A** Socialization of child
- B** Democratization of child
- C** In course understanding
- D** All of the above

2284. The longitudinal approach of research deals with _____

- A** Short-term researches
- B** Long-term researches

- C** Horizontal researches
- D** None of the above

2285. Failure of the teacher to communicate its ideas well to the students may result in

- A** classroom indiscipline.
- B** loss of student's interest in the topic being taught.
- C** increase in number of absentees in the class.
- D** All of these

2286. Material and spiritual knowledge is already present in man covered by a 'curtain of ignorance'-who said this?

- A** Plato
- B** Tagore
- C** Gandhi
- D** Vivekananda

2287. Test that measure learning outcome of students is

- A** Aptitude test
- B** Achievement test
- C** Norm referenced test
- D** Criterion revered test

2288. Which of the following options are the main tasks of research in modern society?

- A** to discover new things
- B** to keep pace with the advancement in knowledge

C to systematically examine and critically analyse the investigations/sources with objectivity

D all of the above

2289. The University which telecasts interaction educational programmes through its own channel is

- A** Osmania University
- B** University of Pune
- C** Annamalai University
- D** Indira Gandhi National Open University

2290. In the classroom, the teacher sends the message either as words or images. The students are really

- A** Agitators
- B** Encoders
- C** Decoders
- D** Propagators

2291. The history of administration goes back to

- A** 1000 BC
- B** 2000 BC
- C** 3000 BC
- D** 5000 BC

2292. Which of the following core value among the institutions of higher education are promoted by the NAAC (National Assessment and Accreditation Council)?

- A** Contributing to national development.
- B** Inculcating a value system among students.
- C** Fostering global competencies among the students.
- D** All of the above

2293. How many stages of cognitive development recommended by Piaget?

- A** Seven Stages
- B** Six Stages
- C** Four Stages
- D** Two Stages

2294. The main purpose of evaluating listening is

- A** to accept or reject an idea given to the listener
- B** to evaluate the speaker's credibility and personality
- C** Both A and B
- D** All of these

2295. Which of the following is not a principle of development?

- A** Principle of continuity.
- B** Principle of individual difference.
- C** Principle of proceeding from specific to general response.
- D** Principle of integration.

2296. It is industrial rather than other types of economy which most enhances the regard for education, because

- A** Industrialization has led to the production of a huge wealth
- B** The industrialists belong to the upper class of the society
- C** Each country has had tremendous development of industry
- D** Modern industry has become extremely technical, science-based, knowledge-based; and scientific and technical knowledge is gained only through education

2297. Which of the following statements is correct?

- A** Syllabus is a part of curriculum.
- B** Syllabus is an annexure to curriculum.
- C** Curriculum is the same in all educational institutions affiliated to a particular university.
- D** Syllabus is not the same in all educational institutions affiliated to a particular university.

2298. A school district has adopted a policy prevents teachers from marking the examinations of their own students. The most valid justification of this policy is that

- A** teacher favor their pet students
- B** some parents pressure teachers to give their children high marks
- C** teachers should not be in a position to evaluate the results of their own teaching
- D** this is the best way for principals to evaluate how well pupils are learning

2299. The family imparts education to the child

- A** Regularly
- B** Formally
- C** Informally
- D** Deliberately

2300. The _____ the stimulus-response bond (S-R bond), the better a person has learned the lesson.

- A** stable
- B** weaker
- C** stronger
- D** unstable

2301. Which of the following is/are the qualities of teacher?

- A** Teacher should be able to arrange subject matter in a logical way
- B** Teacher should inspire his pupil
- C** Teacher should have sweet, polite and clear voice.
- D** All of these

2302. The statement by the then Prime Minister Rajiv Gandhi that a new education would made so as to "Prepare Indians for the 21st Century in the year

- A** 1990
- B** 1985
- C** 1987
- D** 1991

2303. Which is vast in scope

- A** Teaching tactic
- B** Teaching Technique
- C** Teaching Strategy
- D** Teaching Method

2304. The knowledge which the Jiva attains without any help is known as

- A** Paroksha
- B** Pratyaksha
- C** Both A and B
- D** None of these

2305. Probably the best reminder a beginning teacher might take with him into his class room is

- A** Knowledge of one's subject is the crucial thing
- B** Liking children is a necessary and a sufficient condition for effective teaching
- C** Pupil adjustment is the paramount educational objective
- D** Learning is effective to the extent that it involves the goals and purposes of individual children

2306. The least important thing to do in teaching is _____

- A** Punishing the students
- B** Lecturing in interesting way
- C** Ensuring discipline in the class
- D** Drawing sketches and diagrams on the blackboard

2307. Research findings that explain behavior under many conditions are:

- A** Generalizable
- B** Valid
- C** Reliable
- D** All of the above

2308. The primary task of a teacher is

- A** to teach the prescribed curriculum
- B** to prepare students to pass their examination
- C** to make them a thinking people
- D** to modify their behaviour according to the needs of our society and country.

2309. Heredity is associated with

- A** Physical structure
- B** Genes
- C** Lamarck
- D** Einstein

2310. Out of the following four branches of psychology, with which sociology has got maximum linkage?

- A** Child Psychology
- B** Social Psychology
- C** General Psychology
- D** Industrial Psychology

2311. Navodaya Schools have been established to

- A** increase number of school in rural areas
- B** provide good education in rural areas
- C** complete 'Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan'
- D** check wastage of education in rural areas

2312. Certificate for copy right waiver is generally given in

- A** paper
- B** books
- C** article
- D** thesis writing

2313. Teacher tenure laws can best be justified because they

- A** protect teachers whose political views differ sharply with those of the community
- B** Provide for stability of staffing
- C** Allow an experienced teacher to plan creatively
- D** Protect teachers from excessive requirements of principals

2314. A teacher major contribution towards the maximum self-realization of the student is affected through

- A** Constant fulfilment of the student's needs
- B** Strict control of class-room activities
- C** Sensitivity to students' needs, goals and purposes

D Strict reinforcement of academic standards

2315. Psycho-analysis was propounded by

- A** Jung
- B** Hull
- C** Adler
- D** S. Freud

2316. Which of the following steps are required to design a questionnaire

- A** Revision of the draft
- B** Prepare a draft of questionnaire
- C** Writing primary and secondary aims of the study
- D** All of the above

2317. CHEER stands for

- A** Children Enrichment Education Electronic Radio
- B** Child Health Education Electronic Recording
- C** Children for Environment and Energy Representation
- D** None of these

2318. which of the following statements regarding motivation is correct?

- A** Freewill, intellect and reason are the motivating factors according to Plato
- B** Inborn, unlearned tendencies, called instincts are the motivating forces according to JamesBurt

C Curiosity and level of aspiration are the motivating factors according to Berlyne

D All of the above

2319. India's constitutional value of "equality of all" is founded on several assumptions. Which of the following is not among these?

- A** Claim of human dignity
- B** All men are alike by nature
- C** All men are created equal
- D** All men have intrinsic worth

2320. In retrograde amnesia, which of the following kind of problem is seen :

- A** Problem with recalling previously learned material
- B** Problem with face recognition
- C** Difficulty finding routes
- D** Poor encoding of verbal material

2321. Success in developing values is mainly dependent upon

- A** government
- B** Society
- C** family
- D** teacher

2322. The imagination of quality in a thing which has been the subject of imposition of the object having that quality leads to the error known as

- A** Akhyativada
- B** Asatkhyativada
- C** Atmakhyativada
- D** Anyathakhyativada

2323. The meaning of Universalisation of Primary Education is to provide

- A** Free and compulsory education to the children of 6 - 14 years age
- B** Free and compulsory education to all children
- C** Education to all girls children
- D** Education to all

2324. Regarding co-education at the secondary stage, the 1952-53 Education Commission has suggested that

- A** To maintain separate schools for boys and girls
- B** To start, resource, in several states could not afford
- C** There should be objection to extend co-educational school
- D** The situation in our country warrants establishment of more boys schools than co-educational school.

2325. The Greatest Important Cause Of Failure In The Beginning For A Teacher Lies In The Area Of:

- A** Interpersonal Relationship
- B** verbal Ability
- C** Knowledge Of The Teacher
- D** Light-Handling Of The Student

2326. It is popularly said that any two students are not alike. The meaning of this phrase is

- A** The students differ in their physical make-up
- B** The students differ in their mental make-up
- C** The students differ in their familial and social status
- D** All the above statements are correct

2327. If somebody is mal-treating the aged persons, what action would you like to take against the individual?

- A** Threat him face the consequences
- B** You will request him to stop the mal-treatment
- C** You will maltreat that individual to take revenge
- D** You will not involve yourself unnecessarily

2328. Bibliography given in a research report:

- A** has no relevance to research
- B** shows vast knowledge of the researcher
- C** helps those interested in further research
- D** all the above

2329. Suppose a child has hearing impairment but you have no idea about him. What will be your duty towards that child?

- A** Recognise the child and manage accordingly
- B** You become neutral because it is not your headache
- C** You send him to specialist for treatment
- D** You report to teachers, parents and principal to send him to a special school

2330. Which of the following is fast step of teaching?

- A** Presentation
- B** Application
- C** Comparison
- D** Generalization

2331. What advantage do objective type tests have over essay tests?

- A** They are easier to interpret
- B** They require less technical knowledge
- C** The sampling content can be wider
- D** They take less time to prepare

2332. The term "Co-curricular activities" is a popular one for all educational institutions. Which of the following would you regard as a co-curricular activity?

- A** Debating competitions
- B** Collection of funds for school building
- C** Foot-ball matches
- D** Tournaments

2333. A child of 16 years scores 75 in an IQ test; his mental age will be ____ years.

- A** 12
- B** 8
- C** 14
- D** 15

2334. A student comes late in your class. Then you will

- A** inform to parents
- B** punish him
- C** try to know the reason
- D** not pay attention there

2335. The world, according to Samkara, is

- A** Real
- B** Unreal
- C** Illusory
- D** None of these

2336. Which of the following is NOT the characteristic of a research?

- A** Research is systematic
- B** Research is not passive
- C** Research is not a process
- D** Research is problem oriented

2337. A/ An ____ type of teacher maintains excellent discipline in the class?

- A** Democratic
- B** Dictatorial
- C** Authoritative
- D** Exalted

2338. Who has signed an MOU for Accreditation of Teacher Education Institutions in India?

- A** NAAC and UGC
- B** NCTE and NAAC
- C** UGC and NCTE
- D** NCTE and IGNOU

2339. According to Freud, Super Ego is properly developed during

- A** Phallic period
- B** Latency period
- C** Anal period
- D** None of these

2340. In ancient education system, teachers applied some psychological principles in education especially to young child from pre-school age to adolescence. They recognize the role of

- A** Sense and perception in teaching and learning
- B** Convent system of schooling
- C** Gurukul type of education
- D** All Of These

2341. Which of the following is true about Modern Annual Examination System?

- A** It Encourages Attaining Knowledge By Cramming.
- B** It Doesn't Encourage The Habit Of Regular Study.
- C** It Doesn't Encourage Students To Attend Their Classes Regularly.
- D** All Of These

2342. The most important quality of a good teacher is

- A** Sound knowledge of subject matter
- B** Good communication skills
- C** Concern for students' welfare
- D** Effective leadership qualities

2343. How would you maintain good association with such a colleague who is clear in heart but very aggressive in behaviour?

- A** You restrict your personal relations
- B** You maintain relations but whenever he cools down, tell him his mistakes politely
- C** You snap your relations
- D** You maintain personalized relations

2344. Which one of the following problems would require divergent thinking:

- A** Adding a column of numbers.
- B** Deciding whether to turn left or right at an intersection while driving a car.
- C** Choosing the best move in a card game.
- D** Repairing a broken type-writer.

2345. Avisekh and Rimika are very good students in Mr. Dasguptas class. They regularly get the two highest scores in the class on tests. They always compare their scores and boast about out-performing the other. What goal orientation do these students exemplify?

- A** failure orientation
- B** mastery orientation
- C** performance orientation
- D** anxiety orientation

2346. For a teacher teaching a class with large strength, which of the techniques is best?

- A** Lecture and class notes
- B** Group work with a lecture
- C** Debate, discussions, practicals
- D** Self study and asking questions

2347. Planning or arranging the student's environment in order to predict the consequences of a student's behavior is referred to as

- A** Prompting
- B** Reinforcement
- C** Shaping
- D** Stimulus control

2348. When the students try to solve the questions in some different way as taught by the teacher from prescribed books, then these students should be

- A** Discouraged to consult some other books on the subject

- B** Encouraged to consult some other books on the subject

- C** Suggested to talk with their teacher after the period

- D** Suggested to follow the class room notes in order to get good mark in the examination

2349. Security of attachment to mother is typically measured by:

- A** Separation-reunion procedure
- B** Observation of mother-infant play
- C** Questionnaire
- D** All of the above

2350. Man, according to Charvaka philosophy, is

- A** The self
- B** The physical body
- C** The consciousness
- D** None of these

2351. Which subject explains and appreciates the contribution of the past to the present?

- A** History
- B** Economics
- C** Sociology
- D** Geography

2352. Harmonious development of the child aim of education means

- A** The state is above the individual citizen
- B** The state is an idealized metaphysical entity
- C** The state has to give not to take anything from the individual
- D** The state is superior to the individual transcending all his desires and aspirations

2353. Who said that "Material and spiritual knowledge is already present in man covered by a curtain of ignorance"?

- A** Vivekananda
- B** Mahatma Gandhi
- C** Tagore
- D** Plato

2354. Which of the following is the incorrect pair?

- A** "World as it is here and now" - Realism
- B** Learning by doing - Existentialism
- C** Education through Environment - Naturalism
- D** Realization of truth, beauty and goodness - Idealism

2355. The quality of test to give same scores when administered at different occasions is?

- A** Validity
- B** Objectivity
- C** Reliability
- D** Differentiability

2356. Discrimination value of more than 0.4 means

- A** Item is weak
- B** Item is good
- C** Item is acceptable
- D** None

2357. The greatest important cause of failure in beginning for a teacher lies in the area of

- A** inter-personal relationship
- B** verbal ability
- C** knowledge of the teacher
- D** tight handling of the students

2358. The main role of education according to Plato is :

- A** to strengthen the state
- B** to develop the power of contemplation
- C** to develop the personality of each individuals
- D** All of these

2359. Which of the following is the least important aspect of the teachers' role in the guidance of learning?

- A** The provision of encouragement and moral support.
- B** The provision of continuous diagnostic and remedial help.
- C** The development of insight into what constitutes an adequate performance.

D The development of insight to overcome the pitfalls and obstacles.

2360. Which system of education was propounded by Mahatma Gandhi?

A Teaching through listening, meditation etc.

B Teaching through music

C Teaching by activities

D All of these

2361. The role of caste in village is

A Insignificant

B Based on colour

C Very much significant

D Having less importance

2362. Ramesh and Ankit have the same IQ of 120. Ramesh is two years younger than Ankit. If Ankit is 12 years old, then the mental age of Ramesh is-

A 9 years

B 10 years

C 12 years

D 14 years

2363. The Concise Oxford Dictionary defines curriculum as a:

A Chariot race course

B Course of learning

C Course of Education

D Course of study

2364. The process not needed in Experimental Researches is

A Controlling

B Observation

C Manipulation

D Content Analysis

2365. In teaching learning process supervision is usually carried out by

A Principal

B Teacher

C Parents

D Society

2366. The psychological aspects of the classroom are best managed by

A the class teacher

B the principal

C the subject teacher

D the students themselves

2367. The maxim of maintaining good relations with others is

A Sycophancy

B Kaleidoscopic per

C Attractive features and mental make up

D Control over emotions

2368. The first Indian chronicler of Indian history was:

- A** Megasthanese
- B** Fahiya
- C** Huan Tsang
- D** Kalhan

2369. When some students are deliberately attempting to disturb the discipline of the class by making mischief, what will be your role as a teacher?

- A** Expelling those students.
- B** Isolate those students.
- C** Reform the group with your authority.
- D** Giving them an opportunity for introspection and improve their behaviour.

2370. The Function Of A Teacher Is In The Order Of:

- A** Guiding The Child, Helping Him Towards Progress And Evaluation
- B** Checking Homework, Guiding Him And Assigning Further Task
- C** Both A and B
- D** None Of These

2371. "My experiments with truth" is written by:

- A** Shri Aurobindo
- B** Mahatma Gandhi
- C** Swami Agnivesh
- D** Swami Vivekananda

2372. "No disinterested pursuit of knowledge and no intellectual education for its own sake" was the slogan of the

- A** Idealists
- B** Realists
- C** Naturalists
- D** Pragmatists

2373. If level of imaginary fear (worry) is more than normal it is termed as:

- A** anxiety
- B** tension
- C** depression
- D** none of these

2374. The notion of in group and out group was first used by

- A** Mead
- B** Freud
- C** Maclver
- D** Sumner

2375. Systems theory holds that:

- A** The whole is greater than the sum of the parts
- B** Decentralised organisations are more productive.
- C** Centralised organisations are more productive.
- D** Fragmentation improves performance.

2376. The ceremony of initiation of education in Buddhism is called

- A** Pabajja
- B** Upampada
- C** Vidyarambam
- D** Upanayanam

2377. Limited to quantitative description of pupil's performance is?

- A** Test
- B** Evaluation
- C** Assessment
- D** Measurement

2378. A time bound testing programme for a students should be implemented in Schools so that

- A** The progress of the students should be informed to their parents
- B** A regular practice can be carried out
- C** The students can be trained for final examinations
- D** The remedial programme can be adopted on the basis of the feedback from the results

2379. Words according to Nyaya can be classified as

- A** Drastartha
- B** Adrastartha
- C** Both A and B
- D** None of these

2380. The major responsibility with which the school personnel's have been entrusted is that

A it harmonizes the needs of the child and demands of the society for the benefit of both

B it makes the child able to get job

C it prepares the school programme according to the need of the child

D all of the above

2381. Most psychologists believe that development is due

A Largely to nature.

B Largely to nurture.

C To nature and nurture acting separately.

D To an interaction of nature and nurture.

2382. Which of the following is ideal of education, according to idealism?

A Livelihood

B Citizenship

C Self Realisation

D Social Adjustment

2383. learners can learn more effectively by

A listening the lecture

B noting the detailed written notes from the lecture

C actively participating in the lecture in interactive way

D all of the above

2384. The affective domain was classified by

- A** Benjamin S. Bloom
- B** Simpson
- C** Krathwhol
- D** Burner

2385. Which of the following statement is not appropriate to motivation as a process

- A** It causes a person to move towards a goal
- B** It satisfies the person's biological needs
- C** It helps in achieving a psychological ambition
- D** It keeps away from an unpleasant situation

2386. The primary purpose of the inclusion of out of class activities as part of the overall school programme is

- A** To meet accreditation requirements
- B** To keep children under supervision after school
- C** To provide other avenues of pupil's self realization
- D** To provide students with a means of acceleration through earning extra-credits

2387. According to Lev Vygotsky, the primary cause of cognitive development is:

- A** equilibration
- B** social interaction
- C** adjustment of mental schemas
- D** stimulus-response pairing

2388. Which of the following domains do the emotions belong to?

- A** Cognitive
- B** Motivational
- C** Affective
- D** All the above domain

2389. Why do you support the five stage method of Herbart?

- A** In this there is no scope for individual diversity of students.
- B** In this method, it is difficult to make co-ordination between various subjects.
- C** Under this, generalisation is not required to be done while teaching subjects like language, history, geography etc
- D** All of these

2390. Techniques used by a teacher to teach include

- A** Lecture and Interactive lecture
- B** Group work
- C** Self study
- D** All of these

2391. "A diagram speaks more than 1000 words." The statement means that the teacher should

- A** use diagrams in teaching.
- B** use teaching aids in the class.
- C** not speak too much in the class.
- D** speak more and more in the class.

2392. When a child with a disability first comes to school, the teacher should

- A** refer the child to a special school according to the disability
- B** seclude him from other students
- C** discuss with the child's parents to evolve collaborative plans
- D** conduct an admission test

2393. What is the origin of the word Education?

- A** Word 'Educate'
- B** Edu and 'Catum'
- C** 'E' and 'Catum'
- D** None of these

2394. Research in the field of juvenile delinquency would lead the teachers and parents to believe that

- A** It is primarily a problem of foreigners in our society
- B** It is even worse in rural areas than in urban society
- C** It is disease of society limited to low economic areas
- D** It is a problem having many roots

2395. To stop malpractice of mass copying in the examination, what will you do?

- A** You will give severe serve punishment to students
- B** You will try to give moral equation to the students.
- C** You will try to give moral equation to the students.

D You will rusticate the students forever from the school

2396. Generally an adolescent is full of anxiety, anger and tension. How would you sublimate his stress and strain?

- A** Through friendly relations, sharing his private life and giving due emotional comforts
- B** Through repressing measures
- C** Through rejection and leave him in isolation
- D** By making a mockery as a philosopher

2397. Students can be promoted by _____

- A** Directing them
- B** Example
- C** Suitably rewarding
- D** None of the above

2398. Which one of the following Telephonic Conferencing with a radio link is very popular throughout the world?

- A** TPS
- B** Video teletext
- C** Telepresence
- D** Video conference

2399. Who among the following types of children is having maximum physical capacities?

- A** Athletic
- B** Aesthenic

C Somatonic

D Jagger Tony,

2400. The understanding and analysis of any social organisation like restaurant becomes possible and relatively simple by knowing

A Norms and status

B Many people in it

C Order of the society

D Functional imperatives

2401. Individual differences within a class are best handled by

A coaching slow children after school

B peer tutoring

C organizing groups for specific purposes

D making each pupil fairly

2402. The primary duty of the teacher is to

A imbibe value system in the students

B help all round development of the students

C raise the intellectual standard of the students

D improve the physical standard of the students

2403. Arya Samaj was founded by

A Kabir

B Swami Satyanand

C Raja Ram Mohan Roy

D Swami Dayanand Saraswati

2404. If a mother shows much love, then a child's personality will develop

A One way

B Two way

C Multi dimension

D Abnormal way

2405. Which one is NOT the Psychological principle of teaching?

A Proceed from concrete to abstract

B Proceed from complex to simple

C Proceed from known to unknown

D Proceed from simple to difficult

2406. Which of the following is/are the functions of the government?

A To enact laws

B To obey laws

C To arrange for justice

D All of the above

2407. The purpose of integrated curriculum is:

A Increase in no. of books

B Decrease in no. of books

C Increases in student enrolment

D Decrease in dropout

2408. The important means for achievement or liberation, according to Samkara, is

- A** Religious practices
- B** Concentration on Om
- C** Distinction of self and not-self
- D** All of these

2409. Theory of multiple intelligence implies the following except

- A** intelligence is a distinct set of processing operations used by an individual to solve problems.
- B** disciplines should be presented in a number of ways
- C** learning could be assessed through a variety of means
- D** emotional intelligence is not related to IQ

2410. Authoritarian model is more suitable for

- A** Confidence
- B** Discipline
- C** Achievement
- D** Improvement

2411. National Law Institute -

- A** Bhopal
- B** Shimla
- C** Nagpur
- D** Hyderabad

2412. If a student becomes unconscious in the class what will you do first?

- A** Telephoning (informing) student's parents and wait for them
- B** Giving first aid to him and trying to contact any nearby doctor
- C** Making arrangement to send him to his house or nearby hospital
- D** Rushing to the principal's office and canvassing for help immediately

2413. Swami Vivekananda was famous for speaking of

- A** Vedas
- B** Medicians
- C** Gita
- D** Vedanta

2414. High-level action oriented knowledge is associated with

- A** Conditioning
- B** Training
- C** Knowledge level
- D** Instruction

2415. Educational quality is

- A** Fundamental right
- B** Only a customary right
- C** Only a legal right
- D** None of these

2416. Evaluation used to improve the contents after curriculum development is:

- A** Summative evaluation
- B** Formative evaluation
- C** Diagnostic evaluation
- D** None of the above

2417. Which of the following will not hamper effective communication in the class?

- A** An ambiguous statement
- B** A lengthy statement
- C** A precise statement
- D** A statement which allows the listener to draw his own conclusions

2418. Qualities essential to success in teaching are

- A** Adaptability, patience and alertness
- B** Dependence and indecisiveness
- C** Authoritarian attitude
- D** Materialistic bent of mind

2419. In order to develop the spirit of labour in students

- A** The teacher himself should indulge in labour
- B** The teacher should deliver lectures on the importance of labour
- C** Students should be given opportunities to do labour from time to time
- D** Students should be given examples of laboring people

2420. How many stages of cognitive development recommended by Piaget?

- A** Seven stages
- B** Six stages
- C** Four Stages
- D** Two Stages

2421. In a lively classroom situation, there is likely to be

- A** complete silence
- B** occasional roars of laughter
- C** loud discussion among students
- D** frequent teacher-student dialogue

2422. You will develop social values among students by

- A** Telling them good stories
- B** Behaving ideally
- C** Developing sense of discipline
- D** Telling them about great people

2423. The main function of educational psychology is to provide prospective teacher with:

- A** research procedures for evaluating current teaching procedure.
- B** Insight into the needs, problems and styles of behaviour of teacher.
- C** Insight into various aspects of modern teaching education.
- D** How to deal with students and everyday class situation.

2424. To educate physically handicapped children is

- A** Wastage of efforts
- B** Social responsibility
- C** A slogan of the day
- D** Mechanical in nature

2425. A child has been admitted to your school who belongs to a back ward family/background from the cultural view-point. You will

- A** Keep him in a class in which, there are many more students of backward
- B** background from the cultural view-point
- C** Send a teacher to know more about the backward cultural background of the child Keep him in a normal class but will make special arrangements for teaching him, keeping his special needs in view
- D** Advise him to take up vocational education

2426. The process of learning include which of the following

- A** Synthesis And Organization Of The Old And New Experiences, Resulting In A Novel Pattern.
- B** It Includes All Activities Which Leave Permanent Effect On The Individual.
- C** In Its Simplest Form, Learning Means Acquisition, Retention And Modification Of Experience.
- D** All Of These

2427. Nonformal Education is

- A** Provided by family, community, religion etc.

- B** Having no fixed curriculum
- C** Not motivated for acquiring knowledge
- D** Arranged by some organised body

2428. Which is the pattern of modernization through education?

- A** Capitalist
- B** Non-capitalist
- C** Both A and B
- D** None of these

2429. The teacher's role at the higher educational level is to:

- A** Provide information to students
- B** Promote self-learning in students
- C** Encourage healthy competition among students
- D** Help students to solve their personal problems

2430. A teacher uses a text and some pictures of fruits and vegetables and holds a discussion with her students. The students link the details with their previous knowledge and learn the concept of nutrition. This approach is based on

- A** Classical conditioning of learning
- B** Theory of reinforcement
- C** Operant conditioning of learning
- D** Construction of knowledge

2431. The educator who advanced the idea of the five formal steps in leaving was

- A** Rousseau
- B** Comenius
- C** Pestalozzi
- D** Herbart

2432. Why do teachers use teaching aid?

- A** For students' attention
- B** To make teaching fun-filled
- C** To make students attentive
- D** To teach within understanding level of students

2433. A child from a disorganized home will experience the greatest difficulty with

- A** Well-structured lessons
- B** Independent study
- C** Programmed instruction
- D** Work books

2434. Types of individual differences are:

- A** Mental
- B** Physical
- C** Emotional
- D** All of the above

2435. If a child writes 16 as 61 and gets confused between Band D, this is case of-

- A** Visual Impairment
- B** Learning Disability
- C** Mental Impairment

- D** Mental Retardation

2436. Which of the following statement is correct?

- A** Validity ensures reliability
- B** Reliability ensures validity
- C** Reliability does not depend on objectivity
- D** Reliability and validity are independent of each other

2437. Which of the following State does not have State Open University?

- A** Assam
- B** Orissa
- C** West Bengal
- D** Bihar

2438. According to psycho-analysis theory of personality, neurotic disorders are caused by

- A** Inactivity of libido
- B** Role of unconscious mind
- C** Repression of desires
- D** All of these

2439. Motivation theories can be divided into the push and pull theories according to some experts. The pupil theories deal with

- A** education for family planning
- B** sex education from a scientific point of view

- C** the characteristics to be about different population groups.
- D** knowledge of the problems imposed by population growth

2440. Of the following possible procedure to procure to follow after the class has taken a spelling test, the teacher should not

- A** permit pupils to discuss the answers
- B** assign a drill to the entire class based on the most frequently misspelled words
- C** Record the marks because 15 per cent of the class failed
- D** Base some future language arts lesson on the results of the test

2441. A school is a miniature _____

- A** State
- B** Family
- C** Society
- D** Organisation

2442. The knowledge of child's environment helps as

- A** Guessing the process of socialization
- B** Analyzing the future possibilities
- C** Creating healthy scheme environment
- D** All of the above

2443. Which of the following characteristics is most essential to make you a good teacher?

- A** Sympathy for students.
- B** Proficiency of language.
- C** Thoroughness of knowledge.
- D** Effective communication.

2444. The depth of any research can be judged by:

- A** title of the research
- B** duration of the research
- C** objectives of the research
- D** total expenditure on the research

2445. Experience has shown that the most feasible plan for utilizing occupational orientation programme broadcast by radio is

- A** The recording of the programme for inter communication playback
- B** The direct hook-up of the programme with all class-room radios
- C** The assignment of pupils to listen to and report on the programme
- D** The bringing of pupils to listen to and report on the programme

2446. For developing the language abilities of kindergartners, which of the following would be the most appropriate way to follow up the writing of a group essay?

- A** Prepare a list of the most difficult words for the children to learn to spell.
- B** Show the children how to revise the sentences to make them longer and more complex structurally.
- C** Have the children print the essay for themselves, then practice writing it, using cursive letters.

D Read the essay aloud, in unison with the children, then leave it displayed where they can examine it

2447. The least important thing to do in teaching is _____

A Drawing sketches and diagrams on the blackboard

B Lecturing in interesting way

C Ensuring discipline in the class

D Punishing the students

2448. Who among the following communicated that learning is modification in one's behavior through experiences

A Gates

B Bill Gates

C Hira Gates

D Noan Gates

2449. According to John Dewey, schools must prepare students for

A research

B future life

C present life

D entrepreneurship

2450. A teacher can be successful if he/she

A Helps students in becoming better citizens

B Imparts subject knowledge to students

C Prepares students to pass the examination

D Presents the subject matter in a well organized manner

2451. Affirmative actions is the same as:

A Managing systems.

B Positive action.

C Leadership potential.

D Management practices.

2452. What is most important while writing on blackboard?

A Good writing

B Clarity in writing

C Writing in big letters

D Writing in small letters

2453. Guidance is a process by which an individual is helped to:

A choose the best alternative in accordance with his potentialities and interest

B solve his educational, vocational and personal problems effectively

C adapt to the antagonistic environment and enjoy it

D all of the above

2454. The importance of the Patriarchal theory of the origin of State

A Is doubtful

B Overlooks the other factors in the development of the state

C Emphasizes the concept of command and the obedience which is the basis of political obligation

- D** Provides the simplest explanation of the origin of state which really is the product of complex circumstances
2455. The model of curriculum could not move above elementary stage is:
- A** Subject curriculum
 - B** activity curriculum
 - C** Core curriculum
 - D** None of these
2456. The most widely used format on standardized test in USA is?
- A** Short answer
 - B** Structured essay
 - C** Unstructured essay
 - D** Multiple type questions
2457. Educational sociology is study of those phases of sociology that are significance for educative processes, specially the study of those point to valuable programmers of learning & control of learning
- A** Carter
 - B** Brown
 - C** Ottoway
 - D** T. P. Munn
2458. Coordinating, stimulating and directing the growth of teacher is the purpose of
- A** Inspection
 - B** Supervision
 - C** Management
 - D** Administration
2459. Errors of learners often indicate
- A** how they learn
 - B** the need for mechanical drill
 - C** absence of learning
 - D** socio-economic status of the learners
2460. The theory of learning associated with connectionism was propounded by
- A** Socrates
 - B** Pavlov
 - C** Thorndike
 - D** Kilpatrick
2461. Within the classroom, the factor which is affecting most of the students learning is
- A** Discipline of the class
 - B** Psychological environment of the class
 - C** Social environment of the class
 - D** Economic environment of the class
2462. Which of the following is the most important signal factor in underlying the success of beginning a teacher?
- A** Scholarship
 - B** Communicative ability
 - C** Personality and its ability to relate to the class and to the pupils
 - D** Organizational ability

2463. CIET stands for

- A** Centre for Integrated Education and Technology
- B** Central Institute for Engineering and Technology
- C** Central Institute for Education Technology
- D** Centre for Integrated Evaluation Techniques

2464. Which of the following is NOT an example of discrete variable?

- A** Age
- B** Gender
- C** Marital status
- D** Place of residence

2465. A child has been admitted to your school who belongs to a back ward family/background from the cultural viewpoint. You will

- A** Keep him in a class in which, there are many more students of backward background from the cultural viewpoint
- B** Send a teacher to know more about the backward cultural background of the child
- C** Keep him in a normal class but will make special arrangements for teaching him, keeping his special needs in view
- D** Advise him to take up vocational education

2466. What do you mean by curriculum?

- A** Sum total of the annual study
- B** A child learns through curriculum

- C** Sum total of the activities of a school
- D** Indicates the course to be taught by the teachers to the students throughout the year

2467. What type of teachers are appreciated?

- A** With charming personality
- B** The one exercising strict control over his students
- C** Friendly
- D** The one who understands the problems of students and helps them

2468. Vivekananda included study of "religion, philosophy, Upnishadas and Puranas" to achieve

- A** Propagation of Indian culture
- B** Spiritual development of the child
- C** Development of intellect of the child
- D** Complete development of child's personality

2469. The teachers and students in a school belong to a _____ System

- A** Suprasystem
- B** Subsystem
- C** Interface system
- D** Closed system

2470. The aim of the Charter Act of 1813 was _____?

- A** Government control on education
- B** To make English education common
- C** To spend money on education
- D** To spread education worldwide

2471. Women are better teacher at primary level because

- A** they behave more patiently with children
- B** they are ready to work with low salary
- C** higher qualification is not needed in this profession
- D** they have less chances in other profession

2472. In preparing a fifth grade class to take a standardized reading test the teacher is best advised to

- A** tell the children the test is very important and they should do the best they can
- B** ditto key questions from a previous test and allow the pupils to answer them
- C** coach the below grade level readers, as the rest of the class will do well anyway
- D** Give the pupils practice in answering questions similar to the type that will appear on the test

2473. If some students do not attend your class. You will

- A** criticized students for not attending the class
- B** Council the students regarding their attitude positively and calmly

C incorporate more interesting strategies of teaching

D try to analyze the reasons behind their absence and try to rectify the problem

2474. which one of the following is least required during the preparation of lecture?

- A** Clear introduction and summary
- B** Time and control unit
- C** Examples for better explanation and understanding.
- D** Factual materials in indirect way

2475. What can experienced teachers do?

- A** Can discipline the students very easily
- B** Can make the lesson more interesting
- C** Not give homework to the students
- D** Not prepare for their class

2476. The main purpose of evaluating listening is

- A** to accept or reject an idea given to the listener
- B** to evaluate the speaker's credibility and personality
- C** Both A and B
- D** all of these

2477. Normal Probability Curve should be

- A** Zero skewed
- B** Positively skewed
- C** Negatively skewed
- D** Leptokurtic skewed

2478. A scoring guide use to evaluate the quality of students is called

- A** rubrics
- B** checklists
- C** inventories
- D** rating scales

2479. Which of the following is described as Magna-Carta of Indian Education?

- A** Wood's Despatch
- B** Macaulay Minutes
- C** Hunter Commission
- D** Sargent Commission

2480. During lecture in classroom, some students hesitate to say that they are unable to understand your lecture. What may be the reason for this?

- A** Students fear you.
- B** You are unable to communicate effectively.
- C** Your educational methodology is inadequate.
- D** There is a cordial relation between you and your students.

2481. As per the NCTE norms, what should be the staff strength for a unit of 100 students at B. Ed. level?

- A** 1 + 5
- B** 1 + 7
- C** 1 + 8
- D** 1 + 10

2482. If you take your mid-day meal to school, what will be your mode of taking meal during recess hour?

- A** You share your meal with others because other's food is tastier
- B** You take food with your friend in canteen
- C** You take food in isolation due to family customs and personal inhibitions
- D** You share your food with all the staff members and enjoy it in your group

2483. _____ is a women's university

- A** Banasthali Vidyapith
- B** Jamia-Milia-Islamia
- C** Agra University
- D** RTU

2484. Which one of the following can be termed as verbal communication?

- A** Dipak wrote a letter for leave application.
- B** Prof. Sharma delivered the lecture in the class room.
- C** Signal at the cross-road changed from green to orange.
- D** The child was crying to attract the attention of the mother.

2485. I. A. S. Es in teacher education were started in

- A** 1981
- B** 1986
- C** 1990
- D** 1992

2486. Which of the two given options is of the level of understanding? I) Define noun. II) Define noun in your own words.

- A** Only I
- B** Only II
- C** Both I and II
- D** Neither I nor II

2487. "Spare the rod and spoil the child", gives the message that

- A** children should be beaten with rods.
- B** corporal punishment is not acceptable.
- C** undesirable behaviour must be punished.
- D** punishment in the class should be banned.

2488. If some students fail in the examination it is the fault of

- A** the teacher
- B** the principal
- C** pupils themselves
- D** text books

2489. The total number of members in the Press Council of India are:

- A** 25
- B** 26
- C** 28
- D** 29

2490. It is said that political power defeated the administrative power. You are also an eye witness of it. How could you accommodate yourself under these pressures?

- A** You will follow the proverb-'Do as the Romans do'
- B** You will try your best to remain confirm to your duties
- C** You will do herculean efforts to win the politics through moral triumph
- D** You will repress your consciousness

2491. A smart classroom is a teaching space which has

- A** Projector and screen
- B** PC/Laptop connection and DVD/VCR player.
- C** Smart portion with a touch panel control system.
- D** All of the above

2492. According to the Hindu Marriage Act. 1955, the minimum age of marriage for boys is

- A** 12 years
- B** 18 years
- C** 21 years
- D** 25 years

2493. Which of the following institutions in the field of education is set up by the MHRD Government of India?

- A** Mythic Society, Bangalore
- B** National Bal Bhawn, New Delhi
- C** India International Centre, New Delhi
- D** Indian council of world Affair, New Delhi

2494. Liberation in Buddhist philosophy is known as

- A** Mukti
- B** Moksha
- C** Nirvana
- D** None of these

2495. An effective teaching aid is one which

- A** Is colourful and good looking
- B** Activates all faculties
- C** Is visible to all students
- D** Easy to prepare and use

2496. Language is best thought of as

- A** A biological (instinctive) development
- B** A system of symbols for effective problem-solving
- C** A nomenclature for cataloguing experience
- D** A medium for self-enhancement

2497. Knowledge of name, shape, quality etc is known as

- A** Nirvikalpa
- B** Savikalpa
- C** Both A and B
- D** None of these

2498. Which of the' skills do you consider most essential for a teacher?

- A** ability to help children understand texts thoroughly
- B** ability to help children do all the exercises
- C** ability to raise possible actions from the texts
- D** ability to help children from their own opinions on the text

2499. The total number of central universities in India in April 2016 was

- A** 40
- B** 42
- C** 44
- D** 46

2500. Dyslexia is associated with

- A** mental disorder
- B** mathematical disorder
- C** reading disorder
- D** behavioural disorder

2501. Which of the following is the explanation of instincts according to Mc Dougall?

- A** Innate
- B** Acquired
- C** Both A and B
- D** None of the above

2502. Which is the most important aspect of the teacher's role in learning?

- A** The development of insight into what constitutes an adequate performance
- B** The development of insight into what constitutes the pitfalls and dangers to be avoided
- C** The provision of encouragement and moral support
- D** The provision of continuous diagnostic and remedial help

2503. If you invite your colleagues in your marriage ceremony, the procedure of it will be

- A** Only personal invitation will be extended to most dear colleague
- B** Only a specific group of teachers will be invited
- C** Extend invitation to all the teachers without any distinction
- D** You will invite all the personnel of the school

2504. Who gives more stress to the philosophy of social constructivism?

- A** Piaget
- B** Kohlberg
- C** Vygotsky

- D** Dewey

2505. Smallest unit of meaning in a language is

- A** Syntax
- B** Morpheme
- C** Pragmatics
- D** Phoneme

2506. Generalised conclusion on the basis of a sample is technically known as:

- A** Statistical inference
- B** Parameter inference
- C** Data analysis and interpretation
- D** All of the above

2507. Which of the following belongs to a projected aid?

- A** Blackboard
- B** Diorama
- C** Epidiascope
- D** Globe

2508. Which of the following is the nature of curriculum?

- A** Critical
- B** Creative
- C** Conservative
- D** All of the above

2509. Goals are at

- A** National level
- B** Subject level
- C** Classroom level
- D** All of the above

2510. There are so many definitions of learning. Which of the following is most adequate?

- A** The development of skills
- B** The modification of behaviour
- C** The acquisition and organisations of Knowledge
- D** All of these

2511. The true nature of philosophy can be explained as

- A** Critical method
- B** Synthetic science
- C** Comprehensive science
- D** All of these

2512. All teachers in school should be punctual because

- A** this will make students also punctual
- B** students will understand the importance of time
- C** this will inculcate good habit in students
- D** All of above

2513. Use of radio for higher education is based on the presumption of :

- A** Replacing teacher in the long run
- B** Everybody having access to a radio set
- C** Enriching curriculum based instruction
- D** Other means of instruction getting out-dated

2514. As the child develops gradually his emotional development is influenced by

- A** Maturity
- B** Environment
- C** Learning ability
- D** All of the above

2515. The level of school administration can best be judged through

- A** Head teacher
- B** Beautiful building
- C** Learning outcomes
- D** Teachers students relations

2516. Which is not a factor of motivation?

- A** Prize
- B** Incentive
- C** Praise
- D** Practice

2517. According to whom "Educational Psychology is the Science of Education"?

- A** Skinner
- B** Pillsburg

- C** Crow and Crow
- D** Peel

2518. The most important theory of self in Indian philosophy has been advanced by

- A** Jainas
- B** Samkhya
- C** Buddhists
- D** Advaita Vedanta

2519. Fundamental research reflects the ability to:

- A** Expound new principles
- B** Synthesize new ideals
- C** Evaluate the existing material concerning research
- D** Study the existing literature regarding various topics

2520. Which of the following is the independent variable in teaching-learning process?

- A** Teacher
- B** Student
- C** Curriculum
- D** Director

2521. Which of the following factors does not impact teaching

- A** Teacher's knowledge
- B** Learning through experience
- C** Class room activities that encourage learning

D Socio-economic background of teachers and students

2522. Cognitive Development means

- A** Development of intelligence
- B** Development of child
- C** Development of Physical Skills
- D** Development of individual

2523. The sense of appreciation and values are composed by

- A** Affective domain
- B** Cognitive domain
- C** Psychomotor domain
- D** None of the above

2524. Integration is developed between two or more Aspects in

- A** Unstructured level
- B** Multistructural level
- C** Rational level
- D** Extended abstract level

2525. There is fear of social-evils affecting the schools. What will be your attitude to prevent it?

- A** Optimistic
- B** Pessimistic
- C** Similar to other teachers
- D** Indifferent

2526. In the introduction part of a lesson plan you get the student _____

- A** Assignments
- B** Previous knowledge
- C** Attention
- D** Abilities

2527. The aim of education should be

- A** To develop vocational skills in the students
- B** To develop social awareness in the students
- C** To prepare the students for examination
- D** To prepare the students for practical life

2528. Which of the following statement is not correct?

- A** Lecture Method is one way process
- B** Lecture Method can develop reasoning
- C** Lecture Method can develop knowledge
- D** During Lecture Method students are passive

2529. Transforming thoughts, ideas and messages into verbal and non-verbal signs is referred to as

- A** Encoding
- B** Decoding
- C** Mediation
- D** Channelisation

2530. The statement 'Men are generally more intelligent than women'

- A** is true
- B** may be true
- C** shows gender bias
- D** is true for different domains of intelligence

2531. Mainstreaming is a term associated with

- A** career education
- B** environmental education
- C** inter-age class groupings
- D** education for handicapped

2532. Which of the following teacher behavior suggests a dimension of "unsuccessful" teacher behavior? A teacher who is

- A** Stimulating and imaginative
- B** Business like and friendly
- C** Aloof and routine
- D** Understanding and sympathetic

2533. Who, of the following thinkers declared education as a man making process?

- A** Vivekananda
- B** Maulana Abul Kalam Azad
- C** Aurobindo
- D** J. Krishnamurthi

2534. According to Rousseau, at what age a person ready to have a companion of the opposite sex?

- A** 15
- B** 16
- C** 17
- D** 18

2535. Following are the critical views about the 'Theory of Multiple Intelligences', except

- A** it is not research- based
- B** different intelligences demand different methods for different students.
- C** gifted students usually excel in a single domain
- D** it lacks of empirical support

2536. How would you improve student participation in classroom activity?

- A** By holding tests
- B** By giving written assignments
- C** By group activity and reporting
- D** By reading textual information

2537. An empowering school will promote which of the following qualities the most in its teachers?

- A** tendency to experiment
- B** memory
- C** disciplined nature
- D** competitive aptitude

2538. Which of the following statement is correct?

- A** Reliability ensures validity
- B** Validity ensures reliability
- C** Reliability and validity are independent of each other
- D** Reliability does not depend on objectivity

2539. What are the factors related to learner that effects the learning?

- A** Physical and Mental health of the learner
- B** Level of aspiration and achievement motivation
- C** Readiness and Willpower
- D** All of these

2540. Which of the following plays a broad role for guiding the selection of teaching method?

- A** The focus of learning
- B** content of teaching
- C** the strength of the entire class
- D** all of the above

2541. Rousseau who popularized the Naturalistic Philosophy of Education in the West belonged to

- A** The 17th Century
- B** The 16th Century
- C** The 15th 16th Centuries
- D** The 18th Century

2542. How a "Teacher" should behave with the students?

- A** Father Like
- B** Friend Like
- C** General
- D** Elder Like

2543. While dealing with juvenile delinquents a teacher should

- A** play them with filthy sex jokes
- B** talk with them frankly and guide and channelize their potentialities in constructive ways
- C** complain to the principal against them
- D** none of the above

2544. To whom the responsibility of organization of curricular activities should be stored with?

- A** The principal
- B** The teacher who is appointed for this work
- C** The teachers who take interest in it
- D** All the teachers

2545. A teacher can be successful if he/she

- A** Helps students in becoming better citizens
- B** Imparts subject knowledge to students
- C** Prepares students to pass the examination
- D** Presents the subject matter in a well organized manner

2546. The discovery method of teaching is best exemplified by

- A** play activities
- B** rote learning
- C** independent study projects
- D** audio visual lesson

2547. The process of learning include which of the following

- A** It includes all activities which leave permanent effect on the individual.
- B** Synthesis and organisation of the old and new experiences, resulting in a novel pattern.
- C** In its simplest form, learning means acquisition, retention and modification of experience.
- D** All of these

2548. Which option is not correct?

- A** Most of the educational institutions of National repute in scientific and technical sphere fall - Under 64th entry of Union list.
- B** Education, in general, is the subject of concurrent list since 42nd Constitutional Amendment - Act 1976
- C** Central Advisory Board on Education (CABE) was first established in 1920.
- D** India had implemented the right to Free and Compulsory Primary Education in 2002 through 86th Constitutional Amendment.

2549. Realism is a philosophical approach that argues that ultimate reality is the world of

- A** ideas
- B** observations
- C** experiences
- D** physical objects

2550. Which of the following learner characteristics are likely to influence the effectiveness of teaching aids and evaluation systems to ensure positive results?

- A** Learner's family background, age and habitation.
- B** Learner's stage of development, social background and personal interests.
- C** Learner's maturity level, academic performance level and motivational dispositions.
- D** Learner's parentage, socio-economic background and performance in learning of the concerned subject.

2551. Use of Science and Technology in replacing existing social practices is termed as

- A** Sanskritization
- B** Modernization
- C** Socialization
- D** Westernization

2552. SOLO stands for

- A** System of the observed learning outcome
- B** structure of the observed learning output
- C** Structure of the observed learning outcome

- D** System of the observed learning output

2553. Micro teacher is a

- A** Teacher method
- B** Teaching training technique
- C** Motivational technique
- D** none of above

2554. What factors are responsible for today's caste distinction in India?

- A** Poverty
- B** English Education
- C** Family Occupation
- D** Religion

2555. We usually avoid remembering something that is associated with fear or unpleasantness. In tradition language those avoidance is termed as

- A** Suppressing
- B** Repression
- C** Retrieval future
- D** Forgetting

2556. Of the following, the least appropriate opening day activity is

- A** saluting the flag
- B** assigning homework
- C** outlining the day's schedule
- D** tending to class housekeeping

2557. The "Academy" was founded in

- A** Chakis
- B** Athens
- C** Stagira
- D** Macedonia

2558. Classroom communication is normally considered as

- A** effective
- B** affective
- C** cognitive
- D** non-selective

2559. During the _____ children are faced with a problem of coping with school.

- A** Toddlerhood
- B** Prosaically period
- C** Preschool period
- D** Middle childhood

2560. The purpose of formative evaluation is?

- A** Monitoring progress of students
- B** Decision of what to measure
- C** Development of the test
- D** Administering the test

2561. Which would be the most effective method of dealing with a Low-achieving child?

- A** Detain the child in the same class for another year

- B** Put him/her Lower-class for another year

- C** Mark his/her answers in examinations generously

- D** Arrange for extensive coaching

2562. For an efficient and durable learning, learner should have

- A** ability to learn only
- B** opportunities to learn only
- C** requisite level of motivation only
- D** desired level of ability and motivation

2563. The new curriculum should be introduced

- A** abruptly
- B** gradually
- C** relatively
- D** continuously

2564. Authoritative administration is based on

- A** Mutual sharing
- B** Non interference
- C** Interference
- D** Dictatorship

2565. The primary duty of a teacher is to be responsible to his/her:

- A** family
- B** students

- C** society
- D** nation

2566. Which of these is NOT an enduring theme in child development?

- A** The active child
- B** Individual differences in development
- C** Parenting
- D** Nature and Nurture

2567. School curriculum is defined as

- A** Methods of instruction
- B** Experiences organized by school
- C** Materials of instruction
- D** Courses of study

2568. Man's behaviour in society is determined mainly by two forces, namely

- A** Physical and social
- B** Formal and informal
- C** Natural and unnatural
- D** Psychological and philosophical

2569. The term prejudice in a person is colored by

- A** A hasty judgment about a situation with an unfavourable
- B** Judgment and assessment of a situation without any favourites
- C** Partial observation and acquaintance of a situation without any motives

- D** Pre-judgment of a situation with a view to settle a conflict in haste

2570. The effects of World War-II upon education are noticeable in the form of strong tendency to

- A** Make the schools stronger supports for national policy
- B** Improve the articulation between high school and college
- C** Reverse the trend toward increased technology training
- D** 'A' and 'B' only

2571. The process of giving direction to individuals (for learning) and also guiding them for some other purpose is called teaching. This statement was given by

- A** Ryans
- B** Gagne
- C** Batista
- D** none of the above

2572. In the conditioning theory of learning:

- A** The subject should be in readiness to receive unnatural stimulus
- B** Unnatural stimulus follows the natural stimulus
- C** Response to natural stimulus required to be reinforced
- D** The natural stimulus follows the unnatural stimulus

2573. Meaningful learning is:

- A** active creation of knowledge structures from personal experience
- B** pairing and association between the stimulus and the response
- C** imitation of adults and more able peers
- D** passive receiving of the given information

2574. The analysis of human society must certainly be carried out on the level

- A** Cultural
- B** Biological
- C** Sociological
- D** Psychological

2575. Play therapy is adopted in the study of children in order to

- A** Make the educational process joyful
- B** To understand the inner motives and complexes of children
- C** Make education more activity centered
- D** Highlight the importance of play activities in education

2576. Pramanas, according to Vedanta, can be classified as

- A** Inference
- B** Scriptures
- C** Perception
- D** All of these

2577. If you get an opportunity to serve a central school, but in turn you miss the opportunity to enjoy your home town. How would you accommodate in these conditions?

- A** You will think yourself lucky enough that you got an opportunity to mix-up with the people of different states
- B** You will never forget your home town and for this curse your central school services
- C** You will feel free as having least family resistance and obligations
- D** You will have great pride in thinking yourself a powerful link in national integration

2578. Hindu Marriage Act was passed in the year

- A** 1951
- B** 1953
- C** 1955
- D** 1957

2579. Gardner formulated a list of Seven Intelligencies, which among the following is not one of them?

- A** Spatial Intelligence
- B** Emotional Intelligence
- C** Interpersonal Intelligence
- D** Linguistic Intelligence

2580. A series of progressive approximations to a successful performance best defines

- A** Developmental Tasks

- B** Learning
- C** Maturation
- D** The Scientific Method

2581. BBC London started Doordarshan for public in the year

- A** 1916
- B** 1926
- C** 1936
- D** 1946

2582. Which of the following factors is responsible for emotional development of the child according to contemporary psychologist?

- A** Maturity and economic status
- B** Environment and maturity
- C** Maturity and learning
- D** Learning and environment

2583. Social aims of education imply the training of

- A** Individuals according to their needs
- B** The individuals according to the facilities
- C** The individuals according to their capacities
- D** The individuals for the purpose of serving the needs of the society

2584. If a parent approaches the teacher to do some favour to his/her ward in the examination, the teacher should

- A** Try to help him
- B** Ask him not to talk in those terms
- C** Refuse politely and firmly
- D** Ask him rudely to go away

2585. On whose leadership is founded the University at Pondicherry?

- A** R. N. Tagore
- B** Swami Vivekananda
- C** Sri Aurobindo
- D** Mahatma Gandhi

2586. The postulation of a fact by the impossibility of its opposite is known as

- A** Inference
- B** Arthapatti
- C** Testimony
- D** Anupalabdhi

2587. Adolescents may experience

- A** feeling of self-actualization
- B** feeling of satiation about life
- C** anxiety and concern about themselves
- D** feeling of fear about sins committed in childhood

2588. Indigenous schools were appreciated by

- A** Bentinck
- B** Adam

C Macaulay

D Wood

2589. The student is treated as the dependent variable in teaching process because

A The students follows the teachers advice

B The student learns according to teachers teaching

C The students always debate with teacher

D All of the above

2590. To grasp the meaning of the material is

A Comprehension

B Application

C Knowledge

D Synthesis

2591. Considering that all behaviour occurs in context, what is the possible source of behaviour of a child who refuses to interact with the teacher and peers all the time?

A Materials being learnt are too simple or too challenging

B The child has a fight with the parents

C The child has been rejected or ridiculed by parents and adults

D The child does not understand

2592. An assessment is _____ if it consistently achieves the same results with the same (or similar) students.

A Valid

B Invalid

C Reliable

D Unreliable

2593. The cause, according to Indian philosophy, can be classified as

A Efficient cause

B Material cause

C Immediate cause

D All of these

2594. Pituitary gland is known as:

A Simple gland

B Specific gland

C Master gland

D None of these

2595. A Deepawali fair is being organized in your school. What would you like to do?

A only to visit the fair

B to take part in function

C to take a shop to sell something

D to distribute free water to visitors

2596. Who said this, "Child should be treated as child. "

A Rousseau

B Wechsler

C Binet

D Gagne

2597. Some of the modern changes which have taken place in the Hindu Marriage are

- A** No provision for divorce
- B** Widow Remarriage permitted
- C** Marriage is held as compulsory
- D** Two living wives permissible to a husband

2598. What is the reason behind the adoption of 'GRADE' system instead of our old 'MARKS' system?

- A** It will improve the quality of assessment.
- B** It will improve teacher student relationship.
- C** It will eliminate the differentiation between students on marks basis.
- D** Grading system is easier than marks system.

2599. Value that divides the data into two equal parts is?

- A** Mean
- B** Mode
- C** Median
- D** None

2600. Development of concepts is primarily a part of

- A** emotional development
- B** intellectual development

C physical development

D social development

2601. In the absence of law, which of the following help in maintaining social order in simple societies?

- A** Mores
- B** Folkways
- C** Customary rules
- D** All of these

2602. Foundation training to the newly recruited IAS (Probationers) is imparted by:

- A** Centre for Advanced Studies
- B** Administrative Staff College of India
- C** Indian Institute of Public Administration
- D** L. B. S. National Academy of Administration

2603. Which theory of learning has found knowledge of internal processes crucial to the understanding of learning?

- A** Cognitive theorists
- B** Stimulus response theorists
- C** Operant conditioning theorists
- D** Classical conditioning theorists

2604. MOOC stands for

- A** Media Online Open Course
- B** Massachusetts Open Online Course
- C** Massive Open Online Course

D Myrind Open Online Course

2605. Cooley's "face-to-face" group refers to

- A** A formal group
- B** An in group
- C** An out group
- D** A primary group

2606. Why are class tests conducted?

- A** To revise
- B** As a writing practice
- C** To train students to think logically
- D** To evaluate educational achievement

2607. You have a mixed class of boys and girls. Which method would you adopt to improve co-operation between them?

- A** Asking parents to discuss equality
- B** Making boys and girls share a bench
- C** Setting tasks which have to be done together
- D** Talking about equality in lessons

2608. Who was the pioneer of Classical Conditioning?

- A** Skinner
- B** Pavlov
- C** Watson
- D** Thorndike

2609. A teacher, after preparing a question paper, checks whether the questions test specific testing objectives. He is concerned primarily about the question paper's

- A** content coverage
- B** typology of questions
- C** reliability
- D** validity

2610. A teacher is expected to do all except

- A** participation in community activities
- B** help pupils to solve their problems
- C** taking interest in politics
- D** Sponsor clubs and other school affairs

2611. The most important cause of failure for teacher lies in the area of:

- A** Inter personal relationship
- B** Lack of command over the knowledge of the subject
- C** Verbal ability
- D** Strict handling of the students

2612. Which of the following statement is correct?

- A** objectives should be pin-pointed
- B** another word for problem is variable
- C** objectives can be written in statement or questionform
- D** all the above

2613. In a progressive classroom setup, the teacher facilitates learning by providing an environment that.

- A** promotes discovery
- B** is restrictive
- C** discourages inclusion
- D** encourages repetition

2614. Which of the following sections of I. P. C. makes a person liable for 2 years imprisonment if he assaults or uses criminal force on a woman?

- A** I. P. C. Section 310
- B** I. P. C. Section 325
- C** I. P. C. Section 354
- D** I. P. C. Section 375

2615. Collection of information in advance before designing communication strategy is known as:

- A** Feed-back
- B** Opinion poll
- C** Feed-forward
- D** Research study

2616. The use of a physical punishment for class management is called

- A** time out technique
- B** satiation technique
- C** extinction technique
- D** corporal punishment

2617. The most powerful barrier of communication in the classroom is

- A** Noise in the classroom
- B** Confusion on the part of the teacher
- C** Lack of teaching aids
- D** More outside disturbance in the classroom

2618. Which of the following is not related to educational achievement?

- A** Heredity
- B** Experiences
- C** Practice
- D** Self learning

2619. In dealing with a class that is misbehaving, the teacher's least effective course of action is to

- A** ask the principal to observe him/her and make recommendations
- B** lower the grades of pupils who create the most serious infractions
- C** isolate those most responsible for the misbehavior
- D** ascertain the extent to which his/her methods and/or curriculum are responsible

2620. According to Piaget's theory of cognitive development, the Formal operational stage starts at age

- A** 5
- B** 6
- C** 7

D 8

2621. The interaction between teachers and students or between buyers and sellers is classified by the sociologists as a social inter action of

- A** The secondary type
- B** The multiple types
- C** The primary type
- D** The responsive type One undertakes research

2622. The Pramana of Upmana in Indian philosophy has been accepted by

- A** Nyaya
- B** Vedanta
- C** Mimamsa
- D** All of these

2623. Which of the following is NOT a sign of 'being gifted'?

- A** Curiosity
- B** Creativity
- C** Poor relationship with peers
- D** Interest in extra reading

2624. Navodaya Schools have been established to

- A** increase number of school in rural areas
- B** provide good education in rural areas
- C** complete "Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan"

D check wastage of education in rural areas

2625. The teachers should make constant efforts to situate the new information in the context of

- A** real-life experiences
- B** evaluation system
- C** previously learned information
- D** all of the above

2626. Some students in a class exhibit great curiosity for learning. It may be because such children

- A** Are gifted
- B** Come from rich families
- C** Show artificial behaviour
- D** Create indiscipline in the class

2627. Education cultivates faculties which are

- A** Moral
- B** Aesthetic
- C** Intellectual
- D** All of these

2628. How much knowledge is gained through the sense of seeing?

- A** 75%
- B** 13%
- C** 6%
- D** 3%

2629. Teachers knowledge on student's needs and interests are covered by the subject

- A** Philosophy of education
- B** Psychology of education
- C** Sociology of education
- D** Politics of education

2630. The most direct experience from the following is that of

- A** Motion pictures
- B** Visual symbol
- C** Demonstration
- D** field trip

2631. Find the odd one out

- A** Recall
- B** Recognition
- C** Trace
- D** Remembering

2632. The concept of state of readiness in maturation is important in understanding development of behavior because it teaches us that certain skills may be difficult or impossible to learn before a given

- A** Level of teaching
- B** Intelligence level
- C** Socioeconomic level
- D** Age level

2633. The teaching is not thought as a process of

- A** Directing The Activities Of People.
- B** Listening The Recitation Of Pupils.
- C** indoctrinating Adult Ideas To Young People
- D** None Of These

2634. If some of your pupils misbehave with you in the college campus you must

- A** report to the principal
- B** report to their parents
- C** improve their behaviour by your own character and scholarship
- D** mobilize other teachers against these guys

2635. What was the relation between Plato and Aristotle?

- A** Aristotle was student of Plato
- B** Plato was student of Aristotle
- C** Plato and Aristotle were brothers
- D** Plato and Aristotle were colleagues

2636. Which of the following is not instructional material?

- A** Transparency
- B** Audio Casset
- C** Printed Material
- D** Over Head Projector

2637. A social system invariably has a

- A** Personality
- B** Social structure
- C** Culture of its own
- D** All of these

2638. The highest in rank in ministry of education is:

- A** Administrative officer
- B** Secretary
- C** Education officer
- D** Research Officer

2639. The best method of checking student's homework is

- A** To assign it to intelligent students of the class
- B** To check the answers in the class in group manner
- C** To check them with the help of specimen answer
- D** To check by the teacher himself in a regular way

2640. Any collection of human beings who are brought into social relationship with one another, is called a/an

- A** Office
- B** Group
- C** Family
- D** Institution

2641. The rewards and ensure conformity called

- A** Laws
- B** Sanctions
- C** Deviations
- D** Ostracism

2642. Why do teachers use teaching aid?

- A** To make teaching fun-filled
- B** To teach within understanding level of students
- C** For students' attention
- D** To make students attentive

2643. Example of a community is a/an

- A** Caste
- B** Prison
- C** Village
- D** Orphanage

2644. Broad field curriculum is a modification of;

- A** Activity centred curriculum
- B** Learner centred curriculum
- C** Subject centred curriculum
- D** None of these

2645. The most difficult age for the development of a child is -

- A** Early childhood
- B** Teen age
- C** Young age
- D** Adult age

2646. A teacher can establish rapport with his pupil by

- A** Becoming A Figure Of Authority
- B** Impressing Them with knowledge And Skill
- C** Playing The Role Of A Guide With Desire To Help The
- D** Becoming A Friend To The pupils

2647. What is the use of homework?

- A** Helps in preparing next chapter before coming to school
- B** Helps in memorizing the previous lessons
- C** Provide students an opportunity to implement what they have learnt
- D** To catch up with other students

2648. Which was Ottway' s view on "Education and social changes".

- A** Education changes the society
- B** Educational change follows social change
- C** Educational change and social change are independent of one another
- D** Educational change and social change are interdependent, but which is the cause and which is the effect cannot be determined.

2649. For an effective teaching, the teacher must be a subject matter expert that includes

- A** command over the subject
- B** the ability to convey knowledge

C the ability to apply ideas from one discipline to another

D all of the above

2650. The escape instinct express in the state of

- A** Hunger
- B** Difficulty
- C** Fear
- D** All of the above

2651. At primary level, it is better to teach in mother language because:

- A** it develops self-confidence in children
- B** it makes learning easy
- C** it is helpful in intellectual development
- D** it helps children in learning in natural atmosphere

2652. India's first Defence University is in the State of

- A** Haryana
- B** Andhra Pradesh
- C** Uttar Pradesh
- D** Punjab

2653. Choice of a vocation depends _____

- A** Ease of admission
- B** Interest and skills of the learner
- C** Subjects a student learnt at school
- D** Income generated by the occupation

2654. A quite, reserved fourth grader brings roadmaps to school and looks at them whenever he gets a chance. The teacher should

- A** encourage the pupil to talk about them during a show and tell period
- B** tell the pupil to leave the maps at home
- C** plan a unit on maps and globes
- D** call the mother to determine the reason for the behavior

2655. What is the principle of anticipation

- A** The child anticipates his growth.
- B** He is more concerned about his growth.
- C** He modifies his behaviour anticipating his future career.
- D** None of the above.

2656. The family imparts education to the child:

- A** Formally
- B** Informally
- C** Deliberately
- D** Regularly

2657. Religion is an institution because :

- A** It teaches religion to people
- B** It performs an important social function
- C** It imparts moral and spiritual education
- D** It performs functions which satisfy important specific needs of a people

2658. The Fergusson College at Pune was founded in 1885 by:

- A** The Social Service League
- B** The Servants of India Society
- C** The Deccan Education Society
- D** Poona Sarvajanic Sabha

2659. Which of the following is/are true about teaching?

- A** It is a process not an Act.
- B** It is highly dominated by communication skill.
- C** The analysis and assessment of teaching provide feedback for further improvement in teaching method.
- D** All of these

2660. Motivation is the release of _____ by proceeding towards a goal.

- A** Pride
- B** Tension
- C** Knowledge
- D** Power

2661. Which of the following qualities of a teacher will be liked most by you?

- A** Compassion
- B** Entertaining
- C** Idealistic philosophy
- D** Discipline

2662. The teacher should do the favorable efforts in order to raise the teaching to the thinking level in a class of

- A** Gifted students
- B** Normal students
- C** Mentality dis-balanced students
- D** All the students without any discrimination

2663. If you get an opportunity to teach a visually challenged student along with normal students, what type of treatment would you like to give him in the class?

- A** Not giving him extra attention because majority may suffer
- B** Take care of him sympathetically in the classroom
- C** You will think that blindness is his destiny and hence you cannot do anything
- D** Arrange a seat in the front row and try to teach at a pace convenient to him

2664. If Your Own Son Is In Your Class. How Will You Behave With Your Students In Comparison To Your Son?

- A** Just Like Your Own Son.
- B** Equal Treatment Is Not Possible To All The Students.
- C** Repressed Treatment.
- D** It Is Better To Lend Them A Free Hand.

2665. The chief differences among thinking beings are

- A** Physical
- B** Biological
- C** Philosophical
- D** None of these

2666. A 5-year-old girl talks to herself while trying to fold a T-shirt. Which of the following statements is correct in the context of the behaviour displayed by the girl?

- A** Jean Piaget and Lev Vygotsky would explain this as egocentric nature of the child's thoughts.
- B** Jean Piaget would explain this as egocentric speech, while Lev Vygotsky would explain this as the child's attempt to regulate her actions through private speech.
- C** Jean Piaget would explain this as social interaction, while Lev Vygotsky would explain this as an exploration.
- D** Jean Piaget and Lev Vygotsky would explain this as the child's attempt to imitate her mother.

2667. The chief arguments to prove the existence of self advance by Samkhya philosophies are

- A** The Gunas
- B** Structure of things
- C** Substratum of knowledge
- D** All of these

2668. Vygotsky theory implies

- A** child will learn best in the company of children having IQ lesser than his/her own.

- B** collaborative problem solving
- C** individual assignments to each student
- D** after initial explanation, do not support a child in solving difficult questions

2669. In which of the following stages do children become active members of their peer group?

- A** Adolescence
- B** Adulthood
- C** Early childhood
- D** Childhood

2670. Who was the pioneer of Classical Conditioning?

- A** Skinner
- B** Pavlov
- C** Watson
- D** Thorndike

2671. What is most important while writing on blackboard?

- A** Good writing
- B** Clarity in writing
- C** Writing in big letters
- D** Writing in small letters

2672. An effective teaching means all of the following except

- A** A teacher finds fault in his students.
- B** A teacher teaches with enthusiasm.

C A teacher puts emphasis more on teaching than on class control.

D A teacher is interested in making the subject matter understood rather than on completing the course.

2673. Goodwill, according to Immanuel Kant, is

- A** Intrinsic value
- B** Extrinsic value
- C** Instrumental value
- D** None of these

2674. If the Principal of your Institution is not satisfied with your performance and charge you with the Act Of Negligence Of Duties, How would you behave with him?

- A** You would neglect him.
- B** You would take a tough stand against the changes.
- C** You would keep yourself alert and make his efforts unfruitful.
- D** You would take revenge by giving physical and agony to him.

2675. Verbal guidance is least effective in the learning of:

- A** Aptitudes
- B** Skills
- C** Attitudes
- D** Relationship

2676. In a thesis, figures and tables are included in

- A** The text itself
- B** The appendix
- C** A separate chapter
- D** The concluding chapter

2677. Play of a child is

- A** Purposeless activity
- B** Developmental activity
- C** Enjoyable activity
- D** All of the above

2678. The Bayley Scales of Infant Development:

- A** Are the most widely used method of assessing infant developmental level
- B** Indicates an infant's abilities relative to others of the same age
- C** Measures mental and motor capacities
- D** All of the above

2679. Which philosophy of education considers psychology as an incomplete study of and an inadequate basis of educational theory?

- A** Realism
- B** Idealism
- C** Naturalism
- D** Pragmatism

2680. Which from the following is NOT an informal assessment?

- A** Project
- B** Rubrics
- C** Observation
- D** Participation

2681. When a pupil's misbehavior persists even through the teacher punishes the child for each infraction, the teacher is probably practicing a policy of

- A** retribution
- B** corporal punishment
- C** negative reinforcement
- D** Bboth B and C

2682. the learner always appreciate

- A** a concise and stimulating lecture
- B** A well researched and informative lecture
- C** a well organized and presentable lecture
- D** all of the above

2683. An apparatus to find the span of visual attention is:

- A** Tachitoscope
- B** Telescope
- C** Learning Cards
- D** Ink Blot Test

2684. Why is the knowledge of first-aid essential for a teacher?

- A** Students may need first-aid any time
- B** Teacher needs it for his own health
- C** For the treatment of children, when they get injured in sports ground
- D** It increases the knowledge of a teacher

2685. The development that proceeds from the centre to the periphery is termed as:

- A** Spiral development
- B** Linear development
- C** Proximo-distal
- D** None of the above

2686. Which of the following characteristics is most essential to make you a good teacher?

- A** Sympathy for students.
- B** Proficiency of language.
- C** Thoroughness of knowledge.
- D** Effective communication.

2687. The information function of mass communication is described as

- A** publicity
- B** diffusion
- C** diversion
- D** surveillance

2688. The process whereby the genetic factors limit an individual's responsiveness to the environment is known as:

- A** Canalization
- B** Discontinuity
- C** Differentiation
- D** Range of reaction

2689. If a poor student is unable to deposit his monthly fees in time, what will you do in this condition?

- A** Strike off his name and deprive from classes
- B** You deposit his fees and given him opportunity to join the classes
- C** Making a mockery of the poor fellow
- D** No sympathy with the student on economic matters

2690. How can the objectivity of the research be enhanced?

- A** Through its validity
- B** Through its reliability
- C** Through its impartiality
- D** All of these

2691. Mid-day meal scheme is to

- A** Provide free meal to poor children only
- B** Encourage children to come to school
- C** Give community experience to teachers
- D** Eradicate poverty

2692. All of the following can be signs that a child is gifted, except

- A** Interest in encyclopaedia and dictionaries
- B** Uneasy relationships with peers.
- C** Early development of a sense of time
- D** Easy retention of facts

2693. The concept of 'SUPW' was elucidated by _____

- A** Adishesiah Committee
- B** Ramamurthi Committee
- C** Sampurnanand Committee
- D** Ishwar Bhai Patel Review Committee

2694. What is advantage to students of participating in team sports?

- A** Presentation of discipline
- B** Development of leadership qualities
- C** Enjoyment of sports and play
- D** Presentation of strength

2695. India has the highest number of students in colleges after

- A** U. K.
- B** U. S. A
- C** Australia
- D** Canada

2696. Now a days the most effective mode of learning is

- A** Self study and Face-to-face learning
- B** e-learning
- C** Blended learning
- D** Both e-learning and Blended learning

2697. Facility value of less than 0. 20 means?

- A** Item is easy
- B** Item is difficult
- C** Item is too easy
- D** Item is acceptable

2698. The remedial work in teaching is related with

- A** To make teaching skill more practical
- B** To organize feedback process your
- C** Both A and B
- D** None of the above

2699. School is a _____ agency of education.

- A** Formal
- B** Informal
- C** Non-formal
- D** All the above

2700. The best statement of the position of the teacher in the class-room is that he is

- A** The chairman of the group
- B** The director of the group
- C** One member of the group

D The umpire of the group

2701. The best place of social development for a 12 years old child is _____

A Neighborhood

B Family

C Playground

D School

2702. To break information into parts and to examine the information is called

A analyzing

B evaluating

C originating

D synthesizing

2703. Research can be classified as:

A Basic, Applied and Action Research

B Quantitative and Qualitative Research

C Philosophical, Historical, Survey and Experimental Research

D All the above

2704. All of the following are the characteristic features of an effective Teacher except

A Emphasis upon standards

B Differential treatment meted out to students of his class.

C Emphasis upon the quick control of problematic situations.

D Emphasizing group discussion for the purpose of clarifying the objectives

2705. What will you do as a teacher if the students do not attend your class?

A Blame the students for their absence

B Know the reason and try to remove them

C Think of using some interesting methods of teaching

D Keep quiet considering the present attitude of students as the change of culture

2706. Which one of the following is an example of a fine motor skill?

A climbing

B hopping

C running

D writing

2707. In which education system, student was termed as 'Shraman'?

A Vedic

B Islamic

C Buddhist

D None of these

2708. The aspect ratio of TV screen is:

A 4:1

B 4:2

C 4:3

D 4:4

2709. What should be the basis of an effective and successful leadership?

- A** Personal interest
- B** Service of the group
- C** Welfare of the whole group
- D** Praise

2710. What was the relation between Socrates and Plato?

- A** Plato was student of Socrates
- B** Socrates was student of Plato
- C** Socrates and Plato were brothers
- D** Socrates and Plato were colleagues

2711. A teacher

- A** should introduce the lesson before he starts teaching
- B** should have command over his language
- C** should have command over his subject
- D** all of the above

2712. The verbs write, list, label, and name when used in an examination, test the

- A** Comprehension level
- B** Application level
- C** Knowledge level
- D** Synthesis level

2713. The aim of education should be

- A** To develop vocational skills in the students
- B** To develop social awareness in the students

- C** To prepare the students for examination
- D** To prepare the students for practical life

2714. _____ is not required for an effective communication

- A** Appropriate gestures
- B** Speech modulation
- C** Charming personality
- D** Good knowledge of the content

2715. Who formed Brahma Sama

- A** Guru Nana
- B** Kabir
- C** Ramanand
- D** Raja Ram Mohan Roy

2716. Which of the following is an example of effective school practice?

- A** Constant comparative evaluation
- B** Corporal punishment
- C** Individualized learning
- D** Competitive classroom

2717. Teacher education is considered as a technical education in

- A** U. S. S. R.
- B** U. K.
- C** U. S. A.
- D** India

2718. If your purpose is _____, group work is not a good idea.

- A** Division of work and responsibility
- B** To overcoming learning difficulties
- C** To improve coordination and sharing
- D** To identify different aspects of a problem

2719. A school gives preference to girls while preparing students for a State level solo-song competition. This relects

- A** Global trends
- B** Pragmatic approach
- C** Progressive thinking
- D** Gender bias

2720. The curriculum of educational institutes should be based on

- A** theory
- B** practice
- C** theory and practice
- D** theory, practice and research

2721. The concept of 'SUPW' was elucidated by _____?

- A** Sampurnanand Committee
- B** Adishesiah Committee
- C** Ishwar Bhai Patel Review Committee
- D** Ramamurthi Committee

2722. Article 45 under the Directive Principles of State policy in the Indian Constitution, provides for

- A** Free and compulsory primary education
- B** Education for weaker sections of the country
- C** Giving financial assistance to less advanced states
- D** Rights of minorities to establish educational institutions

2723. The famous book "The Republic" was written by

- A** Plato
- B** Aristotle
- C** Socrates
- D** John Locke

2724. Which of the following is not a type of the learned motives?

- A** Reflexes
- B** Habits
- C** Attitude
- D** Interest

2725. Dynamic approach to teaching means

- A** Teaching should be forceful and effective
- B** Teachers should be energetic and dynamic
- C** The topics of teaching should not be static, but dynamic
- D** The students should be required to learn through activities

2726. Who said that the school be made as miniature society?

- A** Dewey
- B** Skinner
- C** Herbert
- D** Thorndike

2727. Play way method of teaching has been emphasised in the scheme of the education of

- A** Realists
- B** Naturalists
- C** Pragmatists
- D** Existentialists

2728. In the context of education, socialization means

- A** creating one's own social norms
- B** respecting elders in society
- C** adapting and adjusting to social environment
- D** always following social norms

2729. Defence mechanisms are created by the :

- A** Id
- B** Ego
- C** Super ego
- D** Consciousness

2730. Curriculum is

- A** Course
- B** syllabus
- C** Co-curricular Activities
- D** Over all activities of an institution

2731. When you are invited for a feast, then you have the idea that

- A** Do wastage of food in order to pay the gift or money on the occasion
- B** It is an opportunity to take food outside home, therefore, enjoy it with whole family
- C** That families should join such parties on the basis of relations and affinity
- D** Never waste any food particle whether you are at home or in feast

2732. Which of the following is most appropriate for a community school?

- A** To lead the society
- B** To be the centre of social life
- C** To remain engaged in social activities
- D** To be honoured by society

2733. The term "TRP" is associated with TV shows stands for

- A** Total Rating Points
- B** Time Rating Points
- C** Thematic Rating Points
- D** Television Rating Points

2734. When a child gets bored while doing a task, it is a sign that

- A** the task may have become mechanically repetitive
- B** the child is not intelligent
- C** the child is not capable of learning
- D** the child needs to be disciplined

2735. The two factor theory of intelligence was proposed by

- A** Spearman
- B** Wechsler
- C** Piaget
- D** Binet

2736. Universities having central campus for imparting education are called :

- A** Open Universities
- B** Central Universities
- C** Deemed Universities
- D** Residential Universities

2737. The grains that appear on a television set when operated are also referred to as

- A** snow
- B** Sparks
- C** Rain Drops
- D** Green Dots

2738. The essential attributes of a state are

- A** Population
- B** Sovereignty
- C** Government

- D** All of these

2739. J. N. Vyas University _____

- A** Sagar
- B** Baroda
- C** Mumbai
- D** Jodhpur

2740. In ancient India religions and moral aims were dominated by

- A** Brahmanic system of education
- B** kshatriya system of education
- C** Both A & B
- D** None of the above

2741. Interaction inside the classroom should generate

- A** Ideas
- B** Argument
- C** Information
- D** Controversy

2742. Which technique is generally followed when the population is finite?

- A** Systematic Sampling Technique
- B** Purposive Sampling Technique
- C** Area Sampling Technique
- D** None of the above

2743. The enrolment in higher education in India is contributed both by Formal System of Education and by System of Distance Education. Distance education contributes

- A** 10% of the formal system
- B** 25% of formal system
- C** 50% of formal system
- D** Distance education system's contribution is not taken into account while considering the figures of enrolment in higher education

2744. Long Term Memory may last for:

- A** 5 seconds
- B** 30 seconds
- C** Days, Months, Years
- D** None of these

2745. The best way to prepare students for the transition to the next step in the educational ladder is to

- A** Make a visit to the school building
- B** Receive visitors from the new school
- C** Prepare a booklet about the new school
- D** There is no best way for such orientation

2746. The biochemical processes taking place in the body is known as

- A** Anabolism
- B** Metabolism
- C** Catabolism

- D** None of above

2747. A working hypothesis is

- A** a scientific theory
- B** not required to be tested
- C** a proven hypothesis for an argument
- D** a provisionally accepted hypothesis for further research

2748. The most accurate statement about teaching machines is that

- A** B.F. skinner Began The Movement For Their Use.
- B** They Were Designed As A Economy Measure To Replace Teachers.
- C** They Are Not As Efficient As Teachers In Reinforcing Responses
- D** They Can Be Used For All earning Programmes

2749. With which of the following aspects of learning are the teachers and psychologists most directly concerned?

- A** The products of learning
- B** The process of learning
- C** The development of habits
- D** The avoidance of errors

2750. All of the following are descriptive of good teaching except that

- A** Creative methods can used to achieve traditional goals
- B** Teachers may fail to achieve satisfactory adjustment of some children despite use of optimum procedures

C When given, a punishment should immediately follow the misbehavior

D Teachers should refer all children with emotional problems to the guidance counselor

2751. The main purpose of a pilot study in educational research is :

A To improve the research plan

B To train the research team

C To try the research tool

D To collect preliminary data

2752. Who was the founder of Shanti Niketan?

A Gandhi

B Tagore

C Sri Aurobindo

D Vivekananda

2753. You have an aggressive student in your class. Which of the following would you adopt to handle him?

A Punish him

B Allow him the opportunity to act aggressively

C Put him in a highly frustrating and embarrassing situation

D Make him aware of the harmful consequences of aggression

2754. The base on which the subject activities and experience are planned is called:

A Unit

B Design

C lesson

D Curriculum

2755. How a “Teacher” should behave with the students?

A Father Like

B Friend Like

C General

D Elder Like

2756. The process of determining the value or worth of anything is

A Test

B Measurement

C Assessment

D Evaluation

2757. Observable behaviours which a teacher can use in the class to bring home to the pupil an idea or point is technically called

A teaching skills

B communication facilities

C demonstration

D none of these

2758. What type of development is possible among children through games

A Feelings of mutual respect

B Cooperation and adjustment

- C** Social qualities
- D** All of the above

2759. Vast of all in scope?

- A** Test
- B** Assessment
- C** Evaluation
- D** Measurement

2760. Educational psychology is concerned with the scientific study of

- A** education
- B** human learning
- C** teaching methods
- D** philosophy of education

2761. Which one is the highest order of learning?

- A** Chain learning
- B** Problem-solving learning
- C** Conditioned-reflex learning
- D** Stimulus-response learning

2762. The term 'gene' for the factors controlling heredity was coined by _____

- A** T. H. Morgan
- B** Hugo de vries
- C** Gregor-Mendal
- D** W. Johanssen

2763. Prospective teachers should have the most current information about the following topics dealing with students

- A** Conflict and Violence
- B** Reflective practitioners
- C** Goals and purposes of instruction
- D** Quality of professional knowledge

2764. The informal mode of teaching is required for

- A** The illiterate person to be a literate person
- B** Dropout from school
- C** Both A and B
- D** Making a great teacher

2765. Realism in education was born out of

- A** The enthusiasm of the Renaissance
- B** The great religious movement of the 17th century
- C** The degeneration of humanism after Renaissance
- D** A cleavage between the work of the schools and the life of the world outside that occurred during the 19th century

2766. When communicated, institutionalised stereotypes become

- A** Myths
- B** Reasons
- C** Convictions
- D** Experiences

2767. What is meant by development?

- A** It is the growth of heart, brain and muscles.
- B** It is improvement of the ability.
- C** It is the quantitative change of the child.
- D** it is a complex process of integrating many structures and functions.

2768. While Nyaya admits as many as five stages in the process of inference, Samkara has admitted

- A** 1
- B** 3
- C** 5
- D** 7

2769. While dealing with juvenile delinquents a teacher should

- A** Talks with them frankly and guide and channelize
- B** Complain to the principal against them
- C** Play them filthy jokes.
- D** None of these

2770. How would Weiner explain this student's reaction to her poor grade?

- A** The student has low self-efficacy in science.
- B** The student's attributions are focused on ability, which is internal, stable, and uncontrollable.
- C** The student has a performance goal orientation.
- D** The student has not been adequately reinforced for prior success in science.

2771. Adult education's main objective is to

- A** Teach adults to be able to understand' what they read
- B** Enable the adults to read and write
- C** Help adults achieve literacy along it personal development
- D** Socialize the adults to move about freely

2772. Rama Krishna Mission was founded by

- A** Swami Dayanand
- B** Swami Vivekananda
- C** Raja Ram Mohan Roy
- D** Guru Nanak Dev

2773. Which one of the following is not a factor of Modernisation?

- A** Industrial development
- B** Social Mobility
- C** Scientific knowledge
- D** Physical Mobility

2774. Which statement about truth is not correct according to the philosophy of Pragmatism?

- A** It is eternal
- B** It is made by man
- C** It is ever changing
- D** It is what emerges to be true in actual practice

2775. Basic requirement of teaching efficiency is

- A** Mastery on teaching skills
- B** Mastery over use of different techniques of teaching
- C** Mastery over appropriate use of media and technology in teaching
- D** All of the above

2776. After a lesson is taught the teacher's lesson plan should be

- A** thrown away
- B** annotated
- C** filed for use by a substitute teacher
- D** sent to the supervisor for evaluation

2777. Vygotsky theory implies

- A** child will learn best in the company of children having IQ lesser than his/her own.
- B** collaborative problem solving
- C** individual assignments to each student
- D** after initial explanation, do not support a child in solving difficult questions

2778. What do you consider as the main aim of inter disciplinary research?

- A** To over simplify the problem of research
- B** To bring out holistic approach to research
- C** To create a new trend in research methodology
- D** To reduce the emphasis of single subject in research domain

2779. When an individual repeats those leanings that, in the past, proved to be highly satisfying such behavior can best be explained by the law of

- A** regency
- B** frequency
- C** readiness
- D** effect

2780. Which of the following methods of communication would be most effective in classroom?

- A** Lecture method
- B** Multimedia method
- C** Presenting written notes
- D** Presenting written matter with the Lectures

2781. The great sociologist who held the view that "education doesn't bring about social change; rather the social change results into an educational change" was

- A** Durkheim
- B** McDougal
- C** Dewey
- D** Aristotle

2782. If a parent approaches the teacher to do some favour to his/her ward in the examination, the teacher should

- A** try to help him
- B** ask him not to talk in those terms
- C** refuse politely and firmly

D ask him rudely to go away

2783. _____ is the major cause of difference in the classroom behaviour of boys and girls.

- A** Job aspirations
- B** Educational levels
- C** Societal expectations
- D** Developmental differences

2784. Knowledge according to Jain philosophers can be called

- A** Naya
- B** Pramana
- C** Both A and B
- D** None of these

2785. All levels of education are provided from the nursery to the University stage in

- A** Arya Samaj
- B** Shantiniketan
- C** Brahmo Samaj
- D** Ashram at Pondicherry

2786. With the frequent use of brain storming method the teacher develops

- A** Creativity
- B** Intelligence
- C** Perception
- D** Memory

2787. What is the most important element of teaching?

- A** Teachers - Students relationship
- B** Content
- C** Teaching aids
- D** Teaching instruments

2788. Education develops child's _____

- A** Expressions
- B** Intuition
- C** Accuracy
- D** Innate powers

2789. It is generally agreed that

- A** Each educational group should have its own independent organization
- B** Administrators and teachers should have separate professional organization
- C** Any professional organization should included several levels of leadership
- D** All of the above are correct

2790. Value education makes a student:

- A** Good citizen
- B** Popular teacher
- C** Efficient manager
- D** Successful businessman

2791. The foundation of modern education system in India was laid by

- A** The Charter Act of 1813
- B** Macaulay's Minutes of 1835
- C** The Hunter Commission of 1882
- D** Wood's Despatch of 1854

2792. Teaching in higher education implies

- A** Asking questions in the class and conducting examinations
- B** Presenting the information given in the text book
- C** Helping students to prepare for and pass the examination
- D** Helping students how to learn

2793. The accreditation process by National Assessment and Accreditation Council (NAAC) differs from that of National Board of Accreditation (NBA) in terms of

- A** Disciplines covered by both being the same, there is duplication of efforts.
- B** One has institutional grading approach and the other has programme grading approach.
- C** Once get accredited by NBA or NAAC, the institution is free from renewal of grading, which is not a progressive decision.
- D** This accreditation amounts to approval of minimum standards in the quality of education in the institution concerned.

2794. The best way for providing value education is through

- A** lecture/discourses on values
- B** seminars/symposia on values

- C** discussions on scriptural texts
- D** mentoring/reflective sessions on values

2795. The Samkhya theory of self, is based upon

- A** The Vedas
- B** The Puranas
- C** The Bhagwadgita
- D** None of these

2796. Value-education stands for:

- A** inculcation of virtues
- B** making a student healthy
- C** making a student to get a job
- D** all-round development of personality

2797. The students who keep on asking questions in the class should be:

- A** Encouraged to find answer independently
- B** Advised to meet the teacher after the class
- C** Encouraged to continue questioning
- D** Advised not to disturb during the lecture

2798. When academicians are called to deliver lecture or presentations to an audience on certain topics or a set of topics of educational nature, it is called

- A** Seminar
- B** Workshop
- C** Symposium
- D** Training Program

2799. How many senses a person uses while observing film?

- A** 1
- B** 2
- C** 3
- D** 4

2800. The teacher's role at the higher educational level is to:

- A** Provide information to students
- B** Promote self-learning in students
- C** Encourage healthy competition among students
- D** help students to solve their personal problems

2801. In POSDIR, R stands for

- A** Reply
- B**
- C** Representing
- D** Response reply

2802. Break-down in verbal communication is described as

- A** Entropy
- B** Short Circuit

- C** Unevenness
- D** Contradiction

2803. The teacher has been glorified by the phrase _____ "Friend, Philosopher and Guide" because

- A** He transfuses the high values of the humanity into young ones sitting in the classroom.
- B** He has to play all these vital roles in the context of the society
- C** He is a great reformer and patriotic saviour of a nation.
- D** All of these

2804. The imposition of some external objects upon the self, according to Samkara, means

- A** Akyativada
- B** Asatkhyativada
- C** Atmakhyativada
- D** Anyathakhyativada

2805. Catharsis means discharge of emotions. A teacher can let off pent up energy of his disciple through

- A** picnic/excursions
- B** mock parliament
- C** celebration of festivals
- D** all of these

2806. Vygotsky proposed that Child Development is-

- A** Due to genetic components of a culture
- B** A product of social interaction
- C** A product of formal education
- D** A product of assimilation and accommodation

2807. The cardinal principles of learner centered education are _____

- A** Learning by doing
- B** Learning by living
- C** Both
- D** None of these

2808. The introduction of career courses in schools and colleges aims at

- A** developing the ability to make the intelligent choice of jobs
- B** providing professional knowledge to students
- C** increasing g. k. in students
- D** All of the above

2809. Each child grows in its own unique way. The wide individual differences are caused by

- A** Heredity
- B** endowment
- C** Environmental Influences
- D** All Of These

2810. The future of education in India depends on

- A** Family
- B** Society
- C** Economy
- D** Government

2811. Christina took her class for a field trip and after coming back, she discussed the trip with her students. It may be noted as

- A** Assessment of Learning
- B** Assessment for Learning
- C** Learning for Assessment
- D** Learning of Assessment

2812. Which of the following is the most important characteristic of Open Book Examination system /

- A** Students become serious
- B** It improves attendance in the classroom.
- C** It reduces examination anxiety amongst students.
- D** It compels students to think.

2813. Which of the following are the External Factors affecting the interest of students in classroom?

- A** Emotions and Sentiments
- B** Culture and Training
- C** Attitudes of students
- D** Goals and motives

2814. The relationship of memory level of teaching is related with the student's behavior pertaining to

- A** Recall
- B** Recognition
- C** Both A and B
- D** Understanding

2815. The children's instincts are called

- A** Emotional tendencies
- B** Cognitive tendencies
- C** Innate tendencies
- D** Reaction tendencies

2816. Which school of philosophy very strongly advocates that education should be vocational in character?

- A** Realism
- B** Naturalism
- C** Pragmatism
- D** Existentialism

2817. Helping learners recapitulate or recall what they have already learnt is important because

- A** it is a convenient beginning for any classroom instruction
- B** relating new information to prior knowledge enhances learning
- C** it is an effective way of revising old lessons
- D** it enhances the memory of learners thereby strengthening learning

2818. The most important trait of philosophy is

- A** Analysis
- B** Criticism
- C** Synthesis
- D** None of these

2819. According to Plato, the highest goal in all of education is knowledge of the

- A** good
- B** science
- C** philosophy
- D** mathematics

2820. The least justifiable use of the results of a standardized reading test is to

- A** identify areas of pupil deficiency
- B** evaluate the reading instruction programme.
- C** Serve as a basis for report card marks
- D** Serve as the basis for a parent conference

2821. Why a teacher is called the leader of the class?

- A** He masters the art of oratory like a political leader.
- B** He is autocratic emperor of his class.
- C** He belongs to a recognized teacher's union.
- D** He is a maker of the future of his students.

2822. Which of the following will foster creativity among learners?

- A** Teaching the students the practical value of good education
- B** Providing opportunities to question and to nurture the innate talents of every learner
- C** Emphasizing achievement goals from the beginning of school life
- D** Coaching students for good marks in examination

2823. Classroom communication of a teacher rests on the principle of

- A** Edutainment
- B** Infotainment
- C** Enlightenment
- D** Entertainment

2824. Which of the following are the External Factors affecting the interest of students in classroom?

- A** Emotions and Sentiments
- B** Culture and Training
- C** Attitudes of students
- D** Goals and motives

2825. Identify the correct sequence of research steps :

- A** Selection of topic, review of literature, interpretation of findings, data collection
- B** Selection of topic, data collection, review of literature, interpretation of findings
- C** Review of literature, selection of topic, data collection, interpretation of findings

- D** Selection of topic, review of literature, data collection, interpretation of findings

2826. A normal human being has _____ senses.

- A** 5
- B** 7
- C** 9
- D** 11

2827. Philosophical foundation of curriculum is concerned with:

- A** Ideas
- B** History
- C** Economy
- D** Contents

2828. Custom is an important

- A** Social control
- B** Social institution
- C** Way of political behaviour
- D** Way of thinking of Marxists

2829. The educational significance of the instincts is in

- A** Motivation
- B** Interest making
- C** Promoting creativity
- D** All of the above

2830. High degree of inter-dependence between education and the rest of the society is very much emphasised, not because of

- A** Man's social nature
- B** Social nature of education
- C** Dramatic changes in the role of government in educational matters
- D** Increasing number of students, requiring increasing financial support

2831. An individual who tends to withdraw from association with others is called

- A** Hysterical
- B** Well socialised
- C** Poorly socialised
- D** Very suggestible

2832. A student who is mentally retarded, cannot follow your lecture and sit in a deaf and dumb manner, when you recognise him, what will you do?

- A** Make your lecture very simple and spare some extra time for him
- B** You do not sacrifice majority for the individual
- C** You attempt in such a manner that he leaves your class
- D** You do not support him at all

2833. Photographs are not easy to

- A** Decode
- B** Change
- C** Secure
- D** Publish

2834. Why students should play games in school?

- A** It makes them physically strong
- B** It makes work easier for teachers
- C** It helps in passing time
- D** It develops co-operation and physical balance

2835. Team teaching has the potential to develop:

- A** Cooperation
- B** Competitive spirit
- C** Highlighting the gaps in each other's teaching
- D** The habit of supplementing the teaching of each other

2836. A teacher makes use of a variety of tasks to cater to the different learning styles of her learners. She is influenced by

- A** Kohlberg's moral development theory
- B** Gardner's multiple intelligence theory
- C** Vygotsky's socio-cultural theory
- D** Piaget's cognitive development theory

2837. Before starting instruction a teacher should

- A** know the existing knowledge of his students and their background knowledge.
- B** be aware of the environmental variables acting on the mind of the pupil.

- C** be competent enough to arouse the curiosity of pupil.
- D** All of these
2838. Which of the following is not the tool for Formative Assessment in scholastic domain?
- A** Conversation Skill
- B** Multiple Choice Question
- C** Projects
- D** Oral Questions
2839. Which of the following is a characteristic of a good test?
- A** Validity
- B** Reliability
- C** Usability
- D** All of the above
2840. Moral values can be effectively inculcated among the students when the teacher
- A** frequently talks about values
- B** himself practices them
- C** tells stories of great persons
- D** talks of Gods and Goddesses
2841. The Verstehen School of Understanding was popularised by
- A** British Academicians
- B** American philosophers
- C** Italian political Analysts
- D** German Social scientists
2842. In CCE, Formative and Summative Assessment totals to-
- A** 40% and 60% respectively
- B** 60% and 40% respectively
- C** 50% and 50% respectively
- D** None of these
2843. Dynamic approach to teaching means
- A** Teaching should be forceful and effective
- B** Teachers should be energetic and dynamic
- C** The topics of teaching should not be static, but dynamic
- D** The students should be required to learn through activities
2844. Effective teaching is a function of
- A** Teacher's satisfaction.
- B** Teacher's honesty and commitment
- C** Teacher's making students learn and understand
- D** Teacher's liking for professional excellence
2845. In a society, what type of role do you feel for yourself to resurrect values in it?
- A** Effective
- B** Un-effective
- C** Normal
- D** Nothing to contribute

2846. In order to install a positive environment in a primary class a teacher should

- A** wish each child in the morning
- B** narrate stories with positive endings
- C** allow them to make groups on their own on the basis of Sociometry during group activities.
- D** not discriminate and set the same goal for every child.

2847. Which of the following is/are step/steps of Research plan?

- A** Review of literature
- B** Research hypothesis
- C** Objectives of the study
- D** All of these

2848. Values have been classified as

- A** Intrinsic
- B** Extrinsic
- C** Both A and B
- D** None of these

2849. 'Mind mapping' refers to

- A** a technique to enhance comprehension
- B** a plan of action for an adventure
- C** drawing the picture of a mind
- D** researching the functioning of the mind

2850. Which of the following organizations deals with "capacity building programme" on Educational Planning?

- A** NCERT
- B** UGC
- C** NAAC
- D** NUEPA

2851. Teachers need to study educational philosophy mainly, because

- A** Few, if any, teachers have a philosophy
- B** Most teachers follows a wrong philosophy
- C** Teacher's are incapable of formulating their own philosophy
- D** Teachers may improve their work by clarifying their philosophy

2852. A teacher generally asks questions to his pupils during the lecture, why?

- A** To help the students
- B** To know, which student is brilliant one?
- C** Are students listening the lecture attentively?
- D** To know whether the students are understanding the lecture or not.

2853. What is the best way for a teacher to resolve the problems in a class?

- A** Ask for other teacher's opinion
- B** Depends on one's own opinion
- C** Use the view that Principal gives

D Think on suggestions offered by the children and implement the good ones

2854. Ideal education is helpful in the following

- A** A person's livelihood
- B** A person's self-dependence
- C** Enhancement in a person's prestige
- D** Making a person into an intellectual

2855. The state of nature is

- A** Supremacy of might on right
- B** A state of equality for all men
- C** Such a state did not exist historically
- D** The state when Devas were troubled by Asurs

2856. Who is called father of scientific management theory

- A** Terry and Franklin
- B** Henry Fayol
- C** Fredrick Tylor
- D** Elton Meo

2857. In the context of Kohlberg's stages of moral reasoning, under which stage would the given typical response of a child fall? "Your parents will be proud of you if you are honest. So you should be honest."

- A** Punishment-obedience orientation
- B** Social contract orientation
- C** Good girl-good boy orientation

D Law and order orientation

2858. Indian education in future should fight as the first priority against

- A** Ignorance
- B** Inequality of opportunities in education
- C** Degeneration of educational standards
- D** Dangers of communal and caste fragmentation

2859. In Indian climate the period of adolescence is

- A** 12 to 18 years
- B** 14 to 18 years
- C** 8 to 18 years
- D** None of the above

2860. Gifted children are best catered to by educational programmes that:

- A** control their aggressive behaviour
- B** make use of gifts and rewards to motivate them to perform according to minimum standards of learning
- C** emphasize mastery of knowledge by recall
- D** stimulate their thinking and give them opportunities to engage in divergent thinking

2861. The 1968 national policy teacher education adopted by the Indian Government laid stress on the following aspects of teacher's education

- A** Promotion and retirement facilities for teachers.
- B** Travel allowance and family pensions for teachers.
- C** Adequate emoluments and academic freedom for teachers.
- D** In-service training and correspondence education for teachers.

2862. The current movement of behavior modification, wherein tokens are awarded for correct responses, is a reflection of:

- A** Thorndike's Law of Effect
- B** Thorndike's Law of Exercise
- C** Herbart's Five Steps
- D** Lock's Tabula rasa

2863. Exams are held to _____

- A** Assess learners skills
- B** Identify learning problems
- C** Identify the level of learning
- D** Rank students for selection

2864. You are training in public speaking and debate. Which of the following characteristics can you not expect to develop?

- A** Concept
- B** Voice modulation
- C** Control over emotions
- D** Using language creatively

2865. The founder of modern intelligent tests was?

- A** Alfred Binet
- B** Gulford
- C** Stern
- D** None

2866. Which of the following does not influence the process of education?

- A** Social class structures
- B** Political organization of the society
- C** The upper middle class of the society
- D** The culture of the society and its social institutions

2867. Execution of plans and decisions is the part of

- A** Planning
- B** Organizing
- C** Coordinating
- D** Commanding

2868. A fundamental difference between the radio and the motion pictures is that of

- A** Radio is more responsive to public opinion
- B** Movies more deliberately try to influence behaviour
- C** Radio programmes are less subject to control
- D** Movies employ no self-censorship like the radio

2869. Single factor theory of intelligence was given by _____

A Alfred Binet

B Thorndike

C Freeman

D None of them

2870. All human beings have to interact with the other human beings in order to

A Gossip

B Survive

C Quarrel

D Compete

2871. Development of language in children, according to B. F. Skinner, is the result of

A Imitation and reinforcement

B Maturation

C Training in grammar

D Innate abilities

2872. Which of the following philosophies are most tilted to individualism?

A Buddhism

B Samkhya

C Jainism

D None of these

2873. The theory that we all experience a series of developmental crisis throughout our lives was proposed by:

A FRUED

B ADLER

C SHELDON

D ERICKSON

2874. Which of the following is the apex body in the area of Teacher Education in India?

A NCTE

B UGC

C NCERT

D MHRD

2875. Insight learning was proposed by _____

A Edward C. Tolman

B Kurt Lewin

C Max Wertheimer

D Wolfgang Kohler

2876. Sentences pertaining to objective existence are known as

A Vidhayaka

B Siddhartha

C Both A and B

D None of these

2877. "In youth we learn in age we understand". What does this statement indicate?

A Relationship of learning with age.

B Learning stops with adulthood.

C In youth our understanding is better.

D There is no learning in childhood.

2878. For providing evaluative feedback to students, the teacher should

- A** use correction, not criticism, in respect to inappropriate responses
- B** provide immediate feedback
- C** do not provide unconstructive comments for evaluating activities
- D** All of these

2879. Why should you prefer teaching to other profession?

- A** For The Service Of Humanity.
- B** For Love Of Teaching
- C** For Love To Young (Youth)
- D** For Mastery Over The Subject Of Teaching

2880. Which one of the following types of evaluation assesses the learning progress to provide continuous feedback to both teachers and students during instruction?

- A** Summative
- B** Formative evaluation
- C** Placement evaluation
- D** Diagnostic evaluation

2881. An empowering school will promote which of the following qualities the most in its teachers?

- A** tendency to experiment
- B** memory
- C** disciplined nature
- D** competitive aptitude

2882. The conclusions/findings of which type of research cannot be generalized to other situations

- A** Historical research
- B** Descriptive Research
- C** Experimental Research
- D** Causal Comparative Research

2883. Developing alternatives is a step of

- A** Planning
- B** Organization
- C** Direction
- D** Control

2884. An example of formal norm is

- A** Law
- B** Mores
- C** Custom
- D** Tradition

2885. What is the No of students in micro teaching?

- A** 1-5
- B** 5-10
- C** 10-15
- D** 15-20

2886. A teacher makes use of a variety of tasks to cater to the different learning styles of her learners. She is influenced by

- A** Kohlberg's moral development theory
- B** Gardner's multiple intelligence theory
- C** Vygotsky's socio-cultural theory
- D** Piaget's cognitive development theory

2887. While Dealing With Juvenile Delinquents A Teacher Should

- A** Play Them Filthy Jokes.
- B** Talks With Them Frankly And Guide And Channelize
- C** Complain To The Principal Against Them
- D** None Of These

2888. Which of the following is not a characteristic of a slow learner?

- A** Limited vocabulary
- B** Short span of attention
- C** Abstract thinking
- D** Limited range of interests

2889. Which of the following plays a broad role for guiding the selection of teaching method?

- A** The focus of learning
- B** the strength of the entire class
- C** content of teaching
- D** all of the above

2890. A child cannot distinguish between 'saw' and 'was', nuclear' and 'unclear'. He/She is suffering from:

- A** Dyslexia-
- B** word jumbling disorder
- C** dyslexemia
- D** dysmorphemia

2891. Prasar Bharati was launched in the year:

- A** 1995
- B** 1996
- C** 1997
- D** 1998

2892. Knowing the naive conceptions that students bring to the classroom:

- A** hampers the teacher's planning and teaching
- B** pulls down the teacher's morale since it increases his work
- C** does not serve any purpose of the teacher
- D** helps the teacher to plan teaching more meaningfully

2893. The role that an individual plays in the development of social phenomenon is studied by

- A** Sociology
- B** Anthropology
- C** Social psychology
- D** Political sociology

2894. The most important indicator of quality of education in a school is

- A** Infrastructural facilities of a school
- B** Classroom system
- C** Text-books and Teaching-learning material
- D** Student Achievement level

2895. Ramesh tells her teacher that three other girls, who the teacher knows are Ramesh's friends, copy from each other on all the tests. Of the following the teacher is best advised to first

- A** confer with Ramesh's mother
- B** try to understand why Ramesh said this
- C** refer the three girls to the guidance counselor
- D** ignore the remark

2896. Which of the following is not a characteristic of a good achievement test?

- A** Reliability
- B** Objectivity
- C** Ambiguity
- D** Validity

2897. Industries near the towns cause

- A** Pollution
- B** Finished material
- C** Security
- D** Employment

2898. It is usually claimed that any subject that is taught in school has a disciplinary value. This means, that

- A** It requires strict discipline among students to learn it
- B** It teaches certain habits and qualities to train the minds of students
- C** Every subject is the outcome of the disciplined thinking and experience of experts
- D** It requires special and disciplined methods of teaching

2899. The term continuous process is interpreted as

- A** The process going on everywhere, all the time
- B** Live long process.
- C** The process going on from cradle to grave
- D** The process going on at home, all places and every time

2900. A teacher used the following statement to change the behavior of a student who was a smoker. "Smoking is healthy for the nation". This is an example of

- A** Cognitive dissonance
- B** Conceptual conflict
- C** Meaningful learning
- D** Challenge

2901. When a child 'fails', it means

- A** the child has not memorized the answers properly
- B** the child should have taken private tuition
- C** the system has failed

D the child is not fit for studies

2902. Following attributes would correctly define learning

A Belief, creativity, and endurance

B Intuition, intelligence and memorisation

C Change of behaviour, practice and experience

D Understanding, imagination and workmanship

2903. The Best Way To React To A Wrong Answer Given By A Student Is:

A To Scold Him For Not Having Learnt The Lesson

B To Explain Why The Answer Is Wrong

C To Ask Another Student To Give The Correct Answer

D To Ignore The Wrong Answer And Pass On The Next Question

2904. On the first day of his class, if a teacher is asked by the students to introduce himself, he should

A ask them to meet after the class

B tell them about himself in brief

C ignore the demand and start teaching

D scold the student for this unwanted demand

2905. The Charvakas have challenged the validity of

A Inference

B Scriptures

C Both A and B

D None of these

2906. In your opinion the government sponsored Tree-Plantation Programme is.

A only for beautification

B for monetary gains

C necessary

D of no use

2907. The school curriculum was reviewed in 1992

A Ram Murti Committee

B Shrimali Committee

C Ishwar Bhai Patel Committee

D Yashpal Committee

2908. In teaching experienced members guide the immature one's for

A Spending time

B Qualification

C Quality of life

D Adjustment of life

2909. A test very popular with class room teacher is?

A Matching

B True false test

C Multiple choices

D Completion test

2910. A society is a network of

- A** Social attitude
- B** Religious-cultural attitudes
- C** Socio-political relationships
- D** Inter-personal relationships

2911. So thoroughly have norms become a part of human mode of existence that they are to a high degree

- A** Regulated
- B** Specialised
- C** Internalised
- D** Standardised

2912. An empowering school will promote which of the following qualities the most in its teachers?

- A** tendency to experiment
- B** memory
- C** disciplined nature
- D** competitive aptitude

2913. Vygotsky proposed that Child Development is

- A** Due to genetic components of a culture
- B** A product of social interaction
- C** A product of formal education
- D** A product of assimilation and accommodation

2914. Myelinisation is the process where:

- A** The nerve cell becomes insulated
- B** Nerve cells migrate to their final position
- C** The cells form a line
- D** The nerve cells form connections with other nerve cells

2915. Which one of the following is representing the function of teaching variable?

- A** Diagnostic
- B** Remedial
- C** Evaluation
- D** All of the above

2916. Who was the first Chairman of University Grant Commission?

- A** Prof. Yash Pal
- B** Prof. S. S. Bhatnagar
- C** Prof. D. S. Kothari
- D** Dr. Manmohan Singh

2917. According to Socrates of Meno, virtue is

- A** reachable
- B** teachable
- C** unreachable
- D** unteachable

2918. Cultural pluralism is based on the concept that

- A** America is the "Melting Pot" for various foreign stocks
- B** The American culture for all
- C** It is incompatible with democracy
- D** Our culture is variegated and dynamic, each group of immigrants contributing towards its enrichment

2919. Which of the following kinds of instruction is frequently cited as the opposite of discovery learning?

- A** Simulation games
- B** Expository teaching
- C** Mastery learning
- D** Schema training

2920. A formal and systematic procedure of getting information is?

- A** Test
- B** Evaluation
- C** Assessment
- D** Measurement

2921. The period of sensory motor adaptation of Piaget is

- A** 0-2 years
- B** 1-3 years
- C** 3-5 years
- D** 4-6 years

2922. _____ have applicants to write or check answers to written question, they require little apparatus and are less expensive.

- A** Achievement tests
- B** Paper pencil tests
- C** Personality tests
- D** Individual tests

2923. Which of the following is fast step of teaching?

- A** Presentation
- B** Application
- C** Comparison
- D** Generalization

2924. A high school teacher is trying to help nonfluent speakers of English understand an English text. During the class, the teacher asks the students to read aloud and focuses on correcting errors in pronunciation. Which of the following is a principle of second-language development that this approach fails to take into account?

- A** For most nonfluent speakers of a language, the fastest way to learn the language is to imitate the way native speakers speak it.
- B** Reading skills have to be well established before a student of a language can learn a language.
- C** Nonfluent speakers of a language can understand what they are reading before they can accurately pronounce all the sounds in the language.
- D** Students should not attempt to read aloud before they can read grade-level texts silently with understanding.

2925. Who said, "Reverse the usual practice and you will almost always do right"?

- A** Plato
- B** Dewey
- C** Rousseau
- D** Mahatma Gandhi

2926. Dynamic approach to teaching means

- A** Teaching should be forceful and effective
- B** Teachers should be energetic and dynamic
- C** The topics of teaching should not be static, but dynamic
- D** The students should be required to learn through activities

2927. According to Emile, the noblest work in education is to make a/an

- A** thinker
- B** entrepreneur
- C** good citizen
- D** reasoning man

2928. The greatest important cause of failure in beginning for a teacher lies in the area of

- A** inter-personal relationship
- B** verbal ability
- C** knowledge of the teacher
- D** tight handling of the students

2929. Level C of the effectiveness of communication is defined as:

- A** source noise
- B** channel noise
- C** semantic noise
- D** psychological noise

2930. The most important characteristic of self, according to Samkara is

- A** Axiological
- B** Metaphysical
- C** Epistemological
- D** All of these

2931. Which of the following policies was introduced in 1975?

- A** Macauly Report
- B** Radhakrishnan Report
- C** Kothari Commission Report
- D** Curriculum for the 10 year school

2932. What are the characteristics of Continuous and Comprehensive Evaluation?

- A** It replaces marks with grades.
- B** It helps in reducing examination phobia.
- C** It evaluates every aspect of the student.
- D** All of the above

2933. Research is born out of

- A** human curiosity
- B** natural incidents
- C** human requirements

D none of these

2934. The term 'DAVP' stands for

- A** Division of Audio-Visual Publicity
- B** Department of Audio-Visual Publicity
- C** Directorate of Advertising & Vocal Publicity
- D** Directorate of Advertising & Visual Publicity

2935. Which of the following is not a quality of teacher?

- A** Teacher should be keen in his work and should be enthusiastic and anxious to keep his knowledge fresh and update.
- B** He should have feelings of love and sympathy.
- C** His language should be understandable to students.
- D** He may not know child psychology.

2936. National Literacy Mission was established in

- A** 1996
- B** 1988
- C** 1999
- D** 2000

2937. Normal requirements of society are satisfied by

- A** Id
- B** Supper Ego
- C** Super ego

D None of these

2938. What does Avisekh's percentile rank in reading mean?

- A** Avisekh does not read well in comparison to others taking the test and is probably in need of remediation.
- B** Avisekh answered 50% of the items on the reading portion of the test correctly.
- C** Avisekh's reading achievement is about average for his grade in comparison to others taking the test.
- D** Avisekh's reading achievement in comparison to others taking the test is very advanced for his grade.

2939. The most appropriate meaning of learning is

- A** inculcation of knowledge
- B** modification of behaviour
- C** personal adjustment
- D** acquisition of skills

2940. The pragmatists are against

- A** The specialist teachers
- B** Eternal spiritual values
- C** The external examinations
- D** Breakdown of knowledge into separate subjects

2941. To make arrangements is the part of

- A** Planning
- B** Organizing
- C** Commanding
- D** Coordinating

2942. Suppose a student is a chain smoker and generally he leaves the period or comes late due to smoking, How would you like to compromise with such a student in the class?

- A** Applying suggestive measures in a isolator conditions
- B** Insulting him on assembly ground
- C** Expelling him from the school
- D** Sharing the habit and become friendly

2943. A good drama does not include

- A** Interesting story
- B** Alive dialogues
- C** Very long play
- D** Subject full of feelings

2944. A student of V-grade with 'visual deficiency' should be

- A** excused to do a lower level of work
- B** helped with his/her routine-work by parents and friends
- C** treated normally in the classroom and provided support through Audio CDs
- D** given special treatment III the class-room

2945. Which of the following statements are correct about the National Assessment and Accreditation Council?

- A** It is an autonomous institution.
- B** It is tasked with the responsibility of assessing and accrediting institutions of higher education.
- C** Both A and B
- D** It is located in Delhi.

2946. The term 'Mnemonics' is associated with

- A** Memory
- B** Amnesia
- C** cognitive behavior
- D** Anaemia

2947. Maktabas are:

- A** Centres of Primary Education
- B** Centres of Secondary Education
- C** Institutions of Higher Education
- D** Places of worship

2948. When parents ask teachers about their children's television habits, it is best to suggest that they

- A** prohibit television viewing
- B** use television for rewards and punishments
- C** allow children to watch only those programmes selected by the parents
- D** encourage family viewing and discussion of jointly selected programmes

2949. Research is

- A** Data gathering
- B** Moving from a broad area to a narrow and focused area
- C** A systematic process of finding the truth
- D** Data gathering, processing and analysis

2950. Who is regarded as the Father of Educational Sociology?

- A** Auguste Comte
- B** Ivor Morrish
- C** George Payne
- D** None of the above

2951. Which of the following is not the critical feature of qualitative research?

- A** Researcher becomes immersed in the situation, present or past related to the phenomena.
- B** Seeking to establish relationships among measured social facts.
- C** Actual settings are the direct source of data.
- D** Data take the forms of words or pictures.

2952. The training can be imparted to

- A** Bodily muscles
- B** Lower class of animals
- C** Workers
- D** All of the above

2953. Which branch of philosophy deals with knowledge, its structure, method and validity?

- A** Logic
- B** Aesthetics
- C** Metaphysics
- D** Epistemology

2954. Audio visual aids?

- A** Render the teaching learning process interesting
- B** Are not to be regarded as ends in themselves
- C** Are not aids to teaching
- D** Do not help the child in better grasp of the subject matter

2955. A teacher can help adolescent to overcome his special problems, and help him to adjust to the environment. Which of the following attitude, he should not made?

- A** He should have right information about Sex.
- B** He should impart right information about Sex.
- C** He should have unsympathetic attitude towards others.
- D** He should redirect the energies of the adolescent to fruitful channels through sports and other constructive activities.

2956. Which combination of methods of teaching is likely to optimise learning?

- A** Lecturing, discussions and seminar method
- B** Lecturing, demonstrations and PowerPoint based presentations

C Interactive discussions, planned lectures and PowerPoint based presentations

D Interactive lecture sessions followed by buzz sessions, brainstorming and projects

2957. The proper nature of Adhyasa can be explained as

- A** Ignorance
- B** Knowledge
- C** Both A and B
- D** None of these

2958. Which domain is concerned with physical and motor skills?

- A** Cognitive Domain
- B** Affective Domain
- C** Psychomotor domain
- D** None of above

2959. In India for broadcasting TV programmes which system is followed?

- A** PAL
- B** NTSE
- C** NTCS
- D** SECAM

2960. For strengthening democracy as a constitutional value through education, it is necessary to ensure that

- A** People are competitive for progress
- B** People are religious and God-fearing

C All people have the freedom to live the life they think is the best for them

D People learn large-hearted tolerance, mutual give and take and appreciation of ways in which people differ from one another

2961. TV is superior to radio as teaching aid because it

- A** is costly
- B** invites two senses- hearing and vision simultaneously leading to more accurate form of learning
- C** is generally liked by pupils
- D** all of above

2962. Who said this, "Child should be treated as child."

- A** Rousseau
- B** Wechsler
- C** Binet
- D** Gagne

2963. Which of the following is not a type of sentiments?

- A** Simple sentiments
- B** Complex sentiments
- C** Value related sentiments
- D** All of the above

2964. The proper means of anumana according to Nyaya is

- A** Hetu
- B** Paksha
- C** Sadhya
- D** Perception

2965. Which of the following is the best example of Mager's behavioral objectives?

- A** Students will learn to love math.
- B** Given 30 multiplication problems on a test, students will solve them with 80% accuracy.
- C** Students will understand the process of multiplication.
- D** Students will work hard to solve their math problems.

2966. What should be desired from taking in democratic setup

- A** Teacher and taught mutually influence each other to a great extent
- B** Teacher holds all the powers repress the taught
- C** Teaching should be according to democratic principle
- D** Sometimes taught have given due opportunities in order to learn from them

2967. A good teacher's priority in his school shall be his

- A** Principal
- B** Secretary of the Managing Committee
- C** Colleagues
- D** Students

2968. The lowest level of learning in cognitive domain is

- A** Comprehension
- B** Application
- C** Knowledge
- D** Synthesis

2969. Which is the best method of teaching?

- A** Linear method
- B** Non-linear method
- C** Traditional method
- D** Modern method

2970. the lecture method in a classroom is an effective way to

- A** introduce new concept
- B** introduce new skills
- C** if the mind the understanding of learners
- D** stimulate participation of learners

2971. Which of the following period is generally termed as the "period of conflicts" in one's development stages

- A** Childhood
- B** Infancy
- C** Adolescence
- D** All of the above

2972. At primary level, it is better to teach in mother language because

- A** it develops self-confidence in children
- B** it makes learning easy
- C** it is helpful in intellectual development
- D** it helps children in learning in natural atmosphere

2973. Identify the important element a teacher has to take cognizance of while addressing students in a classroom.

- A** Fixed posture
- B** Voice modulation
- C** Repetitive pause
- D** Avoidance of proximity

2974. Success of inclusive education depends on _____

- A** Community support
- B** Attitudinal change among teachers
- C** High quality teaching learning materials
- D** High quality text books

2975. One of the ways to deal with the development of sexuality in children during puberty is defense mechanism, like

- A** Sublimation
- B** Projection
- C** Compensation
- D** Rationalization

2976. With one of the following measure do you want to employ for focusing students attention in the class?

- A** Change in content
- B** Relaxation through exercise
- C** Observing silence
- D** All of the above

2977. The process of expansion of an individual's capacities quantitatively, should be termed as:

- A** Development
- B** Growth
- C** Equilibration
- D** Maturation

2978. The relationship of different concepts at one level is:

- A** Horizontal organization
- B** Vertical organization
- C** Centralized
- D** Decentralized

2979. Following are the experimental learning activities adopted by a teacher. Arrange them in cyclic order.

- i) Accommodation
- ii) Converging
- iii) Assimilation
- iv) Diverging

- A** (i), (ii), (iii), (iv)
- B** (ii), (iii), (iv), (i)

C (iii), (i), (ii), (iv)

D (iv), (iii), (ii), (i)

2980. Which is not the objective of Drama/role play

A Recreation and enjoyment

B Development of social skills

C Development of skills of conversation

D Do make rehearsals

2981. Psychological foundation play its role in the development of curriculum keeping in view the:

A Student's needs

B Student's interest

C Student's capabilities

D All of the above

2982. When your student performs well you will

A express your happiness

B admire him

C feel jealous

D remain quiet

2983. Which of the following commissions suggested silent meditation as a part of moral values?

A Indian Education Commission

B Secondary Education Commission

C National Education Commission

D University Education Commission

2984. How should a teacher be related to his peers?

A Should copy other teacher's style

B Follow independent views

C Should not intervene in other's work

D Suggest each other the effective ways to teach

2985. Mehar given by husband to the wife immediately after marriage is known as

A Meharul Misl

B Settled Dower

C Muwajjal Mehar

D Dower after dissolution of marriage

2986. Which of the following would constitute the most proper action to take, if a child continues to talk after the class. has been asked to be quiet?

A Speak loudly enough to be heard by the student who is talking

B Have the whole class sit with hands folded for five minutes to impress on them the need for silence

C Make the whole class stay after school

D Arrange to speak to him privately

2987. Socialisation is a process of converting a biological organism into

- A** Social man
- B** Modern man
- C** Human being
- D** Super human being

2988. The University which telecasts interactive educational programmes through its own channel is:

- A** University of Pune
- B** B. R. Ambedkar Open University, Hyderabad
- C** Annamalai University
- D** I. G. N. O. U.

2989. Many experienced teachers go into a classroom and embark straight away upon a lesson. As a beginner to the teaching profession will you

- A** adopt the same procedure
- B** make a written note of your preparation
- C** as the students alike
- D** None of these

2990. The University Education Commission Report was submitted under the Chairmanship of

- A** Dr. L. S. Mudaliar
- B** Dr. D. S. Kothari
- C** Dr. S. Radhakrishnan
- D** Dr. Zakir Hussain

2991. Which of the following fact is not appears to be correct in terms of the motivation?

- A** Motivation is the internal state of the individual
- B** The motivated activities are goal oriented
- C** The motivated behaviour is continued till realisation of the goal
- D** All of the above

2992. The most important aspect of communication- listening, can be improved by

- A** making the attention fully paid
- B** making voice effective and impressive
- C** making the communicated material novel-interesting and need based
- D** all of these

2993. What are the factors related to learner that effects the learning?

- A** Physical and Mental health of the learner
- B** Level of aspiration and achievement motivation
- C** Readiness and Willpower
- D** All of these

2994. Who among the following propounded naturalism in education?

- A** Plato
- B** Rousseau
- C** John Dewey

D Bertrand Russell

2995. Which of the following is not a type of Gagne's learning?

A Stimulus-reaction relationship

B Multi-discriminating

C Conditioning

D Concept learning

2996. All are the examples of the media of two way communication except

A padyatra

B streetplays

C public meeting

D procession and rallies

2997. The incorrectly associated pair is

A Joseph Lancaster-contract plan

B Benjamin Franklin-academy

C James B Conant-high school

D Horace Mann-elementary education

2998. At lower classes play-way method of teaching is based on-

A theory of physical education programmes

B principles of methods of teaching

C psychological principles of development and growth

D sociological principles of teaching

2999. As a teacher what techniques you would follow to motivate students of your class?

1. By setting induction

2. Use of black board

3. By illustration

4. By active participation of students

A 1, 2 and 3

B 1 and 4

C 2 and 4

D All of these

3000. Which of the following is the most correct statement about the relation between marital status and the personal social adjustment of teachers?

A Empirical evidence favours the married teacher

B Empirical evidence favours the single teacher

C Marital status favour married male teachers but single female teachers

D Marital status bears no relation to adjustment

3001. Which one of the following is not taken into consideration while preparing the blue-print for a test?

A Topic

B Instructional objectives

C Form of question s

D Teaching time

3002. When the Mohalla Samiti asks to donate some money for the repairing works of Hand pipe in the vicinity, then what will you do?

- A** You will not contribute as it has no utility for you
- B** You will contribute according to your will in a selfless manner
- C** You will find faults in the samiti and its collections
- D** You will pay some money in order to warn them not to pay visit in future

3003. Recreational Reading should be

- A** Assigned as homework.
- B** Reserved for the school library period.
- C** An integral part of language art curriculum.
- D** A responsibility of the home not the school.

3004. is the capacity to acquire and apply knowledge.

- A** Personality
- B** Intelligence
- C** Aptitude
- D** Attitude

3005. In a democracy, individual-differences are encouraged because

- A** Individuals will all tend to act and think alike in the long run
- B** Individuals will place the good of India ahead of their own preferences

C Individual-differences make for diverse beneficial contribution to the common cause

D The Constitution guarantees the right of the individual to act as he pleases

3006. If some students fail in the examination it is the fault of

- A** the teacher
- B** the principal
- C** pupils themselves
- D** text books

3007. According to Swami Vivekananda, teacher's success depends on:

- A** His professional training and creativity
- B** His renunciation of personal gain and service to others
- C** His mastery on the subject and capacity in controlling the students
- D** His concentration on his work and duties with a spirit of obedience to God

3008. Most significant quality of a good teacher is

- A** Patriotism
- B** Good mannerism
- C** Social nature
- D** Mastery over subject and communication

3009. Who emphasized that education should be a social process?

- A** Dewey
- B** Rousseau
- C** Pestalozzi
- D** Vivekananda

3010. Which of the following are the characteristics of a person with scientific attitude?

- A** Adventure
- B** Brevity
- C** Sharp memory
- D** Objectivity

3011. The number of domains in taxonomies of educational objective is

- A** Two
- B** Three
- C** Five
- D** Six

3012. A choice made between two or more alternative is called

- A** Decision
- B**
- C** Assumption
- D** None

3013. The term heuristic means _____ in decision making.

- A** calculations
- B** thoroughness

- C** brain storming
- D** mental shortcuts

3014. A teacher should be

- A** Honest
- B** Diligent
- C** Dutiful
- D** Punctual

3015. The basis on which assumptions are formulated:

- A** Universities
- B** Cultural background of the country
- C** Specific characteristics of the castes
- D** All of these

3016. Professors need to study educational philosophy mainly because

- A** most professors follow a wrong philosophy
- B** they may improve their work by classifying their philosophy
- C** most professors know nothing about educational philosophy
- D** all of the above

3017. The research guide requires which of the following essential qualities?

- A** Inter-disciplinary expertise
- B** Methodological expertise
- C** Subject matter expertise
- D** All of these

3018. Which of the following types represents Vivekananda's contribution to education?

- A** Basic education
- B** Integral education
- C** Education for man making
- D** Education for International understanding

3019. which domain does the following objective fall? At the end of the lesson the learner should be able to hit the football using the head.

- A** Affective domain
- B** Cognitive domain
- C** Psychomotor domain
- D** A and C domains

3020. which of the following is the most important signal factor in underlying the success of beginning a teacher?

- A** Scholarship
- B** Communicative ability
- C** Personality and its ability to relate to the class and to the pupils
- D** Organizational ability

3021. Hearing is controlled by

- A** Frontal lobes
- B** Occipital lobes
- C** Temporal lobes
- D** Parietal lobes

3022. Function of political structure is

- A** System maintenance
- B** Replacement of population
- C** Socialization of new population
- D** Maintenance of a sense of purpose

3023. Which of the following does not contribute to India's national integration?

- A** National language
- B** National curriculum
- C** National system of education
- D** Teaching history compulsorily in the school

3024. You have a student who has failed in a particular class. How will you motivate this student to study sincerely in the same class?

- A** By friend's counselling
- B** By teacher's counselling
- C** By guardian's counselling
- D** By psychological counselling

3025. In CCE, Formative and Summative Assessment totals to

- A** 40% and 60% respectively
- B** 60% and 40% respectively
- C** 50% and 50% respectively
- D** None of the above

3026. Who gives the system of education in India?

- A** State
- B** Family
- C** Society
- D** Economy

3027. The main purpose of Navodaya Vidyalayas is to give education to

- A** Urban students
- B** Rural students
- C** Rural talented students
- D** Girls students only

3028. Which of the following would you use to shape the habits?

- A** Training
- B** Teaching
- C** Indoctrination
- D** None of these

3029. Determinants of Individual differences in human beings relate to

- A** Differences in Environment
- B** Differences in Heredity
- C** Interaction between Heredity and Environment
- D** Both Heredity and Environment interacting separately

3030. The trial and error method of learning according to Thorndike could be classified as under

- A** The principle of multiple responses
- B** The law of exercise
- C** The principle of partial activity
- D** The principle of Associative learning

3031. Teaching continuum spreads from

- A** Conditioning to indoctrination
- B** Training to indoctrination
- C** Instruction to indoctrination
- D** None of the above

3032. Inside the classroom, before explaining the importance of topic, it is too important to

- A** maintain strict discipline in the class
- B** get the attention of the students
- C** ask the students few questions from the last lecture
- D** all of the above

3033. This methodology trains the child to search facts, rules and principles led by his own efforts, organize the set of knowledge gained and delineate general rule. The aforesaid statement is about which

- A** Heuristic
- B** Playway
- C** Montessori
- D** Kindergarten

3034. Which of the following is not a major modern trend in teacher education?

- A** A change in emphasis from the teaching of subject-matter to the directing of pupil growth
- B** A change in emphasis from academic growth to the all-round development of child
- C** A change in emphasis from scholarship to personality development
- D** A change from autocratic discipline to greater pupil self-direction

3035. The term 'Evaluation' and 'Assessment' could be discriminated as follows

- A** Assessment is limited to coverage achievement whereas evaluation is qualitative in character
- B** Evaluation is concerned with the effective aspects of achievement whereas assessment judges the cognitive aspects
- C** Evaluation involves the measurement as well as diagnosis of students' attainments, whereas assessment is concerned with only scholastic attainments.
- D** Assessment is an attempt to measure the pupil as whole whereas evaluation is concerned with his achievement only

3036. An assessment that is carried out through the course is called

- A** initial assessment
- B** formative assessment
- C** diagnostic assessment
- D** summative assessment

3037. The variable which impacts the relationship between an independent variable and a dependent variable is known as

- A** control variable
- B** predictor variable
- C** precedent variable
- D** antecedent variable

3038. Harish finishes his math work long before most of the other students in Ms. Tuhina's class. When Harish gives Ms. Tuhina his work, she gives him another sheet with similar problems on it to complete. Harish looks perplexed, but dutifully goes to his seat and completes the extra problems. This pattern continues for the next three days. On the fourth day, Harish dawdles over his work. He looks out the window, sharpens his pencil, plays with his eraser, and doodles until the last five minutes of math time, and then he buckles down and completes his math work. What would Vygotsky say about the math work that has been assigned for Harish?

- A** The work is below Harish's zone of proximal development.
- B** The work is within Harish's zone of proximal development.
- C** The work is above Harish's zone of proximal development.
- D** The work is too abstract for Harish.

3039. Who defined sociology of education as 'a study of the relation between education and society'?

- A** Good
- B** Brown
- C** Smith
- D** Ottaway

3040. Which of the following is something that should almost always be discussed with students when they are given a type of assignment that may be new to them?

- A** Whether the students will be tested on the material covered in the assignment
- B** Whether the assignment will be graded according to the same criteria as other assignments with which the students are familiar
- C** What the students can expect to learn from doing the assignment
- D** What kind of prior experience the teacher has had with this type of assignment.

3041. Which of the following statements is correct about Jean Piaget's theory of cognitive development?

- A** The sequence of the stages can vary according to the cultural context of children.
- B** Piaget argues that instead of progressing through stages, cognitive development is continuous.
- C** Piaget has proposed five distinct stages of cognitive development.
- D** The stages are invariant which means that no stage can be skipped.

3042. You are teaching a topic in class and a student ask a question unrelated to the topic. What will you do?

- A** you will allow him to ask unrelated question
- B** you will not allow him to ask unrelated question

- C** you will consider it indiscipline and punish him
- D** you will answer the question after the class

3043. Teachers who are enthusiastic in the classroom teaching

- A** often lack proficiency in the subjects which stays hidden under their enthusiasm
- B** simply dramatize to hold the student's attention.
- C** involve their students in the teaching learning process
- D** All of these

3044. Which one of the following is known as Central agency of human society?

- A** Family
- B** School
- C** Neighborhood
- D** None of the above

3045. By which of the following methods the true evaluation of the students is possible?

- A** Evaluation at the end of the course.
- B** Evaluation twice in a year.
- C** Continuous evaluation.
- D** Formative evaluation.

3046. Which one is exception?

- A** Books
- B** Magazine

C Diagrams

D T. V

3047. The morality of self accepted principles was proposed by:

A PIAGET

B ERICKSON

C KOHLBERG

D BANDURA

3048. "All who have meditated on the art of governing mankind have been convinced that the fate of empires depends on the education of youth." This is the saying of

A Plato

B Aristotle

C Socrates

D John Locke

3049. Provision of good educational environment is

A Non instructional tasks

B Instrucitonal tasks

C Both

D None

3050. For harmonious development of the personality of the child, parent should

A overprotect the child.

B regularly compare the child with other children.

C provide conducive environment at home.

D engage qualified teachers.

3051. Which of the following factors affect teaching? Choose the correct code to indicate your answer.

A Teacher's internal locus of control.

B Learner-motivation.

C Teacher's self efficacy.

D All of the above

3052. The quality of test showing ease of time, cost, administration and interpretation is called?

A Usability

B Reliability

C Objectivity

D Differentiability

3053. The ultimate result of scientific method is

A Development of knowledge

B Development of senses

C Both A & B

D None of A & B

3054. "Education is the most powerful factor in making men modern". This was said by

A M. S. Gore

B Alex Inkeles

C Robert C. Williamson

D Margaret L. Cormack

3055. Which of the following represents 'communist ideal' of education?

- A** Education for Freedom
- B** Education for Nationalism
- C** Education for Democracy
- D** Education for State control

3056. Introspection method lacks in

- A** Validity
- B** Reliability
- C** Objectivity
- D** All of these

3057. Which of the following highlights assessment for learning?

- A** The teacher assesses a student based on his/her performance in comparison to others.
- B** The teacher assesses conceptual understanding of the students besides focusing on the processes of thinking.
- C** The teacher assesses the students by comparing their responses to 'standard' responses.
- D** The teacher assesses the students based on the information given in the textbooks.

3058. The hypothesis underlying team teaching is

- A** Teachers feel bore while working alone
- B** Teachers are not competent
- C** The best teachers in schools are shared by more students

D The single teacher cannot control the class

3059. The most appropriate purpose of learning is:

- A** Personal adjustment
- B** Modification of behaviour
- C** Social and political awareness
- D** Preparing oneself for employment

3060. An effective teacher adopts the norms of the

- A** Democratic Society
- B** Laissez Faire Society
- C** Autocratic Society
- D** All of these according to conditions

3061. The success of teacher is

- A** high achievement of students
- B** good traits of his/her personality
- C** his/her good teaching
- D** his/her good character

3062. Arm strong was the exponent of

- A** Problem solving method
- B** Project method
- C** Discussion method
- D** Heuristic method

3063. "Child is more important than all kinds of books". This viewpoint of Tagore represents his faith in the following aims of education

- A** Social aims
- B** Cultural aims
- C** Individual aims
- D** A synthesis of individual and social aims

3064. Rousseau's major contribution to modern education was the

- A** Agricultural school
- B** Kindergarten
- C** Philanthropy
- D** Philosophy of Naturalism

3065. The number of students in cooperative learning groups are

- A** 3-4
- B** 5-6
- C** 8-10
- D** 10-15

3066. Listening to a lecture is

- A** information listening
- B** evaluative listening
- C** emphatic listening
- D** none of these

3067. To-day's youth is wasting his time in useless activities. What will you do to make him understand the importance of time?

- A** You will lecture him upon the importance of time
- B** You will reward the students who utilize their time properly
- C** You will set an example by utilizing your time
- D** You will punish those students who waste time

3068. The first professional responsibility you must meet as a new teacher is to

- A** Change the curriculum in the light of your training
- B** Seek to enrich the educational philosophy of other teachers
- C** Co-operate with your fellow teachers in spite of differences
- D** Change your mind as the conditions permit

3069. Who emphasized that the aim of education should be the development in children the feeling of international brotherhood and attitude of international understanding?

- A** Rousseau
- B** Dewey
- C** Tagore
- D** Mahatma Gandhi

3070. You like teaching profession because:

- A** it has less responsibility
- B** you are interested in it
- C** it is easy
- D** it provide you more holidays

3071. Which is not a Criterion used consistently for placing people in a particular social class?

- A** Race
- B** Religion
- C** Knowledge
- D** Wealth

3072. All of the following advanced principles of child development that are closely allied to the stimulus response learning theory, except

- A** Pavlov
- B** J B Waston
- C** Hull
- D** Gesell

3073. Which one of the following is the most important quality of a good teacher?

- A** Punctuality and sincerity
- B** Content mastery
- C** Content mastery and reactive
- D** Content mastery and sociable

3074. Good evaluation of written material should not be based on:

- A** Linguistic expression
- B** Logical presentation
- C** Ability to reproduce whatever is read
- D** Comprehension of subject

3075. When an individual repeats those leanings that, in the past, proved to be highly satisfying such behavior can best be explained by the law of

- A** readiness
- B** recency
- C** effect
- D** frequency

3076. The primary task of a teacher is:

- A** to teach the prescribed curriculum
- B** to prepare students to pass their examination
- C** to make them a thinking people
- D** to modify their behaviour according to the needs of our society and country.

3077. The first important step in teaching is

- A** knowing th background of students
- B** organizing the material to be taught
- C** planning of representation of topic or subject
- D** organizing the background of students for the subject

3078. A good teacher must be

- A** resourceful and dominant
- B** resourceful and autocratic
- C** resourceful and authoritative
- D** resourceful and participative

3079. The individual in the group given the task of directing and coordinating is

- A** Guide
- B** Leader
- C** Instructor
- D** Supervisor

3080. Better classroom management means

- A** per group work and better interaction among pupils
- B** prior preparation of teacher in the making of suitable aids
- C** punctuality of the teachers in coming in the class and finishing the course in time
- D** all of these

3081. Of the following objectives of an Elementary Music Programme the one of lowest priority is

- A** To provide children with emotion outlets.
- B** To prepare children for wise use of leisure time.
- C** To develop a group of performers for Hiliday Assemblies.
- D** To expose children to a variety of musical compositions.

3082. The world, according to Samkara, is the result of

- A** Evolution
- B** Real causation
- C** Super-imposition
- D** None of these

3083. University Education Commission constituted in 1948 was appointed by

- A** Ministry of Education
- B** Ministry of Human Resource Development
- C** ICSSR
- D** NCERT

3084. The National flagship programme of education (SSA) aims at

- A** Special Education in Primary Schools
- B** Universalization of Elementary Education
- C** Universalization of Secondary Education
- D** Special Secondary Academic Programs

3085. Inclusive Education

- A** celebrates diversity in the classroom
- B** encourages strict admission procedures
- C** includes indoctrination of facts
- D** includes teachers from marginalized groups

3086. A teacher should be catechized for all of the following practices except

- A** undermining the role of the parent
- B** exercising firm leadership
- C** giving talented pupils special favors
- D** excusing the poor behavior of children from broken homes

3087. _____ is the major cause of difference in the classroom behavior of boys and girls.

- A** Developmental differences
- B** Educational levels
- C** Job aspirations
- D** Societal expectations

3088. How would you make your students independent?

- A** Ignoring their petty fights
- B** Solving their problems for them
- C** Give responsibility to everyone
- D** Giving orders and expecting obedience

3089. A teacher meeting his students for the first time should

- A** start teaching without caring the students' likes and dislikes
- B** develop rapport with the class
- C** give a broad outline of the whole subject
- D** Both B and C

3090. Leadership is the ability

- A** To achieve organizational goals
- B** To influence
- C** To motivate
- D** All of the above

3091. _____ is the degree to which a test measures what it is supposed to measure?

- A** Objectivity
- B** Reliability
- C** Validity
- D** Usability

3092. Research ethics do not include

- A** Integrity
- B** Honesty
- C** Objectivity
- D** Subjectivity

3093. Curriculum is interpreted to mean all the organized courses, activities and experiences which students have under the directions of the school, whether in the classroom or not, is said by:

- A** John Dewey
- B** Stephen Romine
- C** H. Rugg
- D** Hilda taba

3094. A dialogue between a human-being and a computer programme that occurs simultaneously in various forms is described as:

- A** binary chat
- B** digital talk
- C** interactivity
- D** man-machine speak

3095. Which of the following is the biggest barrier to communication in a classroom?

- A** Outside disturbance
- B** Noise in the classroom
- C** Lack of teaching aids
- D** Confusion on the part of the teacher

3096. Which one of the following is an example of a fine motor skill?

- A** Climbing
- B** Hopping
- C** Running
- D** Writing

3097. Educational technology is useful because

- A** It is the need of the hour
- B** It is adopted by famous institutions
- C** It makes teaching effective and efficient
- D** It attracts students towards teaching and learning activities

3098. Which of the following is the chief characteristics of instinct

- A** Purposiveness
- B** Intelligence
- C** Empirical
- D** Realistic

3099. Which of the following does not belong to the categories of Coping strategies that women commonly engaged in-

- A** Acceptance
- B** Resistance
- C** Revolution
- D** Adaptation

3100. The item in the column for which a match is sought is?

- A** Premise
- B** Response
- C** Destructor
- D** None

3101. What type of teachers are appreciated?

- A** Friendly
- B** With charming personality
- C** The one exercising strict control over his students
- D** The one who understands the problems of students and helps them

3102. An increase in comprehension skill is most likely to result from

- A** guided silent reading
- B** guided oral reading
- C** unstructured silent reading
- D** the teacher reading to the class

3103. Suppose a few teachers are busy in cracking filthy jokes during their leisure time in school, you are also member of that group but unable to stop them. What would you like to do to avoid it?

- A** You persuade them not to waste their leisure time in filthy jokes
 - B** You change the group or live in isolation because you don't relish it
 - C** You instruct them to mind their language while cracking jokes in school
 - D** You criticise and remind them of their noble profession
3104. Words created by ordinary human beings are known as
- A** Vedic
 - B** Laukika
 - C** Both A and B
 - D** None of these
3105. Good evaluation of written material should not be based on:
- A** Linguistic expression
 - B** Logical presentation
 - C** Ability to reproduce whatever is read
 - D** Comprehension of subject
3106. Value-education stands for:
- A** Making a student healthy
 - B** Making a student to get a job
 - C** Inculcation of virtues
 - D** All-round development of personality
3107. The essential element of the syllabus for the children remained out of school should be

- A** Literacy competencies
- B** Life-skills
- C** Numerical competencies
- D** Vocational competencies

3108. The trait of honesty in students can be developed through

- A** Giving group punishment to such students in a school's public places like school assembly
- B** Highlighting their moral by telling moral stories related to the great man of the world
- C** Adopting all pious and honest measures in your personal life to create an example
- D** Giving rewards to such students who have demonstrated this trait in their life

3109. If you win a lottery, what will you do with the money?

- A** Purchase a house
- B** Visit tourist places
- C** Purchase a car
- D** Open a school

3110. Which of the following is the most important characteristic of Open Book Examination system?

- A** Students become serious.
- B** It compels students to think.
- C** It improves attendance in the classroom.
- D** It reduces examination anxiety amongst students.

3111. "Children actively construct their understanding of the world" is a statement attributed to

- A** Piaget
- B** Pavlov
- C** Kohlberg
- D** Skinner

3112. Which one of the following is an example of a fine motor skill?

- A** Climbing
- B** Hopping
- C** Running
- D** Writing

3113. Most important work of teacher is

- A** to organize teaching work
- B** to deliver lecture in class
- C** to take care of children
- D** to evaluate the students

3114. Aim of complete living in Education was propounded by

- A** F. Herbert
- B** Herbert Spencer
- C** John Dewey
- D** Plato

3115. The idea of Four Pillars of Education was suggested by

- A** UGC
- B** NCTE
- C** UNESCO
- D** UNICEF

3116. Suppose you are asked by your friends to take the membership of the teachers association. How could you take decision in this situation?

- A** You will try to avoid the issue.
- B** You will have, faith in unity so you will accept the membership.
- C** You will give priority to social relations, therefore, you will accept the offer.
- D** You will the - affiliate yourself from the colleagues instead of enmity with the management.

3117. In the guidance of learning a teacher has many important roles. Which one of the following is the least important aspect of the teachers role in the guidance of learning?

- A** The forestalling of habits.
- B** The provision of encouragement and moral support.
- C** The provision of continuous diagnostic and remedial help.
- D** The development of insight into what constitute the pitfalls and danger to be avoided.

3118. The horizontal enrichment programme of instruction means

- A** Selecting topics of equal difficulty level and presenting them together.
- B** Grouping children of similar abilities for teaching advanced knowledge
- C** Teaching topics in relation to other topics to suggest self study by students
- D** Enlisting the co-operation of all talented students to study together with a competitive spirit

3119. During a visit to a second-grade classroom, a student teacher observed a child spending the time allotted for a worksheet either looking out the window or doodling on his paper. When the student teacher asked the child if he needed help on the assignment, he said no. When asked why he wasn't doing it, he pointed to another student and said, "She does all her work fast and when she's done, she gets more work." The boy's reaction suggests which of the following about his classroom?

- A** A routine has been established for students who are having trouble finishing an assignment to ask the teacher for assistance.
- B** A routine for rewarding students who finish work promptly is not in place.
- C** Students must work alone on seat-work, without consulting other students.
- D** Students who finish work before the whole class is finished must not interrupt the students who are still working

3120. The factor effecting curriculum development is:

- A** Sociological factor
- B** Economical factor

- C** Scientific factor
- D** All of the above

3121. A teacher uses a text and some pictures of fruits and vegetables and holds a discussion with her students. The students link the details with their previous knowledge and learn the concept of nutrition. This approach is based on

- A** Classical conditioning of learning
- B** Theory of reinforcement
- C** Operant conditioning of learning
- D** Construction of knowledge

3122. The _____ is a measure of how spread out points are from the mean.

- A** variance
- B** arithmetic mean
- C** geometric mean
- D** standard deviation

3123. Which is the least important factor in teaching?

- A** Punishing the students
- B** Maintaining discipline in the class
- C** Lecturing in impressive way
- D** Drawing sketches and diagrams on the black-board

3124. NMEICT stands for:

- A** National Mission on E-learning through ICT
- B** National Mission on Education through ICT

- C** National Mission on E-commerce through ICT
- D** National Mission on E-governance through ICT

3125. Organismic theories of development hold that

- A** Psychological structures and processes within the child help determine his/her development.
- B** Physical structures and processes within the child help determine his/her development.
- C** Passively developed structures and processes within the child help determine his/her development.
- D** Slowly developed structures and processes within the child help determine his/her development.

3126. A teacher in the class should keep the pitch of his voice

- A** high enough
- B** low
- C** moderate
- D** sometime low and sometime high

3127. Intelligence was believed to be distributed among people :

- A** Uniformly
- B** Normally
- C** Widely
- D** Selectively

3128. "Table of specification" helps in?

- A** Test Scoring
- B** Test Construction
- C** Test development
- D** Test Administration

3129. What is the place of principal in an educational institute?

- A** Owner of the school
- B** Founder of the school
- C** Manager of the school
- D** Overall head of the school

3130. Research has shown that the most frequent symptom of nervous instability among teacher is

- A** Absenteeism
- B** Digestive upsets
- C** Explosive behaviour
- D** Worry

3131. The hypothesis underlying team teaching is

- A** Teachers feel bore while working alone
- B** Teachers are not competent
- C** The best teachers in schools are shared by more students
- D** The single teacher cannot control the class

3132. Which characteristic from the following is least concerned with a teacher?

- A** Effective verbal communication.
- B** Command over subject matter.
- C** Good rapport with the students.
- D** Respect from college management

3133. Which statement is not correct about Naturalism?

- A** A reaction against a mere study of books and linguistic forms
- B** A reaction against the degenerated humanism of the Renaissance period
- C** A reaction against sophistication, artificiality and paraphernalia in education
- D** None of these

3134. Knowledge according to Mimamsa philo-sophy, is

- A** real
- B** unreal
- C** Both A and B
- D** none of these

3135. What will be the consequence of encouraging women education, in your opinion?

- A** The society will progress
- B** It will improve the financial position of women
- C** It will hamper the domestic chores
- D** It will make women independent

3136. The most appropriate purpose of learning is:

- A** Personal adjustment
- B** Modification of behaviour
- C** Social and political awareness
- D** Preparing oneself for employment

3137. Teacher uses visual-aids to make learning:

- A** Simple
- B** More knowledgeable
- C** Quicker
- D** Interesting

3138. Moral values can be effectively inculcated among the students when the teacher

- A** Frequently talks about values
- B** Himself practices them
- C** Tells stories of great persons
- D** Talks of Gods and Goddesses

3139. A scheduled caste student is visiting the class only to get his scholarship. What provisions will you make to attract his attention towards education?

- A** Insulting remarks on the caste and the parents
- B** Tell him about the importance of education in one's life
- C** Rebuking the child
- D** Think about the irrationality of the scheme

3140. Curriculum means

- A** Subject that are transferred by the faculty.
- B** All the experiences which students get in school.
- C** Class experiences, sports and games.
- D** Syllabus prescribed for the course.

3141. When planning to develop the powers of creative thinking, the teacher should allow for all of the following experience except

- A** comparison of the treatment of a social studies topic in two textbooks
- B** failure of an experiment in science
- C** inability to locate a book in the school library
- D** Solving of all problems through use of a well practiced formula

3142. With which one of the following techniques communality is associated?

- A** Case studies
- B** SWOT analysis
- C** Factor analysis
- D** Univariate analysis

3143. The best theory of liberation in Indian philosophy has been advanced by

- A** The Jainas
- B** The Samkhya
- C** The Buddhists
- D** Advaita Vedanta

3144. A guardian never comes to see you in school. You will

- A** ignore the child
- B** write to the guardian
- C** go to meet him yourself
- D** start punishing the child

3145. Which of the following statements is not true?

- A** Growth is a biological process
- B** Development is a quantitative process
- C** Education is a goal-oriented process
- D** Learning is a process of behavioural changes

3146. The best way to react to wrong answer by a student is

- A** To scold him for not having learnt lesson
- B** To explain why the answer is wrong
- C** To ignore the wrong answer and pass on to the next question
- D** To ask another student to give the correct answer

3147. A first-grade teacher is covering a unit on animals. She wants her students to understand the purpose blubber serves in marine mammals. To this end, she has her students place their latex-gloved hands in icy water, using a stopwatch to see how long they can leave their hands in the water. Then she has her students place their gloved hands in a plastic bag filled with lard so that the lard surrounds their hands. She has them place their hands in the icy

water and times them again. All of the students could leave their hands in the icy water longer when their hands were encased in lard. Students then discussed their findings and determined that the lard kept their hands warm. The teacher then described blubber as the "lard of marine mammals". Students then indicated that blubber helps keep marine mammals warm. Which of the following teaching strategies does the above best exemplify?

- A** cooperative learning
- B** demonstration
- C** guided discovery
- D** jigsaw

3148. Which one of the following is considered a sign of motivated teaching?

- A** Students asking questions
- B** Maximum attendance of the students
- C** Pin drop silence in the classroom
- D** Students taking notes

3149. Student can design a laboratory according to certain specification in which category of objective?

- A** Analysis
- B** Synthesis
- C** Evaluation
- D** Knowledge

3150. Which of the following is not a Dualmode University?

- A** Delhi University
- B** Madras University
- C** Bangalore University
- D** Indira Gandhi National Open University

3151. The aim of vocationalization of education is:

- A** making liberal education job-oriented
- B** converting liberal education into vocational education
- C** preparing students for a vocation along with knowledge
- D** giving more importance to vocational than general education

3152. What should a teacher tell her students to encourage them to do tasks with intrinsic motivation?

- A** "Come on, finish it before she does."
- B** "Why can't you be like him? See, he has done it perfectly."
- C** "Complete the task fast and get a toffee."
- D** "Try to do it, you will learn."

3153. A method in which the skill and expertise of many teachers is combined to teach a class is called as

- A** Team teaching
- B** Tutorial method
- C** Panel discussion
- D** Group discussion

3154. Tagore was a

- A** Philosopher
- B** Poet
- C** Musician
- D** Both A & B

3155. While delivering lecture if there is some disturbance in the class, a teacher should

- A** punish those causing disturbance
- B** keep quiet for a while and then continue
- C** not bother of what is happening in the class
- D** motivate to teach those causing disturbance

3156. As Chairman of an independent commission on education, Jacques Delors report to UNESCO was titled

- A** Learning : The Treasure Within
- B** Millennium Development Report
- C** World Declaration on Education for All
- D** International Commission on Education Report

3157. A group of students are found to be harassing another student. What should be your reaction?

- A** Punish the students
- B** Send to their parents
- C** Counsel the students individually
- D** Give them a severe warning

3158. All financial transaction of the school occurring from day to day is entered in

- A** Cash Book
- B** Log Book
- C** Service Book
- D** Stock Register

3159. The process whereby the genetic factors limit an individual's responsiveness to the environment is known as

- A** Discontinuity
- B** Differentiation
- C** Range of reaction
- D** Canalization

3160. When a disciplinary action is necessary with a preschool child, the least acceptable technique would generally be

- A** To isolate him by sending him to his room
- B** To take away some of his privileges
- C** To scold him
- D** To make him feel sorry for having hurt your feelings

3161. Which of the following are the objectives of Rashtriya Uchchatar Shiksha Abhiyan (RUSA)?

- A** To ensure adequate availability of quality faculty.
- B** To improve the overall quality of state institutions.
- C** To create new institutions through upgradation of existing autonomous colleges.

- D** All of the above
3162. Character could be distinguished from personality in the following sense
- A** Personality deals with over all disposition of a person only
- B** Personality includes physical and social aspects whereas character stresses on the intellectual and spiritual aspects
- C** Character is a patent objective of education for the society whereas personality is popular among education.
- D** All of the above
3163. Theory of multiple intelligence implies the following except
- A** intelligence is a distinct set of processing operations used by an individual to solve problems.
- B** disciplines should be presented in a number of ways
- C** learning could be accessed through a variety of means
- D** emotional intelligence is not related to IQ
3164. On the first day of his class, if a teacher is asked by the students to introduce himself, he should
- A** Ask them to meet after the class
- B** Tell them about himself in brief
- C** Ignore the demand and start teaching
- D** Scold the students for this unwanted demand
3165. Team teaching has the potential to develop:
- A** Competitive spirit
- B** Cooperation
- C** The habit of supplementing the teaching of each other
- D** Highlighting the gaps in each other's teaching
3166. The philosopher who is called the father of Idealism is
- A** Plato
- B** Socrates
- C** Aristotle
- D** Edward Thorndike
3167. suppose you are asked by your friends to take the membership of the teachers association. How could you take decision in this situation?
- A** You will give priority to social relations, therefore, you will accept the offer.
- B** You will have, faith in unity so you will accept the membership.
- C** You will de-affiliate yourself from the colleagues instead of entity with the management.
- D** You will try to avoid the issue.
3168. For an efficient and durable learning, learner should have
- A** ability to learn only
- B** exquisite level of motivation only
- C** opportunities to learn only

D desired level of ability and motivation

3169. The basic purpose of supervision is to help

- A** Teachers in dealing pupils
- B** Children learn more effectively
- C** Teachers in improving methods
- D** Teachers in understanding pupil

3170. Watching her granddaughter arguing with her father for going on a school trip, the grandmother says, "Why can't you be obedient like a good girl? Who will marry you if you behave like a boy?" This statement reflects which of the following?

- A** Difficulties faced by families in child-rearing
- B** Gender constancy
- C** Gender stereotypes about attributes of girls and boys
- D** Improper gender identification of the girl

3171. 'Emile' is first treatise on:

- A** Idealism
- B** Realism
- C** Naturalism
- D** Pragmatism

3172. Micro teaching is useful to

- A** primary classes
- B** sub junior classes
- C** higher classes

D both higher and primary classes

3173. If majority of students in your class is weak you should

- A** Not care about intelligent students
- B** Keep your teaching slow which can also be helpful to bright students.
- C** Keep your teaching slow along with some extra guidance to bright people
- D** Keep your speed of teaching fast so that students comprehension level may increase

3174. School Budget includes

- A** Non development expenditure
- B** Development expenditure
- C** Both A and B
- D** None

3175. One of the basic principles of socializing individuals is

- A** Caste
- B** Imitation
- C** Religion
- D** Education

3176. The process not needed in experimental research is:

- A** Controlling
- B** Observation
- C** Reference collection
- D** Manipulation and replication

3177. What is the meaning of lesson plan?

- A** To read the lesson before teaching it
- B** To prepare the list of questions to be asked
- C** To prepare all that the teacher wants to teach in a limited period
- D** To prepare detailed answers of all the questions to be asked in the class

3178. The human interaction within a school may be described as a

- A** Social Position
- B** Social Hierarchy
- C** Social System
- D** Social Mobility

3179. The most important quality of an effective teacher is

- A** Deep knowledge about the subject taught
- B** A strict disciplinarian
- C** Good rapport with the students
- D** A good motivator

3180. Micro teaching is more effective

- A** During the preparation for teaching-practice
- B** During the teaching-practice
- C** After the teaching-practice
- D** Always

3181. Children's attitudes toward persons of different ethnic groups are generally based upon

- A** their parent's attitudes
- B** the attitudes of their peer
- C** the influence of television
- D** their sibling' attitudes

3182. which of the following is a good method of teaching?

- A** Lecture and dictation
- B** Seminar and project
- C** Seminar and dictation
- D** Dictation and Assignment

3183. _____ tests measure the extent of students learning in a given content area.

- A** Aptitude
- B** Diagnostic
- C** Readiness
- D** Achievement

3184. The distinctions between philosophy and science are

- A** Distinction in nature
- B** Distinction in method
- C** Distinction in problems
- D** All of these

3185. Which of the following characteristics is common to Pragmatism, Naturalism and Existentialism?

- A** Emphasis on the individual
- B** Emphasis on value education
- C** Emphasis on physical environment
- D** Emphasis on spiritual aims of education

3186. Education should be given in mother tongue- who emphasised on this

- A** Tagore
- B** Gandhi
- C** Vivekanand
- D** Radhakrishnan

3187. When a normal student behaves in an erratic manner in the class, you would:

- A** Pull up the student then and there
- B** Talk to the student after the class
- C** Ask the student to leave the class
- D** Ignore the student

3188. What is the second name given to a innate motives

- A** Psychological motives
- B** Biological motives
- C** Acquired motives
- D** Both A and B

3189. A teacher can establish rapport with his students by:

- A** Becoming a figure of authority
- B** Impressing students with knowledge and skill

- C** Playing the role of a guide
- D** Becoming a friend to the students

3190. New Libraries laboratories etc are constructed under

- A** Non development budget
- B** Development Budget
- C** Both A and B
- D** None

3191. The concept of role involves

- A** Taking a role voluntarily
- B** Being appointed to a role
- C** Thinking, reflecting and deciding
- D** Performing rights and duties which derive from the function to be performed

3192. "Pragmatism is a temper of mind, an attitude; it is also a theory of the nature of ideas and finally it is a theory about reality"

- A** William James
- B** John Dewey
- C** James Ross
- D** Charles Peirce

3193. Students find/explore the informations themselves in

- A** lecture method
- B** Discovery method
- C** Both
- D** none

3194. The most important cause of failure for teacher lies in the area of:

- A** Inter personal relationship
- B** Lack of command over the knowledge of the subject
- C** Verbal ability
- D** Strict handling of the students

3195. The power delegated throughout an organization is

- A** Control
- B** Command
- C** Centralization
- D** Decentralization

3196. The teacher ought to know the problems prevalent in the field of education. The reason is that

- A** only a teacher can do something about solving them.
- B** he can tell about the same to another teacher.
- C** teachers can tell the government about it.
- D** with this knowledge, the teacher can have information about education.

3197. A teacher's major contribution towards the maximum self-realization of the student is affected through:

- A** Constant fulfilment of the students' needs
- B** Strict control of class-room activities
- C** Sensitivity to students' needs, goals and purposes

D Strict reinforcement of academic standards

3198. You like teaching profession because

- A** it has less responsibility
- B** you are interested in it
- C** it is easy
- D** it provide you more holidays

3199. If majority of students in your class are weak you should

- A** Not care about intelligent students.
- B** Keep your speed in teaching fast so that students' comprehension level may increase.
- C** Keep you teaching slow.
- D** Keep your teaching slow along with some extra guidance to bright pupils.

3200. The best educational programme is one which is according to the

- A** need of the child
- B** ability of the child
- C** interest of child
- D** all of these

3201. A research problem is not feasible only when

- A** it is researchable
- B** it has utility and relevance
- C** it is new and adds something to knowledge

D it consists of independent and dependent variables

3202. Which of the following is correctly arranged?

- A** Encoding - retrieval - storage
- B** Encoding - storage - retrieval
- C** Storage - encoding - retrieval
- D** Retrieval - encoding - storage

3203. A teacher's most important challenge is:

- A** To make students do their home work
- B** To make teaching-learning process enjoyable
- C** To maintain discipline in the class room
- D** To prepare the question paper

3204. The learning laws and principles can be carried out through

- A** Instruction
- B** Indoctrination
- C** Training
- D** All of the above

3205. Software computer can not be used

- A** for demonstration
- B** for reading and writing
- C** as a machine for evaluating students progress
- D** as a systematic programmed learning techniques

3206. The characteristics of good planner are

- A** Producer
- B** Motivator
- C** Optimistic
- D** All of the above

3207. If you are irritated and show rashness because of the inadequate behaviors shown by others what do you think about your own behavior

- A** it is justified because behaviors are echo lime
- B** your behavior is not good because elders have the right to behave you in this way
- C** your behavior is also the sign of mal-adjustment and so try to control yourself when you are maltreated
- D** none of these

3208. Tagore was an Idealist because he emphasized

- A** Vocational education
- B** Rigid control and discipline in schools
- C** Religious education in a formal manner
- D** Moral and spiritual development of the child

3209. A research problem is feasible only when:

- A** it is researchable
- B** it has utility and relevance
- C** it is new and adds something to knowledge
- D** all the above

3210. The basic tenet of Indian Philosophy of Education is

- A** Quality
- B** Character
- C** ideal
- D** Natural development

3211. Human society differs from animal society because of

- A** Cultural heritage
- B** Provision of nutriment
- C** Protection against injury
- D** Reproduction of new organism

3212. A group of experts in a specific area of knowledge assembled at a place and prepared a syllabus for a new course. The process may be termed as

- A** Seminar
- B** Workshop
- C** Conference
- D** Symposium

3213. What is meant by Schema?

- A** Chunking mechanisms
- B** Learning techniques

- C** Organized packets of information stored in long-term memory
- D** Defense mechanisms

3214. In the purposive method of sampling design, items are selected according to

- A** Personal judgement
- B** Law of probability
- C** Law of certainty
- D** None of the above

3215. Which of the following is fast step of teaching?

- A** Application
- B** Comparison
- C** Presentation
- D** Generalisation

3216. To compile the information into pattern and propose a plan is called

- A** analyzing
- B** evaluating
- C** originating
- D** synthesizing

3217. Medieval period was dominated by _____ education.

- A** Vedic
- B** Buddhist
- C** Islamic
- D** None of the above

3218. The teacher has been glorified by the phrase "Friend, philosopher and guide" because:

- A** He has to play all vital roles in the context of society
- B** He transmits the high value of humanity to students
- C** He is the great reformer of the society
- D** He is a great patriot

3219. Attitude of the teacher that affects teaching pertains to

- A** Affective domain
- B** Cognitive domain
- C** Connative domain
- D** Psychomotor domain

3220. While, according to Samkhya, Philosophy effect is the real modification of cause, according to Samkara, it is

- A** Real
- B** Unreal
- C** Indescribable
- D** None of these

3221. Valid knowledge according to Mimamsa includes

- A** Perceptual
- B** Non-perceptual
- C** Both A and B
- D** None of these

3222. If you get an opportunity to teach a visually challenged student along with normal students, what type of treatment would you like to give him in the class?

- A** Take care of him sympathetically in the class- room.
- B** Not giving extra attention because majority may suffer.
- C** Arrange a seat in the front row and try to teach at a pace convenient to him.
- D** You will think that blindness is his destiny and hence you cannot do anything.

3223. Which has the greatest potential for education through audio-visual means?

- A** SITE programmes
- B** Teaching machine
- C** The language laboratory
- D** The Computer

3224. Which of the following is not a characteristic of research?

- A** Logical
- B** Objective
- C** Systematic
- D** Perspective

3225. Special education is related to

- A** Educational for talented students
- B** Educational programmes for disabled
- C** Training programmes for Teachers
- D** Training programme for retarded

3226. Before starting instruction a teacher should

- A** know the existing knowledge of his students and their background knowledge
- B** be aware of the environmental variables acting on the mind of the pupils
- C** be competent enough to arouse the curiosity of his pupils
- D** all of the above

3227. Which of the following is not the tool for Formative Assessment in sholastic domain?

- A** Conversation Skill
- B** Multiple Choice Question
- C** Projects
- D** Oral Questions

3228. According to which educational philosophy, socially useful labour must form the central pivot of the entire school?

- A** Marxism
- B** Idealism
- C** Naturalism
- D** Existentialism

3229. Which of the following is the primary stage of promoting the learning in a child

- A** Imitation
- B** Conditioning
- C** Motivation
- D** None of the above

3230. The most important challenge for a teacher is

- A** To maintain discipline in the class-room.
- B** To make teaching process enjoyable.
- C** To prepare the question-bank.
- D** To make students do their homework.

3231. What type of education the family imparts to the child?

- A** Regular
- B** Formal
- C** Informal
- D** Deliberate

3232. Environmental education should be taught in schools because

- A** it will affect environmental pollution
- B** it is important part of life
- C** it will provide job to teachers
- D** we cannot escape from environment

3233. "The individual develops through the head, the heart, and the hand", this was the educational philosophy of

- A** Herbart
- B** Comenius
- C** Pestalozzi
- D** Froebel

3234. Saurabh and Suresh have the same mental age 8-0. We can conclude that

- A** they have the same potential for success in school.
- B** they have the same IQ
- C** their interests are similar
- D** their ability to learn may be quite different

3235. In recent times, inter-caste marriages are increasing because of

- A** Education and enlightenment
- B** Force used by the government
- C** Arrangement of marriages by friends
- D** Arrangement of marriages by elders

3236. The self is proved on the basis of the psychological tendencies of

- A** Salvation
- B** Enjoyment
- C** Knowledge
- D** All of these

3237. All India Radio before 1936 was known as:

- A** Indian Radio Broadcasting
- B** Indian Broadcasting Service
- C** Broadcasting Service of India
- D** All India Broadcasting Service

3238. During a visit to a second-grade classroom, a student teacher observed a child spending the time allotted for a worksheet either looking out the window or doodling

on his paper. When the student teacher asked the child if he needed help on the assignment, he said no. When asked why he wasn't doing it, he pointed to another student and said, "She does all her work fast and when she's done, she gets more work." The boy's reaction suggests which of the following about his classroom?

- A** A routine has been established for students who are having trouble finishing an assignment to ask the teacher for assistance.
- B** A routine for rewarding students who finish work promptly is not in place.
- C** Students must work alone on seat-work, without consulting other students.
- D** Students who finish work before the whole class is finished must not interrupt the students who are still working

3239. Which one of the following has the largest share in classroom communication?

- A** Listening
- B** Reading
- C** Writing
- D** Speaking

3240. What will you do to inculcate the sense of dignity of labour among your students?

- A** You will present examples before them
- B** You will place real situation before them
- C** You will engage yourself in a labour related work before them

D You will lecture on dignity of labour

3241. teaching helps in

A transmitting the social values and ideas to the young students

B preparing the children for competition in modern world

C preparing the students for challenging examination

D all of the above

3242. Who is the father of genetic epistemology?

A Piaget

B Bruner

C Vygotsky

D Dewey

3243. Which of the following is the first step in the scientific method of problem-solving?

A Verification of hypothesis

B Problem awareness

C Collection of relevant information

D Formation of hypothesis

3244. Which among the following gives more freedom to the learner to interact?

A Use of film

B Small group discussion

C Lectures by experts

D Viewing country-wide classroom programme on TV

3245. If you live on rent in your friend's house, it will be perceived by you as

A Sacrifice of mutual relations

B Development of more warmth in relations

C Exposure of personal weaknesses and end of relations

D Meeting with a good co-worker who cooperate from home to school

3246. The most significant approach of evaluation is

A Continuous and comprehensive evaluation

B Conducting objective term end examination

C Maintaining cumulative records of students

D Semester system evaluation

3247. Which of the following statements regarding motivation is correct?

A Freewill, intellect and reason are the motivating factors according to Plato.

B Curiosity and level of aspiration are motivating factors according to Berlyne.

C Inborn, unlearned tendencies, called instincts are the motivating forces according to James Burt.

D All of these

3248. The most appropriate purpose of learning is:

- A** Personal adjustment
- B** Modification of behaviour
- C** Social and political awareness
- D** Preparing oneself for employment

3249. Which of the following is normative integration in a group?

- A** Socialisation
- B** Directing individual efforts
- C** Co-ordination of individual efforts
- D** Choosing good leaders for projects

3250. The idea of sense training in the Montè method is based on

- A** The theory of transfer of training
- B** The behaviouristic theory of education
- C** The stimulus response theory of learning
- D** The pragmatic aspects of education theories

3251. "Having a diverse classroom with varied social, children from economic and cultural backgrounds enriches the learning experiences of all students. " This statement is

- A** incorrect, because it can confuse the children and they may feel lost
- B** correct, because children learn many skills from their peers
- C** correct, because it makes the classroom more hierarchical
- D** incorrect, because it leads to unnecessary competition

3252. Televised educational programme is useful because

- A** it affords the opportunity for large audience in the same auditorium or in different locations to view it clearly
- B** it can magnify the microscopic forms of life and can be presented on TV
- C** it can present the natural phenomenon of the world in natural form
- D** all of these

3253. The essential element of the syllabus for the children remained out of school should be

- A** Literacy competencies
- B** Life-skills
- C** Numerical competencies
- D** Vocational competencies

3254. Counselling is provided to assist an individual

- A** To diagnose learning deficiencies
- B** To understand and solve problem
- C** To develop insight
- D** To develop the personality

3255. Which was the First State formed on linguistic basis?

- A** Rajasthan
- B** Madhya Pradesh
- C** Andhra Pradesh
- D** Karnataka

3256. In the introduction part of a lesson plan you get the student _____

- A** Assignments
- B** Previous knowledge
- C** Attention
- D** Abilities

3257. If a child is a back bencher and is unable to watch the black board clearly. As a result he stands, sees and sits repeatedly. What inference will you draw regarding the case?

- A** The child is of short height as compared to his class mates
- B** The blackboard is under shining effect of light
- C** The child has defective-vision
- D** Both A and C

3258. If a high 'caste teacher adopts a discriminatory attitude toward a low caste students his behaviour is

- A** correct according to his religion
- B** against the national spirit, and need of the hour
- C** not against the constitutional provisions
- D** not against the code of teacher's professionalism of UNESCO

3259. NAAC is an autonomous institution under the aegis of:

- A** UGC
- B** CSIR
- C** AICTE

D ICSSR

3260. A paraprofessional may properly engage in all of the following activities except

- A** conferring with parents about a child behavior
- B** making short answer tests
- C** tutoring
- D** distributing materials

3261. _____ is the degree to which a test measures what it is supposed to measure?

- A** Validity
- B** Usability
- C** Reliability
- D** Objectivity

3262. Which of the following is not a national objective to be achieved through education in India?

- A** Increasing productivity
- B** Increasing children's creative ability
- C** Accelerating process of modernization
- D** Achieving social and national integration

3263. Which branch of philosophy emphasises the restructuring of experiences?

- A** Idealism
- B** Naturalism
- C** Realism

D Pragmatism

3264. The discovery method of learning is best exemplified by

- A** programmed instruction
- B** experimentation in a science laboratory
- C** team teaching
- D** mainstreaming

3265. A/An _____ assessment is one which measures what it is intended to measure

- A** Valid
- B** Unvalid
- C** Reliable
- D** Unreliable

3266. Which of the following meanings of psychology would be correct to-day as per the views of experts?

- A** It is a science of the mind
- B** It is a science of behavior
- C** It is a science of consciousness
- D** It is a science of the soul

3267. Which of the following phrases is not relevant to describe the meaning of research as a process?

- A** Trial and Error
- B** Problem Solving
- C** Systematic Activity
- D** Objective Observation

3268. Learners display individual differences. So a teacher should

- A** provide a variety of learning experiences
- B** enforce strict discipline
- C** increase number of tests
- D** insist on uniform pace of learning

3269. Which age group of children is being studied by the famous psychologist Bridges to derive her emotion related concept of its development

- A** 2 months to 36 months
- B** 2 months to 22 months
- C** Birth to 24 months
- D** Birth to 36 months

3270. Which of the following argument is presented against the influence of heredity?

- A** Heredity has the limited effect
- B** Effect of environment on intelligence
- C** Effect of environment on physical characteristics
- D** All of the above

3271. TV is superior to radio as teaching aid because it

- A** is costly
- B** invites two senses hearing and vision simultaneously leading to more accurate form of learning
- C** is generally liked by pupils
- D** all of above

3272. The process whereby the genetic factors limit an individual's responsiveness to the environment is known as

- A** Canalization
- B** Discontinuity
- C** Differentiation
- D** Range of reaction

3273. Which one of the following teachers would you like the most:

- A** Punctual
- B** Having research aptitude
- C** Loving and having high idealistic philosophy
- D** Who often amuses his students

3274. Kothari Commission was formed under Education Minister

- A** Abdul Kalam Azad
- B** K. L. Shrimali
- C** M. C. Chagala
- D** K. C. Pant

3275. The professional requirement of a teacher as explained in the UNESCO publication is/are

- A** innovativeness in approach and teaching strategies
- B** mastery over the subject and competency for teaching
- C** justice to the profession
- D** All of the above

3276. _____ is referred to as "the father of research on teaching"?

- A** David Berliner
- B** Donald T. Campbell
- C** Egon Brunswick
- D** N. L. Gage

3277. Suggestion is one of the basic principles of

- A** Class
- B** Caste
- C** Socialization
- D** Human behaviour

3278. Responses that produce a discomforting effect become _____ to occur again in that situation.

- A** not likely
- B** less likely
- C** more likely
- D** equally likely

3279. Which of the following comprise teaching skill?

- A** Black Board writing
- B** Questioning
- C** Explaining
- D** All the above

3280. Which one of the following is the most important elements in teaching?

- A** Subject matter
- B** Student's knowledge
- C** Teaching techniques and aids used
- D** Relationship between teachers and students

3281. Discussion Method can be used when :

- A** The topic is easy
- B** The topic is difficult
- C** The topic is very difficult
- D** All of the above

3282. Who said, "No fixed aims of education and no values in advance"?

- A** Realists
- B** Idealists
- C** Marxists
- D** Progressive educators

3283. The biggest news agency of India is:

- A** PTI
- B** UNI
- C** NANAP
- D** Samachar Bharati

3284. In the context of education, socialization means

- A** creating one's on social norms
- B** respecting elders in society
- C** adapting and adjusting to social environment

- D** always following social norms

3285. Which of the following is the incorrect pair?

- A** Gandhi - Wardha Scheme
- B** Tagore - Shantiniketan
- C** Aurbindo - Integral Yoga
- D** Vivekananda - Gurukul

3286. Which of the following is not the tool for Formative Assessment in sholastic domain?

- A** Conversation Skill
- B** Multiple Choice Question
- C** Projects
- D** Oral Questions

3287. Charvaka philosophers have been classified into

- A** Dhurta
- B** Susikshit
- C** Both A and B
- D** None of these

3288. Which from the following should be used to decrease minor inappropriate behavior?

- A** Praise
- B** Reward
- C** Strictness
- D** Ignorance

3289. Cause and effect relationships are studied by _____ studies.

- A** Clinical
- B** Comparative
- C** Developmental
- D** Experimental

3290. Which of the following simple societies possess distinct political institutions?

- A** The Zulu
- B** The Ba Nyankole
- C** The Ba Mangwato
- D** All of these

3291. NUEPA is concerned with

- A** Educational evaluation
- B** Educational planning
- C** Educational supervision
- D** Educational unity

3292. The issue of 'academic burden on students' was examined by _____

- A** Mathur Committee
- B** Yashpal Committee
- C** Adielshiah Committee
- D** Iswar Bhai Patel Committee

3293. A new comer teacher who is maltreated in his class will deal with the students by

- A** Applying Punitive Measure

B Improving His Qualities And Expressing It Before Them In A Good Way.

C Changing His Class After Consultation

D Giving Them A Threat Of Expulsion.

3294. When a child exhibits aggressive behavior in the presence of Newcomers at home. What would you suggest to the parents of such a child in order to give some remedy?

A The parents have badly neglected the child during his rearing, therefore they must pay for it

B The parents should attempt to know about his child's basic problem and find some remedy accordingly

C The parents should penalize the child for showing such a behavior, gradually child may modify his behavior

D None of the above

3295. For a teacher, which of the following methods would be correct for writing on the blackboard?

A Writing fast and as clearly as possible.

B Writing the important points as clearly as possible.

C Writing the matter first and then asking students to read it.

D Asking a question to students and then writing the answer as stated by them.

3296. What is central to administration

- A** Organization
- B** Coordination
- C** Communication
- D** Decision making

3297. Suppose you get a Hindi Medium student who has learnt English. He is given five sentences to be translated from Hindi to English. As an evaluator, which aspect would you try to evaluate in him?

- A** Application
- B** Knowledge
- C** Synthesis
- D** Understanding

3298. When we try to explain the behaviour of an individual, we find that his social environment is

- A** A sufficient total explanation
- B** A necessary but not sufficient total explanation
- C** Both a necessary and sufficient total explanation
- D** Neither a necessary nor sufficient explanation

3299. Caring for the cultivation of emotional health of children is as important for the schools as caring for the cultivation of their intellect, not because

- A** The family is not competent enough to do that
- B** Rearing of children in most families is defective

C There cannot be any other social institution which can be entrusted with this job

D The family, being ignorant of the principles of emotional health, can do nothing about it.

3300. If you wish to maintain a sweet relation with others, the important tool for you is

- A** to praise them always.
- B** to invite them to your place and to go to theirs.
- C** to ignore their mistakes.
- D** to trust them honestly.

3301. Of the following, the one least important to success in beginning reading is

- A** normal vision and hearing
- B** directionality
- C** knowledge of the alphabet
- D** a mental age of about six and one half years

3302. How much knowledge is gained through the sense of touch?

- A** 75%
- B** 13%
- C** 6%
- D** 3%

3303. The maximum contribution to the process of socialization, in general comes from

- A** Home
- B** School
- C** Teacher
- D** Community

3304. A teacher never gives answers to questions herself. She encourages her students to suggest answers, have group discussions and adopt collaborative learning. This approach is based on the principle of

- A** proper organization of instructional material
- B** setting a good example and being a role-model
- C** readiness to learn
- D** active participation

3305. When planning to do a social research, it is better to

- A** Be familiar with literature on the topic
- B** Approach the topic with an open mind
- C** Do a pilot study before getting stuck into it
- D** Forget about theory because this is a very practical

3306. The teacher is called the leader of the class. The justification of this nickname is

- A** Because he masters the art of oratory like a political leader
- B** Because he is the autocratic emperor of his class
- C** Because he belongs to recognised teacher's union

D Because he is making the future of the country in the class

3307. Control of the Government over education is unavoidable because

- A** The government is all powerful
- B** The very term "govern" means control
- C** The government is empowered to exercise control by the people themselves
- D** Education costs money; and money can be provided by the government only

3308. Suppose luckily you get an opportunity to serve the minority institution. The castism and narrow views are the rules of the place. As you are little bit having scientific outlook and you become prey of victimisation. How would you find yourself in a equilibrium in such an institution?

- A** You will uplift the humanistic values beyond these narrow walls and develop them in your students
- B** You will pass out your life in a submissive manner
- C** You will infuse rebellious attitude against them
- D** Your victimisations is increasing you become more and more objective critic of these values

3309. Discrimination power of an item is acceptable when its value ranges from?

- A** 1
- B** 0.30
- C** 0.30 - 1

D None

3310. A teacher can get important place in society if he

A Is scholar and in power

B Performs his responsibility honestly

C Participates actively in social activities

D Performs the role of an active member the political party in power

3311. According to the theory of forms (or theory of ideas) material world is a/an _____ of the real world.

A sign

B part

C image

D shadow

3312. Which is the most effective reinforcement schedule according to operant conditioning theory of learning for stable learning?

A Fixed interval reinforcement

B Continuous reinforcement

C Variable ratio reinforcement

D Fixed ratio reinforcement

3313. Almost all societies, at some stage or the other, of their development have passed through

A Rural conditions

B Political conditions

C Economic conditions

D Educational conditions

3314. The Indian Education Commission (1964-66) has recommended compulsory social service for school children as follows

A 20 days for the lower secondary stage and 20 days for the higher secondary stage

B 10 days for the primary stage and 30 days the secondary stage

C 30 days for the lower secondary and 20 days for the higher secondary stage

D 10 days for the lower secondary stage and 20 days for the higher secondary stage

3315. Is the ratio of mental age to the chronological age multiplied by 100.

A Emotional quotient

B Intelligence quotient

C Both

D None of these

3316. Which one of the following is not a play method?

A Watson plan

B Basic education

C Dalton plan

D Winnetka plan

3317. In multiple choice items the stem of the items should be?

- A** Small
- B** Large
- C** Undefined
- D** Meaningful

3318. Determining the relationship between two or more variables occurs in _____

- A** Survey research
- B** Action research
- C** Correlational research
- D** Naturalistic observation

3319. Rigid system of state-education is justified on the basis that the state

- A** Has better resources to manage education
- B** Is supreme to dictate what shall be taught and how shall be taught
- C** Has absolute control over the lives, and destinies of its individual members
- D** Has a right and a bounden duty to mould the citizen to a pattern which makes for its own preservation and enhancement

3320. A teacher is said to be fluent in asking questions, if he can ask

- A** Meaningful questions
- B** As many questions as possible
- C** Maximum number of questions in a fixed time
- D** Many meaningful questions in a fixed time

3321. Curriculum development refers to the total process of curriculum:

- A** Implementing
- B** Evaluating
- C** Designing
- D** All of the above

3322. With the frequent use of brain storming method the teacher develops

- A** Creativity
- B** Intelligence
- C** Perception
- D** Memory

3323. Motivation is derived from Latin word

- A** Motum
- B** Movere
- C** Momentum
- D** Moment

3324. According to Existentialists, the essence of existence means

- A** Unity with the ultimate reality
- B** Spiritual good and happiness
- C** Continuous growth and development
- D** Tensions and contradictions which condition loneliness and anxiety

3325. In which stage is the Physical growth is rapid

- A** Early childhood
- B** Infancy
- C** Adolescence
- D** School age

3326. In John Dewey's student-centered approach of learning, the role of the teacher is of a

- A** facilitator
- B** delegator
- C** instructor
- D** formal authority

3327. The most, important source of knowledge, according to Indian philosophy is

- A** Inference
- B** Scriptures
- C** Perception
- D** All of these

3328. A supervisor is one who

- A** Gives directions
- B** Provides friendly help
- C** Inspects classrooms
- D** Criticizes the teaching method

3329. The author of the book 'Pedagogy of the Oppressed' is

- A** John Dewey
- B** Evan Ilich
- C** Paulo Freire

- D** Robert Reimer

3330. Teachers' professionalism may be assessed in terms of all of the following commitments except

- A** commitment to the profession and student
- B** commitment to the colleagues and employ
- C** commitment to the religion and castes
- D** commitment to the parents and community

3331. Religious education is strongly advocated by

- A** Realist
- B** Idealists
- C** Pragmatists
- D** Existentialists

3332. Identify the main objective of teaching

- A** To give notes to students.
- B** To prepare students to pass the examinations.
- C** To prepare students for jobs.
- D** To develop the thinking power of students.

3333. My reaction to the statement "A good teacher is essentially a good researcher" is that this is

- A** My firm belief
- B** Something find difficult to agree to
- C** Something which I accept only as an opinion
- D** Only a hypothesis
3334. Social classes and their sub-cultures are most interesting and most important to a student of education because
- A** Students belong to different social classes
- B** Schools may belong to different social classes
- C** Teachers also come from different social classes
- D** Social classes differ from one another in many ways which are important for education
3335. the learner always appreciate
- A** a concise and stimulating lecture
- B** A well researched and informative lecture
- C** a well organised and presentable lecture
- D** all of the above
3336. Which of the following is not a part of Aastik Darshan?
- A** Nyaya
- B** Yoga
- C** Buddhism
- D** Sankhya
3337. For a teacher teaching a class with large strength, which of the techniques is best?
- A** Debate, discussions, practical's
- B** Group work with a lecture
- C** Lecture and class notes
- D** Self study and asking questions
3338. Vygotsky proposed that Child Development is
- A** Due to genetic components of a culture
- B** A product of social interaction
- C** A product of formal education
- D** A product of assimilation and accommodation
3339. Test item cannot discriminate low achievers and high achievers when its value is lower than?
- A** 0.30
- B** 1
- C** 0.30 - 1
- D** None
3340. In which of the following areas do deaf children tend to show the greatest relative inferiority to normal children?
- A** Intellectual development
- B** Socio-emotional development
- C** Academic progress
- D** Language development
3341. Which of the following statements is correct?

- A** Syllabus is a part of curriculum.
- B** Syllabus is an annexure to curriculum.
- C** Curriculum is the same in all educational institutions affiliated to a particular university.
- D** Syllabus is not the same in all educational institutions affiliated to a particular university.

3342. If some students enter your room and abuse you harshly, at that time how would you control your emotions?

- A** You will react in similar tone and try to assault them physically
- B** First you will try to pacify their emotions, then ask politely about their problems
- C** You will feel ashamed among your colleagues
- D** You will report the case to the principal with recommendation of rustication

3343. Which pension is granted to civil servant who retires in the age of sixty

- A** Invalid
- B** Retiring
- C** Compensation
- D** Superannuation

3344. When is 'National Teachers Day' celebrated?

- A** January 15
- B** February 28
- C** September 5

- D** October 5

3345. Which test is carried out to determine the ability of a learner?

- A** Aptitude
- B** Attitude
- C** Achievement
- D** Scholastic

3346. Which of the following is not an example of a continuous variable?

- A** Height
- B** Attitude
- C** Family size
- D** Intelligence

3347. The important aspects of philosophical problems are

- A** Critical
- B** Synthetic
- C** Both A and B
- D** None of these

3348. What is essential for the self-confidence of a teacher?

- A** Authority on subject
- B** Social
- C** Attractive personality
- D** Richness

3349. Identify a quasi-group among the following,

- A** Mob
- B** Crowd
- C** Trade union
- D** Status groups

3350. One undertakes research

- A** To verify what has already been established
- B** To describe and explain a new phenomenon
- C** To refute what has already been accepted as a fact
- D** To do one or the other of the above

3351. In signal learning associated with conditioning, the multi-discrimination of concept is associated with

- A** Training
- B** Instruction
- C** Indoctrination
- D** All of the above

3352. Which of the following is not associated with human memory?

- A** Learning
- B** Recall
- C** Recognition
- D** Evaluation

3353. The main schools of management thought are:

- A** Comprehensive, human resources, continuous, systems.
- B** Scientific, technical, social, human relations.
- C** Classical, human relations, systems, contingency.
- D** Classical, human resources, systems, contingency.

3354. Student's needs and interests are important in

- A** Sociological foundation
- B** Psychological foundation
- C** Economical foundation
- D** Historical foundation

3355. For maximum efficiency in learning a given passage for one single production (for example a school play), it is best to have

- A** Many relatively short practice periods distributed over a long period of time
- B** A few relatively long practice periods distributed over a long period of time
- C** Many short practice periods concentrated just before the performance is required
- D** Relatively long practice periods concentrated just before performance is required

3356. The scheme of Restructuring and Re-organization of Teachers was approved in the year?

- A** 1986
- B** 1987

C 1962

D 1965

3357. A teacher can develop social values among students by

A telling them about great people

B developing sense of discipline

C behaving ideally

D telling them good stories

3358. Who advocated removing children from their mothers' care and raising them as wards of the state?

A Plato

B Socrates

C Aristotle

D John Locke

3359. What is the result of the existence of different socio-economic strata in the society with various class interests?

A Creating a lot of politics in the school

B Causing a lot of indiscipline in the classroom

C Generating a lack of responsibility in the teachers

D Setting up mutually incompatible tensions in the educational programme

3360. Who propounded Self Theory of Personality?

A Eysenck

B Kretschmer

C Roger

D Allport

3361. During the premoral stage described by KOHLBERG'S MORAL development theory, children:

A Think that bad behaviour is punished and good behaviour is not punished

B have no conception of good or bad behaviour

C are amoral

D are uncooperative

3362. If a teacher had to establish his credibility in evaluating answer sheets he must be

A strict

B lenient

C prompt

D objective

3363. The main feature of Muslim education was

A Vocational education

B Technical education

C Propagation of Muslim religion

D Propagation of Hindu religion

3364. Verbal guidance is least effective in Teaching -

A Skills

B Attitude

C Relationship

D Concepts and Facts

3365. Gifted students are

- A** non-assertive of their needs
- B** independent in their judgments
- C** independent of teachers
- D** introvert in nature

3366. The period of sensory motor adaptation of Piaget is _____

- A** 0-2 years
- B** 1-3 years
- C** 3-5 years
- D** 4-6 years

3367. John Brubacher is influenced by

- A** Educational process
- B** Educational philosophy
- C** Teaching method
- D** Teaching system without interference

3368. Which of the following is true of school and socialization?

- A** School is the first primary agent of socialization.
- B** School is an important agent of socialization.
- C** School does not play any role in socialization.
- D** School plays very little role in socialization.

3369. Effective teaching involves

- A** teacher dominance
- B** pupil dominance
- C** teacher and pupil interview
- D** silence

3370. Advaita Vedanta theory of liberation is based upon

- A** The Vedas
- B** Brahmasutra
- C** Bhagwadgita
- D** The Upanishads

3371. Which of the following is not a product of learning?

- A** Attitudes
- B** Concept
- C** Knowledge
- D** Maturation

3372. The teacher's role at the higher educational level is to:

- A** provide information to students
- B** promote self-learning in students
- C** help students to solve their personal problems
- D** encourage healthy competition among students

3373. On the basis of objectives of education, the teaching can be classified into

- A** Cognitive, affective and psychomotor
- B** Sincere, understanding and reflective
- C** Autocratic, democratic, Laisser-faire
- D** Presentation, demonstration and action

3374. School is an institution which has the function of

- A** Stratification on religious basis
- B** Stratification on economic class basis
- C** Social distance
- D** Socialization

3375. Which one of the following is the oldest Archival source of data in India?

- A** Census
- B** Vital Statistics
- C** Agricultural Statistics
- D** National Sample Surveys

3376. The success of integrated education depends on

- A** The support of community
- B** The excellence of text-books
- C** The highest quality of teaching-learning material
- D** The attitudinal changes in teachers

3377. Why do you support the five stage method of Herbart?

- A** In this there is no scope for individual diversity of students.
- B** Under this, generalization is not required to be done while teaching subjects like language, history, geography etc.
- C** In this method, it is difficult to make co-ordination between various subjects.
- D** All of these

3378. Which of the following statement is not appropriate to motivation as a process

- A** It causes a person to move towards a goal
- B** It satisfies the person's biological needs
- C** It helps in achieving a psychological ambition
- D** It keeps away from an unpleasant situation

3379. Rama, a bright pupil, is openly impatient of the errors and slowness of other students in the class and wishes to answer much more than his share of questions. His teacher should

- A** Ask him only his share and those quite hard questions
- B** Allow him to answer as many questions as he wants in order to expedite class work
- C** Tell him privately before class that he is behaving improperly
- D** Make him realize that he is not so smart by asking him difficult questions that he cannot answer

3380. Whose is the ultimate concern-“What is existence”?

- A** Idealists only
- B** Existentialists only
- C** Existentialists and Idealists both
- D** Realists only

3381. Generally when it is witnessed that the child is somewhat different from his parents, it can be interpreted through the genetic law of

- A** Similarity
- B** Difference
- C** Regression
- D** None of the above

3382. Which of the following is wrongly matched?

- A** Skinner-Gestalt
- B** Dewey-Pragmatism
- C** Herbart-Apperception
- D** Froebel-Progressivism

3383. Child growth as proceeding through an organized sequence of stages divided roughly by age in view of _____

- A** Kohlberg
- B** Piaget
- C** Vygotsky
- D** Skinner

3384. The students who keep on asking questions in the class should be:

- A** encouraged to find answer independently
- B** advised to meet the teacher after the class
- C** encouraged to continue questioning
- D** advised not to disturb during the lecture

3385. Which of the following are the characteristics of a person with scientific attitude?

- A** Brevity
- B** Objectivity
- C** Adventure
- D** Sharp memory

3386. Which one is a standard for demonstration method?

- A** Student should observe the demonstration and teacher should not tell important finding
- B** To keep accuracy of results the teacher should dictate the result
- C** Demonstration should be pre- tested to remove the weakness in demonstration
- D** all of the above

3387. The philosophical effect can be seen upon

- A** The culture
- B** The group life
- C** The Philosopher
- D** All of these

3388. The teacher has been glorified by the phrase "Friend, philosopher and guide" because:

- A** He is a great patriot
- B** He is the great reformer of the society
- C** He transmits the high value of humanity to students
- D** He has to play all vital roles in the context of society

3389. The difference between experimental research and historical research in the process of

- A** replication
- B** the testing of hypothesis
- C** the formulation of the hypothesis
- D** all of these

3390. The connection between stimulus and response is called

- A** receiving-accepting paradigm
- B** stimulus-response paradigm
- C** receiving-accepting bond
- D** stimulus-response bond

3391. Suppose you want to investigate the working efficiency of nationalized bank in India, which one of the following would you follow?

- A** Area Sampling
- B** Quota Sampling
- C** Sequential Sampling
- D** Multi-stage Sampling

3392. A child starts to cry when his grandmother takes him from his mother's lap. The child cries due to

- A** Social anxiety
- B** Emotional anxiety
- C** Stranger anxiety
- D** Separation anxiety

3393. All of the following are evidence of a good class audio-visual programme except

- A** using globes and maps to teach geographic skills and concepts
- B** developing a weekly list of recommended television programmes for home viewing
- C** allowing children to decide which educational television programmes they will view in class
- D** providing study guides for class viewing of films

3394. What is teaching through deductive method?

- A** From specific to general
- B** From general to specific
- C** From easy to difficult
- D** From macro to micro

3395. Which of the following items of information are important about students to motivate them for studies?

- A** Learning style
- B** Personality
- C** Socio-cultural background
- D** All of the above

3396. Attitudes, actions and appearances in the context of classroom communication are considered as:

- A** Verbal
- B** Irrational
- C** Impersonal
- D** Non-verbal

3397. The major purpose of diagnostic test is that of identifying

- A** The General area of weakness in class performance
- B** Specific nature of remedial Programme needed
- C** The causes underlying academic difficulties
- D** The specific nature of pupil difficulties

3398. Modernisation implies mobility which may be of any kind except

- A** Social mobility
- B** Psychic mobility
- C** Physical mobility
- D** Scientific mobility

3399. At the highest level of hierarchy is

- A** Understanding
- B** Application
- C** Evaluation
- D** Analysis

3400. Team teaching has the potential to develop:

- A** Competitive spirit
- B** Cooperation
- C** The habit of supplementing the teaching of each other
- D** Highlighting the gaps in each other's teaching

3401. If you have been given the additional responsibility of the school library, you think that

- A** You are the exclusive reader as you are the exclusive worker there
- B** It is the right of every student on the library and its reading material
- C** It is the exclusive right of principal to exploit the resources of library
- D** It is the right of all the teachers to make appropriate use of library

3402. Research problem is selected from the stand point of:

- A** Social relevance
- B** Financial support
- C** Researcher's interest
- D** Availability of relevant literature

3403. The most common cause of nervous instability amongst teacher is

- A** worry
- B** fatigue
- C** quarrelsome behaviour
- D** all of the above

3404. DTH service was started in the year:

- A** 2001
- B** 2002
- C** 2003
- D** 2004

3405. Which of the following statements is most appropriate?

- A** Teachers can teach.
- B** Teachers help can create in a student a desire to learn.
- C** Lecture Method can be used for developing thinking.
- D** Teachers are born.

3406. The best way, specially at primary level, to address the learning difficulties of students is to use

- A** a variety of teaching methods suited to the disability
- B** expensive and, glossy support material
- C** easy and interesting textbooks
- D** story-telling method

3407. The use of teaching aids is justified on the grounds of

- A** Optimizing learning outcomes of students.
- B** Attracting student's attention in the class room.
- C** Minimizing indiscipline problems in the classroom.
- D** Effective engagement of students in learning tasks.

3408. Which Of The following Institutions Is Responsible For The Implementation Of Reforms In Teaching Profession?

- A** University Grants Commission.
- B** National Council For Teacher's Education
- C** National Council For Educational Research And Training
- D** National Institute Of Educational Planning And Administration.

3409. One of the following organisations was not associated with National Education Movement in the early twentieth century.

- A** Bhagabat Chatuspadi of Satischandra Mukherjee
- B** The Saraswat Ayatan of Brahma Bandopadhyay
- C** Santiniketan Ashram of Rabindranath Tagore
- D** Anushilan Samiti of Barindra Kumar Ghosh

3410. Why is 'learning by doing' important?

- A** It develops interest among children
- B** Maintains discipline
- C** Keeps children busy

D Promotes meaningful learning

3411. Appetite and satiety centres of brain are present in

A Hypothalamus

B Cerebral hemisphere

C Cerebellum

D Medulla oblongata

3412. Cognition can be stated as _____

A Feeling

B Knowing

C Willing

D Doing

3413. Single factor theory of intelligence was given by _____

A Alfred Binet

B Thorndike

C Freeman

D None of them

3414. Discipline means:

A strict-behaviour

B severe punishment

C obedience

D going by the rules

3415. If you invite personal friends and colleagues in your son's birthday party, the procedure of invitation will be

A You would invite all the personnel of the school.

B Only a specific group of teachers will be invited.

C Extend invitation to all the teachers without any distinction.

D Only personal invitation will be extended to most dear ones.

3416. Which of the following are the characteristics of a seminar?

A It is a form of academic instruction.

B It needs involvement of skilled persons.

C It involves questioning, discussion and debates.

D All of the above

3417. The most important task in teaching is

A Making Monthly Reports And Maintaining Records

B Making Assignments And Hearing Recitations

C Directing Students In The Development Of Experience

D None Of These

3418. If majority of students in your class are weak you should

A Not Care About Intelligent Students

B Keep Your Speed Of Teaching Fast So That Students Comprehension Level May Increase

C Keep Your Teaching Slow Which Can Also Be Helpful To Bright Students.

D Keep Your Teaching Slow Along With Some Extra Guidance To Bright People

3419. According to Aristotle, virtue is a/an _____ state between excess and deficiency.

- A** real
- B** natural
- C** artificial
- D** intermediate

3420. The primary responsibility for the teacher's adjustment lies with

- A** The principal
- B** The children
- C** The community
- D** The teacher himself

3421. Suppose a child is devoid of social efficiency then what measures will you adopt to overcome this difficulty?

- A** Imparting him training to overcome the difficulty
- B** Mentioning the positive aspects of it
- C** Giving threats of its deficiency
- D** Admitting the child in a clinic

3422. Who had observed that the art of education would never attain clearness in itself without philosophy? He was

- A** M. K. Gandhi
- B** Fichte

C John Dewey

D Gautam Buddha

3423. You worship God because

- A** your friends tell you to do so
- B** it gives you inner strength
- C** you have religious atmosphere at home
- D** you fear God

3424. Curriculum revision should be a/an _____ process.

- A** gradual
- B** abrupt
- C** relative
- D** continuous

3425. The research approach of Max Weber to understand how people create meanings in natural settings is identified as

- A** Critical paradigm
- B** Positive paradigm
- C** Natural paradigm
- D** Interpretative paradigm

3426. High and low achievers are sorted out by?

- A** Reliability
- B** Objectivity
- C** Ease or difficulty
- D** Discrimination power

3427. 10+2+3 year structure of education was proposed by _____?

- A** Education Commission, 1964
- B** Ramamurti Committee, 1990
- C** Secondary Education Commission, 1952
- D** University Education Commission, 1948

3428. What is symposium?

- A** A meeting at which a group engages in intensive discussion and activity on a particular subject or project.
- B** A formal meeting for discussion or debate
- C** A meeting conference for discussion of a topic especially one in which the participants form an audience and make presentations.
- D** None of these

3429. Who are the responsible for the development of traits?

- A** Parents
- B** Cells
- C** Genes
- D** Gametes

3430. If you give the student physical punishment upto his nervous breakdown, what will you do?

- A** Pray to god, to forgive you
- B** Repent over your foolishness
- C** Never repeat such behaviour

D Accept the fault and try to control him

3431. The most important objective of committee work is to have children

- A** practice parliamentary procedure
- B** develop the leadership skills of the high achievers
- C** develop skills of cooperative learning and problem solving
- D** acquire factual information efficiently

3432. The members of the society share sentiments highly favourable to

- A** Laws
- B** Nation
- C** Mores
- D** Government

3433. The most important task is teaching is

- A** Directing students in the development of experience
- B** Making monthly reports and maintaining records
- C** Making assignments and hearing recitations
- D** None of these

3434. The type of the test by method is?

- A** Essay Type Test
- B** Standardized Test
- C** Objective type test

D Norm referenced test

3435. Which of the following are the characteristic features of communication

A Communication is a continuous process

B Communication is a circular process

C Communication involves exchange of ideas, facts and opinions

D All of the above

3436. When some students are deliberately attempting to disturb the discipline of the class by making mischief, what will be your role as a teacher?

A Isolate those students.

B Expelling those students.

C Reform the group with your authority.

D Giving them an opportunity for introspection and improve their behaviour.

3437. Internal and external factors that affect message reception by the students in the classroom are referred to as

A noise

B feedback

C fragmentation

D channelization

3438. 'The aim of all life is death' this quote from SIEMUND FREUD'S work refers to:

A Thanatos

B Eros

C The struggle between eros and thanatos

D The death instinct

3439. Which one of the following statements is correct?

A Syllabus is an annexure to the curriculum.

B Curriculum is the same in all educational institutions.

C Curriculum includes both formal, and informal education.

D Curriculum does not include methods of evaluation.

3440. Kindergarten system of education was contributed by

A T. P. Nunn

B Spencer

C Froebel

D Montessori

3441. Which of the following comprise teaching skill?

A Blank Board Writing

B Questioning

C Explaining

D All the above

3442. "Problems of Philosophy" is written by

A Herbert Spencer

B Bertand Russel

C Comenius

D Locke

3443. Most important work of teacher is

- A** To maintain discipline in class
- B** To take examination
- C** To check home work
- D** To make teaching interesting

3444. Which of the following factors does not impact teaching

- A** Class room activities that encourage learning
- B** Socio-economic background of teachers and students
- C** Learning through experience
- D** Teacher's knowledge

3445. In teaching any class or subject, student's needs and interests also have to be born in mind. Which of the following dimensions cover this aspect?

- A** The psychological dimension
- B** The evaluation dimension
- C** The philosophical dimension
- D** The methodological dimension

3446. Quality of education in a school/college can be measured through

- A** Students achievements
- B** Infrastructural facilities available
- C** Manpower teachers and principal available
- D** All of the above

3447. Child Labor Prohibition Act (1986)

- A** Prohibits all types of child labor up to 14 years of age of child
- B** Prohibits child labor in risk-taking works only
- C** Prohibits child labor during school hours only
- D** Prohibits child labor by imposing the responsibility of children's education on the employers

3448. All are the examples of the media of two way communication except

- A** padyatra
- B** street plays
- C** public meeting
- D** procession and rallies

3449. It is absurd to say that there can be

- A** A pollution due to noise
- B** Education causes pollution
- C** Transport vehicles cause pollution
- D** All of the above

3450. The professional requirement of a teacher as explained in the UNESCO publication is/are

- A** mastery over the subject and competency for teaching
- B** innovativeness in approach and teaching strategies
- C** justice to the profession
- D** All of the above

3451. John Locke's phrase of tabula rasa means

- A** Tal and Ras
- B** free education
- C** mind itself is a result of the process of evolution
- D** All of the above

3452. A teacher can establish rapport with his students by:

- A** Becoming a figure of authority
- B** Impressing students with knowledge and skill
- C** Playing the role of a guide
- D** Becoming a friend to the students

3453. Which of the following is true about teaching/teacher?

- A** Teacher should work as a leader in the class.
- B** Teacher should maintain a democratic atmosphere in the class
- C** Teacher should make a lesson plan before presenting lesson in the class
- D** All of these

3454. Generally in a state of mental fatigue a person can experience

- A** Mental weakness
- B** Attentional passivism
- C** Anxiety
- D** All of the above

3455. A teacher's major contribution towards the maximum self-realization of the student is affected through:

- A** Strict control of class-room activities
- B** Constant fulfilment of the students' needs
- C** Strict reinforcement of academic standards
- D** Sensitivity to students' needs, goals and purposes

3456. With the frequent use of brain storming method the teacher develops

- A** Creativity
- B** Intelligence
- C** Perception
- D** Memory

3457. An effective teaching means all of the following except

- A** a teacher teaches with enthusiasm
- B** a teacher finds fault in his students
- C** a teacher puts emphasis more on teaching than on class control
- D** a teacher is interested in making the subject matter understood rather than on completing the course

3458. How would you solve the problem of your child, if he takes extra-interest in late night films on TV?

- A** By persuading the child that he cannot reach to school early in the morning due to late night sleep
- B** By convincing him that late night films are not useful for young children

- C** By scolding him and discouraging for it
- D** By going to sleep before schedule in order to force him to early sleep

3459. Which of the following does not belong to a projected aid?

- A** Overhead projector
- B** Blackboard
- C** Epidiascope
- D** Slide projector

3460. The alternative name of the “table of specification” is?

- A** Test Scoring
- B** Test Blue Print
- C** Test Construction
- D** Test Administration

3461. Good ‘research ethics’ means

- A** Assigning a particular research problem to one Ph. D. /research student only
- B** Submitting the same research manuscript for publishing in more than one journal
- C** Not disclosing the holdings of shares/stocks in a company that sponsors your research
- D** Discussing with your colleagues confidential data from a research paper that you are reviewing for an academic journal

3462. If any girl child does not come to school regularly you will

- A** no bother
- B** struck off her name
- C** complain to the Principal
- D** meet the parents and encourage them

3463. It is said that teacher should be resourceful, This means that

- A** He should have enough money and property so that he may not have to take up tuitions
- B** He should have contacts with high authorities so that he may not be harmed
- C** He should have adequate knowledge so that he may be able to solve the problems of students
- D** He should have good reputation among students so that authorities may not be able to take any punitive measure against him

3464. ‘Gender’ is a/an:

- A** biological entity
- B** physiological construct
- C** innate quality
- D** social construct

3465. When a child ‘fails’, it means

- A** the child has not memorized the answers properly
- B** the child should have taken private tuition
- C** the system has failed
- D** the child is not fit for studies

3466. The best procedure for a teacher to adopt with a pupil who frequently stammers in class is to

- A** Ignore the child
- B** Suggest that the parents seek professional help
- C** Suggest that the parents apply of home instruction
- D** Keep the child after school for individual help

3467. To go beyond the given information is

- A** Unstructured level
- B** Multistructural level
- C** Rational level
- D** Extended abstract level

3468. According to materialism, the only valid pramana is

- A** Inference
- B** Scriptures
- C** Perception
- D** None of these

3469. National Knowledge Commission is headed by

- A** Azim Premji
- B** Sam Pitroda
- C** Amartya Sen
- D** B. S. Kothari

3470. The primary duty of the teacher is to

- A** Raise the intellectual standard of the students
- B** Improve the physical standard of the students
- C** Help all round development of the students
- D** Imbibe value system in the students

3471. Who is the father of genetic epistemology?

- A** Piaget
- B** Bruner
- C** Vygotsky
- D** Dewey

3472. Who said, "Western education leads to the modernisation of perspectives in traditional, non- industrial societies"?

- A** Alex Inkeles
- B** Yogendra Singh
- C** Robert C. Williamson
- D** Michael Armer and Robert Youtz

3473. Educational importance of play has extended its utility in

- A** Teaching and learning process
- B** Making educational access
- C** Making children tiny giants and soft knowledge
- D** All of the above

3474. Which of the following institutions in the field of education is set up by the MHRD Government of India?

- A** Mythic Society, Bangalore
- B** India International Centre, New Delhi
- C** Indian council of world Affair, New Delhi
- D** National Bal Bhawn, New Delhi

3475. A teacher, because of his/her democratic nature, allows students to sit all over the class. Some sit together and discuss or do group reading. Some sit quietly, and read themselves. A parent does not like it. Which of the following may be the best way to handle the situation?

- A** Parents should complain against the teacher to the principal
- B** Parents should request the principal to change the section of their ward
- C** Parents should show trust in the teacher and discuss the problem with the teacher
- D** Parents should take away the child from that school

3476. The main purpose of the supervision of teaching should be the

- A** Achievement of success in examination
- B** Proper utilization of school facilities
- C** Carrying out of the curriculum
- D** Advancement of pupil welfare

3477. A teacher never gives answers to questions herself. She encourages her students to suggest answers, have group discussions and adopt collaborative learning. This approach is based on the principle of

- A** proper organization of instructional material
- B** setting a good example and being a role-model
- C** readiness to learn
- D** active participation

3478. The essential characteristic of cooperative learning is

- A** Effective learning
- B** Positive interdependence
- C** Cooperation
- D** Division of labor

3479. The chief responsibility of the principal is

- A** Maintain school records
- B** Handle discipline problems
- C** Provide leadership in instructional plan
- D** Organize and administer the guidance programmed

3480. The teacher ought to know the problems prevalent in the field of education. The reason is that

- A** Teachers can tell the government about it.
- B** He can tell about the same to another teacher.
- C** Only a teacher can do something about solving them.
- D** With this knowledge, the teacher can have information about education.

3481. Research has shown that the most frequent symptom of nervous instability among teachers is

- A** Digestive upsets
- B** Explosive behaviour
- C** Fatigue
- D** Worry

3482. Which of the following belongs to a projected aid?

- A** Globe
- B** Diorama
- C** Blackboard
- D** Epidiascope

3483. What does Avisekh's percentile rank in math mean?

- A** Avisekh scored as well or better than 99% of others taking the test.
- B** Avisekh's math achievement is about average for his grade.
- C** Avisekh answered 99% of the items on the math portion of the test correctly.
- D** Avisekh really needs to work on his math skills.

3484. Formulation of hypothesis may NOT be required in:

- A** Survey method
- B** Historical studies
- C** Normative studies
- D** Experimental studies

3485. Test meant for prediction on a certain criterion are called?

- A** Knowledge
- B** Personality
- C** Intelligence
- D** Aptitude test

3486. Team teaching has the potential to develop :

- A** Cooperation
- B** Competitive spirit
- C** Highlighting the gaps in each other's teaching
- D** The habit of supplementing the teaching of each other

3487. Which would be the best theme to start with in a nursery class?

- A** My best friend
- B** My neighborhood
- C** My school
- D** My family

3488. For a teacher, which one of the following methods would be correct for writing on the blackboard?

- A** Writing fast and as clearly as possible
- B** Writing the matter first and then asking students to read it
- C** Asking a question to students and then writing the answer as stated by them

- D** Writing the important points as clearly as possible
3489. Which of the following will make students interested in the lesson?
- A** When the lesson is taught with video programmes
- B** When it provides all the information that they need
- C** When the teacher is charming
- D** When they expect to see the chapter in the competitive exams
3490. An effective teaching aid is one which
- A** activates all faculties
- B** is visible to all students
- C** easy to prepare and use
- D** is colourful and good looking
3491. Which One Of The following Should A Teacher Adopt In His Lecture In A Class?
- A** Precise And Low Tone.
- B** Elongated Tone.
- C** Precise And High Tone.
- D** Moderate Tone.
3492. A teacher in the class is
- A** the president of the group
- B** a director of the group
- C** a leader and guide of the group
- D** all of the above
3493. _____ is considered a sign of motivated teaching.
- A** Maximum attendance in the class
- B** Remedial work given by the teacher
- C** Questioning by students
- D** Pin drop silence in the class
3494. Why is teacher training necessary?
- A** Understand methods of school organisation
- B** Upgrade knowledge of content
- C** Increase teaching skills
- D** All the above
3495. Which of the following statement is not true in case of multiple choice question s?
- A** Even an inexperienced teacher can prepare the question s easily
- B** All choices appear to be plausible
- C** Error-free and quick evaluation is possible by computer
- D** Only one of the choices is the correct answer
3496. Cognitive Development means
- A** Development of intelligence
- B** Development of child
- C** Development of Physical Skills
- D** Development of individual
3497. Adult education is for

- A** illiterate adults
- B** school going adults
- C** normal adult people
- D** All of these

3498. In which models of Integrated Education Programme is being implemented in large scale by governmental and non-governmental agencies in India?

- A** Resource model
- B** Itinerant model
- C** Both A and B
- D** Dual Teaching Model

3499. The best method of checking student's homework is

- A** To assign it to intelligent students of the class
- B** To check the answers in the class in group manner
- C** To check them with the help of specimen answer
- D** To check by the teacher himself in a regular way

3500. Which of the following is the most effective method to encourage conceptual development students?

- A** New concepts need to be understood on their own without any reference to the old ones.
- B** Replace the students' incorrect ideas with correct ones by asking them to memorize.
- C** Give students multiple examples and encourage them to use reasoning.

- D** Use punishment till students have made the required conceptual changes.

3501. Research has shown that the most frequent symptom of nervous instability among teachers is

- A** Digestive upsets
- B** Explosive behaviour
- C** Fatigue
- D** Worry

3502. Child development is defined as a field of study that

- A** Examines change in human abilities.
- B** Seeks to explain behavior across the life span.
- C** Compares children to adults to senior citizens.
- D** Accounts for the gradual evolution of the child's cognitive, social, and other capacities

3503. What can a teacher do to develop integrated personalities of his Pupil?

- A** Life in schools should be so planned that children are able to express themselves fully.
- B** They should be helped to build their Self-Esteem to develop a sense of worthiness and positive ego image.
- C** Children should be encouraged and helped to set themselves well-defined goals and objectives which they can hope to achieve.
- D** All of these

3504. The criteria for grading should be

- A** Is there any originality in the submitted work.
- B** The material is covered in an accurate manner.
- C** The writing communicates clearly and effectively.
- D** All of these

3505. Teacher's professionalism means

- A** the extent to which a teacher subscribes to a professional code
- B** a teacher has to teach for the sake of getting salaries
- C** a teacher must have completed professional teachers training course before his appointment
- D** all of the above

3506. Which of the following is a feature of progressive education?

- A** Instruction based solely on prescribed text-books
- B** Emphasis on scoring good marks in examinations
- C** Frequent tests and examinations
- D** Flexible time-table and seating arrangement

3507. Micro teaching is more effective

- A** During the preparation for teaching-practice
- B** During the teaching-practice
- C** After the teaching-practice
- D** Always

3508. A major strength of ecological theory is its framework for explaining

- A** Environmental influences on development.
- B** Biological influences on development.
- C** Cognitive development.
- D** Affective processes in development.

3509. A teacher who is not able to draw the attention of his students should

- A** evaluate his teaching method and improve it
- B** resign from the post
- C** find fault in his pupils
- D** start dictating

3510. A child cannot distinguish between 'saw' and 'was', 'nuclear' and 'unclear'. She/he is suffering from

- A** dyslexia
- B** word jumbling disorder
- C** dyslexemia
- D** dysmorphemia

3511. The principle of instinct based on motivation is proposed by

- A** Dougall
- B** Thompson
- C** Thordike
- D** None of the above

3512. To put ideas together to form a new whole is

- A** Evaluation
- B** Synthesis
- C** Analysis
- D** Application

3513. Liberalism in education, when it was claimed by universities of the world since the 19th century, meant

- A** Freedom to be given to education from the clutches of religion
- B** Favoring liberal education as opposed to special education
- C** Academic freedom for teachers in instruction
- D** Administrative freedom to universities to run the institution

3514. If students of your class are naughty, then what will you do?

- A** You will inform the principal
- B** You will not teach in that class
- C** You will punish them
- D** You will recommend to transfer naughty students in other section

3515. The project method of teaching is best associated with the philosophy of

- A** John Dewey
- B** Max rafferty
- C** Robert Hatchins
- D** b. f. Skinner

3516. If Majority Of Students In Your Class Are Weak You Should

- A** Not Care About Intelligent Students.
- B** Keep Your Speed In Teaching Fast So That Students Comprehension Level May Increase.
- C** Keep You Teaching Slow.
- D** Keep Your Teaching Slow Along With Some Extra Guidance To Bright Pupils.

3517. Cultural diffusion means

- A** An exogeneous source of change
- B** Historically important source of change
- C** Borrowing of the society's culture by another one
- D** All of these

3518. In which of the following stages the child looks self-centered?

- A** Infancy
- B** Early childhood
- C** Adolescence
- D** Adulthood

3519. If majority of students in your class are weak you should

- A** Keep you teaching slow.
- B** Not care about intelligent students.
- C** Keep your teaching slow along with some extra guidance to bright pupils.
- D** Keep your speed in teaching fast so that students comprehension level may increase.

3520. The proper cause of adhyasa, according to Samkara, is

- A** Maya
- B** Avidya
- C** Vyavahara
- D** All of these

3521. The behaviour, based on realisation of other person feelings is generally called

- A** Sympathy
- B** Love
- C** Affection
- D** Apathy

3522. Main function of Religious structure is

- A** Production and distribution of goods and services
- B** Maintenance of a sense of purpose
- C** Socialization of new population
- D** Replacement of population

3523. The development that proceeds in the direction of the longitudinal axis i. e. , head to foot is termed as-

- A** Cephalo-caudal development
- B** Proximo distal
- C** Interrelation
- D** Intergration

3524. The quality of teaching is reflected :

- A** By the pass percentage of students
- B** By the attendance of students in the class
- C** By the quality of questions asked by students
- D** By the duration of silence maintained in the class

3525. The most important quality of a good teacher is

- A** Sound knowledge of subject matter
- B** Good communication skills
- C** Concern for student's welfare
- D** Effective leadership qualities

3526. Maximum participation of students is possible in teaching through

- A** lecture method
- B** discussion method
- C** textbook method
- D** audio-visual aids

3527. Psychology is a _____

- A** science of soul
- B** science of mind
- C** science of consciousness
- D** science of behaviour

3528. Secondary Education Commission was established in

- A** 1964
- B** 1948

C 1952

D 1854

3529. What advantage do objective type tests have over essay tests?

A They are easier to interpret

B They take less time to prepare

C The sampling content can be wider

D They require less technical knowledge

3530. Vivekananda's philosophy of life was derived from

A Plato's Idealism

B Vedanta philosophy

C Sarakhya philosophy

D Buddhistic philosophy

3531. In order to develop the spirit of labour in students:

A The teacher himself should indulge in labour

B The teacher should deliver lectures on the importance of labour

C Students should be given opportunities to do labour from time to time

D Students should be given examples of laboring people

3532. How could you accommodate with your age-old parents, in spite of the fact that they always complain for their difficulties for no apparent reasons

A You will feel sorry but not communicate to them

B You will find out the ways to become free from their responsibilities

C You will focus your attention on the genuine problems due to senility

D Do favourable efforts to find out remedies for their troubles

3533. What do you understand by the term Peer Group?

A People of same profession

B Friends and acquaintances

C Family members and relatives

D All of these

3534. Teaching on TV is superior to classroom instruction because

A teaching materials can be filmed for reuse

B experts for teaching a difficult topic can be arranged and others can be benefited from them

C very large classes are made possible and thus, it is economically advantageous

D all of these

3535. The smallest interacting parts of a system are

A Input

B Structure

C Feedback

D Component

3536. Which of the following is a sensitive period pertaining to language development?

- A** Prenatal period
- B** Middle childhood period
- C** Adulthood
- D** Early childhood period

3537. Verbal guidance is least effective in the learning of:

- A** Aptitudes
- B** Skills
- C** Attitudes
- D** Relationship

3538. Who is the author of the book “The School and Society”?

- A** Auguste Comte
- B** Emile Durkheim
- C** Robert Merton
- D** John Dewey

3539. Educational Equality is a

- A** Fundamental right
- B** Only a customary right
- C** Only a legal right
- D** Only a directive principle.

3540. A teacher commands prestige, authority esteem and respect. He should make use of it through suggestion. He should not try to command respect through

- A** Scholarship
- B** Punishing And Creating Revolting Situation
- C** Experience
- D** Tact

3541. In analog mass communication, stories are

- A** Static
- B** Dynamic
- C** Interactive
- D** Exploratory

3542. Understanding the principles of development of a child helps a teacher in

- A** identifying the social status of the learner
- B** identifying the economic background of the learner
- C** rationalizing why the learner ought to be taught
- D** effectively catering to the different learning styles of learners

3543. Evaluation in education insists on the following

- A** Making tests more reliable and valid
- B** Conducting periodical tests to detect students’ weaknesses
- C** Insisting on clear cut behavioral objectives of teaching
- D** Examining students objectively for selection purpose

3544. Questioning in the class-room

- A** Clarifies the subject-matter
- B** Develops inactivity
- C** Is a wastage of time
- D** Creates indiscipline

3545. Which of the following is an audiovisual aid?

- A** Radio
- B** Tape recorder
- C** Television
- D** Projector

3546. Students should prefer those teachers who

- A** dictate notes in the class.
- B** give important questions before examination.
- C** can clear their difficulties regarding subject-matter.
- D** are themselves disciplined.

3547. Which school raised the slogan “Things as they are and as they are likely to be encountered in life rather than words”?

- A** Realists
- B** Idealists
- C** Pragmatist
- D** Existentialists

3548. The school headmaster are expected to

- A** Hold daily Prayers
- B** Hold daily meetings

- C** Prepare the budget
- D** Put into operation the course of study

3549. Group tests that have norms for each grade and that that are administered in accordance with uniform procedures listed in a manual of instruction are called

- A** School-wide finals
- B** Quizzes
- C** Standardized tests
- D** Class tests

3550. In education the term 'Gang' represents adolescents

- A** Anti-social group
- B** Secondary or territory marginal groups
- C** Male group only
- D** Social phenomena

3551. All of the following tend to erode local control of education in favour of national control, except the

- A** National Science Foundation
- B** National Defence Education Act
- C** National Institute of Mental Health
- D** College Entrance Examination Board

3552. Which one of the following is a primary task of a teacher?

- A** To teach the prescribed curriculum.
- B** To stimulate and guide students learning.
- C** To promote habits of conformity to adult demands and expectations
- D** To provide diagnostic and re-medial aid wherever desired.

3553. Ethical norms in research do not involve guidelines for:

- A** Copyright
- B** Thesis format
- C** Patenting policy
- D** Data sharing policies

3554. The ground rules for the class-room should be established by the

- A** Principal
- B** Pupils
- C** Pupils and teachers
- D** Teacher

3555. The cause of the power of Maya, according to Samkara, is

- A** avidya
- B** vidya
- C** adhyasa
- D** None of these

3556. Application of principles of sociology to education is known as

- A** Educational sociology
- B** Sociology of education
- C** Social science of education
- D** Social foundations of education

3557. Which article enjoins that "All minorities whether based on religion or language shall have the right to establish and administer education institutions of their choice"?

- A** Article 29 (1)
- B** Article 29 (2)
- C** Article 30 (1)
- D** Article 30 (2)

3558. Talking and indiscipline in classroom is an indication of _____

- A** Indisciplined students
- B** Confusion about things taught
- C** Not summarising lecture points
- D** Boredom caused by repetitiveness

3559. The Realist's aim of education is

- A** Self-realization
- B** Happy and moral development
- C** Spiritual and moral development
- D** Total development of personality

3560. In today's society school should give

- A** Ornamental base
- B** Vocational base

- C** Both A & B
- D** None of the above

3561. In ancient education system, teachers applied some psychological principles in education especially to young child from pre-school age to adolescence. They recognize the role of

- A** Gurukul Type Of Education
- B** Convent System Of Schooling
- C** Sense And Perception In Teaching And Learning
- D** All Of These

3562. What is the objective of teaching Arithmetic in modern primary classes?

- A** To help students solve real problems
- B** To impart the knowledge of various formulae and principles to students
- C** To provide knowledge of square roots, L. C. M. and H. C. M. to students
- D** The familiarise students with the Laws of Simple Mathematics and Tables

3563. In order to install a positive environment in a primary class a teacher should

- A** wish each child in the morning
- B** narrate stories with positive endings
- C** allow them to make groups on their own on the basis of Sociometry during group activities.
- D** not discriminate and set the same goal for every child.

3564. The main purpose of evaluative listening is

- A** to accept or reject an idea given to the listener
- B** to evaluate the speaker's credibility and personality
- C** both of above
- D** none of these

3565. Micro teaching is more effective

- A** during the preparation for teaching - practice
- B** during the teaching -practice
- C** after the teaching practice
- D** always

3566. Ability to develop a life style based upon the preferred value system is

- A** Responding
- B** Valuing
- C** Organizing
- D** Characterizing

3567. To control the population growth in our country suitable way is

- A** by starting a campaign for the forced operation of the people under family planning.
- B** by spreading attractive programmes through public media to make people conscious of a small family and its advantage.
- C** by making available sufficient facilities in the hospitals.

- D** by considering government employees for promotion if they accept family-planning.
3568. Parkinson's disease is of
- A** Heart
 - B** Kidneys
 - C** Brain
 - D** Lungs
3569. The most important quality of a good teacher is
- A** Good communication skills
 - B** Effective leadership qualities
 - C** Concern for students' welfare
 - D** Sound knowledge of subject matter
3570. What is Teaching Aptitude?
- A** Possession of requisite abilities to be a teacher
 - B** Devotion towards the profession
 - C** The desire to excel as a teacher
 - D** None of the above
3571. Which correlation co-efficient best explains the relationship between creativity and intelligence?
- A** 0.3
 - B** 0.5
 - C** 0.6
 - D** 1.00
3572. A priori knowledge is knowledge that is known independently of
- A** analysis
 - B** evidence
 - C** experience
 - D** information
3573. 'Gang age' period refers to
- A** Infancy
 - B** Preadolescent
 - C** Teen age
 - D** Adult
3574. The most critical factor needed to make teaching a true profession is
- A** An improved salary scale
 - B** A longer period of training
 - C** Improved school-buildings
 - D** Discipline of its own members
3575. The in-service teacher' training can be made more effective by:
- A** Using training package which in well prepared in advance
 - B** Making it a residential programme
 - C** Using co-operative approach
 - D** Practising training followup procedures
3576. The National Educational Policy of 1979, recommended also about the public schools

A suitable ratio has to be maintained for admission of middle class and poor student also.

B they must be allowed the autonomy that was bestowed on them by the past system of education

C their unquencies and traditions have to preserved the interests of the best talents of the country

D they should be brought under laws and regulations of the government public education system

3577. Central Institute of English -

A Hyderabad

B New Delhi

C Dharmasala

D Chitrakoot and Foreign

3578. Which of the following is a principle of development?

A It does not proceed at the same pace for all

B Development is always linear

C It is a discontinuous process

D All processes of development are not inter-connected

3579. _____ is not an objective of the Adult Literacy Program.

A Flexibility of time to learn

B Providing literacy and health Education

C Training women entrepreneurs

D Providing work related literacy kits

3580. All of the following advanced principles of child development that are closely allied to the stimulus response learning theory, except:

A Pavlov

B Waston

C Hull

D Gesell

3581. Which of the following sanctions can be applied for an offence by an individual in simple societies?

A Moral sanctions

B Penal sanctions

C Ritual sanctions

D All of these

3582. Of the following kinds of marriages, which one is the result of mutual love and affection of bride and bridegroom?

A Arsha Marriage

B Brahma marriage

C Gandharva marriage

D Prajapatya marriage

3583. According to the Right to Education Act, 2009, children with special needs should study:

A in vocational training centres which would prepare them for life skills

B at home with their parents and caregivers providing necessary support

C in special schools created exclusively for them

- D** in inclusive education setups with provisions to cater to their individual needs
3584. In operant conditioning the reinforcement is contingent upon
- A** Nature of the stimulus
 - B** Nature of the response
 - C** Both A and B
 - D** None of these
3585. The only valid Pramana according to Charvaka is
- A** Inference
 - B** Scriptures
 - C** Perception
 - D** None of these
3586. A student comes late in your class. Then you will
- A** inform to parents
 - B** punish him
 - C** try to know the reason
 - D** not pay attention there
3587. A teacher
- A** should introduce the lesson before he starts teaching
 - B** should have command over his language
 - C** should have command over his subject
 - D** all of the above
3588. The greatest important Cause Of Failure In The Beginning For A Teacher Lies In The Area Of :
- A** Verbal ability
 - B** Interpersonal relationship
 - C** Knowledge of the teacher
 - D** Light-handling of the student
3589. Mind mapping refers to
- A** An action plan for an adventure
 - B** A technique to enhance comprehension
 - C** Drawing the picture of mind
 - D** Studying the functions of mind
3590. Knowing/ memorizing and recalling is concerned with
- A** Comprehension
 - B** Application
 - C** Knowledge
 - D** Evaluation
3591. If we believe in the dualistic theory of the mind versus body nature of man, have to arrive at the consequence that
- A** Education is mechanization in process and theoretical in development
 - B** Learning is purely a matter of material changes in the behavior of man
 - C** Learning an education should cater to observable behavior of man
 - D** Education is purely a matter of mental training and development of the self.

3592. "Recall the face of the poorest and weakest man whom you may have seen, and ask yourself, if the step you contemplate is going to be of any use to him". Who said these lines?

- A Lal Bahadur Shastri
- B Sardar Vallabh Bhai Patel
- C Mahatma Gandhi
- D Zakir Husain

3593. Value-education stands for:

- A Making a student healthy
- B Making a student to get a job
- C Inculcation of virtues
- D All-round development of personality

3594. Educational quality is

- A Only a legal right
- B Fundamental right
- C Only a customary right
- D None of these

3595. Which of the following is not the function of the government?

- A To impose tax
- B To ban child marriage
- C To obey customs
- D To punish originals

3596. What does the cognitive domain of Bloom's taxonomy of educational objectives affect in learners?

- A Thoughts
- B Emotions
- C Skills
- D All the above

3597. Summative assessment is an assessment _____ learning.

- A of
- B to
- C by
- D for

3598. How many cost difference has been put forth by Cronbach on the basis of teaching principles

- A 5
- B 6
- C 7
- D 9

3599. As a teacher, select the best option to ensure your effective presence in the classroom.

- A Being authoritarian
- B Use of peer command
- C Making aggressive statements
- D Adoption of well-established posture

3600. Characteristics of the urban industrial family are

- A** Isolation
- B** Great degree of equality in roles
- C** Separation of place of work and home
- D** All of these

3601. The intellectual skills are reflected by

- A** Cognitive Domain
- B** affective domain
- C** Psychomotor
- D** None of above

3602. Liberation, according to Jaina philosophy, is

- A** Freedom of matter
- B** Freedom from Karma
- C** Freedom from life and death
- D** All of these

3603. Identify the most important process involved in learning concepts :

- A** Specification
- B** Categorisation
- C** Generalisation
- D** Experimentation

3604. The principal function of the NCERT is an extension work with the State Education departments centering around the improvement of

- A** school education
- B** higher education

- C** secondary education
- D** technical education

3605. Siblings, parents and teachers are important source of _____ for the children.

- A** Motivation
- B** Information
- C** Opinions
- D** Attitudes

3606. Behaviorism in psychology is the outcome of the following school of thought, prevalent in education

- A** Associations
- B** Aristotlenism
- C** Mechanical Naturalism
- D** Physical Naturalism

3607. Students should prefer those teachers who

- A** dictate notes in the class.
- B** give important questions before examination.
- C** can clear their difficulties regarding subject-matter.
- D** are themselves disciplined.

3608. The theory of causation known as Parinamavada in Indian philosophy has been supported by

- A** Samkhya
- B** Ramanuja
- C** Both A and B

D None of these

3609. Which of the following organizations looks after the quality of Technical and Management education in India?

- A** MCI
- B** CSIR
- C** NCTE
- D** AICTE

3610. Trying to make sense of what is going on in a social situation is called

- A** Human Cognition
- B** Interpersonal Cognition
- C** Social Cognition
- D** Situational Cognition

3611. American approach emphasizes

- A** Teacher
- B** Content presentation
- C** Learning objectives
- D** Methods

3612. Which is not the focal point of triangular process of teaching

- A** Teaching method
- B** Teacher
- C** Pupil
- D** contents

3613. In context of the habit of Absenteeism of student

A The principal and parents should get worried

B The officials of the schools should take action against them as per school's discipline

C The teachers should take it as a serious problem

D They should be given less priority in the class room in relation to regular students

3614. As a principal, how would you behave with below average students?

- A** Same as with other students
- B** Generously
- C** Won't pay any attention
- D** Won't allow them in the next class

3615. The concept of Education- Banking is related to

- A** John Dewey
- B** Evan Ilich
- C** Robert Reimer
- D** None of the above

3616. The discrimination witnessed among the various human species is the resultant of

- A** Heredity
- B** Environment
- C** Both A and B
- D** None of the above

3617. Good reading aims at develop-ing:

- A** understanding
- B** pronunciation
- C** sensitivity
- D** increasing factual knowledge

3618. Who is an effective communicator?

- A** The one who is a humorous speaker
- B** The one with histrionic talents
- C** The one who is clear with what he says
- D** The one who can speak in many languages

3619. Which of the following Motives are considered as primary motives?

- A** Physiological Motives
- B** Psychological Motives
- C** Social Motives
- D** Educational Motives

3620. The most important task in teaching is

- A** Making Monthly Reports And Maintaining Records
- B** Making Assignments And Hearing Recitations
- C** Directing Students In The Development Of Experience
- D** None Of These

3621. The best method of teaching is to

- A** impart information
- B** ask students to read books

C suggest good reference material

D initiate a discussion and participate in it

3622. The immediate after the preactive phase of teaching, the next phases having concerned with

- A** Evaluation
- B** Stochastic achievement of the students
- C** Selection of excellent evaluation procedures
- D** None of the above

3623. How much knowledge is gained through the sense of taste?

- A** 75%
- B** 13%
- C** 6%
- D** 3%

3624. Theory of play associated with exhaustion of emotion is

- A** Theory of surplus energy
- B** Anticipation theory
- C** Instinct theory
- D** Catharsis theory

3625. Which of the' skills do you consider most essential for a teacher?

- A** encourage children to search for knowledge
- B** have all the information for the children

- C** ability to make children memorize materials
- D** enable children to do well in tests

3626. If you find a child in your class who always isolates from the rest of the class, you would

- A** ask the child to be normal by taking example of his classmates
- B** try to understand the underlying clause
- C** leave the child alone so that the child comes out of his own
- D** inform the management that his presence may effect other students of the class.

3627. The policy recommended by the Kothari Commission vis-a-vis language is

- A** Hindi
- B** Mother Tongue
- C** Two language formula
- D** Three language formula

3628. If a student avoids meeting others then

- A** he should be left alone
- B** he should be involved in group activities
- C** he should be asked to meet others
- D** he should be compelled to meet his classmates

3629. As a teacher, select the best option to ensure your effective presence in the classroom.

- A** Being authoritarian
- B** Use of peer command
- C** Making aggressive statements
- D** Adoption of well-established posture

3630. The term that does not coincide with the styles of learning

- A** Oral learning
- B** Continuous learning
- C** Comparative learning
- D** Rote learning

3631. _____ is the process in which you identify the common aspects or basic relationships in a variety of specific situations?

- A** Abstraction
- B** Generalization
- C** Problem Solving
- D** Reasoning

3632. Use of telecast materials

- A** enhances concentration and learning
- B** reduces the burden of the teacher
- C** increases retention power
- D** all of the above

3633. Standard of living has maximum relationship with one of the following factors. Which is that?

- A** People
- B** Culture
- C** Population
- D** Environment

3634. You want to develop cooperation and team spirit in students? Which activities would you propose?

- A** Art
- B** Quiz
- C** Debate
- D** Project work

3635. According to John Dewey, which side of the educational process is the basis?

- A** sociological
- B** economical
- C** philosophical
- D** psychological

3636. Which of the skills do you consider most essential for a teacher?

- A** Oration skill
- B** Listening skills
- C** Managerial skills
- D** Teaching skills

3637. Panchayatraj system is based on the principle of

- A** Administration through hereditary rulers

B Administration through Government officials

C Democratic decentralisation of administration

D Effective Central administration for the improvement of villages

3638. If a child writes 16 as 61 and gets confused between Band D, this is case of

- A** Visual Impairment
- B** Learning Disability
- C** Mental Impairment
- D** Mental Retardation

3639. Having variety of question sets in a question paper increases it _____

- A** Objectivity
- B** Reliability
- C** Validity
- D** Verification

3640. A child starts to cry when his grandmother takes him from his mother's lap. The child cries due to

- A** Social anxiety
- B** Emotional anxiety
- C** Stranger anxiety
- D** Separation anxiety

3641. The industrial revolution that started in the West to begin with had the following effect on education

- A** Shifting the emphasis from the lower class culture to the middle class culture
- B** Shifting the centre of gravity from the middle to the lower class culture
- C** Introduction of mass educational programmes
- D** Introduction of vocationalisation of education

3642. A 9-12 month milestone in social competence is:

- A** Attending to books
- B** Engaging in joint attention
- C** Laughing while being bounced
- D** Playing with mother

3643. The period of sensory motor adaptation of Piaget is _____

- A** 0-2 years
- B** 1-3 years
- C** 3-5 years
- D** 4-6 years

3644. Which of the following Motives are considered as primary motives?

- A** Physiological Motives
- B** Psychological Motives
- C** Social Motives
- D** Educational Motives

3645. Curriculum reflects the culture of:

- A** School
- B** Home
- C** Area
- D** Society

3646. The term “oral dependency” means

- A** Unwritten promise
- B** Depending on words
- C** Depending on eating
- D** A stage of child’s dependency on mother

3647. The rules of presenting the contents to make them easy are called

- A** Method of teaching
- B** Maxims of teaching
- C** Techniques of teaching
- D** Teaching strategies

3648. The population information is called parameter while the corresponding sample information is known as

- A** Universe
- B** Statistics
- C** Inference
- D** Sampling design

3649. Which of the following is the most important single factor underlying the success of beginning teacher?

- A** His personality and ability to relate to the class
- B** His attitudes and outlook on life
- C** His verbal facility and organizational ability
- D** His scholarship and intellectual ability

3650. According to Kilpatrick, the types of projects are

- A** 2
- B** 3
- C** 5
- D** 5

3651. Use of radio for higher education is based on the presumption of:

- A** Replacing teacher in the long run
- B** Everybody having access to a radio set
- C** Enriching curriculum based instruction
- D** Other means of instruction getting outdated

3652. The most appropriate meaning of learning is

- A** inculcation of knowledge
- B** modification of behaviour
- C** personal adjustment
- D** acquisition of skills

3653. Which of the following represents fascist ideal of education?

- A** Education for Freedom
- B** Education for Nationalism
- C** Education for Democracy
- D** Education for State control

3654. The act of adopting oneself, and one's behaviour, to the conditions and requirement of the community in which one lives is called social

- A** dynamic
- B** behaviour
- C** adaptation
- D** adjustment

3655. In a lively classroom situation, there is likely to be

- A** occasional roars of laughter
- B** complete silence
- C** frequent teacher-student dialogue
- D** loud discussion among students

3656. Audio visual aids help _____ students in the class

- A** Slow learning
- B** Intelligent
- C** Playful
- D** Curious

3657. 'Generation gap' refers to _____

- A** Attitude of adults to teenagers
- B** Difference in values of different age groups
- C** Problems of teenagers
- D** The growing awareness of adolescents

3658. The motivated teacher will have following attributes

- A** Unrealistic level of Aspiration
- B** Goal directed behavior
- C** Dissatisfaction
- D** Deprivation of needs

3659. The e-content generation for undergraduate courses has been assigned by the Ministry of Human Resource Development to

- A** INFLIBNET
- B** Consortium for Educational Communication
- C** National Knowledge Commission
- D** Indira Gandhi National Open University

3660. The question “Will the shy child who never speaks turn into a quiet, shy adult or will the child become a sociable, talkative person?” is concerned with which developmental issue?

- A** Maturation
- B** Continuity and discontinuity
- C** Cultural universals versus cultural relativism

- D** Nature and nurture

3661. Action-research is:

- A** An applied research
- B** A longitudinal research
- C** A research carried out to solve immediate problems
- D** All the above

3662. The Theory that the effect is not implicit but super-imposed upon cause, is known as

- A** vivartavada
- B** satkaryavada
- C** parinamavada
- D** asatkaryavada

3663. An operational definition of a variable is one that:

- A** helps in understanding the meaning of the variable
- B** provides directions for measuring the variable
- C** helps in stating its relationship with other variables
- D** provides directions for controlling the variable

3664. A good piece of research is the product of

- A** A good research library
- B** Collective scholarship
- C** A penetrating and analytical mind
- D** A touch of genius

3665. Education in the Vedic period was

- A** Confined to the princely classes and Brahmins
- B** Given in Gurukul by a sage
- C** Meant for the removal of inequality
- D** Mostly in Sanskrit

3666. If some student's parent make a complaint that the child has developed the excessive habit of telling-a-lie and never give due importance to home work, you will do

- A** After due confirmation, be vigilant towards the child in future
- B** Forget about the child's problem as parent has become vigilant
- C** Insult the child along with his parent
- D** Speaking high about your skills to deal with the child

3667. A teacher uses a text and some pictures of fruits and vegetables and holds a discussion with her students. The students link the details with their previous knowledge and learn the concept of nutrition. This approach is based on

- A** A Classical conditioning of learning
- B** Theory of reinforcement
- C** Operant conditioning of learning
- D** Construction of knowledge

3668. Which one of the followings indicates child's physical growth?

- A** Negative
- B** Quantitative
- C** Qualitative
- D** Positive

3669. The South Asia University is situated in the city of

- A** Colombo
- B** Dhaka
- C** New Delhi
- D** Kathmandu

3670. Which among the following statements is not a characteristic of Marxism?

- A** It asserts that physical environment can definitely change the nature of the child
- B** Its major objective is the development of child's personality
- C** Its educational philosophy is essentially materialistic
- D** It presupposes a reality independent of man's mind

3671. Activity involves

- A** Physical action
- B** Mental action
- C** Mental action
- D** Physical and mental action

3672. Controlled group condition is applied in

- A** Survey Research
- B** Historical Research
- C** Descriptive Research
- D** Experimental Research

3673. At least one third of the learning that will determine later levels of school achievement has already taken place by age six. This is a statement most closely associated with the writings of

- A** Benjamin Bloom
- B** Margaret Mead
- C** Martin Mayer
- D** Fritz Redl

3674. Random sampling is helpful as it is

- A** Reasonably accurate
- B** Free from personal biases
- C** An economical method of data collection
- D** All the above

3675. To break down material into component parts to know its organizational structure is

- A** Comprehension
- B** application
- C** Analysis
- D** Synthesis

3676. Permanent difficulties in learning are investigated in?

- A** Diagnostic Assessment
- B** Formative Assessment
- C** Placement Assessment
- D** Summative Assessment

3677. The most important quality of a good teacher is Attitude

- A** Sound knowledge of subject matter
- B** Good communication skills
- C** Concern for students' welfare
- D** Effective leadership qualities

3678. Suppose you are an ambitious teacher. You have high ideals for class room teaching but your hard labour goes in vain. The reason underlying this problem may be

- A** Your teaching level is above the ability level/of students
- B** Individual differences among students make your efforts futile
- C** both of these
- D** none of the above

3679. Primary education helps

- A** Socialization of child
- B** Democratization of child
- C** In course understanding
- D** All of the above

3680. Theory of Multiple Intelligences' cannot be legitimized as it

- A** is not possible to measure different intelligences as there are no specific test
- B** does not place equal importance on all seven intelligences
- C** is based only empirical studies Abraham Maslow throughout his life
- D** is not compatible with general intelligence 'g', which is most important
3681. Research suggests that in a diverse classroom, a teacher's expectations from her students _____ their learning.
- A** have a significant impact on
- B** are the sole determinant of
- C** should not be correlated with
- D** do not have any effect on
3682. In a large random data set following normal distribution, the ratio (%) of number of data points which are in the range of (mean \pm standard deviation) to the total number of data points, is
- A** \approx 47%
- B** \approx 50%
- C** \approx 67%
- D** \approx 97%
3683. A child of 16 years scores 75 in an IQ test; his mental age will be years.
- A** 12
- B** 8
- C** 14
- D** 15
3684. "The individual develops through the head, the heart and the hand" this was the educational philosophy of
- A** Herbart
- B** Comenius
- C** Pestalozzi
- D** Froebel
3685. If we believe in the dualistic theory of the mind versus body nature of man, have to arrive at the consequence that
- A** Learning an education should cater to observable behaviour of man
- B** Learning is purely a matter of material changes in the behaviour of man
- C** Education is purely a matter of mental training and development of the self
- D** Education is mechanisation in process and theoretical in development
3686. Vygotsky emphasized the significance of the role played by which of the following factors in the learning of children?
- A** Hereditary
- B** Moral
- C** Physical
- D** Social
3687. Which of the following is the highest level of cognitive ability
- A** Knowing
- B** Understanding
- C** Analysing
- D** Evaluating

3688. Who among the following has given the below statement?

child's intellectual development is the result of heredity 80% and environment and 20% environmental contribution

- A Yerks
- B Davis
- C Putnam
- D Henry

3689. What is the stage from 2 to 6 years called?

- A Pre-childhood
- B Infancy
- C Later childhood
- D Pre-adolescence

3690. The norms and standards of BPED programmers are determined by the apex body

- A MHRD
- B ITCERT
- C NCTE
- D UGC

3691. Which of the following philosophies held that 'Men in the world feel lonely and anxious, being unsure of their meaning and fearful of their annihilation'?

- A Marxism
- B Idealism
- C Pragmatism
- D Existentialism

3692. The two factor theory of intelligence was proposed by

- A Spearman
- B Wechsler
- C Piaget
- D Binet

3693. What is the most important contribution that a teacher can make in the classroom?

- A Develop interest in the lesson
- B Set high achievement levels
- C Impart knowledge of the subject
- D Reduce tension and make learning creative

3694. Vision is controlled by

- A Frontal lobes
- B Occipital lobes
- C Temporal lobes
- D Parietal lobes

3695. Sometimes a few students admitted in primary schools are developing the habit of theft and they run away with their classmates books, copies, pen or lunch-boxes et cetera. What would you like to do for improving such a behavior of the child

- A When you catch them first-time give them warning
- B When you catch them second time give them physical punishment
- C When you catch them third time give them a note of rustication

D Whenever you catch them keep vigilant eyes on them and their activities. Ask thoroughly and call their parents immediately to take the action

3696. Sense of responsibility is not cared in

- A** Laissez Faire administration
- B** Instructional administration
- C** Authoritarian administration
- D** Democratic administration

3697. Characteristic of society is

- A** Specific aims
- B** Interrelations
- C** Mutual awareness
- D** Definite geographical area

3698. The most important quality of an effective teacher is

- A** Deep knowledge about the subject taught
- B** A strict disciplinarian
- C** Good rapport with the students
- D** A good motivator

3699. To make learning effective, a goal must be meaningful in terms ____?

- A** Objectives of the curriculum
- B** Intellectual ideas
- C** Standards of others
- D** The needs and purposes of students

3700. The research is always -

- A** exploring new knowledge
- B** verifying the old knowledge
- C** filling the gap between knowledge
- D** all of these

3701. Which of the following duties is least likely to be required of all teachers?

- A** Visiting the homes of the pupils
 - B** Disciplining pupils in their care
 - C** Keeping a record of text-books
 - D** Preparing and grading examinations
- Professional Information:

3702. The term Mnemonics is associated with

- A** Memory
- B** Amnesia
- C** cognitive behaviour
- D** Anaemia

3703. What is the purpose of research?

- A** To describe and explain a new phenomenon
- B** To verify what has already been established
- C** To reject what has already been accepted as a fact
- D** None of the above

3704. The first contact of child for learning takes place in

- A** Political environment
- B** Street environment
- C** School environment
- D** Family environment

3705. The Curriculum is affected by the following factor:

- A** Government
- B** Religious group
- C** Ideology of the nation
- D** All of the above

3706. A sum of questions is?

- A** Test
- B** Evaluation
- C** Assessment
- D** Measurement

3707. Inclusive Education

- A** celebrates diversity in the classroom
- B** encouraging strict admission procedure
- C** includes indoctrination of facts
- D** includes teachers from marginalized groups

3708. One of the senior colleagues is trying to exercise his power through majority in the school. Sometimes you feel that the colleague has power mongering attitude and therefore, realising it in his own favour. In such a condition how would you like to adjust with him?

- A** You remain in the group but create obstacles in channelizing his powers
- B** You try to pass your time in more creative manner
- C** You establish another strong group against his party
- D** You put forth the principles of upright behaviour

3709. If your school is located near a slum area, in turn it affects your school's environment, what steps will you take to keep away your students?

- A** You will voluntary select the students and do service in the slum area
- B** You will give more emphasis on school sanitation and plantation
- C** You will develop action-oriented plan for environmental education for children
- D** You will allot one plant to each students to look after throughout his stay in school.

3710. NLM stands for

- A** National Literacy Mission
- B** National Labor Mission
- C** National Liberty Mission
- D** National Literacy Movement

3711. Of great importance in determining the amount of transference that occurs in learning is the

- A** IQ of teacher
- B** Knowledge of the teacher
- C** Use of appropriate elements

D Presence of identical elements

3712. Which of the following types represents M. K. Gandhi's contribution to education?

A Basic Education

B Integral education

C Education for man making

D Education for international understanding

3713. Which of the following teacher, will be liked most?

A A teacher of high idealistic attitude

B A loving teacher

C A teacher who is disciplined

D A teacher who often amuses his students

3714. Suppose the teachers are busy in cracking filthy jokes and you are also there but you are unable to stop them you should

A persuade them decently not to waste their time-in-filthy jokes

B live in isolation or change the group

C instruct them to mind their language while passing leisure time

D be critical and remind them for the nobility of their jobs

3715. The main characteristic of scientific research is:

A empirical

B theoretical

C experimental

D all of the above

3716. "Give me a dozen of healthy children I can make them Doctor, Judge, Beggar and even a Thief" - Comment made by

A Jung

B Guthrie

C J. B. Watson

D Hull

3717. The appearance of normal curve resembles with?

A V

B U

C Bell

D None

3718. The technique of classroom management where the teacher punishes negative behaviors by removing an unruly student from the rest of the class is called

A satiation technique

B time out technique

C corporal punishment

D extinction technique

3719. The process of expansion of an individual's capacities quantitatively, should be termed as:

A Development

B Growth

C Equilibration

D Maturation

3720. Liberation and bondage, according to Samkhya philosophy, are of the nature of

- A** Like dream
- B** Ultimate reality
- C** Practical reality
- D** None of these

3721. For harmonious development of the personality of the child, parent should

- A** overprotect the child.
- B** regularly compare the child with other children.
- C** provide conducive environment at home.
- D** engage qualified teachers.

3722. Of the following birds of advice given by an experienced teacher to a new colleague, it would be best to ignore the one that state

- A** if you have a very shy child, don't call on the child, wait until the child volunteers
- B** give praise to even the poorest achiever; you can always find something worthwhile to praise
- C** When a child misbehaves, first look for the reaction
- D** Write an interesting question on the board for the pupils to answer as soon as they enter the room

3723. The head quarter of Mahatma Gandhi Antarrashtriya Hindi Vishwavidyalaya is situated in:

- A** Wardha
- B** Sevagram
- C** New Delhi
- D** Ahmedabad

3724. Which statement is not correct about the "National Education Day" of India?

- A** It is being celebrated since 2008
- B** It is celebrated on 5th September every year.
- C** It is celebrated on 11th November every year.
- D** It is celebrated in the memory of India's first Union Minister of Education, Dr. Abul Kalam Azad.

3725. There is always confusion between personality and character. The so called destination between them is that

- A** Personality is external and character is internal as behavior
- B** Personality depends more on the environment while character depends on heredity
- C** Character speaks of moral behavior while personality stands for the psychological aspect of behavior
- D** Personality is the moral aspect of behavior and character is the psychological aspect of behavior.

3726. To make teachers accountable. They should be given

- A** Freedom in the selection of content and methods of teaching
- B** Training in teaching and examining.

- C Opportunities for professional growth
 D Transfer to places where they want to serve.
3727. The trial and error method of learning according to Thorndike could be classified as under
- A The principle of multiple responses
 B The law of exercise
 C The principle of partial activity
 D The principle of Associative learning
3728. The process of expansion of an individual's capacities quantitatively, should be termed as
- A Development
 B Growth
 C Equilibration
 D Maturation
3729. If a child writes 16 as 61 and gets confused between Band D, this is case of
- A Visual Impairment
 B Learning Disability
 C Mental Impairment
 D Mental Retardation
3730. Which one of the following is not a non-parametric test?
- A t-test
 B Run test

- C Sign test
 D Chi-square test

3731. Socialization is a process by which children and adults learn from ' ?

- A Family
 B School
 C Peers
 D All of these

3732. The experimental study is based on:

- A Survey of literature
 B Conceptual parameters
 C Replication of research
 D The manipulation of variables

3733. Bandana is a student in Ms. Amrita's kindergarten class. One day, after accidentally kicking a beanbag chair, Bandana apologizes to the chair. Which of the following developmental phenomena does the above best exemplify?

- A animism
 B centration
 C conservation
 D imaginary audience

3734. Which one of the following is not a quality of teacher?

- A Teacher should use modern techniques. Methods and gadgets are teaching for better understanding of subject matter.
 B Teacher should maintain a autocratic atmosphere in the class.

C He/she should have interest in his/her profession and knowledge must be updated.

D Teacher must be fair in grading and marking.

3735. If a student becomes unconscious in the class what will you do first?

A Telephoning student's parents and waiting for them

B Rushing to the principal's office and canvassing for help impatiently

C Giving first aid to him and trying to contact any nearby doctor

D Making arrangement to send him to his home

3736. Right order of sub- groups of affective domain is

A Attending, Responding, Valuing, characterization, Organization

B attending, Responding, Characterization, Valuing, Organization

C Attending, Valuing, Responding, Organization, Characterization

D Attending, Responding, Valuing, Organization, Characterization

3737. Which of the following measures should be adopted to check educational backwardness?

A Continuous evaluation and regular feedback

B Remedial teaching

C Adjustment and behaviour training

D All of the above

3738. Which one of the following is the most important quality of a good teacher?

A Punctuality and sincerity

B Content mastery

C Content mastery and reactive

D Content mastery and sociable

3739. I. Q of a student having same physical and mental age will be?

A 140

B 120

C 100

D 50

3740. Who among the following is not a follower of Pragmatic Philosophy?

A Kilpatrick

B Peshtalozzi

C John Dewey

D William James

3741. The term "Manpower Needs" in any country requires the

A People should be educated in accordance with specified jobs requirements

B Enrolments in educational institutions should be decided according

C Capacities of men should be fully utilized for education and training

D Education at all stages should be geared to promote the powers of the educates

3742. Failure of students in examination, it may be the fault of

- A** teacher
- B** principal
- C** students themselves
- D** Both A and C

3743. "Women must always be honoured and respected by father, brother, husband and brother-in-law who desire their welfare" was a statement made by

- A** Tilak
- B** Manu
- C** Vinoba Bhave
- D** Mahatma Gandhi

3744. In the guidance of learning a teacher has many important roles. Which one of the following is the least important aspect of the teachers' role in the guidance of learning?

- A** The provision of continuous diagnostic and remedial help.
- B** The forestalling of habits.
- C** The provision of encouragement and moral support.
- D** The development of insight into what constitute the pitfalls and danger to be avoided.

3745. Visual accommodation is the ability of the individual to:

- A** See in color
- B** Focus its eyes

C See things in its room

D Blink

3746. According to Guilford's SI model, total number of factors that constitute to human intellect is

A 60

B 90

C 110

D 120

3747. As per NCTE norms, what should be the pattern of teaching staff for a unit of 100 students at B. Ed. level?

A 1 + 5

B 1 + 6

C 1 + 7

D 1 + 9

3748. On which of the following statements there is consensus among educators?

A Disciplinary cases should be sent to the principal only when other means have failed

B Disciplinary cases should never be sent to the principal's office

C Disciplinary cases should be totally neglected in the class

D None of the above

3749. Which of the following is the most important characteristic of Open Book Examination system?

- A** Students become serious
- B** It improves attendance in the classroom.
- C** It reduces examination anxiety amongst students.
- D** It compels students to think

3750. A teacher can motivate the students by

- A** giving suitable prizes
- B** giving proper guidance
- C** giving examples
- D** delivering speech in class

3751. The number of score lying in a class interval is?

- A** Frequencies
- B** Quartiles
- C** Mid point
- D** Class

3752. Dr. Hari Singh Gour University -

- A** Sagar
- B** Baroda
- C** Mumbai
- D** Jodhpur

3753. The process whereby the genetic factors limit an individual's responsiveness to the environment is known as

- A** Canalization.
- B** Discontinuity.

- C** Differentiation.
- D** Range of reaction.

3754. Who has signed an MOU for Accreditation of Teacher Education Institutions in India?

- A** NAAC and UGC
- B** UGC and NCTE
- C** NCTE and NAAC
- D** NCTE and IGNOU

3755. A child may have hearing impairment if

- A** he speaks loudly unusually
- B** he comes nearer to the speaker during conversation
- C** he generally says, "Please repeat" to the teacher
- D** all of the above

3756. Which of the following statements is most appropriate?

- A** Teachers can teach.
- B** Teachers help can create in a student a desire to learn.
- C** Lecture Method can be used for developing thinking.
- D** Teachers are born.

3757. If a teacher is cracking filthy jokes in a class and you are unable to stop him, then what will you do?

- A** live in isolation or change the group.
- B** instruct him to mind his/her language in class.
- C** be critical and remind him for the nobility of their jobs.
- D** persuade him/her decently not to waste their time-in filthy jokes.

3758. A parent of a fourth grader refuse to give permission for her child to go on a class trip. The teacher should first

- A** refer the matter to the guidance counselor
- B** confer with the parent to discuss the educational purpose of the trip
- C** give the class a homework assignment for all parents to sign, giving reasons why each child wants to go on the trip
- D** Ask another teacher in the same grade to take that child on the day of the trip

3759. Educators must have a good understanding of the social forces because

- A** Education is a social process
- B** Educators are themselves social beings
- C** Education is influenced by the social forces
- D** Education is one of the activities carried on in the social setting amidst social forces

3760. In which of the following stages the child looks self-centered?

- A** Infancy
- B** Early childhood
- C** Adolescence
- D** Adulthood

3761. Emotional development is as much affected by maturation and learning as sensory processes, muscular growth and intellectual functions. Parlor's experiment showed emotional responses could be learned through

- A** conditioning
- B** imitation
- C** knowledge and skills.
- D** None of these

3762. Which one of the most fundamental of the guidance activities should be executed first?

- A** Selection of curriculum
- B** Determination of objectives
- C** Selection of learning activities
- D** Determination of learning process

3763. Which is the 24 hours English Business news channel in India?

- A** CNBC
- B** Zee News
- C** India News
- D** NDTV 24× 7

3764. The first important step in teaching is

- A** planning of representation of topic or subject.
- B** organizing the background of students for the subject
- C** organizing the material to be taught
- D** knowing the background of students

3765. The most appropriate meaning of learning is

- A** Acquisition of skills
- B** Personal adjustment
- C** Inculcation of knowledge
- D** Modification of behaviour

3766. _____ is not considered a sign of 'being gifted'.

- A** Creative ideas
- B** Fighting with others
- C** Novelty in expression
- D** Curiosity

3767. The best remedy of the student's problems related with learning is

- A** Suggestion for hard work
- B** Supervised study in Library
- C** Student Achievement level
- D** Diagnostic teaching

3768. The term Identical Elements is closely associated with

- A** Similar test questions
- B** Jealousy between peers
- C** Transfer of learning
- D** Group Instructions

3769. A teacher can make problem-solving fun for students by doing all the following except

- A** providing open ended material
- B** giving time for free play
- C** providing endless opportunities for creative thinking
- D** expecting perfection from the students while they are trying to do things by themselves.

3770. One of your student is too poor to buy a book. How will you help him?

- A** You will purchase the book.
- B** You will provide the books from library.
- C** You will collect a fund from others for this purpose.
- D** You will request the institute administration to make a policy for helping such students.

3771. Heredity and atmosphere are correlate

- A** Companions
- B** Dependent
- C** Elders
- D** All of these

3772. Some students send a greeting card to you on teacher's day. What will you do? You will

- A** do nothing
- B** say thanks to them
- C** ask them to not to waste money
- D** reciprocate the good wishes to them

3773. According to Atma Manovadin, Charvakas self is

- A** Mind
- B** Body
- C** Sense organs
- D** Vital principle

3774. The original place of behavioral instinct in children is

- A** Heredity
- B** Environment
- C** School
- D** Neighborhood

3775. A class assembly programme best contributes to educational goals when it

- A** presents a well known children's play written by a talented author
- B** features the best singers or actors in the class
- C** is prepared by the teacher and based on his/her familiarity with the class
- D** Is written by the children with help from the teacher, and is based on one of the current learning activities of the class

3776. In order to develop rapport with your pupils you should

- A** guide them
- B** behave them in a democratic way
- C** have communicative ability
- D** all of the above

3777. Vivekanand was a

- A** Poet
- B** Philosopher
- C** Religious guru
- D** All of the above

3778. A teacher wants the gifted children of her 'class to achieve their potential. Which of the following should she not do to achieve her objective?

- A** Teach them to enjoy non-academic activities
- B** Teach them to manage stress
- C** Segregate them from their peers for special attention
- D** Challenge them to enhance their creativity

3779. The most important skill of teaching is

- A** making students understand what the teacher says
- B** Keeping students relaxed while teaching
- C** Covering the course prescribed in his subject
- D** Taking classes regularly

3780. A successful teacher is one who is

- A** Compassionate and disciplinarian
- B** Quite and reactive
- C** Tolerant and dominating
- D** Passive and active

3781. Adolescents may experience

- A** feeling of self-actualization
- B** feeling of satiation about life
- C** anxiety and concern about themselves
- D** feeling of fear about sins committed in childhood

3782. The research is always

- A** exploring new knowledge
- B** verifying the old knowledge
- C** filling the gap between knowledge
- D** all of these

3783. The self in Samkhya philosophy is known as

- A** Purusa
- B** Atman
- C** Jiva
- D** None of these

3784. Who among the following is not a cognitive gestalt psychologist?

- A** Kohler
- B** Lewin

C Wertheimer

D Tolman

3785. In the classroom, the teacher sends the message either as words or images. The students are really

- A** Encoders
- B** Decoders
- C** Agitators
- D** Propagators

3786. The relation between the Jiva and Brahman, according to Samkara, can be explained as

- A** Identity
- B** Evolution
- C** Reflection
- D** Emanation

3787. A teacher is successful only if he

- A** Is approachable
- B** Produces cent percent result
- C** Knows his subject thoroughly well
- D** Publishes papers in journals of Repute

3788. In whose methodology of teaching “Experimentation” is the key-note of?

- A** Realism
- B** Idealism
- C** Pragmatism
- D** Existentialism

3789. A baby sucking her thumb is an example of

- A** Aggression
- B** Displacement
- C** Regression
- D** Withdrawal

3790. The school library

- A** Expands the mental horizon of both the students and the teachers
- B** Does not accelerate guidance programme
- C** Does not supplement the class teaching
- D** Does not strengthen the teaching procedures of the teacher

3791. Which set of learner characteristics may be considered helpful in designing effective teaching-learning systems? Select the correct alternative from the codes given below:

- A** Prior experience of learners in respect of the subject.
- B** Ability of the learners in respect of the subject.
- C** Student's language background.
- D** All of the above

3792. Autonomy in higher education implies freedom in:

- A** Finance
- B** Administration
- C** Policy-making

D Curriculum development

3793. 'National Council of Educational Research and Training' was established in

- A** 1961
- B** 1962
- C** 1963
- D** 1964

3794. The University Grants Commission was constituted on the recommendation of:

- A** Kothari Commission
- B** Sargent Commission
- C** Mudaliar Commission
- D** Dr. Sarvapalli Radhakrishnan Commission

3795. George Simmel classified human aggregates into

- A** Groups
- B** Societies
- C** Institutions
- D** Communities

3796. Which of the following is not necessary for ensuring the success of a programme of 'Inclusive Education' in a school?

- A** Requisite infrastructure
- B** Adequate finances
- C** All the teachers of the school should be special resource person
- D** Motivated administrators and teachers

3797. What is the name of Yashpal Committee Report (1993)?

- A** I. C. T. in teacher education
- B** Learning through broadcasting
- C** Learning without burden
- D** None of the above

3798. The lowest level of Taxonomy of Educational Objectives of Cognitive Domain given by Bloom is

- A** Knowledge
- B** Comprehension
- C** Application
- D** Analysis

3799. Who is the father of "Theory of Multiple Intelligence"?

- A** Gardner
- B** Vygotsky
- C** Bruner
- D** Piaget

3800. "The child needs to learn in an autonomous and natural environment" who supports this statement?

- A** Pragmatists
- B** Realists
- C** Idealists
- D** Naturalists

3801. Which of the following situations would be the best for maximum transfer of learning?

- A** Different tasks requiring different responses
- B** Different tasks requiring the same response
- C** Similar tasks requiring different responses
- D** Similar tasks requiring the same response

3802. The greatest weakness of current IQ tests is that

- A** They are not reliable
- B** They are not equally fair to persons of different back-grounds
- C** They do not provide motivation to different tastes
- D** They measures performance rather than ability

3803. In the traditional arsha type of marriage among Hindus

- A** The father gives his daughter to a person as kanyadana
- B** The bride selects her partner in the assembly of noble men
- C** The father gives his daughter in marriage after receiving money from the bridegroom
- D** The father gives his daughter in marriage after receiving a cow and a bull from the bridegroom

3804. All of the following are true about phobias, except that

- A** They are generated by an early emotional experience
- B** The sufferer cannot the impulse to avoid them
- C** The sufferer will resort to reckless activities to conceal them
- D** Acrophobia is a fear of open places agoraphobia is a fear of high places

3805. The identity of the subject and object consciousness adopting the form of external object is known as

- A** Inference
- B** Scriptures
- C** Perception
- D** All of these

3806. All students are not geniuses concludes that

- A** many students are not genius
- B** all geniuses are students
- C** no student is genius
- D** None of these

3807. A backward child is a slow learner. He does not respond satisfactorily to the ordinary school curriculum and to the usual methods. The causes of this phenomena are

- A** Emotional disturbance
- B** Physical defects and diseases
- C** Poor intellectual ability and low intelligence
- D** All of the above

3808. What is the unit of Heredity?

- A** Chromosome
- B** Gene
- C** Fertilized cell
- D** Zygote

3809. Jamia Millia Islamia is a _____

- A** Employment Plan
- B** Rural Project
- C** University
- D** None of these

3810. If a child writes 16 as 61 and gets confused between Band D, this is case of

- A** Visual Impairment
- B** Learning Disability
- C** Mental Impairment
- D** Mental Retardation

3811. Suppose a student wants to share his problems with his teacher and he visits the teacher's house for the purpose, the teacher should

- A** Contact the student's parents and solve his problem
- B** Suggest him that he should never visit his house
- C** Suggest him to meet the principal and solve the problem
- D** Extend reasonable help and boost his morale

3812. A teacher can make problem-solving fun for students by doing all the following except

- A** providing open ended material
- B** giving time for free play
- C** providing endless opportunities for creative thinking
- D** expecting perfection from the students while they are trying to do things by themselves.

3813. The types of chain learning are

- A** Verbal and non-verbal
- B** Quantitative and qualitative
- C** Problematic and cooperative
- D** Positive and negative

3814. Who, among the following thinkers, is not associated with the theory of Social Contract?

- A** Locke
- B** Hobbes
- C** Kautilya
- D** Rousseau

3815. Which controls reflex action?

- A** Sympathetic nervous system
- B** Central nervous system
- C** Parasympathetic nervous system
- D** Sensory nerves

3816. In qualitative research paradigm, which of the following features may be considered critical?

- A** Data collection with standardised research tools.
- B** Data collection with bottom-up empirical evidences.
- C** Sampling design with probability sample techniques.
- D** Data gathering to take with top-down systematic evidences.

3817. Martin Luther's greatest contribution to education was his

- A** Ninety-Five Theses
- B** Translation of the Bible into German
- C** Advocacy of science curriculum for the universities
- D** Concept of justification by good works

3818. 'Epistemology' means

- A** study of the nature of knowledge
- B** stem cell research
- C** study of the nature of the world
- D** study of the nature of values

3819. One of the ways to deal with the development of sexuality in children during puberty is defense mechanism, like

- A** Sublimation
- B** Projection
- C** Compensation
- D** Rationalization

3820. The direct proportion of the child socialization process is

- A** Social development
- B** Mental development
- C** Motor development
- D** All of the above

3821. The teaching is a mutual influence which aims at to bring change in the other individual's behavior. This notion is expressed by

- A** Gagne
- B** Sitaram
- C** Novisa
- D** Batista

3822. Inclusive education is about

- A** making provision for all children
- B** welcoming and celebrating diversity
- C** Both A and B
- D** none of these

3823. In evolution self aims at

- A** Liberation
- B** Enjoyment
- C** All of the above
- D** None of these

3824. Navodaya Schools have been established to

- A** increase number of school in rural areas
- B** provide good education in rural areas
- C** complete 'Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan'
- D** check wastage of education in rural areas

3825. In communication myths have power but are

- A** imprecise
- B** uncultural
- C** unpreferred
- D** insignificant

3826. Teacher's role at higher education

- A** provide information to students.
- B** promote self learning in students.
- C** help students to solve their problems.
- D** encourage healthy competition among students.

3827. An effective teaching aid is one which

- A** Is colourful and good looking
- B** Activates all faculties
- C** Is visible to all students
- D** Easy to prepare and use

3828. The teacher is generally teaching at

- A** Uniform level
- B** Multi levels

- C** Tri-level
- D** None of the above

3829. When you put a question in the class to check the knowledge of students, the best method would be to

- A** Put more than one question at a time to stimulate students
- B** Frame the question as lengthy as you can
- C** To point to intelligent students first and then put the question
- D** To pose the question to the whole class and then select somebody to answer

3830. Those teachers are popular among students who

- A** develop intimacy with them
- B** help them solve their problems
- C** award good grades
- D** take classes on extra tuition fee

3831. Buddha's theory of self is known as

- A** Eternal self
- B** Immutable self
- C** Theory of no-soul
- D** None of these

3832. Which one of the following statements is correct?

- A** Syllabus is an annexure to the curriculum
- B** Curriculum is the same in all educational institutions

C Curriculum includes both formal, and informal education

D Curriculum does not include methods of evaluation

3833. Value-education stands for:

- A** Making a student healthy
- B** Making a student to get a job
- C** Inculcation of virtues
- D** All-round development of personality

3834. How would you dress yourself as a teacher?

- A** Dignified
- B** Traditionally
- C** Comfortably
- D** Fashionably

3835. "Religious education" and "education about religions" are

- A** Two different concepts entirely.
- B** Little different from one each other
- C** Not, at all, different from each other
- D** Such a comparison between them is irrelevant

3836. The knowledge which results by the past impressions based upon the awareness of concomitance is known as

- A** Inference
- B** Scriptures
- C** Perception

D All of these

3837. Young learners should be encouraged to interact with peers in the classroom so that

A they can learn answers to questions from each other

B the syllabus can be covered quickly

C they learn social skills in the course of study

D the teacher can control the classroom better

3838. The right sequence of sub-groups of psychomotor domain is

A Perception, Set, Guided response, Mechanism, Complex overt response, adaptation, Origination

B Perception, Complex over response, Set, Guided, response, Mechanism, adaptation, Organization

C Set, Origination, Guided response, Mechanism Complex overt response, Adaptation, perception

D Guided response, Mechanism, perception, Set, Adaptation, Organization, Complex overt response

3839. Critical pedagogy firmly believes that

A the learners need not reason independently

B what children learn out of school is irrelevant

C the experiences and perceptions of learners are important

D the teacher should always lead the classroom instruction

3840. The origin of frustration in students occur due to

A Conflicts among motives

B Lack of incentives

C Personal disability

D All of the above

3841. Which of the following statement is true in reference of intelligence

A intelligence is the ability to adjust

B intelligence is the ability to learn

C intelligence is ability to abstract reasoning

D All of these

3842. Teacher's primary responsibility lies in

A planning educational experiences

B implementing policies

C keeping students record

D All of the above

3843. Post-modernism is associated with

A Radio

B Television

C Magazines

D Newspapers

3844. The most common cause of nervous instability amongst teacher is

- A** worry
- B** fatigue
- C** quarrelsome behaviour
- D** all of the above

3845. The trial and error method of instruction is best enhanced by:

- A** the developmental lesson
- B** programmed instruction
- C** role playing
- D** independent study

3846. The quality of schools education is exclusively depending upon

- A** Infrastructural facilities
- B** Financial provisions
- C** International support
- D** The quality of teacher education

3847. If a student is constantly rubbing his eyes and is unattentive during blackboard work, he is having

- A** visual problem
- B** hearing problem
- C** adjustment problem
- D** All of the above

3848. The significant agency of formal education is

- A** Family
- B** School

- C** Newspaper
- D** Television

3849. The development of a student's personality is affected the most by _____

- A** Discipline at institute
- B** Emotional climate at home
- C** Inherited assets and liabilities
- D** Social orientation of peers and elders

3850. Who among the following propounded the concept of paradigm?

- A** Peter Haggett
- B** Von Thunen
- C** Thomas Kuhn
- D** John K. Wright

3851. Which of the following methods will you choose to prepare choropleth map of India showing urban density of population:

- A** Quintiles
- B** Quartiles
- C** Break - point
- D** Mean and SD

3852. Action research is a type of _____

- A** Survey research
- B** Applied research
- C** Quantity research
- D** Population research

3853. If your student asks you a question in the class, what would you do?

- A** Advise to meet after the class
- B** Encourage to participate in the discussion in the class
- C** Encourage to ask more questions
- D** Encourage to search answers independently

3854. Which of the following showing a similarity between instruction in teaching?

- A** Both are student centric
- B** Both are content oriented
- C** Both are having feedback
- D** None of the above

3855. Boarding schools are considered to be better than the day schools because

- A** They help children in their social development
- B** They are helpful in freeing parents from their responsibilities
- C** They save the trouble for children to walk to school from homes
- D** They are meant for homeless and parentless children

3856. Which of the following statements regarding motivation is correct?

- A** Freewill, intellect and reason are the motivating factors according to Plato.
- B** Inborn, unlearned tendencies, called instincts are the motivating forces according to James Burt.

C Curiosity and level of aspiration are motivating factors according to Berlyne.

D All of these

3857. Which one of the following is the most important quality of a good teacher?

- A** Punctuality and sincerity
- B** Content mastery
- C** Content mastery and reactive
- D** Content mastery and sociable

3858. What quality the students like the most in a teacher?

- A** Idealist philosophy
- B** Compassion
- C** Discipline
- D** Entertaining

3859. In order to instill a positive environment in a primary class a teacher should

- A** wish each child in the morning
- B** narrate stories with positive endings
- C** allow them to make groups on their own on the basis of sociometry during group activities.
- D** not discriminate and set the same goal for every child

3860. What quality the students like the most in a teacher?

- A** Idealist philosophy
- B** Compassion

- C** Discipline
- D** Entertaining

3861. Procedures used to determine person abilities is?

- A** Norm performance test
- B** Typical performance test
- C** Criterion performance te
- D** Maximum performance test

3862. The extent of community restriction placed on the personal life of the teacher is

- A** Virtually nil in all types of communities
- B** Greater in metropolitan areas
- C** Growing with each generation of teachers
- D** Greater in rural communities

3863. If you have taken a house on rent you would like to build good relations with your land lord through

- A** Adaptation and accommodations
- B** Maintaining submissive attitude
- C** Maintaining dominating attitude
- D** Social adaptation

3864. Liberation, according to Charvaka, can be said to be

- A** Foolish
- B** Possible
- C** Impossible

- D** None of these

3865. In education, _____ is used to make inference about the learning and development of students.

- A** diagnosis
- B** evaluation
- C** assessment
- D** measurement

3866. Suppose an intelligent boy of your class request for a particular book from you. What decision will you take in this case?

- A** Telling-a-lie that the book is not with you
- B** Giving a rationale that to help him is equal to curtail other student's rights on the same book
- C** Give the book without any hitch for certain duration
- D** Suggest him to purchase it himself

3867. International Institute of Educational Planning is at

- A** Paris
- B** New Delhi
- C** London
- D** New York

3868. Main role of teacher is identified with a

- A** Leader
- B** Planner
- C** Manager

D Motivator

3869. Dialectic method of inquiry was contributed by

- A** Plato
- B** Aristotle
- C** Socrates
- D** John Dewey

3870. If any girl child does not come to school regularly you will

- A** no bother
- B** struck off her name
- C** complain to the Principal
- D** meet the parents and encourage them

3871. In the process of communication, which one of the following is in the chronological order?

- A** Medium, Communicator, Message, Receiver, Effect
- B** Message, Communicator, Medium, Receiver, Effect
- C** Communicator, Medium, Receiver, Effect, Message
- D** Communicator, Message, Medium, Receiver, Effect

3872. 'Coherence' is the criterion of truth is

- A** Naturalism
- B** Existentialism
- C** Idealism

D Marxism

3873. Ramanuja's theory of causation is known as

- A** Prakrti Parinamavada
- B** Brahman Parinamavada
- C** All of the above
- D** None of these

3874. Facility index of an item determines?

- A** Reliability
- B** Objectivity
- C** Ease or difficulty
- D** Discrimination power

3875. The tests designed to predict future performance is?

- A** Aptitude test
- B** Achievement test
- C** Norm referenced test
- D** Criterion referenced test

3876. You are teaching a topic in class and a student ask a question unrelated to the topic. What will you do?

- A** you will allow him to ask unrelated question
- B** you will not allow him to ask unrelated question
- C** you will consider it indisciplin and punish him
- D** you will answer the question after the class

3877. To know the worth or value of material is

- A** Analysis
- B** Application
- C** Knowledge
- D** Evaluation

3878. When a student can no longer recall material he had learned some time back, one can assume that

- A** He had never learned it
- B** He repressed it
- C** It was lost as a result of the interference of subsequent learnings
- D** The neural connections involved faded as a result of disuse

3879. Which of the following is not a form of Pragmatism?

- A** Humanistic Pragmatism
- B** Experimental Pragmatism
- C** Mechanical Pragmatism
- D** Nominalistic Pragmatism

3880. Which of the following is not characteristic of the mentally retarded child?

- A** He is generally above average in sensor motor and artistic aptitude
- B** He tends to display socially undesirable traits more frequently than normal children
- C** He tends to be retarded in his physical development

D He is relatively lacking in ability to abstract and generalize

3881. A procedure that establishes a sequence of responses which lead to a reward following the final response and then working backwards is called

- A** Shapping
- B** Stimulus control
- C** Chaining
- D** Stimulus generalization

3882. Which of the following is true about the ways of learning for students?

- A** Speed of learning is same for all students
- B** Each child has a unique learning style
- C** Children follow the way other students learn
- D** All children immediately follow teacher's instruction

3883. Who was twentieth century Existentialist?

- A** Hegel
- B** J. O'Connor
- C** Jean Paul Sartre
- D** Soren Kierkegaard

3884. Instrument used for measuring sample of behavior is?

- A** Test
- B** Evaluation

- C** Assessment
- D** Measurement

3885. Which of the following is a good method of teaching?

- A** Seminar and project
- B** Lecture and dictation
- C** Seminar and dictation
- D** Dictation and Assignment

3886. Which of the following is the most plausible explanation for why Gita does not understand the symbolism in the book?

- A** Gita lacks the ability to think concretely.
- B** Gita has not been adequately reinforced for demonstrating her understanding of symbolism in the past.
- C** Gita is a concrete operational thinker.
- D** Gita is a pre-operational thinker.

3887. Which is the main objective of research?

- A** To review the literature
- B** To get an academic degree
- C** To summarize what is already known
- D** To discover new facts or to make fresh interpretation of known facts

3888. When the child is able to judge the response of a group as a whole, he is responding to a

- A** "Significant other"
- B** "Particular other"
- C** "Generalised other"
- D** "Insignificant other"

3889. Environmental education should be taught in schools because

- A** it will affect environmental pollution
- B** it is important part of life
- C** it will provide job to teachers
- D** we cannot escape from environment

3890. Education is a powerful instrument of:

- A** Social transformation
- B** Personal transformation
- C** Cultural transformation
- D** All the above

3891. Which Of The following Is Most Important For Effective Learning In Classroom?

- A** Teacher's Ability To Create And Maintain Inappropriate Responses
- B** Provide Immediate Feedback
- C** Do Not Provide Unconstructive Comments For Evaluating Activities
- D** All Of These

3892. One of the aims of the scientific method in research is to:

- A** confirm triangulation
- B** introduce new variables

- C** improve data interpretation
- D** eliminate spurious relations

3893. Which is the best method of teaching Science at school level?

- A** Lecture
- B** Analytical
- C** direct
- D** Demonstration

3894. If the sample of the question in the test is sufficiently large enough, the quality of test is?

- A** Adequacy
- B** Reliability
- C** Objectivity
- D** Differentiability

3895. The study in which the investigators attempt

- A** Survey Research
- B** Historical Research
- C** Summative Research
- D** 'Ex-post Facto' Research

3896. The academic aspects of education at school level are governed by

- A** UGC
- B** NCERT
- C** NEPA
- D** NCTE

3897. Which of the following objective is associated with instruction?

- A** To enhance behavioral changes and habits in a child
- B** To enhance a behavioral changes and skills in a child
- C** To transmit the knowledge
- D** To change the beliefs and change of values

3898. The stage of teaching is

- A** Preparatory stage
- B** Interactional stage
- C** Post teaching readiness state
- D** All of the above

3899. Which opinion is not correct?

- A** University Grants Commission is a statutory body
- B** Patent, inventions, design, copyright and trademarks are the subject of concurrent list
- C** Education is a subject of concurrent list of VII schedule of Constitution of India
- D** Indian Council of Social Science Research is a statutory body related to research in social sciences

3900. According to Jean Piaget, children develop abstract logic and reasoning skill during

- A** Sensorimotor stage
- B** Preoperational stage
- C** Formal operational stage

D Concrete operational stage

3901. Of the following learning theories, the one that embodies the idea that the learning takes place through insight is known as

- A** Gestalt
- B** Stimulus-Response
- C** Connectionist
- D** Pragmatic

3902. A Teacher Can Get Important Place In Society If He

- A** Performs The Role Of An Active Member The Political Party In Power
- B** Is Scholar And In Power
- C** Participates Actively In Social Activities
- D** Performs His Responsibility Honestly

3903. Which one of the following psychological construct is influenced by environment?

- A** Intelligence
- B** Physical growth
- C** Nature
- D** All of the above

3904. Which one of the following statements is correct in the context of multiple-choice type questions?

- A** They are less objective than essay type questions.

B They are more objective than true-false type questions.

C They are more subjective than true-false type questions

D They are more subjective than short-answer type questions.

3905. Attitudes, concepts, skills and knowledge are products of:

- A** Learning
- B** Research
- C** Heredity
- D** Explanation

3906. Another name of Basic Education or Nai Talim is :

- A** New Education Policy
- B** Compulsory Education
- C** Wardha Education Plan
- D** Sarva Shikshya Abhiyan

3907. The first Indian Satellite for serving the educational sector is known as:

- A** EDUSAT
- B** INSAT-B
- C** INSAT-C
- D** SATEDU

3908. If a teacher is cracking filthy jokes in a class and you are unable to stop him, then what will you do?

- A** persuade him/her decently not to waste their time-in filthy jokes.
- B** live in isolation or change the group.
- C** instruct him to mind his/her language in class.
- D** be critical and remind him for the nobility of their jobs.

3909. The theory of Naya is based upon

- A** Ekantvada
- B** Anekantvada
- C** Both A and B
- D** None of these

3910. There are so many definitions of learning. Which of the following is most adequate?

- A** The Modification Of behaviour
- B** The Development Of Skills
- C** The Acquisition And Organizations Of Knowledge
- D** All Of These

3911. During the first year of life a child's height increases by about:

- A** 10%
- B** 20%
- C** 40%
- D** 50%

3912. What is the purpose of giving guidance to an adolescent according to crow and crow?

- A** Health-related areas
- B** Sexual development related variables
- C** Mental stability
- D** All the above

3913. A school is a miniature

- A** State
- B** Family
- C** Society
- D** Organisation

3914. An individual starts learning from

- A** Childhood
- B** Adulthood
- C** Mother's womb
- D** Adolescence

3915. Characteristics of Vivekananda's philosophy of education include

- A** Idealism
- B** Naturalism
- C** Pragmatism
- D** Naturalism idealism and pragmatism all

3916. School based assessment is primarily based on the principle that

- A** teachers know their learners' capabilities better than external examiners
- B** students should at all costs get high grades

- C** schools are more efficient than external bodies of examination
- D** assessment should be very economical

3917. The knowledge of the qualities of the Paksha through the Hetu is known as

- A** Vyapti
- B** Anuman
- C** Paramarsa
- D** None of these

3918. 'The great sociologists who held the view that education does not bring about social change, rather the social change results into an educational change' was

- A** Dewey
- B** Mc Dougall
- C** Durkheim
- D** Aristotle

3919. A competent teacher must have a sound knowledge in right order

- A** Proactive, Concept, Theory And Research
- B** Theory, Research, Concept And Practice
- C** Concept, Theory, Practice And Research
- D** Research, Practice, Concept And Theory

3920. There is _____ in working memory as people gets older.

- A** no change
- B** degradation
- C** upgradation
- D** a slight change

3921. In co-education you won't

- A** make separate rows of boys and girls
- B** you give preference to boys over girls
- C** you give preference to none
- D** you deal according toned

3922. Public communication tends to occur within a more

- A** Formal structure
- B** Political structure
- C** Complex structure
- D** Convenient structure

3923. Which from the following should be used to increase correct responses and appropriate behavior?

- A** Ignorance
- B** Strictness
- C** Reward
- D** Praise

3924. Value has been closely linked with interest. This statement has been given by

- A** J. S. Mill
- B** J. B. Perry

- C** W. M. Urban
- D** J. S. Mackenzie

3925. The term 'Evaluation' and 'Assessment' could be discriminated as follows

- A** Assessment is limited to coverage achievement whereas evaluation is qualitative in character
- B** Evaluation is concerned with the effective aspects of achievement whereas assessment judges the cognitive aspects
- C** Evaluation involves the measurement as well as diagnosis of students' attainments, whereas assessment is concerned with only scholastic attainments.
- D** Assessment is an attempt to measure the pupil as whole whereas evaluation is concerned with his achievement only

3926. Advisory committee on social and moral hygiene was set up in 1954 under the chairmanship of

- A** Rukminidevi Arundale
- B** Dhanwanthi Rama Rao
- C** Smt. Vijayalaxmi Pandit
- D** Smt. Rameshwari Nehru

3927. Which of the following statements about the Union Public Service Commission are correct?

- A** It serves as an advisory body.
- B** UPSC is a Constitutional body.
- C** Both A and B
- D** It is called upon to advise the Government in regard to representation of the

Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in the Civil Service.

3928. The right knowledge, according to Samkara, is known as

- A** Maya
- B** Vidya
- C** Avidya
- D** Adhyasa

3929. Curriculum emphasized for primary classes is:

- A** Teacher centred curriculum
- B** Integrated curriculum
- C** Subject based curriculum
- D** None of these

3930. According to Dewey, education is a :

- A** Social need
- B** Personal need
- C** Theoretical need
- D** Psychological need

3931. According to Robert Sternberg, the three different types of required intelligence for creativity are

- A** analytical, critical and practical
- B** abstract, synthetic and analytical
- C** synthetic, analytical, and practical
- D** analytical, observational and practical

3932. Heuristic means

- A** To investigate
- B** To show
- C** To do
- D** To act

3933. Which of the following is quality of a teacher?

- A** He Presenting The Subject Matter In An Effective Manner With Clear Explaining Leading To Better Understanding Of The Matter.
- B** He Should Be Trained To Various Teaching Methodologies.
- C** He Should Know The Child Psychology
- D** All Of These

3934. Which of the two given options is of the level of understanding? I) Define noun. II) Define noun in your own words.

- A** Only I
- B** Only II
- C** Both I and II
- D** Neither I nor II

3935. Which of the following is the incorrect pair?

- A** Expanded programme of immunisation implemented in India - 1978
- B** National iodine deficiency disorder control programme started in India - 1986
- C** Child survival and safe mother hood programme launched in India - 1992-93

D National nutritional policy was launched in India - 1992

3936. The competency of a teacher can be judged on the basis

- A** Length of service
- B** Publication of books
- C** Meeting needs of students
- D** Personality of teacher

3937. Which is the least important factor in teaching?

- A** Punishing the students
- B** Maintaining discipline in the class
- C** Lecturing in impressive way
- D** Drawing sketches and diagrams on the black-board

3938. Who was the supporter of Naturalism in Education?

- A** Froebel
- B** Rousseau
- C** Armstrong
- D** John Locke

3939. Which indicates the change in the quality or character of a child?

- A** Growth
- B** Development
- C** Learning
- D** Environment

3940. National Council for teacher Education was established in

- A** 1995
- B** 1996
- C** 1992
- D** 1993

3941. Teaching-Learning process fundamentally completed in

- A** Class-room
- B** School
- C** Society
- D** Home

3942. The quality of schools education is exclusively depending upon

- A** Infrastructural facilities
- B** Financial provisions
- C** International support
- D** The quality of teacher education

3943. The process of obtaining numerical value is?

- A** Test
- B** Evaluation
- C** Assessment
- D** Measurement

3944. Who has signed an MOU for Accreditation of Teacher Education Institutions in India?

- A** NAAC and UGC
- B** NCTE and NAAC
- C** UGC and NCTE
- D** NCTE and IGNOU

3945. The remedial teaching is given to

- A** The backward Student in particular subject
- B** The weak student
- C** The god gifted student
- D** Both A and B

3946. In case of equal emoluments. The best profession is that of

- A** Teacher
- B** Doctor
- C** An Engineer
- D** Research Workers

3947. A message beneath a message is labelled as

- A** Sub-text
- B** Inter-text
- C** Internal text
- D** Embedded text

3948. The primary duty of a teacher is to be responsible to his/her:

- A** family
- B** students
- C** society

D nation

3949. In order to produce a quality of research, it depends on

- A** available facilities
- B** use of high technology
- C** training in research methodology
- D** dedication on the part of researcher

3950. CHEER stands for

- A** Child Health Education Electronic Recording
- B** Children Enrichment Education Through Radio
- C** Children for Engineers and Energy Requirement
- D** None of the above

3951. Suppose a student wants to share his problems with his teacher and he visits the teacher's house for the purpose, the teacher should

- A** contact the student's parents and solve his problem.
- B** suggest him that he should never visit his house.
- C** suggest him to meet the principal and solve the problem.
- D** extend reasonable help and boost his morale.

3952. The school of little children must have

- A** A canteen
- B** A library
- C** Open Space

D All of the above

3953. Purpose of creation of the universe and its relation to man and god is discussed in

- A** Epistemology
- B** Ethics
- C** Metaphysics
- D** None of these

3954. "A Child can think logically about objects and events" This is the characteristic given by Piaget of stage

- A** Sensory Motor
- B** Pre Operational
- C** Concrete Operational
- D** Formal Operation

3955. The knowledge of the relation between a name and the thing named in Nyaya is known as

- A** Inference
- B** Testimony
- C** Perception
- D** Comparison

3956. The authorized person of staff performance is

- A** Head teacher
- B** Teacher
- C** Student
- D** Clerk

3957. The essential characteristic of cooperative learning is

- A** Effective learning
- B** Positive interdependence
- C** Cooperation
- D** Division of labour

3958. First Open University in India was established in the year

- A** 1975
- B** 1962
- C** 1985
- D** 1982

3959. The most important cause of failure for teacher lies in the area of:

- A** verbal ability
- B** inter personal relationship
- C** strict handling of the students
- D** lack of command over the knowledge of the subject

3960. Which one of the following depicts the correct sequence of the constituents of motivational cycle?

- A** *Need → incentive → drive*
- B** *Incentive → drive → Need*
- C** *Drive → need → incentive*
- D** *Need → drive → incentive*

3961. Example of cognitive domain is

- A** Describe a topic
- B** Develop an X-ray film
- C** Type a letter
- D** Take responsibility for tools

3962. Which among the following gives more freedom to the learner to interact?

- A** Use of film
- B** Small group discussion
- C** Lectures by experts
- D** Viewing country-wide classroom programme on TV

3963. Which of the following statements about teaching aids are correct

- A** They help students learn better
- B** They make teaching learning process interesting
- C** They help in retaining concepts for longer duration
- D** All of the above

3964. The teaching can be categorized as following in relation to educational organization

- A** Formal-informal-non-formal
- B** Formal and informal
- C** Formal and non-formal
- D** None of the above

3965. After subsiding a disturbance in the class room, the teacher's main concern should be

- A** To punish all offenders and there by fore shall the recurrence of unacceptable behaviour
- B** To know the cause of the misbehaviour
- C** To provide closer supervision as a means of preventing the recurrence of the incident to reduce the demands made upon the individuals involved as a means of reducing tension
- D** To enlist group censure as a means of curbing future misbehaviour

3966. What type of society is rural society?

- A** Primitive society
- B** Complex society
- C** Homogeneous society
- D** Heterogeneous society

3967. The first step in measurement is?

- A** Decision of what to measure
- B** Development of the test
- C** Administering the test
- D** None

3968. Spare the rod and spoil the child. It is a famous saying. Its contribution in modern class-room serves our purpose in a

- A** Better way
- B** Worst way
- C** Effective manner
- D** Exclusive manner

3969. To identify the parts of the computer is

- A** Aim
- B** Goal
- C** Objective
- D** All of the above

3970. The students who keep asking questions in the class

- A** Should be encouraged to continue questioning.
- B** Should be encouraged to find answer independently
- C** Should be encouraged to participate in classroom discussion
- D** Performs the role of an active member of the political party in power

3971. The educational institution is a

- A** Family
- B** Community
- C** Organisation
- D** Social institution

3972. If some of your pupils misbehave with you in the college campus you must

- A** report to the principal
- B** report to their parents
- C** improve their behavior by your own character and scholarship
- D** mobilize other teachers against these guys

3973. Which school of philosophy of education stresses the direct study of men and things through tours and travels?

- A** Idealism
- B** Marxism
- C** Social realism
- D** Existentialism

3974. A mentally retarded student attends your lecture and sit in a deaf and dumb manner. What will you do?

- A** Make your lecture very simple and spare some extra time for him.
- B** You do not like to spoil majority for the individual.
- C** You pressurized the student to leave the class.
- D** You do not support him at all.

3975. How can students in a class be made attentive?

- A** By creating curiosity in students
- B** By speaking loudly in the class
- C** By preparing your lecture properly
- D** By wearing special types of clothes

3976. I. Q. range of morons are in the range of:

- A** 60-90
- B** 50-75
- C** 60-80
- D** 30-50

3977. Frustration for the motives causes

- A** Inferiority
- B** Anxiety
- C** Inefficiency
- D** Behavior disorder

3978. The teaching can be

- A** Measurable product
- B** Therapeutic method
- C** Remedial method
- D** All of the above

3979. What is the unit of Heredity?

- A** Chromosome
- B** Gene
- C** fertilized cell
- D** Zygote

3980. The contribution of taxpayers in Primary education is in the form of

- A** Income Tax
- B** Tuition Fee
- C** Paying money for individual tuition
- D** Educational

3981. The Dalton Scheme of Education is useful for which one of the following?

- A** For infants
- B** For little children
- C** For older children
- D** For all of these

3982. The most important means for achieving Nirvana, according to Buddha, is

- A** Penance
- B** Mortification
- C** Detachment
- D** Eight-fold path

3983. Modern Psychology deals with

- A** Perception of form
- B** Development
- C** Socialization
- D** Science of behavior

3984. Which of the following is highest academic qualification?

- A** MA
- B** M. Com
- C** M. Phil
- D** Ph. D

3985. SITE stands for

- A** South Indian Trade Estate
- B** Satellite Instructional Television Experiment
- C** System for International Technology and Engineering
- D** None of these

3986. An effective teacher is expected to

- A** encourage the students to make initiative

B reduce the anxiety level of students to moderate level

C to make students feel that education is their need

D all of the above

3987. Much of the disciplinary and motivational difficulties experienced by teachers stem from

A Personal mal adjustment on the part of teachers or pupils

B The failure of the curriculum to meet pupil's needs

C The theoretical unsoundness of progressive education

D The relatively greater appeal of other interests competing for the child's attention

3988. While delivering lecture if there is some disturbance in the class, then a teacher should

A keep quiet for a while and then go on

B not bother of what is happening in the class

C punish those causing disturbance

D all of the above

3989. Emotional development is as much affected by maturation and learning as sensory processes, muscular growth and intellectual functions. Parolous experiment showed emotional responses could be learned through

A conditioning

B imitation

- C knowledge and skills.
- D None of these

3990. Out of the following, in which lesson, a general rule is explained first and then examples are illustrated?

- A Deductive lesson
- B Inductive lesson
- C Cognitive lesson
- D Skill lesson

3991. Human nature develops in man as a

- A Citizen of a state
- B Member of a society
- C Member of a religion
- D Member of an organisation

3992. Teaching topology includes

- A Training-instruction-conditioning-indoctrination
- B Training-conditioning-instruction-indoctrination
- C Training-indoctrination-instruction-conditioning
- D None of the above

3993. Anything that causes a reaction is called

- A stimulus
- B learning
- C connectionism
- D physical objects

3994. The term Identical Elements is closely associated with

- A Similar test questions
- B Jealousy between peers
- C Transfer of learning
- D Group Instructions

3995. The summative evaluation is used?

- A At the start of the program
- B At the middle of the program
- C At the end of the program
- D None

3996. Project method of teaching is an outstanding contribution of

- A Idealism
- B Realism
- C Naturalism
- D Pragmatism

3997. Instructional objectives are useful to

- A Teachers
- B Students
- C Question paper setters
- D All of the above

3998. "The affection brought about a loosening up of the rigidity of Hindu Society and has been an admirable modern influence on Hindu thought" said by

- A** Kabir
- B** Swami Dayanand
- C** Swami Vivekanand
- D** Rabindranath Tagore

3999. The cause of suffering, according to Samkhya, philosophy is

- A** Fear
- B** Ignorance
- C** Attachment
- D** None of these

4000. Education of children with special needs should be provided

- A** along with other normal children
- B** by methods developed for special children in special Schools
- C** in special school
- D** by special teachers in special schools

4001. Which of the following are Central Universities?

- A** Vishwa Bharati
- B** Pondicherry University
- C** H. N. B. Garhwal University
- D** All of the above

4002. How a "Teacher" should behave with the students?

- A** Father Like
- B** Friend Like

- C** General
- D** Elder Like

4003. Who said below statement?

motivation is an art to generate interest in a student

- A** Thompson
- B** Linderberg
- C** Pavlov
- D** Throndike

4004. What should be the role of teacher in meeting the individual differences?

- A** Try to know the abilities, interest and aptitude of individuals
- B** Try to adjust the curriculum as per the needs of individuals
- C** Both A and B
- D** None of these

4005. A serious minded teacher as a rule:

- A** Never allows mistakes on the part of his students
- B** Should mildly punish students who commit mistakes
- C** Takes all precaution so that students never commit mistakes
- D** Allows the mistakes to be committed and explains how to minimise those mistakes

4006. "Individual learns from his own mistakes" This statement is based on which learning theory?

- A** Instrumental conditioning
- B** Insight
- C** Trial & Error
- D** Classical conditioning

4007. Thumb sucking, Nail biting etc, similar actions are due to:

- A** Pleasure seeking
- B** Training
- C** Habit
- D** Anxiety

4008. If student is too shy to participate in the class, you will

- A** Not ask questions from him
- B** Ask only those questions from him whose answers can be given by him
- C** Not ask those questions from him whose answers are beyond his means and due to which, he may become objects of ridicule in the class
- D** Ask questions from him only when he is keen to answer them

4009. Suppose your colleague either commits theft or torn out your postage from school due to jealousy. How would you overcome this problem?

- A** You catch the culprit red-handed and abuse him
- B** You try to take a revenge by tearing his letters just to teach him a lesson
- C** Once you catch him and warn him severely
- D** You insult him in public

4010. Which article enjoins that “All minorities whether based on religion or language shall have the right to establish and administer education institutions of their choice”?

- A** Article 29 (1)
- B** Article 29 (2)
- C** Article 30 (1)
- D** Article 30 (2)

4011. you are planning to teach human anatomy in a medical college. Which one of the following is the most suitable teaching aid?

- A** Put up a chart on human anatomy
- B** show the students model of the human body
- C** Read from the text and simultaneously explaining the topic
- D** show the presentation and videos depicting location and functions of parts of the human body

4012. The teacher’s role at the higher educational level is to:

- A** Provide information to students
- B** Promote self-learning in students
- C** Encourage healthy competition among students
- D** Help students to solve their personal problems

4013. The Verstehen School of Understanding was popularised by

- A** German Social scientists
- B** American philosophers
- C** British Academicians
- D** Italian political Analysts

4014. Effective communication needs a supportive

- A** Social environment
- B** Political environment
- C** Economic environment
- D** Multi-cultural environment

4015. For better interaction with the students, the teachers objective should be the

- A** Equitable Distribution Of Response Time
- B** Proximity
- C** Affirm Or Correct Student Performance
- D** All Of These

4016. Gardner formulated a list of Seven Intelligencies, which among the following is not one of them?

- A** Spatial Intelligence
- B** Emotional Intelligence
- C** Interpersonal Intelligence
- D** Linguistic Intelligence

4017. An apparatus to find the span of visual attention is

- A** Tachitoscope
- B** Telescope
- C** Learning Cards
- D** Ink Blot Test

4018. The aim of vocationalization of education is :

- A** making liberal education job-oriented
- B** converting liberal education into vocational education
- C** preparing students for a vocation along with knowledge
- D** giving more importance to vocational than general education

4019. Child centred education means

- A** education geared to child's needs and aspiration.
- B** education liked by children.
- C** education liked both by children and teachers
- D** education considered worthwhile and desirable by those who have a concern for their development.

4020. Which of the following is not one of the aims and purposes of UNESCO?

- A** Held an educational isolationism
- B** Promote intellectual inter dependence
- C** Helps to unite peoples of the world
- D** Promote pride in nationalistic groups

4021. Which is not included in print media?

- A** Books
- B** Magazine
- C** Diagrams
- D** T. V

4022. Which from the following is NOT among the five senses?

- A** smell
- B** vision
- C** touch
- D** thought

4023. Which is the most important aspect of the teacher's role in learning?

- A** The development of insight into what constitutes an adequate performance
- B** The development of insight into what constitutes the pitfalls and dangers to be avoided
- C** The provision of encouragement and moral support
- D** The provision of continuous diagnostic and remedial help

4024. With reference to solo taxonomy one aspect of a task is understood in

- A** Unstructured level
- B** Multistructural level
- C** Rational level
- D** Extended abstract level

4025. Who is regarded as the first teacher of a child?

- A** Headmaster
- B** Class Teacher
- C** Mother
- D** Tutor

4026. Which of the following can not be a good way of communication in promoting literacy among villagers?

- A** Providing material on TV and film projector
- B** Large group discussion
- C** Reading and writing
- D** Demonstration

4027. The importance of heredity for a teacher is

- A** The knowledge about an individual
- B** The knowledge of innate capacities
- C** The development of educational planning
- D** All of the above

4028. The sequential operations in scientific research are

- A** Elimination of Spurious Relations, Theorisation, Generalisation, Co-variation
- B** Theorisation, Generalisation, Elimination of Spurious Relations, Co-variation
- C** Co-variation, Elimination of Spurious Relations, Generalisation, Theorisation
- D** Generalisation, Co-variation, Theorisation, Elimination of Spurious Relations

4029. NUEPA is concerned with

- A** Educational supervision
- B** Educational unity
- C** Educational evaluation
- D** Educational planning

4030. The main purpose of research in education is to _____

- A** Increase social status of an individual
- B** Increase job prospects of an individual
- C** Help in the personal growth of an individual
- D** Help the candidate become an eminent educationist

4031. Equalization of educational opportunity is provided in _____ of Indian Constitution.

- A** Article 14
- B** Article 25
- C** Article 37
- D** Article 45

4032. An outline of the topics of a subject to be covered in specific time is called:

- A** Programme
- B** Syllabus
- C** Curriculum
- D** Course

4033. The price paid to the Muslim bride is called

- A** Mehar
- B** Dowry
- C** Bride Price
- D** Compensation

4034. What did Gandhiji's philosophy of education stress as aim of education?

- A** A synthesis of individual and social aims
- B** Individual aims
- C** Cultural aims
- D** Social aims

4035. Refresher courses for teacher education in secondary level are conducted by

- A** National Council for Teacher Education
- B** National Institute of Education
- C** Academic Staff Colleges
- D** State Institutes of Education

4036. Which of the following is a practice Piaget would most likely advocate?

- A** Give young children the opportunity to manipulate all sorts of objects and experiment with them.
- B** Give young children tangible reinforcements for correct answers in class.
- C** Provide young children with an older mentor to scaffold their learning.
- D** Give young children worksheets designed to help them learn to color within lines and form letters and numerals.

4037. According to Radhakrishnan Commission, the aim of Higher Education is:

- A** To develop great personalities who can give their contributions in politics, administration, industry and commerce
- B** To develop the democratic values, peace and harmony
- C** Both A and B
- D** None of these

4038. What is the goal of education according to Idealism?

- A** Realisation of moral values
- B** Satisfaction of human wants
- C** Perfect adaptation to the environment
- D** Cultivation of dynamic, adaptable mind which will be resourceful and enterprising in all situations

4039. Which is the following agency regulates and monitors special education programme in India?

- A** Ministry of Human Resource and Development
- B** Rehabilitation Council of India
- C** Ministry of Social Justice and Empowerment
- D** National Council of Teacher Education

4040. A consultant or a team conducts the evaluation process in a particular way, which of the following decides that

- A** Business analysis
- B** Terms of reference

- C** Project management
- D** Quality management

4041. Which of the following phenomena is not common to Experimental and Expost Facto researches?

- A** Manipulation of independent variables
- B** Control of extraneous variables
- C** Study of cause and effect relationship
- D** Measurement of dependent variable

4042. One of the most important functions of the state is to

- A** Maintain the democratic process
- B** Maintain the spirit of Nationalism
- C** Provide means of recreation to the people
- D** Maintain law and order in a complex society

4043. A researcher obtained correlation coefficient of .70 between variables X and Y. This means that the variance common to both the variables is :

- A** 70%
- B** 51%
- C** 49%
- D** 30%

4044. The adage of maintaining good relations with others is

- A** Sycophancy
- B** Kaleidoscopic personality
- C** Control over emotion
- D** Attractive features and mental make up

4045. Verbal guidance is least effective in the learning of

- A** Attitudes
- B** Concepts
- C** Facts
- D** Skills

4046. Which one of the following teachers would you like the most:

- A** punctual
- B** having research aptitude
- C** who often amuses his students
- D** loving and having high idealistic philosophy

4047. The important characteristics of philosophy are

- A** Philosophical attitude
- B** Philosophical method
- C** Philosophical conclusions
- D** All of these

4048. To promote science and technology is

- A** Aim
- B** Goals

- C** Objective
- D** All of the above

4049. The teacher has been glorified by the phrase "Friend, Philosopher and Guide" because:

- A** He has to play all vital roles in the context of society
- B** He transmits the high value of Humanity to the students
- C** He is the great reformer of the society
- D** He is a great patriot

4050. The best definition of Educational Psychology is a study of teaching and learning" has been given by

- A** W. Kolesnik
- B** James Ross
- C** Charles E. Skinner
- D** N. L. Munn

4051. The theory, that the effect is the real result of the cause, is known as

- A** Vivartavada
- B** Parinamavada
- C** Satkaryavada
- D** Asatkaryavada

4052. The definition based on autocratic system is supported by

- A** H. C. Morrison
- B** W. C. Charles

- C** N. M. Hoda
- D** W. R. Jennings

4053. A teacher should keep his voice in the class

- A** High Enough To Be Heard By Every Student Clearly
- B** Loud, So That Every One Can Hear Clearly
- C** Moderate
- D** Sometime Low And Some Time High

4054. While designing communication strategy feed-forward studies are conducted by

- A** Media
- B** Satellite
- C** Audience
- D** Communicator

4055. Areas/sources of information for psychological foundation are:

- A** Learning process
- B** Teaching method
- C** Student characteristics
- D** All of the above

4056. Which of the following is/are true about teacher/teaching?

- A** Teaching should be pupil centered rather than subject centered.
- B** Teacher should arouse interest among students about the subject

C Teacher should have control over the students to maintain peace and order in the class.

D All of these

4057. If a girl student prefers you beyond the ethical limits then how would you control your own emotions?

- A** You will try to sublimate her emotions, as she is passing through the adolescent stage
- B** You will like to repress her intentions through strict measures
- C** You will relish her emotionality
- D** You will have in mind the similar emotions but afraid of social dignity

4058. Child development is defined as a field of study that

- A** Examines change in human abilities.
- B** Seeks to explain behaviour across the life span.
- C** Compares children to adults to senior citizens.
- D** Accounts for the gradual evolution of the child's cognitive, social, and other capacities.

4059. Habituation:

- A** Develops through interpersonal interaction
- B** Relies on good vision
- C** Is based on the fact that attention declines as an event is presented repeatedly

D Is important for development of sucking

4060. If a student is aggressive in the class, the teacher should _____

- A** Inform police.
- B** Inform the headmaster.
- C** Advise him properly.
- D** Punish him

4061. A child is a back-bencher and is unable to watch the black-board clearly, therefore he stands, see and sit repeatedly. It disturbs the nearby classmates, what inference will you draw with reference to the student's difficulty?

- A** The child has poor eye-sight
- B** The child may has defective eyes
- C** The black-board may has shining effect of light
- D** None of the above

4062. The test made to compare the performance of student with the other students is called?

- A** Achievement
- B** Norm reference
- C** Criterion reference
- D** None

4063. The plurality theory of self in Indian philosophy has been accepted by

- A** The Jainas
- B** The Mimamsa

C The Samkhya

D All of these

4064. The cause of bondage of the Jiva in the world, according to Samkara, is

- A** vidya
- B** avidya
- C** adhyasa
- D** none of these

4065. Which of the following factors affect learning?

- I) Motivation of the learner
 - II) Maturation of the learner
 - III) Teaching strategies
 - IV) Physical and emotional health of the learner
- A** I, II and III
 - B** I, II, III and IV
 - C** I and II
 - D** I and III

4066. Inclusion of children with special needs

- A** is an unrealistic goal
- B** is detrimental to children without disabilities
- C** will increase the burden on schools
- D** requires a change in attitude, content and approach to teaching

4067. The power is concentrated in the hands of one or few people in

- A** Control
- B** Command
- C** Centralization
- D** Decentralization

4068. Norms are society's expectations or rules specifying appropriate and inappropriate behaviour. Which of the following is not a norm?

- A** Stop at a red light
- B** Honesty is the best policy
- C** Keep to the left on the road
- D** Eat soup with a soup spoon

4069. is the capacity to acquire and apply knowledge.

- A** Personality
- B** Intelligence
- C** Aptitude
- D** Attitude

4070. An effective teacher is expected to

- A** encourage the students to make initiative
- B** reduce the anxiety level of students to moderate level
- C** to make students feel that education is their need
- D** all of the above

4071. According to NCF, 2005, the role of a teacher has to be

- A** authoritative
- B** dictatorial
- C** permissive
- D** facilitative

4072. "Birds of the same feather flock together" refers to the idea of a socialising process known as

- A** Imitation
- B** Sympathy
- C** Suggestion
- D** Identification

4073. The process of expansion of an individual's capacities quantitatively, should be termed as:

- A** Development
- B** Growth
- C** Equilibration
- D** Maturation

4074. What is the biggest advantage of interaction between the teacher and the students?

- A** It satisfies the teacher
- B** It facilitates effective learning
- C** It results in better group relations
- D** It encourages the students to ask questions

4075. Which of the following is a principle of development?

- A** It does not proceed at the same pace for all
- B** Development is always linear
- C** It is a discontinuous process
- D** All processes of development are not inter-connected

4076. The term 'identical elements' is closely associated with

- A** group instruction
- B** transfer of learning
- C** similar test questions
- D** The scientific method

4077. Indoctrination can be done through

- A** Brainwashing
- B** Complete change in one's ideology
- C** Complete change in one's faith
- D** All of the above

4078. Below are given some probable characteristics of an ineffective teacher, which of the following is most likely to be characterised the ineffective teacher?

- A** Emphasis upon standards
- B** Emphasis upon the control of immediate situation
- C** Emphasis upon pupil discussion in the clarification of group's goals
- D** None of these

4079. The branch of philosophy focuses on the nature of reality is

- A** Pedagogy
- B** Metaphysics
- C** Epistemology
- D** Connectionism

4080. The length of a test is an important factor in obtaining a representative?

- A** Mean
- B** Mode
- C** Median
- D** Sample

4081. Some teachers, enjoy inflicting remarks on girl students in the staff-room. Being a junior subordinate you do not feel any pleasure in it but are unable to keep them quiet. What will you do in such a situation?

- A** Severe criticism in their absence
- B** Taping of the talks and report the matter to the principal
- C** No participation at all
- D** Quarrelling and insulting a few of them

4082. Affective domain was divided into sub-groups by Krathwhol in

- A** 1954
- B** 1964
- C** 1974
- D** 1984

4083. What would you do if you find two students of your class fighting?

- A** Comfort the victim
- B** Ignore the aggressor
- C** Ignore the fight
- D** Punish both of them

4084. The right to impart and receive information is guaranteed in the Constitution of India by Article:

- A** 19 (1) (a)
- B** 19 (2) (a)
- C** 19 (2)
- D** 19 (16)

4085. Why is adult education necessary?

- A** Educated adults make children educated
- B** To cut cost
- C** It is easy for adults to get jobs
- D** All the above

4086. Video-Conferencing can be classified as one of the following types of communication :

- A** Visual one way
- B** Visual two way
- C** Audio-Visual one way
- D** Audio-Visual two way

4087. Progressivism believes that children learn in a/an

- A** isolation
- B** community

- C** competition
- D** closed environment

4088. Questioning skill in teaching is most useful in

- A** Ensuring students' active participation in learning
- B** Memorizing the facts by students
- C** Making students disciplined
- D** Preparing students for examination

4089. Which Committee was appointed to suggest improvement in the University Education system?

- A** Whitley Commission
- B** Philip Hartog Commission
- C** Lord Chancellor Commission
- D** Sadler Commission

4090. What is more crucial for bringing about a desired social change in India?

- A** Development of social resources
- B** Development of natural resources
- C** Development of human resources
- D** Development of physical resources

4091. When you are mal-treated in your class as a new-comer then how will deal with the students?

- A** Through tough punitive measure
- B** Through warning of expulsion
- C** Through improving your qualities

D You leave the class

4092. Suppose a child used to quarrel with his siblings and family members. What will you do in order to get rid of him from this bad habit?

A You will declare public punishment for these act in school

B You will talk to him in isolation and asks in detail about such type of behavior

C You will demoralizing him by giving the example of some other good students of his class and the school on whom the school feels proud

D None of the above

4093. Which of the following statement is correct?

A Discoveries are researches

B Researches lead to discovery

C Invention and Research are related

D None of the above

4094. A Deepawali fair is being organized in your school. What would you like to do?

A only to visit the fair

B to take part in function

C to take a shop to sell something

D to distribute free water to visitors

4095. Effectiveness of communication can be traced from which of the following

A Attitude surveys

B Performance records

C Selection of communication channel

D All of the above

4096. A college wants to give training in use of Statistical Package for Social Sciences (SPSS) to researchers. For this the college should organize:

A Lecture

B Seminar

C Workshop

D Conference

4097. What the child studies in a class is decided by:

A Principal

B Parents

C Teacher

D Child himself

4098. Navodya Vidyalayas were opened to provide

A Quality education to all

B Education to those who can afford

C Quality education to the meritorious

D All of the above

4099. Education is a powerful instrument of:

A Social transformation

B Cultural transformation

C Personal transformation

D All the above

4100. Maximum participation of students is possible in teaching through:

- A** lecture method
- B** text book method
- C** audio-visual aids
- D** discussion method

4101. Political responsibilities make demands upon many people. Teachers should

- A** Take a firm stand on political issue and support their side in any way, they can
- B** Refuse to take a stand
- C** Accept civic responsibilities, but refuse to be drawn into fractional disputes
- D** Never mention politics in class

4102. Which of the skills do you consider most essential for a teacher?

- A** to communicate well
- B** to use difficult language
- C** to impress students
- D** to read out the textbook

4103. Which of the following skills are needed for present day teacher to adjust effectively with the classroom teaching?

1. Knowledge of technology.
2. Use of technology in teaching learning.
3. Knowledge of students' needs.
4. Content mastery

- A** 1 & 3
- B** 2 & 3
- C** 2, 3 & 4
- D** 2 & 4

4104. Cognitive objectives are related to

- A** Mental abilities
- B** Physical abilities
- C** Psychomotor abilities
- D** All of the above

4105. The process of making judgment is called

- A** Evaluation
- B** Budgeting
- C** Demonstration
- D** Documentation

4106. At the primary school stage, most of the teachers should be women because they

- A** are available on lower salaries.
- B** can teach children better than men.
- C** know basic content better than men.
- D** can deal with children with love and affection.

4107. The primary responsibility for the teacher's adjustment lies with

- A** The children
- B** The principal

- C** The teacher himself
D The community
4108. When is 'National Teachers' Day' celebrated?
- A** September 5
B October 5
C January 15
D February 28
4109. Which of the following is most likely to be characterized the in-effective teacher?
- A** Emphasis upon standards
B Emphasis upon pupil discussion in the clarification of group goals
C Emphasis upon the control of the immediate situation
D Refusal to help children until they have helped themselves
4110. In communication, the language is
- A** The verbal code
B The iconic code
C The symbolic code
D The non-verbal code
4111. Education of children with special needs should be provided
- A** along with other normal children
B by methods developed for special children, in special schools
C in special school
D by special teachers in special schools
4112. The first institution of higher learning in the Western world, "Academy", was founded by
- A** Plato
B Aristotle
C Socrates
D John Dewey
4113. Special education is related to-
- A** Educational for talented students
B Educational programmes for disabled
C Training programmes for Teachers
D Training programme for retarded
4114. Discriminating learning is comparatively related with
- A** Understanding level
B Reflective level
C Knowledge level
D Primary level
4115. Why do teachers use teaching aid?
- A** To make learning interesting
B To teach within understanding level of students
C For students' attention
D To make students attentive
4116. Human development is divided into domains such as

- A** physical, cognitive, emotional and social
- B** emotional, cognitive, spiritual and socio psychological
- C** psychological, cognitive, emotional and physical
- D** physical, spiritual, cognitive and social

4117. Which of the following is the true statement in reference to Intelligence?

- A** Intelligence is the ability to adjust
- B** Intelligence is the ability to learn
- C** Intelligence is the ability of Abstract Reasoning
- D** All of these

4118. The teachers and students in a school belong to a _____ system

- A** Suprasystem
- B** Subsystem
- C** Interface system
- D** Closed system

4119. According to school authorities

- A** Children should be allowed complete freedom of choice in viewing TV
- B** Community leaders have a responsibility for influencing television standards
- C** All TV programmes have a dangerous effect upon young children
- D** Children should never be permitted to choose the TV programmes they view

4120. Which of the following is not a product of learning?

- A** Skill
- B** Knowledge
- C** Maturation
- D** Physical structure

4121. In circular communication, the encoder becomes a decoder when there is

- A** Noise
- B** Feedback
- C** Criticality
- D** Audience

4122. What is the use of text book in a class?

- A** Set new standards
- B** To delimit what is to be taught
- C** To explain ideas and concepts
- D** To achieve learning objectives

4123. What should be the role of teacher in meeting the individual differences?

- A** Try to know the abilities, interest and aptitude of individuals
- B** Try to adjust the curriculum as per the needs of individuals
- C** Both A and B
- D** None of these

4124. Which of the following is NOT true?

- A** Teaching is an art.
- B** Teachers can be trained.
- C** Teachers are born.
- D** All of the above

4125. Which of the following indicates evaluation?

- A** Ram got 45 marks out of 200
- B** Mohan got 38 percent marks in English
- C** Shyam got First Division in final examination
- D** All the above

4126. Which one of the following is not a type of experimental method?

- A** Single group experiment
- B** Parallel group experiment
- C** Rational group experiment
- D** Residual group experiment

4127. In which year the University Grants Commission was established?

- A** 1951
- B** 1952
- C** 1953
- D** 1954

4128. The three laws of connectionism are the laws of

- A** effect, stimulus and response
- B** effect, exercise and readiness

- C** stimulus, response and exercise
- D** exercise, readiness and response

4129. Which of the following comprise teaching skill?

- A** Explaining
- B** Questioning
- C** Black Board writing
- D** All the above

4130. According to Gagne, the main type of learning conditions are

- A** 7
- B** 6
- C** 9
- D** 21

4131. When, What, Why & How, to teach is the main task of:

- A** Educational psychology
- B** Educational philosophy
- C** Economics
- D** History

4132. What will you do as Principal if a teacher of the school does not come to a function of school on time?

- A** You will ask him to meet you after the function is over
- B** You will complain this to the management committee of the school
- C** You will scold him before everyone

D You will tell him about his responsibilities

4133. Objective related to affective domain is

- A** Student can paint a picture
- B** Student can draw a graph
- C** Student values honesty
- D** Student can write a letter

4134. Organisational communication can be equated with

- A** mass communication
- B** group communication
- C** inter personal communication
- D** intra-personal communication

4135. The students who keep asking questions in the class

- A** performs the role of an active member of the political party in power.
- B** should be encouraged to participate in classroom discussion
- C** should be encouraged to find answer independently
- D** should be encouraged to continue questioning.

4136. According to John Bowlby, children become depressed as a result of

- A** self-devaluing cognitive schema
- B** exposure to prolonged, uncontrollable negative experiences
- C** insecure attachments

D living with depressed parents

4137. The main role of education according to Plato was

- A** to develop the power of contemplation
- B** to, develop the personality of each individual
- C** to strengthen the 'state
- D** All of the above

4138. The major responsibility with which the school personnel's have been entrusted is that

- A** it harmonizes the needs of the child and demands of the society for the benefit of both
- B** it makes the child able to get job
- C** it prepares the school programme according to the need of the child
- D** all of the above

4139. For knowledge lessons

- A** Herbart's five-stage system is used
- B** Glover's scheme is used
- C** Garry's scheme is used
- D** None of these

4140. What should be the attitude of a teacher towards his students in the class?

- A** Discriminating
- B** He should pay more attention to weak students
- C** Equal for all students

D He should pay more attention to intelligent students

4141. A person can enjoy teaching as a profession when he

- A** has control over students.
- B** is very close to higher authorities.
- C** commands respect from students.
- D** is more qualified than his colleagues.

4142. Manipulation is always a part of

- A** Historical research
- B** Descriptive research
- C** Fundamental research
- D** Experimental research

4143. The major purpose of diagnostic test is that of identifying

- A** The General area of weakness in class performance
- B** Specific nature of remedial Programme needed
- C** The causes underlying academic difficulties
- D** The specific nature of pupil difficulties

4144. The Vedas teach us that creation is

- A** Has a definite beginning and also an end
- B** Without beginning and without an end
- C** Without beginning

D Without an end

4145. Which of the following determine the child's bodily traits?

- A** Traits of the mother
- B** Traits of the father
- C** Both A and B
- D** None of the above

4146. The best way by a teacher to introduce a new subject by

- A** Relating it to daily life situation
- B** Giving a broad outline of the subject
- C** Relating it to previously studied subject or course material
- D** Any of these

4147. Classroom Discipline Can Be Maintained Effectively By:

- A** Knowing The Cause Of Indiscipline And Handling It With Stern Hand
- B** Providing A Programme Which Is According To Need And Interest Of Pupils
- C** By Giving Punishment For Even Smallest Sins
- D** None Of These

4148. The education that the child receives in family is _____

- A** Formal
- B** Informal
- C** Non-formal

D None of the above

4149. Evaluation of the process of curriculum development should be made

- A** abruptly
- B** relatively
- C** gradually
- D** continuously

4150. The mirror of the Society is:

- A** playground
- B** community
- C** Hospital
- D** School

4151. What is the compulsory element of learning?

- A** Tendency to know
- B** Ability to read
- C** Bright Mind
- D** None of these

4152. Who established Santiniketan?

- A** Kazi Nazrul Islam
- B** Mahatma Gandhi
- C** Rabindranath Tagore
- D** Sarojini Naidu

4153. Who defined teaching as a “ an organized system of specific activities aimed to help the learner learn something ”?

A Morrin

B Byod

C Smith

D Jackson

4154. Rajesh loves to design and build things. At the age of 10, he has already designed and built his own tree house. He has designed and built elaborate buildings as projects for book reports. He has built a raft that actually floated down the local creek. What would Howard Gardner say about Rajesh?

- A** Rajesh is high in verbal skills.
- B** Rajesh is unlikely to be successful in school.
- C** Rajesh is high in visual spatial and logical mathematical skills.
- D** Rajesh is high in naturalist skills.

4155. All of the following statements about a teacher are correct except that he/she is

- A** a friend guide and philosopher
- B** teacher that the students do not know
- C** the leader in the class.
- D** changes his attitudes and behaviour according to the need of the society.

4156. If in a social set up people are working against others in order to obtain possession, they are said to have

- A** Conflict
- B** Competition
- C** Cooperation

D Accommodation

4157. That the mind of an infant is a tabula rasa is the contribution of

- A** Plato
- B** Horace Man
- C** John Locke
- D** J. J Rousseau

4158. Effective teaching includes

- A** Teacher is active but students may or may not be active
- B** Teacher may be active or inactive but students are active
- C** Teacher is active and students are active
- D** All of the above situations

4159. Student performance is compared with clearly defined learning tasks in?

- A** Essay Type Test
- B** Standardized Test
- C** Norm referenced test
- D** Criterion revered test

4160. A major contribution of the Jesuits to education includes all of the following except

- A** insistence on well trained teachers
- B** repetition and memorization as teaching methods
- C** self discipline
- D** concentration on the early education of children

4161. Child Labour Prohibition Act (1986)

- A** Prohibits all types of child labour upto 14 years of age of child
- B** Prohibits child labour in risk-taking works only
- C** Prohibits child labour during school hours only
- D** Prohibits child labour by imposing the responsibility of children's education on the employers

4162. The main objective of teaching at Higher Education Level is:

- A** To prepare students to pass examination
- B** To develop the capacity to take decisions
- C** To give new information
- D** To motivate students to ask questions during lecture

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- A** To give new information
- B** To prepare students to pass examination
- C** To develop the capacity to take decisions
- D** To motivate students to ask questions during lecture

4164. 'Flexibility in studies' is the essential feature of

- A** Formal education
- B** Non-formal education
- C** Informal education
- D** All of the above

4165. For a teacher, which is the most important skill to possess?

- A** Covering the prescribed course
- B** Ensuring that the students are relaxed while teaching
- C** Making students understand what the teacher explains
- D** Being regular

4166. On which list is education in Indian Constitution?

- A** Central list
- B** Concurrent list
- C** State list
- D** None of the above lists

4167. _____ is not an objective of the Adult Literacy Program.

- A** Flexibility of time to learn
- B** Training women entrepreneurs
- C** Providing work related literacy kits
- D** Providing literacy and health Education

4168. If your colleague deliberately neglect you inspite of your courteous invitation, the reasonable cause of it may be

- A** Withdrawal due to inferiority complexes
- B** A voidance due to feelings of superiority
- C** Rivalries in relation to professional dignity
- D** Personal conflicts in family

4169. Affective domain focuses on adoption of a value system as a part of life style in

- A** Responding
- B** Valuing
- C** Organization
- D** Characterization

4170. Which one of the following is the true statement corresponding to Cephalocaudal Principle of Child's Development?

- A** Development is from head to foot
- B** Development is from foot to head
- C** Development is from middle to periphery
- D** None of these

4171. How is the competency of a teacher judged?

- A** Personality
- B** Books published
- C** Meeting the needs of students
- D** Length of association with a school

4172. In which of the following respect, a group and crowd differ from each other?

- A** Size
- B** Intimacy
- C** Suggestibility
- D** Organisation

4173. "Self-actualizers share similarities". Who said this?

- A** Abraham Maslow
- B** Herzberg
- C** Erik Erikson
- D** Sigmund Freud

4174. All of the following are advantages of teaching machines except

- A** Tracking of errors
- B** The control of cheating
- C** The Insurance of Attention
- D** Their universal use for different kinds of Programmes

4175. Which of the following is a purposive sampling?

- A** Cluster sampling
- B** Deliberate sampling
- C** Stratified random sampling
- D** Random probability sampling

4176. What is correct about the nature of philosophy in relation to science?

- A** Philosophy is science
- B** Philosophy is a normative science

C Philosophy is the science of science

D Philosophy is the mother of all sciences

4177. Curriculum effectiveness is determined by:

- A** Community cooperation
- B** Teacher competence
- C** Student interest
- D** Quality of supervision

4178. Field-work based research is classified as:

- A** Historical
- B** Empirical
- C** Biographical
- D** Experimental

4179. The most ascetic School of Indian Philosophy is

- A** Jainism
- B** Buddhism
- C** Sankhya
- D** Vedanta

4180. The Vedas teach us that

- A** Creation is without beginning
- B** Creation is without an end.
- C** Creation has a definite beginning and also an end.
- D** Creation is without beginning and without an end.

4181. According to Psychology, all education is

- A Deliberate
- B Functional
- C Purposive
- D Self -education

4182. In comparing the lecture and developmental lessons which one of the following is false?

- A There is more public activity in the developmental lesson
- B It is more difficult to ascertain public learning in a lecture lesson
- C The lecture method is more conducive to largest class
- D Slow children derive more benefits from a lecture than brighter children do

4183. Where is the First Central Institute of Vocational Education located?

- A Bhopal
- B Calcutta
- C Coimbatore
- D Mumbai

4184. To apply statistical techniques to his information, a researcher has to see -

- A Whether the data is quantifiable
- B Whether appropriate statistical techniques are available
- C If it would be possible to analyze the data
- D If it is possible to draw worthwhile inferences

4185. Most important work of teacher is:

- A to organize teaching work
- B to deliver lecture in class
- C to take care of children
- D to evaluate the students

4186. Education would be meaningful when it is _____ centered.

- A Curriculum
- B Society
- C Student
- D Teacher

4187. _____ is the apex institution involved in the planned and coordinated development of the teacher education system in the country.

- A UGC
- B NCTE
- C NCERT
- D None of these

4188. When a student takes the same test twice it is referred to as?

- A Post-test
- B Pre-test
- C Test-retest
- D After-test

4189. A teacher can establish rapport with his students by:

- A** Becoming a figure of authority
- B** Impressing students with knowledge and skill
- C** Playing the role of a guide
- D** Becoming a friend to the students

4190. What would you do if you find two students of your class fighting?

- A** Ignore the fight
- B** Punish both of them
- C** Ignore the aggressor
- D** Punish the aggressive child

4191. In "POSDCORB" CO stands for

- A** Coordinating
- B** Cooperation
- C** Correlation
- D** Collection

4192. On which of the following statements there is consensus among educators?

- A** Disciplinary cases should be totally neglected in the class.
- B** Disciplinary cases should never be sent to principal's office.
- C** Disciplinary cases should be sent to the principal only when other means have failed.
- D** None of these

4193. _____ is the process of determining the context to which an objective is achieved or the qualities envisaged

- A** Measurement
- B** Evaluation
- C** Both A and B
- D** None of these

4194. Social change would bring a change in which of the following?

- A** Human relationship
- B** Structure of the society
- C** Attitudes, ideals and values
- D** All of the above

4195. Probably the most important of the following determinants of the effectiveness of learning is

- A** The method of presentation
- B** The need of meaningfulness and understanding
- C** The concentration of the learning periods
- D** The degree of over-learning

4196. Which one is the highest order of learning?

- A** Chain learning
- B** Problem-solving learning
- C** Stimulus-response learning
- D** Conditioned-reflex learning

4197. Which of the following you might consider to choose an effective teaching method for a particular session

- A** teaching-learning objective
- B** prerequisite knowledge required to teach the subject
- C** time allocated for that session
- D** all of the above

4198. Philosophers are, “Those who are lovers of the vision of truth.” This was said by

- A** Plato
- B** Aristotle
- C** Socrates
- D** William James

4199. The communication in teaching is going on between

- A** Teacher and taught
- B** Teacher and principal
- C** Teacher and student
- D** Senior and junior students

4200. If a girl student requests you to collect her posts at your address what would you like to do in this case?

- A** You Would Not Give Permission As It Is Against Your Own Principles
- B** You Will Never Allow Her Suspecting A Foul Game
- C** As A Teacher You Will Allow Her
- D** You Will Permit Her Because You May Get In Touch With Her.

4201. Chinese Cultural Revolution leader Mao Zedong used a type of communication to talk to the masses is known as

- A** Group communication
- B** Mass line communication
- C** Dialogue communication
- D** Participatory communication

4202. A few students in your class are exceptionally bright, you will teach them

- A** Along with the class
- B** Along with higher classes
- C** By using Enriched programmes
- D** Only when they want

4203. Strains and disparities appears in the child’s personality on account of

- A** Social disadjustment
- B** Bad environment
- C** Parents psychological behavior towards the child
- D** Parents aggressive behavior in front of the child

4204. The propounder of the teaching methods based on play is

- A** Froebel
- B** Sandy
- C** Noan joa
- D** Margarate elizabeth

4205. The term “progressive education” related to

- A** Realism
- B** Idealism
- C** Pragmatism
- D** Existentialism

4206. Effective teaching, by and large is a function of

- A** Teacher's honesty
- B** Teacher's scholarship
- C** Teacher's making students learn and understand
- D** Teacher likes for the job of teaching

4207. N. I. O. S. Stands for

- A** National In and Out of Schooling
- B** National Institute of Open Schooling
- C** National Open School
- D** Navigation Instruction Out of School

4208. Good environment for the development of children should have

- A** Good school and good teachers
- B** Family provided learning facilities
- C** Love and security
- D** Proper guidance

4209. The aim of education in Vedic system of education is

- A** Personality development
- B** Character formation

- C** Preservation of culture
- D** All of the above

4210. The topic method in education should be interpreted

- A** a substitute for the project method of teaching
- B** a concentric approach of teaching the classroom
- C** a method of development of the syllabus in a subject
- D** a method suited better for arts subjects as compared to science subjects

4211. Which school held the view, "God makes all things good; man meddles with and they become evil"?

- A** Marxism
- B** Naturalism
- C** Pragmatism
- D** Existentialism

4212. For _____, 'Experimentation' the standard procedure to know the truth?

- A** Science
- B** Geography
- C** Archeology
- D** Public Administration

4213. All Govt. grants and expenditures are maintained in

- A** Stock Register
- B** Cash Register

- C** Acquittance Roll
- D** Contingent Register

4214. Performance of a student can be evaluated in the best possible manner through

- A** Weekly tests
- B** Annualy tests
- C** An on-going overall assessment throughout the year
- D** monthly tests

4215. Which of the following is the incorrect pair?

- A** Sign Theory of Learning - Tolman
- B** Social Learning Theory - Bruner
- C** Trial and error Theory - Thorndike
- D** Field Theory of Learning - Lewin

4216. A research problem is not feasible only when:

- A** it is researchable
- B** it has utility and relevance
- C** it is new and adds something to knowledge
- D** it consists of independent and dependent variables

4217. The students who keep on asking questions in the class should be:

- A** encouraged to continue questioning
- B** advised not to disturb during the lecture

C advised to meet the teacher after the class

D encouraged to find answer independently

4218. In which year IGNOU was established?

- A** 1985
- B** 1992
- C** 1980
- D** 1964

4219. Mr. Pratik believes that Vygotsky had the right idea when it comes to how students learn. Given this, which approach is Mr. Pratik likely to take in helping Animesh, who is struggling in reading comprehension?

A Mr. Pratik will give Animesh numerous worksheets regarding each reading selection to complete on his own.

B Mr. Pratik will have Animesh make dioramas reflecting his understanding of each book he reads.

C Mr. Pratik will pair Animesh with an older student who is a better reader. They will read selections together and the older student will ask Animesh questions to monitor his understanding, guiding him to correct responses when he does not understand.

D Mr. Pratik will have Animesh take a test after each reading selection and will reward him for each correct response with a piece of candy.

4220. Teachers use teaching aids for

- A** The sake of its use.
- B** Making teaching interesting.

- C** Making student attentive.
- D** Making teaching with understanding level of students.

4221. Acting ethically is synonymous with _____

- A** Loss of profits.
- B** Practising effective organisational behaviour.
- C** Poor organisational practice.
- D** People management.

4222. A teacher should be _____ towards his students?

- A** Tolerant
- B** Supreme
- C** Outspoken
- D** Sympathetic

4223. Who have signed MOU for recognition of Teacher Education in Special Education Programme in India?

- A** RCI and NCERT
- B** NCTE and NAAC
- C** RCI and NCTE
- D** NCDS and RCI

4224. Which of the following agency regulates education?

- A** School
- B** Library
- C** Church

- D** State

4225. While Delivering Lecture If There Is Some Disturbance In The Class, Then A Teacher Should

- A** Keep Quiet For A While And Then Go On.
- B** Not Bother Of What Is Happening In The Class.
- C** Punish Those Causing Disturbance.
- D** All Of These

4226. Which among the following is not an acceptable criticism of social aims of education?

- A** They are anti-individual
- B** Man, in them, becomes only a means to an end
- C** They hinder the growth and development of art and literature
- D** They are un-psychological as they do not take into account the capacities and interests of the individual

4227. According to Piaget's stages of Cognitive Development, the sensory-motor stage is associated with

- A** imitation, memory and mental representation
- B** ability to solve problems in logical fashion
- C** ability to interpret and analyze options
- D** concerns about social issues

4228. Play therapy is adopted in the study of children in order to

- A** Make the educational process joyful
- B** To understand the inner motives and complexes of children
- C** Make education more activity centered
- D** Highlight the importance of play activities in education

4229. Which one of the following is not strictly speaking, one of Freud's stages of psycho sexual development?

- A** Oral
- B** Phallic
- C** Genital
- D** Oedipal

4230. For developing the language abilities of kindergartners, which of the following would be the most appropriate way to follow up the writing of a group essay?

- A** Prepare a list of the most difficult words for the children to learn to spell.
- B** Show the children how to revise the sentences to make them longer and more complex structurally.
- C** Have the children print the essay for themselves, then practice writing it, using cursive letters.
- D** Read the essay aloud, in unison with the children, then leave it displayed where they can examine it

4231. Failure of students in examination, it may be the fault of

- A** teacher
- B** students themselves

- C** Both A and B
- D** principal

4232. Which one of the following is the main factor influencing child's development

- A** Heredity
- B** School
- C** Parents
- D** None of the above

4233. The Mimamsa theory of causation is known as

- A** Vivartavada
- B** Parinamavada
- C** Theory of energy
- D** None of these

4234. The _____ amendment got "Fundamental Duties" added to the Constitution of India?

- A** 42nd Amendment
- B** 54th Amendment
- C** 83rd Amendment
- D** 93rd Amendment

4235. A student in your class is guilty of stealing. What would you do?

- A** Send the child to the police
- B** Publicly demand an apology
- C** Punish and make the child repay
- D** Find the cause of the behaviour and explain the effects of stealing

4236. Which one of the following is not one characteristic of sentiment?

- A** Acquired in nature
- B** Mental structures
- C** Concrete in nature
- D** Self realised

4237. In planning and implementing curricula school makes its selection from:

- A** Nation
- B** Region
- C** Culture
- D** Mass communication

4238. Research has shown that the most frequent symptom of nervous instability among teachers is

- A** Worry
- B** Fatigue
- C** Digestive upsets
- D** Explosive behaviour

4239. The preferences and aversions amongst the various members of a group is shown by

- A** Sociogram
- B** Social psychology
- C** Interactional analysis
- D** Sociological analysis

4240. To whom the responsibility of organization of curricular activities should be stored with?

- A** The principal
- B** The teacher who is appointed for this work
- C** The teachers who take interest in it
- D** All the teachers

4241. The most important indicator of quality of education in a school is

- A** Infrastructural facilities of a school
- B** Classroom system
- C** Text-books and Teaching-learning material
- D** None of these

4242. How will you demonstrate your impartial behavior?

- A** By assaulting a teacher.
- B** By criticizing the teacher community.
- C** By making own behaviour more balanced and fair.
- D** By maintaining high self esteem and egoistic behaviour.

4243. Which of the following is classified in the category of the developmental research?

- A** Action research
- B** Descriptive research
- C** Philosophical research
- D** All the above

4244. Generally the political system of a country has great influence over teaching because

- A** Politics determines the value system of education in a country
- B** Political leader keeps the education under his influence
- C** It satisfies the vested interest of political leaders
- D** All of the above

4245. What Can A Teacher Do To Develop Integrated Personalities Of His Pupil?

- A** Children Should Be Encouraged And Helped To Set Themselves Well-Defined Goals And Objectives Which They Can Hope To Achieve.
- B** They Should Be Helped To Build Their Self-Esteem To Develop A Sense Of Worthiness And Positive Ego Image.
- C** Life In Schools Should Be So Planned That Children Are Able To Express Themselves Fully.
- D** All Of These

4246. The process of selecting units from a population to estimate characteristics of the population is called

- A** research
- B** sampling
- C** inference
- D** analyzing

4247. Which of the following is the least important aspect of the teacher's role in the guidance of learning?

- A** The development of insight into what constitutes an adequate performance

- B** The development of insight into what constitute the pitfalls and dangers to be avoided
- C** The provision of continuous diagnostic and remedial help
- D** The fore-stalling of habits

4248. As a teacher you should not demand your pupils which is beyond their stage of growth. If you do so, it only causes

- A** Frustrations
- B** Frustrations, Heighten Tension And Nervousness
- C** Encouragement For More Learning
- D** Both B and C

4249. It is advantage of giving home work that students

- A** remain busy at home
- B** study at home
- C** may be checked for their progress
- D** may develop habit of self study

4250. One of the basic principles of socializing Individuals is:

- A** Religion
- B** Caste
- C** Education
- D** Imitation

4251. Teacher's professionalism means:

- A** A teacher has to teach for the sake of getting salaries
- B** The extent to which a teacher subscribes to a professional code

- C** A teacher must have completed professional teachers training course before his appointment
- D** All of these
4252. You think the professor has a cool accent. Your friend agrees. This is an example of good _____
- A** External validity
- B** Inter-rater reliability
- C** Internal validity
- D** Test-retest reliability
4253. The most important challenge before a teacher is
- A** To maintain discipline in the classroom
- B** To make students do their homework
- C** To prepare question paper
- D** To make teaching-learning process enjoyable
4254. Which of the following teacher, will be liked most?
- A** A teacher of high idealistic attitude
- B** A loving teacher
- C** A teacher who is disciplined
- D** A teacher who often amuses his students
4255. Most important work of teacher is
- A** to organize teaching work
- B** to deliver lecture in class
- C** to take care of children
- D** to evaluate the students
4256. Maximum participation of students is possible in teaching through:
- A** A Discussion method
- B** Lecture method
- C** Audio-visual aids
- D** Text book method
4257. In contemporary society with deteriorating values, the excellent education will be that which
- A** Works for re-establishment of humanitarian and cultural values
- B** Enables to earn in an easy manner
- C** Exaggerates the competition in the society
- D** Accelerates the social-change in society
4258. Sampling error decreases with the
- A** Process of analysis
- B** Increase in sample size
- C** Decrease in sample size
- D** Process of randomization
4259. Which of the following is the correct statement?
- A** Teaching consists of instruction in itself
- B** Teaching includes learning in itself
- C** Teaching includes evaluation in itself

D Teaching includes harmonious development of the students in itself

4260. The least justifiable use of the results of a standardized reading test is to

- A** identify areas of pupil deficiency
- B** evaluate the reading instruction programme.
- C** Serve as a basis for report card marks
- D** Serve as the basis for a parent conference

4261. The Special Marriage Act was passed in the year

- A** 1933
- B** 1942
- C** 1953
- D** 1965

4262. A teacher learns maximum from

- A** Principal
- B** Books
- C** Students
- D** None of these

4263. Can a teacher suspend a student?

- A** Yes
- B** No
- C** Never, its not ethical
- D** None of the above

4264. If you find a child in your class who always isolates from the rest of the class, you would _____

- A** ask the child to be normal by taking example of his classmates
- B** try to understand the underlying cause
- C** leave the child alone so that the child comes out of his own
- D** inform the management that his presence may affect other students of the class.

4265. According to Edward Thorndike, learning is about responding to

- A** change
- B** stimuli
- C** analysis
- D** experiment

4266. An aspect of pragmatism is experiential learning, which says, education should come through

- A** practice
- B** experience
- C** knowledge
- D** observations

4267. Which of the following does not belong to the categories of Coping strategies that women commonly engaged in

- A** Acceptance
- B** Resistance
- C** Revolution

D Adaptation

4268. The primary function of the school as an agent of society is

A To develop in children an adequate level of vocational competence

B To prepare the child for life

C To provide children with an understanding of their environment

D To provide youth with a uniform set of experiences as the basis for effective communication

4269. Which of the following is a feature of progressive education?

A Instruction based solely on prescribed textbooks

B Emphasis on scoring good marks in examinations

C Frequent tests and examinations

D Flexible timetable and seating arrangement

4270. An empowering school will promote which of the following qualities the most in its teachers?

A tendency to experiment

B memory

C disciplined nature

D competitive aptitude

4271. If remarks are passed by students on you, as a teacher, you will

A punish them

B expel them from the college

C take revenge while evaluating internal test copies

D be impartial at the time of evaluation

4272. The ideal teacher

A Teaches the whole curriculum

B Helps his students in learning

C Is a friend, philosopher and guide

D Maintains good discipline

4273. We move from specific to general in

A Inductive method

B Deductive method

C Drill method

D Discussion method

4274. Which of the following affects an individual's development at a given time?

A Their experiences

B Inherited potentialities

C Interaction of nature and nurture

D Social pressure on the individual

4275. _____ is a women's university

A Agra University

B Banasthali Vidyapith

C Jamia-Milia-Islamia

D RTU

4276. The psychomotor domain involves

- A** manner
- B** learning
- C** knowledge
- D** physical movement

4277. At what stage the social behavior of the child exhibit stability

- A** Before 5 years
- B** 3 to 6 years
- C** 7 to 13 years
- D** After 14 years

4278. How does the development of the body during the prenatal period proceed?

- A** At the same rate all over
- B** Parts nearer the feet develop first
- C** Parts near the head develop first
- D** Parts near the heart develop first

4279. Wragg has suggested how many numbers of students in a micro teaching class?

- A** 33 to 40
- B** 25 to 30
- C** 15 to 20
- D** 5 to 10

4280. Feed-back of a message comes from:

- A** Media
- B** Satellite
- C** Audience

- D** Communicator

4281. Which one of the following generation tree was studied to support the effect of heredity on it?

- A** Kallickok
- B** Edwards
- C** Jux
- D** Futility

4282. Which of the following is the best statement of the relationship of intelligence to delinquency?

- A** Dull children are most likely to be apprehended and appear to be more often delinquent
- B** Dull children appear more frequently delinquent because they tend to come from slum areas where strict law enforcement prevails
- C** Delinquency is most prevalent at both extremes of the intellectual scale, the gifted and the idiot and the imbeciles
- D** Delinquency is not a product of intelligence as much as of other factors

4283. Dewey liked best, the following definition of education

- A** Education as a product
- B** Recapitulation
- C** Acquisition of knowledge
- D** Preparation for life

4284. The first step of research is:

- A** Finding a problem
- B** Selecting a problem
- C** Searching a problem
- D** Identifying a problem

4285. To gain popularity among students, teacher should:

- A** personally help them in their study
- B** frequently organize tours
- C** dictate notes while teaching
- D** maintain good social relation-ship

4286. The meaning of the terms philosophy and Darshan are

- A** Dissimilar
- B** Similar
- C** Both A and B
- D** None of these

4287. A time bound testing programme for a students should be implemented in Schools so that

- A** The progress of the students should be informed to their parents
- B** A regular practice can be carried out
- C** The students can be trained for final examinations
- D** The remedial programme can be adopted on the basis of the feedback from the results

4288. Which of the following is major problem arises in adolescence?

- A** Ego
- B** Anger
- C** Psychological changes
- D** Physical changes

4289. Most of the Universities in India are funded by

- A** the Central Government
- B** the State Governments
- C** the University Grants Commission
- D** Private bodies and Individuals

4290. The academic performance of students can be improved if parents are encouraged to

- A** arrange for extra tuition
- B** remain unconcerned about it
- C** interact with teachers frequently
- D** supervise the work of their wards

4291. In case of equal emoluments. The best profession is that of

- A** Teacher
- B** Doctor
- C** An Engineer
- D** Research Workers

4292. The teacher's primary responsibility lies in

- A** Planning educational experiences
- B** Implementing and administering policies
- C** Promoting human relations with parents
- D** Experimenting with teaching techniques

4293. Effectiveness of curriculum is determined by:

- A** Evaluation
- B** Objective
- C** Method
- D** Design

4294. To bring harmony among all the elements of programme is

- A** Planning
- B** Organizing
- C** Coordinating
- D** Commanding

4295. The progress for education of women in India was initiated by

- A** Robert Clive
- B** Lord Dalhousie
- C** Raja Ram Mohan Roy
- D** Iswar Chandra Vidya Sagar

4296. Reliability of an assessment relates to the _____ of an assessment.

- A** quality
- B** relevance
- C** usefulness
- D** consistency

4297. One of the students of a class hardly talks in the class. How would you encourage him to express himself?

- A** By organising discussions
- B** encouraging children to take part in classroom activities
- C** By organizing educational games/programmes in which - children feel like speaking
- D** By giving good marks to those who express themselves well

4298. Micro teaching is useful to students of

- A** primary classes only
- B** junior classes' only
- C** 10 + 2 classes' only
- D** higher classes and primary classes both

4299. Which of the following is Doordarshan's Educational Television Channel?

- A** Vidya
- B** Gurukul
- C** Gyan Bharati
- D** Gyan Darshan

4300. 'Nature is the prime source of Learning' is propounded by

- A** Rousseau
- B** B. F. Skinner
- C** John Dewey
- D** Jean Peaget

4301. As a social institution, the essential function of the family is

- A** Producing children
- B** Increasing community's population
- C** Rearing of children during their immaturity
- D** Imparting formal education at the initial stages of life

4302. Who said "children have innate inclination to imitate their seniors, both in mental and social development"?

- A** Lindzey
- B** Festinger
- C** Espinas
- D** Baldwin

4303. For advancing knowledge, the latest strategy used by mankind is

- A** scientific thinking
- B** inductive reasoning
- C** deductive reasoning
- D** consulting an authority

4304. Suppose your junior colleague expects some financial support from you on the occasion of his marriage. What decision will you take in this situation?

- A** If marriage is at your place, you will give him full support
- B** You will think it against your honour to assist the juniors
- C** You make lame excuses
- D** You will be weighing the support in relation to intimacy of relations

4305. Regarding co-education at the secondary stage, the 1952-53 Education Commission has suggested that

- A** To start, resource, in several states could not afford
- B** There should be objection to extend co-educational school
- C** To maintain separate schools for boys and girls
- D** The situation in our country warrants establishment of more boys schools than co-educational school.

4306. Achievement tests are commonly used for the purpose of

- A** Selecting candidates for a course
- B** Making selections for a specific job
- C** Assessing the amount of learning after teaching
- D** Identifying strengths and weaknesses of learners

4307. Subject Centered designs revolve around:

- A** Content
- B** Learner
- C** Social values

D Social problems

4308. Programmed instruction took its birth from

- A** Classical conditioning
- B** Operant conditioning
- C** Stimulus response learning
- D** None of the above

4309. The process of imbibing one's own culture in one's personality is termed as

- A** Socialization
- B** Sanskritization
- C** Acculturation
- D** Enculturation

4310. What is development of human potentialities in education?

- A** Social aim
- B** Specific aim
- C** Individual aim
- D** Individual as well as social aim

4311. SOLO taxonomy was presented by

- A** Bloom
- B** Krath whol
- C** Simpson
- D** Biggs & collis

4312. What are the three components of the educational process?

- A** Direction, instruction and skill
- B** Teaching, learning and practice
- C** Teacher, student and education
- D** Education, teacher and books

4313. Bringing together different values into a consistent value system is

- A** Attending/ Receiving
- B** Responding
- C** Valuing
- D** Organization

4314. Value is accompanied with

- A** Beliefs
- B** Sacrifices
- C** Convictions
- D** All of these

4315. The evaluation of personality is best made through the use of an :

- A** survey test
- B** inventory test
- C** projective test
- D** preference test

4316. A student in your class is guilty of stealing. What would you do?

- A** Find the cause of the behavior and explain the effects of stealing
- B** Punish and make the child repay
- C** Publicly demand an apology

D Send the child to the police

4317. Some students in a class exhibit great curiosity for learning. It may be because such children

A Are gifted

B Come from rich families

C Show artificial behaviour

D Create indiscipline in the class

4318. Attitudes, concepts, skills and knowledge are products of:

A Learning

B Research

C Heredity

D Explanation

4319. The Criteria For Grading Should Be

A The Material Is Covered In An Accurate Manner.

B The Writing Communicates Clearly And Effectively.

C Is There Any Originality In The Submitted Work.

D All Of These.

4320. The primary responsibility for the teacher's adjustment lies with

A The children

B The principal

C The teacher himself

D The community

4321. In a classroom, a communicator's trust level is determined by:

A eye contact

B the use of hyperbole

C the change of voice level

D the use of abstract concepts

4322. The extinction technique of classroom management is a technique where teacher _____ any negative behavior.

A divert

B ignore

C encourage

D discourage

4323. Who among the following propounded socialism in education?

A Stalin

B Sartre

C Dewey

D Russell

4324. The Principles of fundamental research are used in

A Action research

B Applied research

C Historical research

D Philosophical research

4325. Cortisol is:

- A** A hormone released by the pituitary gland in response to stress
- B** A hormone released by the adrenal glands in response to sunlight
- C** A hormone released by the adrenal glands in response to stress
- D** A hormone produced in the liver and stored in the gall bladder

4326. Attitudes, concepts, skills, and knowledge are products of:

- A** Learning
- B** Research
- C** Heredity
- D** Explanation

4327. Centrally sponsored scheme of Integrated Education for disabled children aims at providing educational opportunities to children with disabilities in

- A** regular schools-
- B** special schools
- C** open schools
- D** Blind Relief Association schools

4328. What is the main centre of informal Education?

- A** Family
- B** Society
- C** Radio and Television
- D** All of the above

4329. In order to give effective guidance to the learning of a skill, the instructor must necessarily be able

- A** To execute the skill with a high degree of perfection
- B** To execute the skill with a higher degree of perfection than the person he is trying to instruct
- C** To develop in the student's insight into the nature of the skill to be learned
- D** To foresee and forestall the development of bad habits, the occurrence of plateaus, etc

4330. Who among the following created the office of the District Collector in India?

- A** Lord Cornwallis
- B** Warren Hastings
- C** The Royal Commission on Decentralisation
- D** Sir Charles Metcalfe

4331. The concept of perennialism in education means school curricula should focus on what is

- A** in need
- B** in demand
- C** important
- D** everlasting

4332. The decline of the British Empire should have spelt the decline of English

- A** the statement is a fact
- B** the statement is an advice

- C** the statement is an opinion
- D** the statement is a prejudice

4333. It is popularly said that any two students are not alike. This implies that they differ in their

- A** physical and mental set up
- B** aptitude
- C** social status
- D** attitude

4334. Which of the following characteristics is essential in a primary group?

- A** It should have large membership
- B** Its members must be of the same age
- C** Its membership usually must be limited to one sex
- D** Its members must have a high rate of interaction with one another

4335. Which of the following is not true about earthquake?

- A** The shaking of ground is known as earthquake
- B** It is a geological hazard
- C** Seismic waves generated by earthquakes are invaluable for studying the interior of earth
- D** Tsunami causes earthquakes

4336. According to famous philosophers, teaching is a/an

- A** art
- B** science
- C** technique
- D** none of these

4337. Teachers should study the educational philosophy because

- A** They do not know it
- B** They do not have their own Philosophy
- C** Philosophy is the backbone of all disciplines
- D** They may improve their work by clarifying their own Philosophy

4338. According to Kohlberg, a teacher can instill moral values in children by

- A** giving importance to religious teachings
- B** laying clear rules of behaviour
- C** involving them in discussions on moral issues
- D** giving strict instructions on 'how to behave'

4339. A child whose class is in a windowless room may have to be assigned to another class if he/she suffers from

- A** acrophobia
- B** agoraphobia
- C** claustrophobia
- D** hydrophobia

4340. Arrange the following teaching process in order

I relating the present knowledge with the previous knowledge

II evaluation

III re-teaching

IV formulating objectives

V presentation of materials

A I, II, III, IV, V

B II, I, III, IV, V

C V, IV, III, I, III

D IV, I, V, II, III

4341. The success of teacher is

A high achievement of students

B good traits of his/her personality

C his/her good teaching

D his/her good character

4342. Which of the following statements regarding motivation is correct?

A Freewill, intellect and reason are the motivating factors according to Plato.

B Inborn, unlearned tendencies, called instincts are the motivating forces according to James Burt.

C Curiosity and level of aspiration are motivating factors according to Berlyne.

D All of these

4343. The period of sensory motor adaptation of Piaget is

A 0-2 years

B 1-3 years

C 3-5 years

D 4-6 years

4344. Temperament is considered:

A A relatively unchanging style of interacting with the environment

B An important indicator of cognitive potential

C A dynamic characteristic that develops over time

D To be determined by interactions with the social environment

4345. The unitary theory of self in Indian philosophy has been supported by

A The Jainas

B The Samkhya

C The Mimamsa

D Advaita Vedanta

4346. The term 'least restrictive environment' refers to the education of the

A Gifted

B Retarded

C Handicapped

D Early childhood youngsters

4347. Smallest unit of meaning in a language is

- A** syntax
- B** morpheme
- C** Pragmatics
- D** phoneme

4348. A field trip is arranged for

- A** Making an excursion
- B** See other people doing things
- C** Note the meaning of action
- D** all of the above

4349. Mini Culture is:

- A** Content
- B** Classroom
- C** Curriculum
- D** Home

4350. How will you bring a hyperactive child on the right path?

- A** Make him sit in front of the class and keep a strict vigil on him
- B** Allocate a seat for him in a corner of the class
- C** Give him tasks of watering trees, cleaning the blackboard, making toys of clay etc
- D** None of above

4351. Which of the following is true about learning by play?

- A** It is a psychological method
- B** It is not a psychological method

- C** It suppresses the creative tendency
- D** It suppresses the hard instinct

4352. Who became the first Minister of Education in the Indian government?

- A** Shri M. C. Chagla
- B** Dr. K. L. Shrimali
- C** Shri Humayun Kabir
- D** Maulana Abul Kalam Azad

4353. The major responsibility with which the school personnel have been entrusted is that

- A** It Harmonizes The Child's Need And Demands Of The Society Both
- B** It Makes The Child Able To Get Job
- C** It Prepares The School Programme According To The Need Of The Child
- D** All Of These

4354. A teacher is said to be fluent in asking questions, if he can ask

- A** meaningful questions
- B** as many questions as possible
- C** many meaningful questions in a fixed time
- D** maximum number of questions in a fixed time

4355. Modern urban industrial families are usually based upon

- A** Conjugal relationships
- B** Paternalistic relationships

- C** Maternalistic relationships
- D** Non-conjugal relationships

4356. The teacher studies pupils group behaviour mainly by which of the following methods?

- A** Interview
- B** Experimentation
- C** Case history
- D** Observation

4357. The problem child is generally one who has

- A** An unsolved problem
- B** A poor home heredity
- C** A poor home environment
- D** A younger brother or sister

4358. Which of the following does not belong to the categories of Coping strategies that women commonly engaged in-

- A** Acceptance
- B** Resistance
- C** Revolution
- D** Adaptation

4359. The self, according to Samkhya is different from

- A** Mind
- B** Body
- C** Intellect
- D** All of these

4360. The accreditation process by National Assessment and Accreditation Council (NAAC) differs from that of National Board of Accreditation (NBA) in terms of

- A** Disciplines covered by both being the same, there is duplication of efforts.
- B** One has institutional grading approach and the other has programme grading approach.
- C** This accreditation amounts to approval of minimum standards in the quality of education in the institution concerned.
- D** Once get accredited by NBA or NAAC, the institution is free from renewal of grading, which is not a progressive decision.

4361. The format of thesis writing is the same as in

- A** a research dissertation
- B** writing of seminar presentation
- C** preparation of a research paper/article
- D** presenting a workshop/conference paper

4362. The first important step in teaching is

- A** planning of representation of topic or subject.
- B** organizing the background of students for the subject
- C** organizing the material to be taught
- D** knowing the background of students

4363. Which school maintained self-expression with the accompanying cries of “no interference”, “no restraints”?

- A** Truest form of Naturalism
- B** Extreme form of Naturalism
- C** Most valid form of Naturalism
- D** Most widely accepted form of Naturalism

4364. A teacher should keep his voice in the class

- A** Moderate
- B** Sometime low and some time high
- C** Loud, so that every one can hear clearly
- D** High enough to be heard by every student clearly

4365. Which of the following statement about sex is true?

- A** Females are born more often than males.
- B** Females die earlier than males.
- C** More males are likely to be red-green colorblind.
- D** Males have 2 X chromosomes.

4366. A child of 16 years scores 75 in an IQ test; his mental age will be years.

- A** 12
- B** 8
- C** 14
- D** 15

4367. Psychomotor domain was classified by Simpson in

- A** 1962
- B** 1972
- C** 1982
- D** 1992

4368. Maximum participation of students is possible in teaching through

- A** lecture method
- B** discussion method
- C** textbook method
- D** audio-visual aids

4369. All of the following are the characteristic features of an effective teacher except

- A** emphasis upon standard
- B** emphasizing group discussion for the purpose of clarifying the objectives
- C** emphasis upon the quick control of the problematic situation
- D** differential treatment meted out to students of his class

4370. The best way to establish rapport with your class is to

- A** Demand the respect due your age and status
- B** Remain aloof, be a figure of authority
- C** Impress your students with your knowledge and skill
- D** Play the role of a guide who desires to help them

4371. Majority of the students in a class mis-behave, what does it tell you?

- A** Presence of distractions in the class
- B** Lack of a code of conduct
- C** Too many rules
- D** General indiscipline amongst students

4372. The current movement of behavior modification, wherein tokens are awarded for correct responses, is a relection of:

- A** Herbart's Five Steps
- B** Lock's Tabula rasa
- C** Thorndike's Law of Effect
- D** Thorndike's Law of Exercise

4373. On which list is education in Indian Constitution?

- A** State list
- B** Central list
- C** Concurrent list
- D** None of the above

4374. The arrangement of the elements of curriculum can be can as:

- A** Curriculum Design
- B** Curriculum Foundation
- C** Curriculum Construction
- D** Curriculum Development

4375. Which of the following is not included in pre-active phase of teaching

- A** Determining objectives
- B** Curriculum judgment
- C** Development of strategy
- D** Diagnosis of students

4376. Which of the following are the basic rules of APA style of referencing format?

- A** Alphabetically index reference list
- B** Invert authors' names (last name first)
- C** Italicize titles of longer works such as books and journals
- D** All of the above

4377. During lecture in classroom, some students hesitate to say that they are unable to understand your lecture. What may be the reason for this?

- A** You are unable to communicate effectively.
- B** Your educational methodology is inadequate
- C** Students fear you.
- D** There is a cordial relation between you and your students

4378. Idealistic education is _____ centered.

- A** Student
- B** Teacher
- C** Curriculum
- D** School

4379. The education of primitive man included the elements which today would be termed as

- A** Vocational
- B** Moral
- C** Religious
- D** All the above Teaching Aptitude:

4380. Liberation, according to Jaina, can be achieved by

- A** Detachment
- B** Self-control
- C** Penance
- D** All of these

4381. Which one of the following is the most important elements in teaching?

- A** Relationship between teachers and students
- B** Subject matter
- C** Teaching techniques and aids used
- D** Student's knowledge

4382. 'Learning by doing' is useful for children because

- A** They understand better by doing
- B** They like doing activities
- C** It keeps them busy
- D** It is interesting

4383. A teacher can motivate the students by

- A** giving suitable prizes
- B** giving proper guidance
- C** giving examples

- D** delivering speech in class

4384. The contemporary trend in philosophical method is

- A** Analysis
- B** Dialectics
- C** Synthesis
- D** None of these

4385. The initials PTA refer to what organization

- A** Progressive Teacher Association
- B** Parent-Teacher Association
- C** Private Tutors Association
- D** Principal Teacher Administration

4386. According to Swami Vivekananda, teacher's success depends on:

- A** His renunciation of personal gain and service to others
- B** His professional training and creativity
- C** His concentration on his work and duties with a spirit of obedience to God
- D** His mastery on the subject and capacity in controlling the student

4387. The grounds on which discrimination in admission to educational institutions is constitutionally prohibited are

- A** Sex
- B** Religion
- C** Place of birth

D All of the above

4388. "Education is the process of natural development of the child into an enjoyable, rational, harmoniously balanced, useful and hence, natural life". Which school of philosophy of education believes that

- A** Realism
- B** Idealism
- C** Naturalism
- D** Existentialism

4389. How can a teacher develop creativity in himself and the learners?

- A** By giving new up-to-date information
- B** By playing thought provoking games
- C** By praising any creative work
- D** Set new tasks

4390. The cardinal principles of learner centered education are _____

- A** Learning by doing
- B** Learning by living
- C** Both A and B
- D** None of these

4391. Discipline means:

- A** strict-behaviour
- B** severe punishment
- C** obedience
- D** going by the rules

4392. The government has the provision to appoint a family member after sudden death of an employee. Suppose you have no child, in this case how far do you agree with this scheme?

- A** It is a foolish scheme because mishaps can occur with anybody at any-time
- B** It is more obligatory than the welfare activity
- C** To think about it is baseless under any condition
- D** It is favourable scheme for the families in a great tragedy

4393. If a teacher requests you to do a favour in a girl student's evaluation, what would you like to do in this situation?

- A** You will teach him a moral lesson against injustice
- B** You will scold him that he is a wicked fellow as he loose the sanctity of evaluation
- C** You will remind him the grace and morality of being a teacher
- D** You will evaluate the answer-book honestly and give marks accordingly

4394. If two propositions having the same subject and predicate terms are such that one is the denial of the other, the relationship between them is called

- A** Contrary
- B** Sub-contrary
- C** Contradictory
- D** Sub-alteration

4395. The school or college building needs a calm surrounding to avoid

- A** environmental stress
- B** competing stimulus
- C** subjective stress
- D** none of these

4396. The Government established the University Grants Commission by an Act of Parliament in the year:

- A** 1950
- B** 1956
- C** 1961
- D** 1967

4397. Which of the following does not belong to a projected aid?

- A** Overhead projector
- B** Blackboard
- C** Epidiascope
- D** Slide projector

4398. Which of the following statement is not correct?

- A** Lecture Method can develop reasoning
- B** Lecture Method can develop knowledge
- C** Lecture Method is one way process
- D** During Lecture Method students are passive

4399. Which controls reflex action?

- A** Sympathetic nervous system
- B** Central nervous system
- C** Parasympathetic nervous system
- D** Sensory nerves

4400. When is the best time to evaluate a student's performance?

- A** When the instruction have begun
- B** When the instruction have ended
- C** Only at the end of major units of instruction
- D** Throughout the instructional process

4401. Pramanas, according to Jaina's include

- A** Direct
- B** Indirect
- C** Both A and B
- D** None of these

4402. "Child should be treated as child" was said by

- A** Rousseau
- B** Wechsler
- C** Binet
- D** Gagne

4403. Which of the following factors comes in the way of girls' personal rights?

- A** Social Recognition
- B** Family
- C** Gender Difference
- D** All of these

4404. When you exercise his powers with an attitude of malice how would you avoid confrontation under this condition?

- A** You become furious but crumble down your emotions due to the superiority of the person
- B** You think to kill him to take revenge
- C** You imagine that god must give him punishment for his untrue act
- D** You keep promise not to surrender against the wickedness

4405. "A diagram speaks more than 1000 words." The statement means that the teacher should

- A** use diagrams in teaching.
- B** speak more and more in the class.
- C** use teaching aids in the class.
- D** not speak too much in the class.

4406. Social structure, culture and personality combined together to form

- A** Tradition
- B** The folkways
- C** An association
- D** A social system

4407. A teacher's major contribution towards the maximum self-realization of the student is affected through

- A** Constant fulfilment of the student's needs
- B** Strict control of class-room activities
- C** Sensitivity to students' needs, goals and purposes
- D** Strict reinforcement of academic standards

4408. The influence of both philosophy and religion in the life of the human individual and society is

- A** Favorable
- B** Unfavourable
- C** Both A and B
- D** None of these

4409. If a group of children learn arithmetic skills by way of completing a project on 'Celebration of Diwali Festival', this will be known as :

- A** Incidental learning
- B** Informal learning
- C** Formal learning
- D** Nonformal learning

4410. Use of telecast materials -

- A** Increases retention power.
- B** Reduces the burden of the Teacher.
- C** Enhances concentration and learning.

- D** All of the above
4411. Charvaka criticism of scriptures has been challenged by
- A** Nyaya
 - B** Samkhya
 - C** Advaita Vedanta
 - D** All of these
4412. Learning which involves motor organs is called
- A** Sensory learning
 - B** Motor learning
 - C** Verbal learning
 - D** Sensory motor learning
4413. A teacher can be successful if he/she
- A** helps students in becoming better citizens
 - B** imparts subject knowledge to students
 - C** prepares students to pass the examination
 - D** presents the subject matter in a well organized manner
4414. Who among the following propounded existentialism in education?
- A** Plato
 - B** Sartre
 - C** Rousseau
 - D** Bertrand Russell
4415. Pre-schooling plays of children can be classified as
- A** Self-centered plays
 - B** Object centered plays
 - C** Intensive plays
 - D** Deterministic playing
4416. Which can be described as an ideal teaching technique?
- A** Encouraging in group discussion for logical thinking.
 - B** Using props and manipulative to help students understand abstract concept.
 - C** Both A and B
 - D** Repetitive drill and rote memorization
4417. The total number of central universities in India in April 2017 was
- A** 8
 - B** 14
 - C** 27
 - D** 46
4418. Which of the following is the first step in the scientific method of problem solving?
- A** Verification of hypothesis
 - B** Problem awareness
 - C** Collection of relevant information
 - D** Piaget's cognitive development theory

4419. The concept of totalitarian education in the West was in favor of

- A** Treating education as a binding factor of international understanding
- B** The education of the individual for development of his total personality
- C** Making the education of the individual as an instrument for realizing the ends of the state
- D** Making the state responsible to evolve education as a means of satisfying individual's needs and interests.

4420. If a student becomes unconscious during the period, what will you like to do?

- A** Hurriedly rushing to the principal's office and canvassing for help impatiently
- B** Giving first aid to the student and try to contact the school's doctor
- C** Sending message to student's home and awaiting for his parents
- D** Making arrangements to send the student to his home

4421. Figure out the components of non-verbal communication in a classroom from the following :

- A** Facial expression, kinesics and personal space
- B** Speed of utterance, feel good factor and acoustics
- C** Facial expression, cultural space and seating arrangement
- D** High sound, physical ambience and teacher-learner distance

4422. The research which is exploring new facts through the study of the past is called

- A** Content analysis
- B** Historical research
- C** Mythological research
- D** Philosophical research

4423. A college wants to give training in use of Statistical Package for Social Sciences (SPSS) to researchers. For this the college should organise :

- A** Lecture
- B** Seminar
- C** Workshop
- D** Conference

4424. Determinates of individual differences in human being is relate to :

- A** Diffrence in environment
- B** Diffrence in heredity
- C** interaction between heredity and environment
- D** Both heredity and environment interacting separately

4425. you are planning to teach human anatomy in a medical college. Which one of the following is the most suitable teaching aid?

- A** Put up a chart on human anatomy
- B** show the students model of the human body
- C** Read from the text and simultaneously explaining the topic

- D** show the presentation and videos depicting location and functions of parts of the human body
4426. What is called the pre-birth stage of a child?
- A** From 0 to 2 years
B From 3 to 7 years
C From conception to birth
D From 3 to 12 years
4427. 'Buniyadi Shiksha' plan is based on _____ plan.
- A** Dr. Radhakrishnan
B Mahatma Gandhi's
C Maulana Abul Kalam Azad's
D Rabindranath Tagore's
4428. Most psychologists believe that development is due
- A** Largely to nature.
B Largely to nurture.
C To nature and nurture acting separately.
D To an interaction of nature and nurture.
4429. Through which mental activity do we transform available information to reach conclusions?
- A** Motivating
B Problem solving
C Reasoning
- D** Thinking
4430. Which of the following statements is correct?
- A** Syllabus is a part of curriculum.
B Syllabus is an annexure to curriculum.
C Curriculum is the same in all educational institutions affiliated to a particular university.
D Syllabus is not the same in all educational institutions affiliated to a particular university.
4431. Which of the following statements appears most accurate in the light of our present knowledge of the neurophysiology underlying learning?
- A** Learning involves neural fibres in a telephonic type connection between a given receptor and a given effectors
B Learning appears independent of any neurophysiologic basis
C Learning capacity to be independent of the mass of the brain
D To date, Psychologists have not been able to discover the neurophysiological changes occurring as a person learns
4432. Which of the following is a product of learning?
- A** Skills
B Maturation
C Forgetness
D Intelligence

4433. Which of the following is the significance of teaching activity

- A** The teacher gets all desirable guidance within the classroom and out of it
- B** The teacher integrate the process of teaching with that of learning
- C** The teacher makes effective the process of from memory level to reflective level
- D** All of the above

4434. Suppose a teacher has short height. It creates an obstacle in utilizing the black-board in a justifiable manner. Therefore, the students cannot follow the lessons in spite of utmost care taken by the teacher. In such a condition what would you like to suggest him?

- A** Good! Atleast you can save your labour and clothes from dust particles
- B** You suggest him to make a temporary platform of bricks with the help of students
- C** You suggest him to make a complaint with the principal
- D** Collect donations from his student to reconstruct the black-board

4435. The father of modern theory of management is

- A** Hery Fayol
- B** Max Weber
- C** Gullick
- D** Tyler

4436. Rebirth, according to Buddha, is connected with self as

- A** Fundamental
- B** Irrelevant
- C** Relevant
- D** None of these

4437. You bringing your pupil for a monument visit outside your city. A father is reluctant to send his child for this. What will you do?

- A** Try to convince him for sending his child by explaining the importance of such as educational and cultural trip
- B** Try to understand his father's problems
- C** Leave that child and go with others
- D** None of these

4438. A state has a large population, but not sufficient territory. What among the following it cannot do?

- A** Destroy all the new-born
- B** Raise multi storey buildings
- C** Let its people migrate to other countries
- D** Popularise check on the growing population

4439. When Locke speaks of 'Tabula rasa' he referred to his belief that

- A** The doctrine of innate ideas is essentially correct
- B** The organism reacts as a whole to stimulus
- C** The mind starts from scratch in gathering sense data

D The mind itself is a result of the process of evolution

4440. A normal child of twelve years of age is most likely to

A Have difficulty with gross motor coordination

B Have feelings of anxiety about pleasing adults

C Confine his/her interests to here and now

D Be eager for peer approval

4441. Its your first day in a class, what would you do?

A Smile at everyone

B Evaluate the subject

C Introduce yourself to the students

D Ask the students to stay disciplined

4442. N. L. Gage is associated with the definitions of teaching based on

A Democratic system

B Autocratic system

C Systematic system

D None of the above

4443. What is meant by 'Culture'?

A Civilization marked by the use of modern electric home appliances

B Using of computers, mobile phones, internet, etc.

C Sophistication in dress, food, etc.

D Complex whole of what man has achieved as being a member of the society.

4444. What is meant by Schema?

A Chunking mechanisms

B Learning techniques

C Organized packets of information stored in long-term memory

D Defense mechanisms

4445. Gardner formulated a list of Seven Intelligencies, which among the following is not one of them?

A Spatial Intelligence

B Emotional Intelligence

C Interpersonal Intelligence

D Linguistic Intelligence

4446. _____ means reinforcing each small step towards a desired goal or behavior.

A Cuing

B Positive practice

C Prompting

D Shaping

4447. Which one of the following is appropriate in respect of teacher student relationship?

A Very informal and intimate

B Limited to classroom only

C Cordial and respectful

D Indifferent

4448. Essay type test are not reliable because

- A** their answers are different
- B** their results are different
- C** their checking is affected by examiner's mood
- D** their responding styles are different

4449. Buniyaadi shiksha is associated with

- A** Tagore
- B** Vivekanand
- C** Radhakrishnan
- D** Gandhi

4450. What will you do if your students do not take interest in studies?

- A** You will take interest in your teaching
- B** You will make your teaching more interesting
- C** You will give examples of meritorious students
- D** You will try to know the reason for lack of interest

4451. It is advantage of giving home work that students

- A** remain busy at home
- B** study at home
- C** may be checked for their progress
- D** may develop habit of self study

4452. Lawrence Kohlberg's theory of moral reasoning has been criticized on several counts. Which of the following statements is correct in the context of this criticism?

- A** Kohlberg has based his study primarily on a male sample.
- B** Kohlberg has not given typical responses to each stage of moral reasoning.
- C** Kohlberg has duplicated Piaget's methods of arriving at his theoretical framework.
- D** Kohlberg's theory does not focus on children's responses.

4453. Which one of the following is least required during the preparation of lecture?

- A** Clear introduction and summary.
- B** Time and control unit
- C** Examples for better explanation and understanding.
- D** Factual materials in indirect way.

4454. Primary data for the research process be collected through _____

- A** Survey
- B** Experiment
- C** Both A and B
- D** None of the above

4455. The first question that a researcher interested in the applicable for statistical techniques to his problem has to ask

- A** whether the data could be quantified

- B** whether analysis of data would be possible
- C** whether worthwhile inferences could be drawn
- D** whether appropriate statistical techniques are available

4456. The imposition of an object upon another due to illusion is known as

- A** Akhyativada
- B** Asatkhyativada
- C** Atmakhyativada
- D** Anyathakhyativada

4457. You bringing your pupil for a monument visit outside your city. A father is reluctant to send his child for this. What will you do?

- A** Leave that child and go with others.
- B** Try to understand his father's problems
- C** Try to convince him for sending his child by explaining the importance of such as educational and cultural trip.
- D** None of these

4458. Which of the following statements is correct?

- A** Syllabus is a part of curriculum.
- B** Syllabus is an annexure to curriculum.
- C** Curriculum is the same in all educational institutions affiliated to a particular university
- D** Syllabus is not the same in all educational institutions affiliated to a particular university

4459. Match the following in the light of Howard Gardner's theory of Multiple Intelligence: Type of Intelligence

- a) Musical
- b) Linguistic
- c) Interpersonal
- d) Spatial End State

- i) Therapist
- ii) Poet
- iii) Athlete
- iv) Violinist
- v) Sculptor

- A** $a \rightarrow iv, b \rightarrow ii, c \rightarrow v, d \rightarrow iii$
- B** $a \rightarrow v, b \rightarrow ii, c \rightarrow iv, d \rightarrow i$
- C** $a \rightarrow ii, b \rightarrow iv, c \rightarrow i, d \rightarrow v$
- D** $a \rightarrow iv, b \rightarrow ii, c \rightarrow i, d \rightarrow v$

4460. Which of the following sampling method is appropriate to study the prevalence of AIDS amongst male and female in India in 1976, 1986, 1996 and 2006?

- A** Quota sampling
- B** Cluster sampling
- C** Systematic sampling
- D** Stratified random sampling

4461. The most important difference between philosophy and science is

- A** Scope
- B** Method
- C** Subject matter
- D** None of these

4462. After the age of two years a child shows the emotion of distress in the form of

- A** Fear
- B** Disgust
- C** Anger
- D** All of the above

4463. The first multi-lingual news agency of India was

- A** API
- B** Samachar
- C** Samachar Bharati
- D** Hindustan Samachar

4464. Which one of the following does not contribute to memory?

- A** Interesting/disinteresting learning material
- B** Goal behind learning
- C** Gender
- D** Some rest after resting

4465. Which of the following is more generally acceptable by modern educationists?

- A** Contribution to the welfare of the society should be the only aim of education
- B** There should be one single aim of education unchangeable over time and space
- C** There is one grand objective of education; and that is the development of the inner nature of the child
- D** Education is bound to have several aims since its concerns are several such as

the individual, the society, the family, the nation and so on

4466. Which of the following statements are correct about distance education in India?

- A** It reduces the cost of education.
- B** It supplements formal education.
- C** It enhances access to education.
- D** All of the above

4467. A teacher meeting his students for the first time should

- A** start teaching without caring the students' likes and dislikes
- B** develop rapport with the class
- C** give a broad outline of the whole subject
- D** B and C both

4468. An intelligent student is not doing well in studies. What is the best course of the action for the teacher?

- A** Wait till he performs better
- B** Find out reason for his under achievement
- C** Give him grace marks in the examination
- D** Ask his parents to withdraw from school

4469. Assessment for learning takes into account the following except

- A** mistake of students
- B** learning styles of students
- C** strengths of students

D needs of students

4470. School based assessment is primarily based on the principle that

A teachers know their learners' capabilities better than external examiners

B students should at all costs get high grades

C schools are more efficient than external bodies of examination

D assessment should be very economical

4471. What are the stages involved in a comprehensive guidance programme? Choose the correct sequence of stages

A Consideration of problem, appreciating problem, referral, taking action, accepting individual

B Accepting individual, appreciating problem, consideration of problem, taking action, referral

C Taking action, referral, appreciating problem, accepting individual, consideration of problem

D Appreciation of problem, accepting individual, referral, consideration of problem, taking action

4472. Selecting one course of action among various alternatives is

A Decision making

B Coordinating

C Organizing

D Planning

4473. Media is known as

A First Estate

B Second Estate

C Third Estate

D Fourth Estate

4474. School is an institution which has the function of

A Stratification on religious basis

B Stratification on economic class basis

C Social distance

D Socialization

4475. Literally the term philosophy means

A Criticism

B A particular method

C Love of knowledge

D None of these

4476. All transaction should be entered in which register

A Cash

B Funds

C Fee

D With drawl

4477. Intelligence testing is useful for knowing _____

A Individual difference

B Mental retardation

C Educational backwardness

D All of these

4478. Which of the following is the incorrect pair?

A Intelligence Test - Binet

B Interest Test - Strong

C Personality Test - Likert

D Creativity Test - Torrance

4479. Which of the following is true about Modern Annual Examination System?

A It doesn't encourage the habit of regular study.

B It encourages attaining knowledge by cramming.

C It doesn't encourage students to attend their classes regularly.

D All of these

4480. "Male and female students perform equally well in a numerical aptitude test." This statement indicates a

A null hypothesis

B research hypothesis

C statistical hypothesis

D directional hypothesis

4481. Who gave the concept of Negative Education?

A Sartre

B Dewey

C Rousseau

D Pestaloggi

4482. The philosophers who have condemned Charvaka, challenge to Vedas include

A Samkara

B Udayana

C Vainkathnath

D All of these

4483. In sampling, the lottery method is used for

A Theorisation

B Randomisation

C Interpretation

D Conceptualisation

4484. Which of the following can be termed as most important task in teaching among the given?

A Making assignments and checking worksheets.

B Making monthly reports and maintaining records.

C Directing students in development of experiences.

D All of the above

4485. Which of the following is not a sign of an intelligent young child?

A One who has the ability to cram long essays very quickly

B One who has the ability to communicate fluently and appropriately

C One who carries on thinking in an abstract manner

D One who can adjust oneself in a new environment

4486. _____ is suitable to slow learners.

- A** Role playing
- B** Creative writing
- C** Learning by rote
- D** Mechanical repetition of an action

4487. Indicate the number of Regional Offices of National Council of Teacher Education.

- A** 4
- B** 5
- C** 6
- D** 8

4488. Which one of the following is not an element of mastery learning?

- A** Use of alternate text-book
- B** Alternate methods of teaching
- C** Child-centred learning activity
- D** Group teaching

4489. The goal of philosophy can be properly defined as

- A** Philosophising
- B** Solution of problem
- C** Achievement of success
- D** None of these

4490. Identify the incorrect statement:

- A** Scientific hypothesis is a scientific theory
- B** Hypothesis is a proposed explanation for a phenomenon

C A hypothesis is a basis for reasoning without any assumption of its truth

D A hypothesis is made on the basis of limited evidence as a starting point for further investigations

4491. The best learning procedure in teaching children is to have them

- A** Read about the way an activity can be performed
- B** Write about the way an activity can be performed
- C** See an activity as it is being performed
- D** Perform the activity themselves

4492. Which one of the following satisfactions helps our children from infancy onwards to adolescence, equipped them with a sense of achievement, recognition and independence?

- A** Affectionate, warm, security giving satisfaction.
- B** Self enlarging, ego building, adequacy giving satisfactions.
- C** They gain satisfaction and love through close physical contact
- D** None of these

4493. The most basic cause of teacher's failure in maintaining discipline is the teacher's lack of

- A** Competence in teaching methods
- B** Knowledge of his subject
- C** A constructive programme of meaningful things to be learnt and done

D Knowledge of educational psychology

4494. A teacher, after preparing a question paper, checks whether the questions test specific testing objectives. He is concerned primarily about the question papers

- A** content coverage
- B** typology of questions
- C** reliability
- D** validity

4495. The main types of administration are

- A** 1
- B** 2
- C** 3
- D** 4

4496. The period when the major organs of the body begin to form is the _____ period.

- A** Embryonic
- B** Fetal
- C** Germinal
- D** Newborn

4497. Suppose fourteen years old girl has taken to wearing the same style sweaters that her teacher wears, then this form of behaviour is known as

- A** Compensation
- B** Regression

C Identification

D Egocentrism

4498. Which among the following is the advantage that does not come to the followers under a specific leadership?

- A** The goal achievement satisfaction
- B** The difficulties that may result by the risk of failure
- C** The advantage of getting an all round leader and guide
- D** It saves the group from the difficulties of taking decisions

4499. Which of the following elements is not associated with the cycle of motivation?

- A** Need
- B** Food
- C** Drive
- D** Incentive

4500. Which quality is most important for students?

- A** Hard work
- B** Obedience
- C** Humility
- D** Independent thinking

4501. Who among the following was the first man to describe 'Null Hypothesis'?

- A** William James
- B** Raymond Dodge
- C** Ronald Fisher

D Freud

4502. The most important cause of failure for teacher lies in the area of:

- A** Inter personal relationship
- B** Lack of command over the knowledge of the subject
- C** Verbal ability
- D** Strict handling of the students

4503. As teachers, we should think of our work in terms of

- A** Systematic drill
- B** The mastery of subject-matter
- C** Hearing lessons recited
- D** Child growth and development

4504. The best method to study growth and development of the child is

- A** Psychoanalytic Method
- B** Comparative Method
- C** Developmental Method
- D** Statistical Method

4505. The term 'curriculum' in the field of education refers to

- A** methods of teaching and the content to be taught
- B** overall programme of the school which students experience on a day-to-day basis
- C** evaluation process
- D** text-material to be used in the class

4506. Instructional objectives are useful to

- A** Teachers
- B** Students
- C** Question paper setters
- D** All of the above

4507. The male students in your class are annoyed with you on the pretext you that have a favour to the female students. In such an embarrassing situation how would you like to control them in class?

- A** You will tell the male students that girls have no option except to depend on school teacher for their academic assistance.
- B** You will justify that most of the female students are more sincere towards their studies than male students.
- C** You will justify to the male students that it is difficult for you refuse the request made by female students
- D** None of these

4508. According to State and National Codes, it would not be unethical for teachers to

- A** Promulgate private religious views in the class-room
- B** Tutor members of their classes privately for pay
- C** Apply for a specific position that is not vacant
- D** Refuse to sign a contract which displease them

4509. The core elements of dissertation are

- A** Research Plan; Research Data; Analysis; References
- B** Executive Summary; Literature review; Data gathered; Conclusions; Bibliography
- C** Introduction; Literature Review; Research Methodology; Results; Discussion and Conclusion
- D** Introduction; Data Collection; Data Analysis; Conclusions and Recommendations

4510. A student is 'Exceptional' when his performance is significantly _____

- A** Below the average student
- B** Above the average student
- C** Similar to the average student
- D** Above or below the average student

4511. The lowest level of learning in affective domain is

- A** Responding
- B** Valuing
- C** Attending
- D** Organization

4512. By which of the following methods the true evaluation of the students is possible?

- A** Formative evaluation
- B** Continuous evaluation
- C** Evaluation twice in a year
- D** Evaluation at the end of the course

4513. The mental changes involved as the learner acquires new ways of perceiving or apprehending the things are referred to as

- A** Cognitive
- B** Affective
- C** Co native
- D** Tautological

4514. Which of the following are the External Factors affecting the interest of students in classroom?

- A** Emotions and Sentiments
- B** Culture and Training
- C** Attitudes of students
- D** Goals and motives

4515. One of your students wants to share his problems with you. He visits your house for the same. In such a condition you should

- A** Suggest him to escape from his family.
- B** Extend necessary co-operation and boost his Morale.
- C** Contact the students parent and solve the problem.
- D** None of these

4516. The main task of a teacher is to

- A** to prepare good citizens from his students
- B** to complete the prescribed syllabus
- C** to increase knowledge

- D** to do politics in the school
4517. Techniques used by a teacher to teach include
- A** Lecture
 - B** Group work
 - C** Self study
 - D** All of the above
4518. The Montessori schools insist on
- A** The principle of sense training
 - B** Creativeness, the main objective of education
 - C** Complete discipline and supervision
 - D** Well equipped school buildings
4519. The nature of Avidya, according to Samkara, can be described as
- A** Natural
 - B** Eternal
 - C** Both A and B
 - D** None of these
4520. On what depends the values of an educational experience in the eyes of the idealist?
- A** The extent to which it satisfies pupil desires
 - B** The manner in which it affects future experience
 - C** Whether or not it preserves accepted institutions
 - D** Whether or not the pupil has been properly motivated

4521. Which of the following claims of the pragmatists is not acceptable?
- A** Training in character through school's co-curricular activities is possible
 - B** Training in citizenship is possible through school and community activities
 - C** Child's own experience is valuable for adequate development of child's personality
 - D** The free activity of the pupil is likely to result in permanent attitudes of initiative and independence and moral discipline
4522. Perception coming through the contact of external senses with objects according to Charvaka is known as
- A** Internal
 - B** External
 - C** Both A and B
 - D** None of these
4523. What will be the IQ of a 25 years old boy whose mental age is 16?
- A** 64
 - B** 75
 - C** 80
 - D** 100
4524. Objectives are at
- A** National level
 - B** Subject level
 - C** Classroom level

D All of the above

4525. The existence of soul in Indian philosophy has not been accepted by the schools known as

- A** The Buddhists
- B** The Charvakas
- C** Both A and B
- D** None of these

4526. The Stage in which the “Self Initiative Skill” of a child develops when it is let free

- A** 2-3 years
- B** First year
- C** 6th year onwards
- D** 4- 6 years

4527. Which of the following is a teacher-related factor affecting learning?

- A** Proper seating arrangement
- B** Availability of teaching -learning resources
- C** Nature of the content or learning experiences
- D** Mastery over the subject-matter

4528. The most important source of knowledge according to Mimamsa is

- A** Inference
- B** Testimony
- C** Perception
- D** Comparison

4529. The creative potential can be improved by :

- A** Proper Training
- B** Competitive feeling
- C** Activity
- D** Punishment

4530. Cognitive domain have

- A** Three subgroups
- B** Four subgroups
- C** Five subgroups
- D** Six subgroups

4531. Who has the least chance of becoming an effective teacher?

- A** One who is a strict disciplinarian.
- B** One who knows his subject well
- C** One who has no interest in teaching.
- D** One who teaches moral values.

4532. The correct option in M. C. Q is?

- A** Answer
- B** Premise
- C** Response
- D** Destructor

4533. Teaching-Learning process fundamentally completed in

- A** Class room
- B** School
- C** Society
- D** Home

4534. _____ is called perceptual level learning.

- A** Seen to unseen
- B** Simple to complex
- C** Known to unknown
- D** Concrete to abstract

4535. The main aim of teaching is :

- A** To develop only thinking
- B** To develop only reasoning
- C** Both A and B
- D** To give information

4536. In the interactive place of teaching action-reaction step is concentrate

- A** Selection of stimuli
- B** Presentation of stimuli
- C** Application of tactics
- D** All of the above

4537. In context of progressive education, which of the following statements is true according to John Dewey?

- A** There should not be a place for democracy in a classroom
- B** Students should be able to solve social problems themselves

C Curiosity does not belong to the inherent nature of students rather it is to be cultivated

D Students should be observed and not heard in the classroom

4538. The best educational programme is one which is according to the

- A** need of the child
- B** ability of the child
- C** interest of child
- D** all of these

4539. _____ is referred to as “the father of research on teaching”?

- A** N. L. Gage
- B** David Berliner
- C** Egon Brunswik
- D** Donald T. Campbell

4540. Curriculum improvement should a _____ process

- A** last
- B** Initial
- C** Internal
- D** Continuous

4541. Which Of The following Is A Disadvantage Of Teaching Machine?

- A** The Insurance Of Attention
- B** Their Universal Use For Different Kinds Of Programmes
- C** The Tracking Of Errors

D All Of These

4542. Which of the following one is most effective for a teacher?

- A** Feedback
- B** Knowledge
- C** Management
- D** Teaching skills

4543. A bad philosophy can be substituted by

- A** Science
- B** Religion
- C** Better philosophy
- D** None of these

4544. The philosophical thinking in a philosopher is

- A** limited
- B** Evolving
- C** Permanent
- D** None of these

4545. Theory of multiple intelligence implies the following except

- A** intelligence is a distinct set of processing operations used by an individual to solve problems.
- B** disciplines should be presented in a number of ways
- C** learning could be assessed through a variety of means
- D** emotional intelligence is not related to IQ

4546. Teaching is a tripolar process because it consist of

- A** Child-teacher-curriculum
- B** School-teacher-child
- C** Child-book-study
- D** Child-parents-principal

4547. "Anything can be taught at any stage of development", was said by _____

- A** Jean Piaget
- B** Jerome Bruner
- C** David Ausubel
- D** Albert Bandura

4548. While dealing with juvenile delinquents a teacher should

- A** play them with filthy sex jokes
- B** talk with them frankly and guide and channelize their potentialities in constructive ways
- C** complain to the principal against them
- D** none of the above

4549. Jean Piaget proposed _____ stages of Cognitive Development.

- A** 1
- B** 2
- C** 3
- D** 4

4550. In the final analysis, teaching must be thought of mainly as a process of

- A** asking questions and evaluating the learning
- B** directing the activities of the pupils
- C** hearing the recitation of pupils
- D** all of the above

4551. You want to become teacher because

- A** Your parents want
- B** It is easy
- C** You are interested in it
- D** You did not get other job

4552. Democracy in the classroom is best reflected through

- A** You will justify that most of the female students are more sincere towards their studies than male students.
- B** You will justify to the male students that it is difficult for you refuse the request made by female students
- C** Allowing students freedom to the observance of classroom rules and regulations
- D** None of these

4553. Which one of the following characteristics could be regarded as the outstanding aspect of a scientific culture?

- A** Generalization
- B** Actualization
- C** Qualification
- D** Quantification

4554. Which one of the following denotes sentiment of an infant towards his mother?

- A** Love
- B** Affection
- C** Joy
- D** All of the above

4555. If you are irritated and show rashness because of the inadequate behaviour of another teachers, what do you think about your own behaviour?

- A** It Is Justified Because behaviour s Are Echo Lim.
- B** Your behaviour Is Not Good Because Elders Have The Right To Behave You In This Way.
- C** Your behaviour Is Also A Sign Of Maladjustment And So Try To Control Yourself When You Are Maltreated.
- D** All Of These

4556. Which of the following is not a type of the learned motives?

- A** Reflexes
- B** Habits
- C** Attitude
- D** Interest

4557. The largest circulated daily newspaper among the following is

- A** The Hindu
- B** The Times of India
- C** The Indian Express

D The Deccan Herald

4558. Classroom management research findings suggest that one of the most effective ways to maximize the amount of time elementary school children spend on academic activities is for the teacher to do which of the following?

A Plan for, teach, and enforce routines for transition times and classroom house-keeping tasks.

B Assign homework three times a week in the major subjects.

C Assign individual reading on new topics before discussing the topic in class.

D Introduce new material in a lecture followed immediately by a questioning session on the material.

4559. Evaluate the viewpoint "The child knows better than any educator what he should learn, when and how he should learn it"?

A Practical, but not correct

B Correct, but not practical

C Correct and practical both

D Hundred percent correct

4560. The "Apology" the Plato's recollection of the speech given by Socrates when Socrates was charged with

A believing in gods

B not believing in gods

C believing in the rotation of the Earth

D not believing in the rotation of the Earth

4561. UNESCO has as one of its many promising activities, a campaign to provide

A Education for all adults of the member nations

B Universal, free, compulsory primary education

C Free education to those who desires it

D Indoctrination against the dangers of communism

4562. Which option is not correct?

A Central Advisory Board on Education (CABE) was first established in 1920.

B India had implemented the right to Free and Compulsory Primary Education in 2002 through 86th Constitutional Amendment.

C Education, in general, is the subject of concurrent list since 42nd Constitutional Amendment Act 1976.

D Most of the educational institutions of National repute in scientific and technical sphere fall under 64th entry of Union list.

4563. If your colleague entangles you in the act of negligence of duties with the help of principal how would you behave with him?

A Revengeful and will give physical and mental shock to him

B You will neglect him

C You will insult him among the colleagues

D You will keep yourself alert and make his efforts unfruitful

4564. Research is not considered ethical if it

- A** is not of a very high standard
- B** tries to prove a particular point
- C** does not investigate the data scientifically
- D** does not ensure privacy and anonymity of the respondent

4565. According to psychologists, value is primarily concerned with:

- A** Needs
- B** Drives
- C** Sentiments
- D** All of these

4566. Which of the following institutions are NOT empowered to confer or grant degrees under the UGC Act, 1956?

- A** A university established by an Act of Parliament.
- B** A university established by an Act of Legislature.
- C** A university / institution established by a linguistic minority.
- D** An institution which is a deemed to be university.

4567. By which of the following methods the true evaluation of the students is possible?

- A** Evaluation at the end of the course
- B** Evaluation twice a year

C Continuous evaluation

D Formative evaluation

4568. Which of the following statements is not true about the members of a social group?

- A** They are involved in close interaction
- B** They are a casual collection of people
- C** They are aware of shared memberships
- D** They have distinct relations with one another

4569. The term Identical Elements is closely associated with

- A** Similar test questions
- B** Jealousy between peers
- C** Transfer of learning
- D** Group Instructions

4570. Effective teaching involves

- A** teacher dominance
- B** pupil dominance
- C** teacher and pupil interview
- D** silence

4571. Micro teaching is most effective for the student-teacher :

- A** before the practice-teaching
- B** during the practice-teaching
- C** after the practice-teaching

D none of these

4572. Which branch of philosophy examines issues pertaining to the nature of “reality”?

- A** Axiology
- B** Ontology
- C** Metaphysics
- D** Epistemology

4573. Who can be a good teacher? One

- A** Whose Students Do Not Need To Ask Questions
- B** Who Answers All The Questions Asked By Students
- C** Who Never Encourages Children To Know Something Not In Curriculum.
- D** Who Always Tells His/her Students That From Where They Can Get Answers To Their Queries.

4574. Which one is accountable in cooperative learning

- A** Individual
- B** Group
- C** Both A & B
- D** None of the above

4575. Bengal Gazette, the first Newspaper in India was started in 1780 by

- A** James Augustus Hicky
- B** Dr. Annie Besant
- C** Lord Cripson

D Lord. Hume

4576. Which of the following is not a step of research?

- A** Selecting a topic
- B** Framing research questions
- C** Surveying the research topic
- D** None of these

4577. According to _____ Truth, Beauty and Goodness are the characteristics of creative work

- A** Realism
- B** Naturalism
- C** Idealism
- D** Pragmatism

4578. If a teacher is not able to answer the question of a pupil he should

- A** Rebuke the pupil
- B** Feel shy of his ignorance
- C** Say that question is wrong
- D** Say that he will answer after consultation

4579. Which of the following is not instructional material?

- A** Over Head Projector
- B** Audio Cassette
- C** Printed Material
- D** Transparency

4580. Teachers who are enthusiastic in the classroom teaching

- A** simply dramatize to hold the student's attention
- B** involve their students in the teaching learning process
- C** often lack proficiency in the subjects which stays hidden under their enthusiasm
- D** all of these

4581. Rousseau advocated an educational method which consisted of removing the child from

- A** school
- B** burden
- C** society
- D** past memory

4582. All teachers should have a good _____ when they go into the class-room

- A** Plan
- B** Choice
- C** Attitude
- D** Class

4583. Democratic administration is based on

- A** Mutual sharing
- B** Dictatorship
- C** Non interference
- D** None

4584. Some students send a greeting card to you on teacher's day. What will you do? You will

- A** do nothing
- B** say thanks to them
- C** ask them to not to waste money
- D** reciprocate the good wishes to them

4585. which of the following is most suitable method of teaching if focus of learning is to increase the skills

- A** A demonstration
- B** discussion
- C** learning by self-study
- D** all of the above

4586. Which of the following belongs to a projected aid?

- A** Blackboard
- B** Diorama
- C** Epidiascope
- D** Globe

4587. Main objectives of teacher education is/are

- A** To prepare for teaching job
- B** To provide subject mastery
- C** To develop oratory skills
- D** To develop professional skills and values

4588. The self, according to Samkhya theory is

- A** Body
- B** Mind
- C** Intellect
- D** All of these

4589. When a research problem is related to heterogeneous population, the most suitable sampling method is

- A** Lottery Method
- B** Cluster Sampling
- C** Stratified Sampling
- D** Convenient Sampling

4590. If students are not able to follow your lectures what will you do first?

- A** You will make your lecture more easy.
- B** You will start giving examples to them.
- C** You will try to know the cause and find the right solution for that.
- D** None of these

4591. How would you change the behaviour of a tobacco addict student in the class?

- A** You will counsel him for few weeks and provide the literature having harmful impacts of it on one's health
- B** You share with him as you also have this fancy habit
- C** You report to his parents
- D** You do not take any action as you your self have this habit

4592. Which one of the following is not a quality of teacher?

- A** Teacher should use modern techniques. Methods and gadgets is teaching for better understanding of subject matter.
- B** Teacher should maintain an auto-catic atmosphere in the class.
- C** He/she should have interest in his/her profession and knowledge must be updated.
- D** Teacher must be fair tin grading and marking.

4593. Boss is right is the feature of

- A** Instructional administration
- B** Laissez Faire administration
- C** Authoritarian administration
- D** Democratic administration

4594. The teachers should make constant efforts to situate the new information in the context of

- A** real-life experiences
- B** evaluation system
- C** previously learned information
- D** all of the above

4595. Which of the following is not a product of learning?

- A** Attitudes
- B** Concepts
- C** Maturation
- D** Knowledge

4596. The function of a teacher primarily is that of a

- A** Service-station attendant, filling students with knowledge
- B** Minister, tending to the personal and spiritual needs of children
- C** Guide, helping the child progress towards maximum growth
- D** Director, organizing and planning worth-while experiences for the class

4597. A teacher can establish rapport with his students by:

- A** Becoming a figure of authority
- B** Impressing students with knowledge and skill
- C** Playing the role of a guide
- D** Becoming a friend to the students

4598. The Dalton Scheme of Education is useful for which one of the following?

- A** For infants
- B** For little children
- C** For older children
- D** For all of these

4599. If students do not understand what is taught in the class the teacher should feel

- A** terribly bored
- B** pity for the students
- C** that he is wasting time
- D** to explain it in different way

4600. A democratic society is one which

- A** follows the principles of equality, freedom, fraternity and justice
- B** respects the enlightened individuals
- C** believes in equal educational opportunity
- D** All of the above

4601. Learning by Project Method is technically known as

- A** Efficient learning
- B** Adequate learning
- C** Incidental learning
- D** Systematic learning

4602. The concept of inspection was first introduced in

- A** England
- B** Pakistan
- C** China
- D** India

4603. Listening is badly affected by

- A** high speed of speaking
- B** a sizable hearing loss-physiological problem
- C** message overload-excess of listened material
- D** all of the above

4604. Which of the following statements does not go in favour of the individual aims of education?

- A** The society is strong if the individual is strong
- B** Society is supreme and all individuals are only parts of it
- C** Every individual is unique; development of his potentialities is essential
- D** The individual is an asset to the society; his development and growth are necessary

4605. 'Buniyadi Shiksha' plan is based on _____ plan.

- A** Mahatma Gandhi's
- B** Rabindranath Tagore's
- C** Dr. Radhakrishnan's
- D** Maulana Abul Kalam Azad's

4606. The schools help the people to

- A** Enjoy culture
- B** Ignore culture
- C** Assimilate culture
- D** Protest against culture

4607. 'Metaphysics' means

- A** Physics of metals
- B** a branch of Physics
- C** Physics of weather
- D** exploring the nature of ultimate reality

4608. Which of the following Committee recommended for improvement of Teacher Education Programme?

- A** Yashpal Committee
- B** Mehrotra Committee
- C** Ramamurti Committee
- D** Reddy Committee

4609. What is the disadvantage of the project method of teaching?

- A** It is learner-centered
- B** Learners get firsthand knowledge
- C** The learners are not well supervised
- D** The learner's interest is considered

4610. Child development is defined as a field of study that

- A** Examines change in human abilities.
- B** Seeks to explain behavior across the life span.
- C** Compares children to adults to senior citizens.
- D** Accounts for the gradual evolution of the child's cognitive, social, and other capacities.

4611. Which one does not indicate child's emotion?

- A** Pleasure
- B** Sorrow
- C** Curiosity
- D** Tolerance

4612. The right to free and compulsory education for children between age group of 6 to 14 has been inserted in Indian Constitution as

- A** Article 16
- B** Article 21A
- C** Article 45A
- D** Article 46

4613. The application of ideas, knowledge and skills to achieve the desired results is called

- A** critical thinking
- B** problem solving
- C** deductive method
- D** reasoned arguments

4614. The essence of an effective classroom environment is

- A** strict discipline
- B** pin-drop silence
- C** a variety of teaching aids
- D** lively student-teacher interaction

4615. All of the following statements about children are correct except that

- A** Older children in elementary schools are less prone to illness than younger children
- B** Many children do not eat proper breakfasts
- C** A child with an auditory handicap may be completely unaware of it
- D** Girls are superior to boys of the same age in mathematical abilities

4616. Endocrine glands are called:

- A** Nerve glands
- B** Adrenal gland
- C** Ductless glands
- D** Gonad glands

4617. Mirror drawing apparatus is related to

- A** Conditioning
- B** Trial and error
- C** Span of memory
- D** Forgetting

4618. The fundamental aim of diagnostic teaching is

- A** To diagnose the subject related difficulties of the students
- B** To develop weakness in students
- C** To assume students weakness in some subjects
- D** . All of the above

4619. Educational psychology should provide prospective teachers with

- A** Insights into the various aspects of modern education
- B** Principles, insights and attitudes as points of departure for effective teaching
- C** Research procedures by means of which to evaluate current teaching procedure
- D** Rules of thumb to deal with everyday class-room situation

4620. The Analysis of items is necessary in?

- A** Essay Type Test
- B** Standardized Test
- C** Objective type test
- D** Norm referenced test

4621. Which of the following conclusions should be correct in your opinion? An individual's best opportunity for self-fulfillment lied.

- A** In the individual's struggle against the environmental forces.
- B** In a state which takes complete responsibilities for individuals
- C** In a social rather than a narrowly individual context
- D** In an individual rather than a wide social context

4622. The recommendation of National Knowledge Commission for the establishment of 1500 Universities is to

- A** create more teaching jobs
- B** ensure increase in student enrolment in higher education
- C** enable increased movement of students from rural areas to urban areas
- D** replace or substitute the privately managed higher education institutions by public institutions

4623. The maximum number of fake institutions / universities as identified by the UGC in the year 2014 are in the State / Union territory of India?

- A** Bihar
- B** Uttar Pradesh

- C** Tamil Nadu
- D** Delhi

4624. The quality of schools education is exclusively depending upon

- A** Infrastructural facilities
- B** Financial provisions
- C** International support
- D** The quality of teacher education

4625. The 'Sociogram' technique is used to study

- A** Human Relations
- B** Vocational Interest
- C** Achievement Motivation
- D** Professional Competence

4626. Every type of communication is affected by its:

- A** Context
- B** Reception
- C** Transmission
- D** Non-regulation

4627. The Vedic statements, according to Mimamsa, can be classified as

- A** Vidhayaka
- B** Siddhartha
- C** Both A and B
- D** None of these

4628. Which of the following statements doesn't suit a teacher? The teacher is
- A** Really interested in students.
 - B** Able to direct and discipline students.
 - C** Reluctant to adapt himself to new situation.
 - D** Enthusiastic about the work that teachers do.
4629. Maturity and emotional development are directly proportional to each other. This concept was given by
- A** Bridges
 - B** Hodges
 - C** Bradd Pitt
 - D** Vivekananda
4630. If you want to improve the ability to observe in children, which of the following would you recommend?
- A** Generating interest in subject
 - B** Developing a framework for experiences
 - C** Sharpening the senses
 - D** Training mental faculties
4631. Which educational psychologist believed in the fact that 'All children have the potential to learn'?
- A** John Dewey
 - B** Friedrich Frobel
 - C** Maria Montessori
 - D** Johann Friedrich Herbart

4632. Education is called a triangular process. Which are the three sides of the triangle?
- A** School, Knowledge and Teacher
 - B** Books, School and Teacher
 - C** Social Environment, Teacher and Students
 - D** None of these
4633. Xerophthalmia is a result of insufficient amount of
- A** Vitamin D
 - B** Vitamin A
 - C** Vitamin B
 - D** Vitamin C
4634. Frobel's most important contribution to education was his development of the-
- A** Vocational School
 - B** Public High School
 - C** Kindergarten
 - D** Latin School
4635. The emphasis from teaching to learning can be shifted by
- A** adopting child centered pedagogy
 - B** encouraging rote learning
 - C** adopting frontal teaching
 - D** focusing on examination results
4636. Which of the following is related with playing

- A** It is an innate tendency
- B** It is free and self-motivated exercise
- C** It is enjoyable and exciting mechanism
- D** All of the above

4637. The final state of liberation, according to Samkhya philosophy, is

- A** Videhamukti
- B** Jivanmukti
- C** Both A and B
- D** None of these

4638. Who among the following scientists have proved that the children are influenced from their parents size, shape and health

- A** Karl Pearson
- B** Jimmy Pearson
- C** Jilti Pearson
- D** Pavlov Pearson

4639. SOLO taxonomy consists of levels

- A** 2
- B** 3
- C** 4
- D** 5New extra question

4640. Teacher's professionalism means:

- A** The Extent To Which A Teacher Subscribes To A Professional Code
- B** A Teacher Has To Teach For The Sake Of Getting Salaries

C A Teacher Must Have Completed Professional Teachers Training Course Before His Appointment

D all Of These

4641. Philosophical thinking is characterised by

- A** Philosophical effect
- B** Philosophical results
- C** Philosophical conclusion
- D** All of these

4642. NCTE was established by an act of Parliament in

- A** 1995
- B** 1996
- C** 1997
- D** 1998

4643. The process of directing others, towards the accomplishment of some objectives is

- A** Managing
- B** Leadership
- C** Communication
- D** None

4644. Which of the following situations would be the best for maximum transfer of learning?

- A** Similar tasks requiring different responses
- B** Similar tasks requiring the same response
- C** Different tasks requiring different responses
- D** Different tasks requiring the same response

4645. Which is not the advantage of team teaching

- A** Better utilization of resources
- B** Better planning
- C** Better use of teaching techniques
- D** Better financial benefits of teachers

4646. You are being pressurized by your colleagues to take the membership of the teacher's union. How could you take decision in this situation?

- A** You will give priority to social relations, therefore, you accept the offer
- B** You will have faith in unity so you accept the membership
- C** You will think it is better to disaffiliate yourself from the colleagues instead of enmity with the management
- D** You will try best to go against their will by hook or crook

4647. Adolescent stage is termed as most difficult stage of human life, the reason is

- A** Awkward physique
- B** Difficulty in social adjustment
- C** Attraction towards sex

- D** All of the above

4648. Single factor theory of intelligence was given by.

- A** Alfred Binet
- B** Thorndike
- C** Freeman
- D** None of them

4649. Who emphasised realization of Truth, Beauty and Goodness as the aims of education?

- A** Realists
- B** Idealists
- C** Naturalists
- D** Pragmatists

4650. The purpose of new education policy is

- A** to provide equal opportunity of education to all
- B** to improve the whole education system
- C** to link the education with employment
- D** to delink the degree with education

4651. What is called education acquired without any specific purpose, fixed period and place?

- A** Formal Education
- B** Informal Education
- C** Indirect Education
- D** Individual Education

4652. Research is

- A** Data gathering
- B** Moving from a broad area to a narrow and focused area
- C** A systematic process of finding the truth
- D** Data gathering, processing and analysis

4653. How would you make your students independent?

- A** Give responsibility to everyone
- B** Giving orders and expecting obedience
- C** Ignoring their petty fights
- D** Solving their problems for them

4654. Child growth as proceeding through an organized sequence of stages divided roughly by age in view of _____

- A** Kohlberg
- B** Piaget
- C** Vygotsky
- D** Skinner

4655. National Judicial Academy -

- A** Bhopal
- B** Shimla
- C** Nagpur
- D** Hyderabad

4656. The purpose of the textbook is to provide _____

- A** A learning material based on a syllabus to a learner
- B** A material to teachers to base teaching on
- C** A material forming the basis and content for examinations
- D** Reading and reference materials for the teachers

4657. "Education doesn't bring about social change; rather the social change results into an educational change". Whose view was this?

- A** Auguste Comte
- B** Emile Durkheim
- C** Herbert Spencer
- D** Karl Marx

4658. The students of today are

- A** Careless and negligent
- B** Not devoted to studies
- C** Dedicated to studies
- D** Of sharp mind

4659. RTE Act was implemented in India with effect from

- A** 1st May 2010
- B** 1st April 2008
- C** 1st April 2009
- D** 1st April 2010

4660. Firewalls are used to protect a communication network system against:

- A** Fire-attacks
- B** Virus attacks
- C** Data-driven attacks
- D** Unauthorized attacks

4661. Which age is called the adolescent age of a child?

- A** From 3 to 12 yrs.
- B** From 13 to 19 yrs.
- C** From 20 to 25 yrs.
- D** From 26 to 35 yrs.

4662. The concept of Negative education was given by

- A** Plato
- B** Rousseau
- C** Dewey
- D** None of above

4663. The most appropriate purpose of learning is ;

- A** personal adjustment
- B** modification of behaviour
- C** social political awareness
- D** preparing oneself for employment

4664. Which of the following is a feature of progressive education?

- A** Instruction based solely on prescribed textbooks
- B** Emphasis on scoring good marks in examinations

C Frequent tests and examinations

D Flexible timetable and seating arrangement

4665. An effective teacher adopts the norms of

- A** democratic society
- B** leizes faire society
- C** autocratic society
- D** all of the above according to the situation

4666. When a child imitating elderly behaviour through role modelling, then it is called

- A** Constructive play
- B** Mock play
- C** Emotional play
- D** Intellectual play

4667. Repetition of concepts of same level in two consecutive classes lacks the quality of:

- A** Horizontal organization
- B** Vertical organization
- C** Relevancy
- D** Flexibility

4668. Which one of the following is an example of a fine motor skill?

- A** Climbing
- B** Hopping
- C** Running

D Writing

4669. Research has shown that the most frequent symptom of nervous instability among teachers is

- A** Digestive upsets
- B** Explosive behaviour
- C** Fatigue
- D** Worry

4670. If you are unable to get a job of teacher, then you will

- A** start giving tuition at home
- B** remain at home till you get a job
- C** take some another job
- D** continue applying for teaching

4671. Which of the following is the most important single factor in underlying the success of beginning a teacher?

- A** scholarship
- B** communicative ability
- C** personality and its ability to relate to the class and to the pupils
- D** organizational ability

4672. Which of the following is true statement corresponding to Cephalocaudal principal of

- A** Development is from head to foot
- B** Development is from foot to head
- C** Development is from middle to periphery

D None of these

4673. In the classroom, the teacher sends the message either as words or images. The students are really

- A** Agitators
- B** Encoders
- C** Decoders
- D** Propagators

4674. The latest development in the hardware technology is the introduction of

- A** M channels
- B** Z channels
- C** FM channels
- D** Star channels

4675. A child starts to cry when his grandmother takes him from his mother's lap. The child cries due to

- A** Social anxiety
- B** Emotional anxiety
- C** Stranger anxiety
- D** Separation anxiety

4676. Vivekananda was a

- A** Religious guru
- B** Poet
- C** Philosopher
- D** All of the above

4677. Knowledge arising out of similar cognition or perception is known as

- A** Inference
- B** Testimony
- C** Perception
- D** Comparison

4678. Which of the following is the most important signal factor in underlying the success of beginning a teacher?

- A** Scholarship
- B** Organisational ability
- C** Communicative ability
- D** Personality and its ability to relate to the class and to the pupils

4679. The arguments presented in favour of the Vedas include

- A** Purpose to the authors
- B** Character of the authors
- C** Authenticity of the authors
- D** All of these

4680. Probably the most effective way of learning a complex and complicated skill is

- A** To practice the whole skill over and over
- B** To practice each part of the skill separately
- C** To practice the whole skill with separate attention to parts where indicated
- D** To alternate between practice on the whole and on the parts

4681. When a teacher ensures that students complete an exercise in mathematics and makes sure instructions are clear and specific. The teacher ensures the _____ aspect of assessment

- A** Validity
- B** Practicality
- C** Reliability
- D** Wash-back effect

4682. The philosopher who worked in mathematical and scientific didactic was

- A** Jean Piaget
- B** John Dewey
- C** Lev Vygotsky
- D** Martin Wagenschein

4683. Research ethics has a direct connection more often with which stages of research?

- A** Defining and delimiting the scope of research.
- B** Deciding about statistical techniques and data analysis.
- C** Problem formulation and reporting of research findings.
- D** Defining the population and deciding the sampling technique for research.

4684. Education is a powerful instrument of:

- A** Social transformation
- B** Personal transformation
- C** Cultural transformation
- D** All the above

4685. Democracy In The Classroom Is Best Reflected Through

- A** Allowing Students Freedom To The Observance Of Classroom Rules And Regulations.
- B** You Will Justify That Most Of The Female Students Are More Sincere Towards Their Studies Than Male Students.
- C** You Will Justify To The Male Students That It Is Difficult For You Refuse The Request Made By Female Students
- D** None Of These

4686. Internalization means that the individual

- A** Conforms to group norms
- B** Has standards to judge his own behaviour
- C** Has identity, social location, aspiration and values
- D** Has adopted the norms and values of the group and uses them

4687. Gardner formulated a list of Seven Intelligencies, which among the following is not one of them?

- A** Spatial Intelligence
- B** Emotional Intelligence
- C** Interpersonal Intelligence
- D** Linguistic Intelligence

4688. of the following, the main purpose of state certification of teachers is to

- A** monitor the quality of teacher training institutions

- B** provide for a uniform standard of entry-level teacher competency throughout the state

- C** exclude from the profession those not trained in pedagogy

- D** exclude from the profession those who are mentally unhealthy

4689. The main role of education according to Plato was

- A** to develop the power of contemplation

- B** to, develop the personality of each individual

- C** to strengthen the 'state

- D** All of the above

4690. Who advocated bureaucratic theory

- A** Henry Fayol

- B** Campbell

- C** Max Weber

- D** Herzberg

4691. There are _____ laws of connectionism.

- A** 1

- B** 2

- C** 3

- D** 4

4692. For a teacher, which is the most important skill to possess?

- A** Being regular

- B** Covering the prescribed course

- C** Ensuring that the students are relaxed while teaching
- D** Making students understand what the teacher explains
4693. Which of the following is based on Vygotsky's sociocultural theory?
- A** Operant conditioning
- B** Reciprocal teaching
- C** Culture- neutral cognitive development.
- D** Insight learning
4694. Who has signed an MOU for Accreditation of Teacher Education Institutions in India?
- A** NAAC and UGC
- B** NCTE and NAAC
- C** UGC and NCTE
- D** NCTE and IGNOU
4695. Which school maintained: "Natural impulses of the child are of great importance and are good in themselves"?
- A** Romantic Naturalism
- B** Biological Naturalism
- C** Mechanical Naturalism
- D** Naturalism of physical science
4696. Making value judgment about curriculum is:
- A** Curriculum development
- B** Curriculum evaluation
- C** Curriculum elements
- D** Curriculum design
4697. The philosopher who for the first time taught logic as a formal discipline was
- A** Plato
- B** Socrates
- C** Aristotle
- D** Edward Thorndike
4698. A teacher has serious defect is he/she
- A** is physically handicapped
- B** belongs to low socio-economic status
- C** has weak personality
- D** has immature mental development
4699. Teacher uses visual-aids to make learning:
- A** simple
- B** quicker
- C** interesting
- D** more knowledgeable
4700. Test involving the construction of certain patterns are called?
- A** Scholastic test
- B** Intelligence test
- C** Performance tests
- D** None

4701. Some students in a class exhibit great curiosity for learning. It may be because such children

- A** Are gifted
- B** Come from rich families
- C** Show artificial behaviour
- D** Create indiscipline in the class

4702. Which of the following type of economy places higher value on education?

- A** Industrial economy
- B** Agricultural economy
- C** Commercial economy
- D** Mixed economy

4703. Education was included in concurrent list by constitutional amendment in

- A** 1978
- B** 1977
- C** 1976
- D** 1975

4704. Idealism is a philosophical approach that argues that _____ are the only true reality, and the only thing worth knowing.

- A** ideas
- B** observations
- C** experiences
- D** physical objects

4705. A good communicator needs to be good at

- A** A Speaking
- B** Listening
- C** The use of language
- D** The use of humour in speech

4706. When a normal student behaves in an erratic manner in the class, you would:

- A** ignore the student
- B** talk to the student after the class
- C** ask the student to leave the class
- D** pull up the student then and there

4707. A school gives preference to girls while preparing students for a State level solo song competition. This reflects

- A** Global trends
- B** Pragmatic approach
- C** Progressive thinking
- D** Gender bias

4708. Study of _____ improves a student's ability to experiment and analyze

- A** History
- B** Language
- C** Mathematics
- D** Science

4709. "Spare the rod and spoil the child", gives the message that

- A** punishment in the class should be banned.
- B** corporal punishment is not acceptable.
- C** undesirable behaviour must be punished.
- D** children should be beaten with rods.

4710. In comparing the lecture and developmental lessons which one of the following is false?

- A** The lecture method is more conducive to largest class
- B** There is more public developmental developmental lesson
- C** It is more difficult to ascertain public learning in a lecture lesson
- D** Slow children derive more benefits from a lecture than brighter children do

4711. Which of the following does not belong to a projected aid?

- A** Overhead projector
- B** Blackboard
- C** Epidiascope
- D** Slide projector

4712. Considering that all behavior occurs in context, what is the possible source of behavior of a child who refuses to interact with the teacher and peers all the time?

- A** Materials being learnt are too simple or too challenging
- B** The child has a fight with the parents
- C** The child has been rejected or ridiculed by parents and adults

- D** The child does not understand

4713. The characteristics of Activity Centred Curriculum:

- A** Student Interest
- B** Training of practical work
- C** Overall development
- D** All of the above

4714. learners can learn more effectively by

- A** listening the lecture
- B** noting the detailed written notes from the lecture
- C** actively participating in the lecture in interactive way
- D** all of the above

4715. In British approach of lesson planning, more emphasis is on

- A** Activity
- B** Teacher
- C** Content presentation
- D** Teacher and content presentation

4716. The essence of an effective classroom environment is

- A** A variety of teaching aids
- B** Lively student-teacher interaction
- C** Pin-drop silence
- D** Strict discipline

4717. Questioning in the class-room

- A** Clarifies the subject-matter
- B** Develops inactivity
- C** Is a wastage of time
- D** Creates indiscipline

4718. In the context of education, socialization means

- A** creating one's own social norms
- B** respecting elders in society
- C** adapting and adjusting to social environment
- D** always following social norms

4719. Which is the characteristic of the project method?

- A** Problematic act
- B** A voluntary undertaking
- C** Carried in its natural setting
- D** Used for all-round-development of child's personality

4720. Teacher's professionalism means

- A** the extent to which a teacher subscribes to a professional code
- B** a teacher has to teach for the sake of getting salaries
- C** a teacher must have completed professional teachers training course before his appointment
- D** all of the above

4721. Which one of the following is a primary task of a teacher?

- A** To teach the prescribed curriculum
- B** To stimulate and guide students learning
- C** To provide diagnostic and remedial aid wherever desired
- D** To promote habits of conformity to adult demands and expectations

4722. If a curriculum maker follows the subjective theory of values in education, he will?

- A** Not insist on the inclusive of any subject in the curriculum if pupils or parents are not interested in it
- B** Disregard the interests of children the parents for the inclusive of any subject in the curriculum
- C** Implement the study of subject for its inherent values to fulfill the needs of students
- D** Care more for the content aspects than for the methodological

4723. Newton gave three basic laws of motion. This research is categorized as

- A** Sample Survey
- B** Applied Research
- C** Descriptive Research
- D** Fundamental Research

4724. If back-benchers are always talking in the classroom a teacher should

- A** let them do what they are doing
- B** punish them
- C** ask them to sit on the front benches

D none of the above

4725. A small school assigns a class teacher to several hours of school library management. Of the following, the teacher's top priority should be to make sure that

- A** no books are lost or damaged
- B** only books that are popular with the children are ordered
- C** the card catalogue is in order
- D** the library is used appropriately by maximum number of children

4726. Gagne has given the types of learning as

- A** 2
- B** 4
- C** 5
- D** 7

4727. Some students are backward in studies. What will be your attitude towards them?

- A** Harsh
- B** Sympathetic
- C** Liberal
- D** Lovable

4728. The idea of starting girls' University in our country started in the year 1970.

- A** As an initiative of the British rulers.
- B** Through the efforts of municipalities and local fund communities
- C** With the opening of the SNDT university at Bombay

D With the political awakening in the country by the push given by Mahatma Gandhi

4729. Which is not the mode of CAI

- A** Tutorial mode
- B** Drill mode
- C** Simulation mode
- D** Question mode

4730. 'Values are inherent in every human being' is reflected in

- A** Realism
- B** Pragmatism
- C** Naturalism
- D** Idealism

4731. According to Fayol, elements of administration are

- A** 1
- B** 3
- C** 5
- D** 7

4732. The knowledge gained through the testimony of the reliable statement of scripture is known as

- A** Inference
- B** Testimony
- C** Perception
- D** Comparison

4733. Which of the following statements about cognition and emotions is correct?

- A** Emotions affect cognition but cognition does not affect emotions.
- B** Cognition and emotions are intertwined and affect each other.
- C** Cognition and emotions are processes independent of each other.
- D** Cognition affects emotions but emotions do not affect cognition.

4734. Which is not true about projects

- A** It is a purposeful activity
- B** It is proceeded in social environment
- C** It is accomplished in real life
- D** It is teacher centered activity

4735. On the basis of political background. The process of education can be classified in

- A** Three categories
- B** Four categories
- C** Five categories
- D** It depends

4736. Learning depends on cognitive development

- A** Always
- B** Some Times
- C** Never
- D** In calculation

4737. Which of the following thinkers said 'Literacy itself is not education, literacy is only a means to education'?

- A** Sri Aurobindo
- B** Mahatma Gandhi
- C** J. Krishnamurti
- D** Swami Vivekananda

4738. Which of the following statement is correct?

- A** Communicator should be soft spoken
- B** Communicator should have fine senses
- C** Communicator should have tolerance power
- D** Communicator should have good personality

4739. In order to develop rapport with your pupils you should

- A** guide them
- B** behave them in a democratic way
- C** have communicative ability
- D** all of the above

4740. A teacher today, is least expected to serves as

- A** A director of many activities
- B** An able publicist of the school
- C** An encyclopaedia of knowledge
- D** A committee member and consultant

4741. Maximum participation of students is possible in teaching through:

- A** Discussion method
- B** Lecture method
- C** Audio-visual aids
- D** Text book method

4742. Suppression of Immoral Traffic in Women and Girls Act was passed by Indian Parliament in the year

- A** 1955
- B** 1956
- C** 1957
- D** 1958

4743. Psychologists would consider the real criterion of whether or not learning has taken place to be

- A** Increased sensitivity to appropriate stimuli
- B** Increased understanding
- C** Improved behaviour
- D** Speed of reaction

4744. It has been seen that the students lose much of their learning during summer vacation, which one of following shows the least depreciation over the summer months?

- A** Arithmetic computation
- B** Arithmetic reasoning
- C** Historical dates and places
- D** Rules of punctuation and grammar

4745. 10+2+3 year structure of education was proposed by ____?

- A** Education Commission, 1964
- B** Ramamurthi Committee, 1990
- C** Secondary Education Commission, 1952
- D** University Education Commission, 1948

4746. You are very busy in your personal work mean while your neighbouring retired person visits you in a relaxed and gossiping mood. In such a time how would you like to behave with that person?

- A** You exhibit passive attitude in order to discourage his conversation
- B** You enjoy the company by thinking that you too feel relaxed with him
- C** You give due honour but tell him about the time-limit
- D** You sit as an idle person and think of his departure

4747. Which is not an aspect of mind according to the Realists' theory of knowing?

- A** Behaviour
- B** Awareness
- C** Consciousness
- D** Processing of awareness

4748. The term identical elements? is closely associated with:

- A** Group instruction
- B** Transfer of learning
- C** Jealousy between twins
- D** Similar test questions

4749. The part of the brain that develops first is the:

- A** Cerebral cortex
- B** Neocortex
- C** Midbrain
- D** Hindbrain

4750. Deemed Universities declared by UGC under Section 3 of the UGC Act 1956, are not permitted to

- A** offer programmes in higher education and issue degrees.
- B** give affiliation to any institute of higher education.
- C** open off-campus and off-shore campus anywhere in the country and overseas respectively without the permission of the UGC
- D** offer distance education programmes without the approval of the Distance Education Council

4751. "Educational Sociology is the study of the interaction of the individual and his cultural environment." This was stated by

- A** Carter
- B** Brown
- C** Skinner

- D** Ottoway

4752. If a girl student requests you to collect her posts at your address what would you like to do in this case?

- A** As a teacher you will allow her
- B** You will never allow her suspecting a foul game
- C** You will permit her because you may get in touch with her
- D** You would not give permission as it is against your own principles

4753. According to Jean Piaget, schema building occurs as a result of modifying new information to fit existing schemes and by modifying old schemes as per new information. These two processes are known as:

- A** accommodation and adaptation
- B** assimilation and adaptation
- C** equilibration and modification
- D** assimilation and accommodation

4754. 'Ethnography' describes _____

- A** Way of life
- B** Culture
- C** Both A and B
- D** Progeny

4755. Which is the most important social factor that has adversely affected the examination reforms in India?

- A** Inadequate classroom teaching
- B** Unwieldy nature of the examination
- C** Ineffective university administration
- D** Unethical behaviours of students and teachers

4756. Which one of the following teaching continuum would you like to accept, in case of your interested to teach at level of understanding

- A** Training
- B** Instruction
- C** Conditioning
- D** Indoctrination

4757. Which of the following is an objective question?

- A** Short answer question
- B** Open ended question
- C** True or False
- D** Essay type question

4758. An effective teacher in a classroom, where students come from diverse backgrounds, would:

- A** create groups of students with those from the same economic background put together
- B** push students from deprived backgrounds to work hard so that they can match up with their peers
- C** focus on their cultural knowledge to address individual differences among the group

- D** ignore cultural knowledge and treat all his students in a uniform manner

4759. What is the disadvantage of the project method of teaching?

- A** It is learner-centered
- B** Learners get firsthand knowledge
- C** The learners are not well supervised
- D** The learner's interest is considered

4760. All of the following are contributing to the crisis in urban schools except

- A** the rapid increase in school pollution
- B** the disappearance of taxable property
- C** the deterioration and decline of real property
- D** the displacement of people

4761. For _____, 'Experimentation' the standard procedure to know the truth?

- A** Public Administration
- B** Geography
- C** Archeology
- D** Science

4762. Objective type question have advantage over essay type because such questions?

- A** Are easy to mark
- B** Are easy to solve
- C** Are easy to prepare
- D** None

4763. 'I don't care' attitude of a student demonstrates his _____

- A Aggression
- B Defense
- C Denial
- D Retrogression

4764. Which type of help can be extended to an adolescent through guidance

- A To take the right decision
- B To control the emotions
- C To develop insight into psychological disturbances
- D All of the above

4765. From whose accounts do we know about the functioning of the Nalanda University?

- A Megasthenes
- B Hiuen-Tsang
- C Bana
- D Fa-hien

4766. The forces that effect the development of curriculum are called:

- A Curriculum Design
- B Curriculum Evaluation
- C Elements of curriculum
- D Foundations of curriculum

4767. According to the law of effect, if a stimulus results in a negative outcome, the S-R bond is

- A stabilized
- B weakened
- C unsterilized
- D strengthened

4768. Teacher as a facilitator works in the system

- A Democratic
- B Autocratic
- C Laisser-faire
- D All of the above

4769. Absenteeism can be tackled by :

- A teaching
- B punishing the students
- C giving the sweets
- D contacting the parents

4770. What would you like to do to modify the behavior of a stubborn child?

- A His total neglect
- B His desires satisfaction
- C Efforts to advise him in a harsh manner
- D None of the above

4771. The summative evaluation is?

- A Continous
- B Diagnostic
- C Cerifying judgment
- D None

4772. The process of communication enhances through:

- A** belongingness
- B** security and freedom to make choices
- C** informality of meeting and avoidance of pressure
- D** all of these

4773. Learning means:

- A** Teaching process
- B** Curriculum change
- C** Change in behaviour
- D** None of the above

4774. The problem of drop-out in which students leave their schooling in early years can be tackled in a better way through

- A** Reduction of the weight of curriculum
- B** Sympathy of teachers
- C** Attractive environment of the school
- D** Encouragement of the students

4775. Which aim of education is most useful for the community?

- A** Cultural
- B** Livelihood
- C** Socialization
- D** Technological

4776. Cognitive Development means

- A** Development of intelligence
- B** Development of child
- C** Development of Physical Skills
- D** Development of individual

4777. Which of the following indicates evaluation?

- A** Ram got 45 marks out of 200
- B** Mohan got 38 percent marks in English
- C** Shyam got First Division in final examination
- D** All the above

4778. Those teachers are popular among students who

- A** award good grades
- B** develop intimacy with them
- C** help them solve their problems
- D** take classes on extra tuition fee

4779. A teacher shall inculcate social and moral values among students by

- A** Delivering lectures on values
- B** Showing TV programmes
- C** Involving students actively in co-curricular activities
- D** Observing Religious Festivals

4780. When you deal with others, you expect that

- A** They deal according to your nature in order to get your appreciation
- B** You restore only superficial dealings otherwise it becomes a sad affair of relations
- C** You estimate others with reference to your own behaviour
- D** You do not develop deep intimacy

4781. Classroom discipline can be maintained effectively by:

- A** Providing a programme which is according to need and interest of Pupils
- B** Knowing the cause of indiscipline and handling it with stern hand
- C** By giving punishment for even smallest sins
- D** None of these

4782. Which out of the following is a better teacher?

- A** The one strictly following the disciplinary guidelines
- B** The one devoting full time to the school
- C** The one who is interested in overall development of students
- D** The one who develops leadership in his students

4783. The success of integrated education depends on

- A** The support of community
- B** The excellence of text-books
- C** The highest quality of teaching-learning material

- D** The attitudinal changes in teachers

4784. If majority of students in your class are weak you should

- A** Keep you teaching slow.
- B** Not care about intelligent students.
- C** Keep your teaching slow along with some extra guidance to bright pupils.
- D** Keep your speed in teaching fast so that students comprehension level may increase.

4785. The simplest skill in cognitive domain of Bloom's taxonomy is

- A** evaluating
- B** synthesizing
- C** remembering
- D** understanding

4786. _____ is the capacity to acquire and apply knowledge.

- A** Personality
- B** Intelligence
- C** Aptitude
- D** Attitude

4787. _____ Is the ratio of mental age to the chronological age multiplied by 100.

- A** Emotional quotient
- B** Intelligence quotient
- C** Both
- D** None of these

4788. Our social institutions are frequently in conflict with one another. Which is not the possible reason?

- A** They are established by people for meeting their needs
- B** They are so complex that they are only partially understood by many people
- C** People's points of view with regard to their functioning or value may vary greatly
- D** Different individuals and groups with different needs are associated with them for quite different reasons

4789. The nature of social values is

- A** Emotional
- B** Logical
- C** Materialistic
- D** Symbolical

4790. Kindergarten (KG.) system of education means garden of small kids which is indebted to

- A** Dewey
- B** Froebel
- C** Plato
- D** Spencer

4791. Creative writing should be an activity planned for

- A** Only those children reading on grade level
- B** Only those children spell and write cohesive sentences

C Only those children who want to write for newspaper

D All children

4792. In which stage is the Physical growth is rapid

- A** Early childhood
- B** Infancy
- C** Adolescence
- D** School age

4793. Buddha's theory of self is similar to the theory propounded in the West by

- A** David Hume
- B** William James
- C** Bertrand Russel
- D** All of these

4794. Nehru School of Sports in Haryana is located at

- A** Bhiwani
- B** Rai
- C** Rohtak
- D** Kaithal

4795. An intelligent student is not doing well in studies. What is the best course of the action for the teacher?

- A** Wait till he performs better
- B** Find out reason for his under achievement
- C** Give him grace marks in the examination

D Ask his parents to withdraw from school

4796. Every caste is limited to

- A** State
- B** Region
- C** Village
- D** Linguistic area

4797. Social equality is supported by

- A** Marxism
- B** Socialism
- C** Capitalism
- D** Domestic Institution

4798. A children in school is called a problem child when

- A** He is able to solve the problems of other children
- B** He suggests useful approaches to teachers when they are explaining any problem
- C** He behaves such that is becomes a problem for the teacher to understand him
- D** He is very resourceful in suggesting good problems for the class to workout

4799. Good evaluation of written material should not be based on

- A** Linguistic expression
- B** Logical presentation
- C** Ability to reproduce whatever is read

D Comprehension of subject

4800. Which of the following is not associated with Rabindranath Tagore?

- A** Theosophical society
- B** Nobel Prize
- C** Visva - Bharati
- D** National Anthem

4801. All of the following can be signs that a child is gifted, except

- A** Early development of a sense of time
- B** Interest in encyclopedias and dictionaries
- C** Uneasy relationships with peers.
- D** Easy retention of facts

4802. The law of similarity of validity proposes

- A** Like begets like
- B** Like does not beget like
- C** As the parents or their children are having little bit similarity with them
- D** We cannot determine

4803. The causal relation, according to Samkara is

- A** Real change
- B** Unreal change
- C** Both A and B
- D** None of these

4804. Which of the following is the reason of making midday meal arrangement by the government in primary school?

- A** The poor child can take the required nutrition and get balanced diet
- B** The child can reduce the fatigue and the teachers also can regenerate their energies for further teaching
- C** The child and teacher both satisfy their appetite and begin with fresh teaching-learning process
- D** None of the above

4805. Performance tests are termed as _____

- A** Verbal tests
- B** Non-verbal tests
- C** Projective tests
- D** Subjective tests

4806. Which of the following is /are correct?

- A** A teacher should introduce the lesson before he starts teaching
- B** a teacher should have command over his language
- C** A teacher should have command over his subject
- D** All of these

4807. _____ is the father of Psychoanalysis?

- A** Carl Jung
- B** Erik Erikson
- C** Jacques Lacan
- D** Sigmund Freud

4808. Which one of the following is measured by continuous comprehensive evaluation?

- A** Holistic development
- B** Development of creativity
- C** Development of experience
- D** Development of divergent thinking

4809. Which one of the following belongs to the category of good 'research ethics'?

- A** Publishing the same paper in two research journals without telling the editors
- B** Trimming outliers from a data set without discussing your reasons in a research paper
- C** Conducting a review of the literature that acknowledges the contributions of other people in the relevant field or relevant prior work
- D** Including a colleague as an author on a research paper in return for a favor even though the colleague did not make a serious contribution to the paper

4810. 'National Policy on Education' 1986 was reviewed by _____

- A** Ramamurti Committee
- B** Adielsehiah Committee
- C** Sampurnanand Committee
- D** Iswar Bhai Patel Committee

4811. Teacher performs practically and explains in

- A** Lecture method
- B** discovery method
- C** demonstration method
- D** Problem solving method

4812. Uncontradicted knowledge arising out of the sense object contact is known as

- A** Inference
- B** Testimony
- C** Perception
- D** Comparison

4813. All the functions of educational measurements are concerned, directly or indirectly with

- A** Avoidance of conflicts
- B** Selection of teachers
- C** Facilitation of learning
- D** Improvement of administration

4814. Diagnostic evaluation ascertains

- A** Students performance at the beginning of instructions.
- B** Learning progress and failures during instructions.
- C** Degree of achievements of instructions at the end.
- D** Causes and remedies of persistent learning problems during instructions.

4815. Which of the following is a domain of learning?

- A** Experiential
- B** Affective
- C** Spiritual
- D** Professional

4816. MOOC stands for

- A** Myrind Open Online Course
- B** Media Online Open Course
- C** Massive Open Online Course
- D** Massachusetts Open Online Course

4817. The development of human behaviour is based on

- A** Heredity
- B** Environment
- C** Both A and B
- D** None of the above

4818. _____ is the quality of a good teacher.

- A** Sense of humour
- B** Physical strength
- C** Control over emotions
- D** Good command over the subject

4819. In our present society where values are deteriorating, the excellent education will be which

- A** Enables one to earn in an easy manner.
- B** Decelerates the social change in society.

- C** Exaggerates the competition in the society.
- D** Works for establishment of human and cultural value

4820. Some students are backward in studies. What will be your attitude towards them?

- A** Harsh
- B** Sympathetic
- C** Liberal
- D** Lovable

4821. On the first day of his class, if a teacher is asked by the students to introduce himself, he should

- A** Ask them to meet after the class
- B** Tell them about himself in brief
- C** Ignore the demand and start teaching
- D** Scold the students for this unwanted demand

4822. Immediate outcome of teaching is

- A** Changes in the behavior of students in desirable direction
- B** Development of total personality of students
- C** Building characters of the students
- D** Getting selected for a suitable job

4823. Which one of the following is the most important quality of a good teacher?

- A** Punctuality and sincerity
- B** Content mastery

- C** Content mastery and reactive
- D** Content mastery and sociable

4824. For a teacher, which one of the following methods would be correct for writing on the blackboard?

- A** Writing fast and as clearly as possible
- B** Writing the matter first and then asking students to read it
- C** Asking a question to students and then writing the answer as stated by them
- D** Writing the important points as clearly as possible

4825. What does the cognitive domain of Bloom's taxonomy of educational objectives affect in learners?

- A** Thoughts
- B** Emotions
- C** Skills
- D** All the above

4826. The main aim of teaching is:

- A** To develop only reasoning
- B** To develop only thinking
- C** Both A and B
- D** To give information

4827. Which one of the following education systems supports scientific progress?

- A** Naturalistic Education
- B** Idealistic Education
- C** Realistic Education
- D** None of these

4828. The Charvaka theory of self can be termed as

- A** Vitalist
- B** Mentalist
- C** Materialist
- D** All of these

4829. Which of the following can serve as the suitable example of the primary group?

- A** Family
- B** School
- C** Church
- D** Community

4830. Identify the category of evaluation that assesses the learning progress to provide continuous feedback to the students during instruction.

- A** Formative
- B** Diagnostic
- C** Placement
- D** Summative

4831. If a student is rude to you, which strategy would you adopt as a teacher?

- A** Argue with the student
- B** Express shock at such behavior
- C** Punish the student
- D** Remind the student of classroom rules

4832. Which of the following statement is not correct :

- A** Children are active and motivated learner
- B** Children construct knowledge from their experiences
- C** Interaction with ones physical and social environment is not a necessary condition for cognitive development
- D** Cognitive development can proceed only after certain genetically controlled Changes occur.

4833. The most important source of knowledge according to Nyaya philosophy is

- A** Inference
- B** Testimony
- C** Perception
- D** Comparison

4834. The extrinsic values mainly include

- A** Things
- B** Wealth
- C** Property
- D** All of these

4835. Of the following learning theories, the one that embodies the idea that the learning takes place through insight is known as

- A** Gestalt
- B** Stimulus-Response
- C** Connectionist
- D** Pragmatic

4836. Most of the Universities in India

- A** conduct teaching and research only
- B** affiliate colleges and conduct examinations
- C** conduct teaching/research and examinations
- D** promote research only

4837. Health can be classified as having the value of

- A** Intrinsic
- B** Extrinsic
- C** Instrumental
- D** None of these

4838. A physically-challenged student is very keen on participating during the Annual sports in school. How should you handle this issue?

- A** Discourage him/her from being present on that day
- B** Let him/her be involved in record keeping in the field
- C** get him/her to the cheering team
- D** Give him/her a duty that does not involve being in the sports field

4839. What is the importance of having developed senses?

- A** To achieve happiness
- B** For physical well being
- C** Other learnings depend on them
- D** For all round mental development

4840. Which domain of objectives is not being evaluated through our present system of examination:

- A** Affective
- B** Cognitive
- C** Psychomotor
- D** None of these

4841. In norm referenced test the comparison is between?

- A** Areas
- B** Groups
- C** Interest
- D** Individuals

4842. The two factor theory of intelligence was proposed by

- A** Spearman
- B** Wechsler
- C** Piaget
- D** Binet

4843. The most appropriate purpose of learning is:

- A** Personal adjustment
- B** Modification of behaviour
- C** Social and political awareness
- D** Preparing oneself for employment

4844. Classroom communication is normally considered as

- A** affective
- B** cognitive
- C** effective
- D** selective

4845. Term PSRN in development implies

- A** Problem solving, reasoning and numeracy
- B** Problem solving relationship and numeracy
- C** Perceptual skill, reasoning and numeracy
- D** Perceptual skill, relationship and numbers

4846. An intelligent student is not doing well in studies. What is the best course of the action for the teacher?

- A** Wait till he performs better
- B** Find out reason for his under achievement
- C** Give him grace marks in the examination
- D** Ask his parents to withdraw from school

4847. What turns the single fertilized egg into a full fledged adult?

- A** Parent's nourishment.
- B** Environment.
- C** Cycle of the growth and development.
- D** Interaction with the outside world

4848. Which combination of teaching methods listed below would encourage the learner-centered paradigm?

- A** Individualized instruction and lecture method
- B** Simulation and demonstration
- C** Lecture method and experimentation
- D** Projects and Direct experiences

4849. The play of children in the technique commonly applied by the psychologist in

- A** Teaching
- B** Learning
- C** Distracting attention of children
- D** All of the above

4850. A neural synapse for communication is located between

- A** Cell bodies of different neurons
- B** Dendrites of different neurons
- C** The cell body of one neuron and the dendrite of another neuron
- D** None of the above

4851. Emotions are influencing human behavior by its

- A** Organization
- B** Empowerment
- C** Global directness
- D** All of the above

4852. The disadvantaged child's chances for success in school will be maximized when

- A** he/she is given a high concentration of skills subjects
- B** he/she is provided with vocational training earlier than other children
- C** He/she is treated like any other child
- D** His/her intellectual potential is discovered and his/her educational deficiencies are overcome

4853. Earlier educational values were lower and less wide-spread in an agrarian than in an industrial society. This was not because

- A** The agrarian society would get little time to take off to attend school
- B** Education served no purpose for them as they needed no knowledge
- C** The agrarian society was always in need of hard physical labour and long hours of work instead of education
- D** The agrarian society needed no employment for their members outside agriculture for which education is necessary

4854. Who formed Brahma Samaj

- A** Raja Ram Mohan Roy
- B** Guru Nanak

- C** Ramanand
- D** Kabir

4855. Moral values can be effectively inculcated among the students when the teacher

- A** himself practices them
- B** tells stories of great persons
- C** talks of Gods and Goddesses
- D** frequently talks about values

4856. Which is not a threat to the desired social change in India pertaining to national unity and social progress?

- A** Caste
- B** Religions
- C** Educational system
- D** Social distance between different classes

4857. Suggestion helps in the development of information moral behavior, aesthetic sense and character traits. Which of the following is the chief source of suggestions which would his life?

- A** Elders
- B** Teachers
- C** Pupil of same age
- D** None of these

4858. The longer a particular ability is unused the _____ it becomes.

- A** weaker
- B** stronger
- C** less important
- D** more important

4859. Generally the students have throat-cut competition to sit on front benches in the class. To overcome this problem you will be making seating arrangements. What will be the rationale of seat allocation to the students?

- A** The age and height of the students
- B** The personal relationship with the child
- C** The mental level of the children
- D** The economic and social status of the child.

4860. Naturalism in education means

- A** Introduction of physical sciences in education
- B** Giving more importance to mind than to matter
- C** Making discrimination between mind and consciousness
- D** Supporting both mind and consciousness equally

4861. A good teacher is he who is

- A** Dutiful
- B** Honest
- C** True
- D** Punctual

4862. The study of Human society involves the study of

- A** Man
- B** Mind
- C** Heredity
- D** Environment

4863. Land Reforms have brought

- A** Decrease in output
- B** Fragmentation of land
- C** Drastic changes in urban areas
- D** Advantages to the land lords to exploit the tenants

4864. The teaching can be interpreted as

- A** The influence of an mature person on a less mature person
- B** An interactional process
- C** Process helping in learning
- D** All of the above

4865. The significance of teaching activities is

- A** The teachers know each and everything about the class at the time of entering and leaving a class
- B** The teachers can improve in the teaching methodology to a certain extent
- C** The adequate knowledge of teaching variable to the teachers
- D** All of the above

4866. The foundation of a good teaching in Indian circumstances is

- A** Democratic values
- B** Enrichment of students potentialities
- C** Teacher is a philosopher and friend
- D** All of the above

4867. Use of radio for higher education is based on the presumption of:

- A** Replacing teacher in the long run
- B** Everybody having access to a radio set
- C** Enriching curriculum based instruction
- D** Other means of instruction getting outdated

4868. Suppose you are travelling in a train. All of a sudden you recognise your old student who is passing without any salutary mark. What will you think in such condition?

- A** You will be cursing yourself as your students has not given any respect
- B** You will think that the student cannot recognise you
- C** You will be cursing the modern disrespectful trend in students
- D** You will introspect in relation to your students for further improvement

4869. A disorder related to language comprehension is

- A** apraxia
- B** dyslexia
- C** aspeechxia

- D** aphasia

4870. The least important challenge to Indian education today is presented by the

- A** Expanding population
- B** High cost of education
- C** Poverty of the masses
- D** Low return on education

4871. Philosophical activity is concerned with

- A** Thinking
- B** Criticising
- C** Synthesising
- D** All of these

4872. On the basis of teaching objectives in how many categories it can be divided

- A** Cognitive-effective-psychomotor
- B** Philosophical-psychological-cultural
- C** Spiritual-physical-mental
- D** None of the above

4873. A blackboard cannot be used for _____

- A** Show schematic diagrams
- B** Improvement of a paragraph
- C** Making reports based on information
- D** Summary of relationships between facts

4874. Which of the following is quality of a teacher?

- A** He should know the child psychology
- B** He should be trained to various teaching methodologies
- C** He presenting the subject matter in an effective manner with clear explaining leading to better understanding of the matter
- D** All of these

4875. A curriculum is blue print or pip of the school that includes experiences for the:

- A** Experts
- B** Teacher
- C** Learner
- D** Curriculum planner

4876. A group in which one has a “we feeling” is called a

- A** Primary group
- B** Inherited group
- C** Secondary group
- D** Nationality group

4877. The operation of the class library should be the responsibility of

- A** The teacher
- B** Volunteer parents
- C** The children who contributed the books
- D** Rotating committees of pupils

4878. Arya Samaj was founded by

- A** Raja Ram Mohan Roy
- B** Swami Dayanand Saraswati
- C** Swami Satyanand
- D** Kabir

4879. In preparing a fifth grade class to take a standardized reading test the teacher is best advised to:

- A** Tell the children the test is very important and they should do the best they can
- B** Ditto key questions from a previous test and allow the pupils to answer them
- C** Coach the below grade level readers, as the rest of the class will do well anyway
- D** Give the pupils practice in answering questions similar to the type that will appear on the test

4880. An assessment use to determine a person’s ability in a particular field of studies is called

- A** evaluation
- B** aptitude test
- C** measurement
- D** diagnostic test

4881. Author of the book ‘Emile’

- A** Plato
- B** Rousseau
- C** Dewey
- D** None of above

4882. _____ means reinforcing each small step towards a desired goal or behaviour.

- A** Cuing
- B** Shaping
- C** Prompting
- D** Positive practice

4883. In your view arrangement for “education on environment” in the school

- A** Is like giving work to teacher
- B** Is a mode of entertainment for students
- C** Is likely to put more burdens on students
- D** Is important for creating an awareness among an awareness among students about the environment

4884. A child develops a self-concept when he is able to see himself as an object. He develops a concept of himself as he

- A** Thinks as others do
- B** Reflects on objects that are not present
- C** Responds to the behaviour of his parents
- D** Thinks about himself and his own behaviour

4885. AICTE is established in the year

- A** 1987
- B** 1977
- C** 1976
- D** 1978

4886. Children’s learning is affected mostly by

- A** Motivation
- B** Interest
- C** Intellectual abilities
- D** Physical organization

4887. The fundamental basis of Samkara’s theory of self is

- A** Dualism
- B** Pluralism
- C** Non-dualism
- D** Qualified monism

4888. Ramanuja’s theory of causation is known as

- A** Vivartavada
- B** Asatkarayavada
- C** Prakrti Parinamavada
- D** Brahman Parinamavada

4889. When some students are deliberately attempting to disturb the discipline of the class by making mischief, what will be your role as a teacher?

- A** Expelling those students
- B** Isolate those students
- C** Reform the group with your authority
- D** Giving them an opportunity for introspection and improve their behaviour

4890. The Gross Enrolment Ratio (GER) in institutions of higher education in India at present (2015) is about

- A** 8 percent
- B** 12 percent
- C** 19 percent
- D** 23 percent

4891. An effective teacher is one who can:

- A** control the class
- B** motivate students to learn
- C** correct the assignments carefully
- D** give more information in less time

4892. A child cannot distinguish between 'saw' and 'was', 'nuclear' and 'unclear'. S/He is suffering from

- A** dyslexia
- B** word jumbling disorder
- C** dyslexemia
- D** dysmorphemia

4893. If a student is constantly rubbing his eyes and is unattentive during blackboard work, he is having

- A** adjustment problem
- B** hearing problem
- C** visual problem
- D** All of the above

4894. Aspects of the voice, other than the speech are known as:

- A** Para language
- B** Physical language
- C** Delivery language
- D** Personal language

4895. Which of the following statements doesn't suit a teacher? The teacher is

- A** Really Interested In Students
- B** Able To Direct And Discipline Students.
- C** Reluctant To Adapt Himself To New Situation
- D** Enthusiastic About The Work That Teachers Do.

4896. Quality of education in a school/college can be measured through

- A** infrastructural facilities available
- B** manpower, teachers and principal available
- C** students achievement
- D** all of the above

4897. The idea of Basic Education is propounded by

- A** Dr. Zakir Hussain
- B** Dr. Rajendra Prasad
- C** Mahatma Gandhi
- D** Rabindranath Tagore

4898. The primary goal towards which the modern school is oriented is that of the development on the parts of its students of

- A** Adequate behaviour
- B** Socially acceptable behaviour
- C** Personal adequacy and independence
- D** A sound system of ethical values

4899. Who has suggested the concept of 'Integral Education' for Indian people?

- A** Gandhiji
- B** Tagore
- C** Vivekananda
- D** Aurobindo

4900. Match the following principles of development with their correct descriptions:
Principle

- a) Proximodistal trend
- b) Cephalocaudal trend
- c) Interindividual differences
- d) Intraindividual differences

Description

- i) Different children develop at different rates
- ii) Head to toe sequence
- iii) In a single child, the rate of development can vary from one domain of development to the other
- iv) From the centre of body to outwards
- v) Progression from simple to complex

- A** $a \rightarrow iv, b \rightarrow ii, c \rightarrow i, d \rightarrow iii$
- B** $a \rightarrow v, b \rightarrow ii, c \rightarrow i, d \rightarrow iii$
- C** $a \rightarrow ii, b \rightarrow iv, c \rightarrow i, d \rightarrow iii$
- D** $a \rightarrow ii, b \rightarrow iv, c \rightarrow iii, d \rightarrow i$

4901. Which of the following teacher, will be liked most?

- A** A loving teacher
- B** A teacher who is disciplined
- C** A teacher of high idealistic attitude
- D** A teacher who often amuses his students

4902. Which of the following sampling methods is based on probability?

- A** Quota sampling
- B** Stratified sampling
- C** Judgement sampling
- D** Convenience sampling

4903. "State first law of motion" indicates

- A** Knowledge
- B** Comprehension
- C** application
- D** Evaluation

4904. Piaget's principle is related to child's

- A** Psychological Development
- B** Emotional feelings
- C** Cognitive Development
- D** Physical Development

4905. Of the following statements above slow learners and bright children, the correct one is that

- A** bright children are likely to have a higher incidence of emotional problems
- B** slow learners are likely to have greater manual dexterity
- C** slow learners are likely to be physically stronger
- D** both groups strive for success in school

4906. Infants of mothers who are responsive:

- A** Learn to expect this
- B** Get upset when mothers are not responsive
- C** Use their mothers for security
- D** All of the above

4907. The philosopher is more concerned with

- A** Induction
- B** Dialectics
- C** Deduction
- D** None of these

4908. Student courts have not been widely adopted for the following reasons for this, the one most consistent with sound educational principles is that

- A** Children should not try to influence the behavior of their peers
- B** The teacher is really the ultimate authority, so courts are just shams
- C** Student court usually mete out only punishments
- D** Teachers are afraid that student courts will want to judge them too

4909. 'Child-centred' pedagogy means:

- A** the teacher leading all the learning in the classroom
- B** the teacher dictating the children what should be done
- C** giving primacy to children's experiences and their voices
- D** enabling the children to follow prescribed information

4910. Axiological judgement shows the characteristics of

- A** Based upon judgment
- B** Obligatory
- C** Inevitable
- D** All of these

4911. Operation Black-Board Programme was introduced to improve

- A** Primary Education
- B** Secondary Education
- C** Higher Education
- D** Teacher Education

4912. If a student becomes unconscious in the class what will you do first?

- A** Rushing to the principal's office and canvassing for help impatiently
- B** Telephoning student's parents and waiting for them
- C** Giving first aid to him and trying to contact any nearby doctor
- D** making arrangement to send him to his home

4913. If you come across to teach a blind student along with the normal students what type of behavior you are expected to exhibit?

- A** Take care of him with sympathy
- B** Don't give any extra attention because majority of students may, suffer
- C** Arrange the seat in the front row and try to keep your teaching pace according to him without making the other students suffer
- D** none of the above

4914. The _____ says, we are motivated to gain rewards and avoid punishments.

- A** law of effect
- B** law of exercise
- C** law of readiness
- D** law of connectionism

4915. A teacher should be _____ towards his students?

- A** Tolerant
- B** Outspoken
- C** Supreme
- D** Sympathetic

4916. In experimental procedure of the content selection, the content is selected by:

- A** The scientific pattern
- B** Analysis of experiences
- C** The opinion of the expert
- D** Concerns of subject specialists

4917. The short term memory can hold how many items at one time?

- A** 7 (plus or minus) 2 i. e 9 or 5
- B** 10 (plus or minus) 2
- C** 10 (plus or minus) 5
- D** 5

4918. Tests that do not require the use of language of the subjects but responses are in the form of activities are called as

- A** Performance tests
- B** Verbal tests
- C** Non-verbal tests
- D** None of these

4919. Aims are

- A** National expectations
- B** Institution expectations
- C** Learning expectations
- D** None of the above

4920. In the following list of the aspects of the guidance of learning activities, which is the most fundamental and should occur first from the stand point of time?

- A** Determination of methods of evaluation
- B** Determination of methods of presentation
- C** Determination of objectives
- D** Selection of the learning activities

4921. Communication with oneself is known as:

- A** Interpersonal communication
- B** Intrapersonal communication
- C** Grapevine communication
- D** Group communication

4922. The goal of teaching is

- A** to give information
- B** To involve pupils in activities
- C** To impart knowledge
- D** Desirable change in behavior

4923. The most effective approach for social workers to follow in dealing with groups of delinquent boys is probably

- A** To keep them fully occupied e. g. , sports
- B** To concentrate on winning them as friends before attempting to reform them
- C** Simply to display proper behaviour themselves and wait for the boys to identify with them
- D** To provide them with Big Brother heroes among the nicer kids in the neighbourhood

4924. Budgeting is an estimation of

- A** Income and expenditure
- B** Income and investment
- C** Investment
- D** All of the above

4925. Below are given some probable characteristics of an ineffective teacher, which of the following is most likely to be characterized the ineffective teacher?

- A** Emphasis upon standards
- B** Emphasis upon pupil discussion in the clarification of group's goals
- C** emphasis upon the control of immediate situation
- D** None of these

4926. Vyapti can be properly defined as

- A** Sequence
- B** Causal relation
- C** Invariable concomitant
- D** None of these

4927. What is the full form of abbreviation HFT used in research?

- A** Holfkins Issac Test
- B** Holzman Inkblot Test
- C** Hinds Informative Test
- D** Higher Intelligence Test

4928. The chief characteristics of the self according to Samkhya philosophy, is

- A** Rebirth
- B** Eternity
- C** Pure consciousness
- D** None of these

4929. In the light of relevant past events, contemporary events and their understanding should find a place in the teaching of history. Who maintained this principle?

- A** Realists
- B** Marxists
- C** Idealists
- D** Naturalists

4930. Which one of the following is the most important quality of a good teacher?

- A** Content mastery
- B** Punctuality and sincerity
- C** Content mastery and sociable
- D** Content mastery and reactive

4931. The educator who advanced the idea of the five formal steps in learning was

- A** Herbart
- B** Rousseau
- C** Comenius
- D** Pestalozzi

4932. S. N. D. T. University -

- A** Sagar
- B** Baroda
- C** Mumbai
- D** Jodhpur

4933. Primary education helps

- A** Democratization of child
- B** Socialization of child
- C** In course understanding
- D** All of the above

4934. Who is the exponent of experience centered curriculum?

- A** John Dewey
- B** Parker
- C** Froebel
- D** Stevenson

4935. Teaching model is a way to

- A** teach in a formal as well as informal way.
- B** Select such stimulus so that, the students may give expected feedback.
- C** Talk and think about instruction, which may contain facts in organized and classified manner.
- D** Both A and B

4936. "Reverse the usual practice and you will almost always do right" was the dictum of

- A** Mahatma Gandhi
- B** Rousseau
- C** Plato
- D** Dewey

4937. Suppose the teachers are busy in cracking filthy jokes and you are also there but you are unable to stop them you should

- A** persuade them decently not to waste their time-in-filthy jokes
- B** live in isolation or change the group
- C** instruct them to mind their language while passing leisure time
- D** be critical and remind them for the nobility of their jobs

4938. Which of the following teacher, will be liked most?

- A** A teacher of high idealistic attitude
- B** A loving teacher
- C** A teacher who is disciplined
- D** A teacher who often amuses his students

4939. Which of the following pairs is incorrectly matched?

- A** Piaget - Moral Development
- B** Maslow - Hierarchy of Needs
- C** Thorndike - Theory X and Y
- D** Skinner - Programmed Learning

4940. The invariable relation between the Hetu and the Saddaya in Nyaya Philosophy is known as

- A** Vyapti
- B** Anuman
- C** Paramarsa
- D** None of these

4941. A group of individuals having essentially the same social status in a given society is called a

- A** Struggle
- B** Social class
- C** Social group
- D** Secondary group

4942. Classroom management research findings suggest that one of the most effective ways to maximize the amount of time elementary school children spend on academic activities is for the teacher to do which of the following?

- A** Plan for, teach, and enforce routines for transition times and classroom house-keeping tasks.
- B** Assign homework three times a week in the major subjects.
- C** Assign individual reading on new topics before discussing the topic in class.
- D** Introduce new material in a lecture followed immediately by a questioning session on the material.

4943. Making value judgment about curriculum is:

- A** Curriculum design
- B** Curriculum elements
- C** Curriculum evaluation
- D** Curriculum development

4944. Which of the following Statements about student's failure in schools are correct?

- I) Students belonging to certain castes and communities fail since they do not have ability.

- II) Students fail in schools because appropriate rewards are not offered for their learning.
- III) Students fail because teaching is not done in a manner in which it is meaningful to them.
- IV) Students fail because school system does not cater to individual child's needs and interests.

- A** II and IV
- B** III and IV
- C** I and II
- D** II and III

4945. Reasoning and problem solving is controlled by

- A** Frontal lobes
- B** Occipital lobes
- C** Temporal lobes
- D** Parietal lobes

4946. We calculate average marks of a student in the way as we calculate

- A** variance
- B** arithmetic mean
- C** geometric mean
- D** standard deviation

4947. Four distinct stages of children's intellectual development are identified by

- A** Kohlberg
- B** Erikson
- C** Skinner

- D** Piaget

4948. The difference between the pace of progress of material and non-material culture in case of a developed material culture is known as

- A** Social lag
- B** Cultural lag
- C** Technological lag
- D** Social and cultural lag

4949. In present times, the prestige level of teachers is recognized by the general public as

- A** Above that of professional worker
- B** On a par with the professional class of workers
- C** On a par with the wage earner or labour
- D** Somewhere between wage earner and professional worker

4950. Talking and indiscipline in classroom is an indication of ____?

- A** Indiscipline students
- B** Boredom caused by repetitiveness
- C** Confusion about things taught
- D** Not summarizing lecture points

4951. Gardner formulated a list of Seven Intelligencies, which among the following is not one of them?

- A** Spatial Intelligence
- B** Emotional Intelligence
- C** Interpersonal Intelligence
- D** Linguistic Intelligence

4952. Sign of creative child is his/her

- A** Intelligence
- B** Good behavior
- C** Creativity
- D** Good memory

4953. Which of the following is a dimensional teaching aid?

- A** Black Board
- B** Display Board
- C** Still Picture
- D** Model

4954. Which of the following teachers will you like most?

- A** a teacher who often amuses his students
- B** a teacher of highly idealist philosophy
- C** a disciplined teacher
- D** a loving teacher

4955. Overhead projector is superior to short circuit TV in a classroom teaching because

- A** It is cheap and self devised
- B** Pictures in it may be shown in a desired sequence and with a minimum of lost motion
- C** Information presented though it is easily retained
- D** It is easy to use

4956. Networking of libraries through electronic media is known as:

- A** HTML
- B** Internet
- C** Inlibnet
- D** Libinfnet

4957. On the first day of his class, if a teacher is asked by the students to introduce himself, he should

- A** tell them about himself in brief
- B** ask them to meet after the class
- C** ignore the demand and start teaching
- D** scold the student for this unwanted demand

4958. Before starting instruction a teacher should

- A** Be competent enough to arouse the curiosity of pupil.
- B** Be aware of the environmental variables acting on the mind of the pupil.
- C** Know the existing knowledge of his students and their background knowledge.
- D** All of these

4959. Research is

- A** Working in a scientific way to search for truth of any problem
- B** Finding solution to any problem
- C** Searching again and again
- D** None of the above

4960. If students alleged you for making favouritism in evaluation, how can you deal with this problem?

- A** Giving threat to fail them
- B** Making efforts to reveal the position fairly
- C** Adopting punitive measures
- D** Showing the student's answer-books in order to satisfy them

4961. Which one of the following should a teacher adopt in his lecture in a class?

- A** Moderate tone.
- B** Elongated tone.
- C** Precise and low tone.
- D** Precise and high tone.

4962. Learning depends on cognitive development

- A** Always
- B** Some Times
- C** Never
- D** In calculation

4963. In the process of learning, motivation-

- A** sharpens the memory of learners
- B** differentiates new learning from old learning
- C** makes learners think unidirectionally
- D** creates interest for learning among new learners

4964. Micro teaching is most effective for the student-teacher:

- A** During the practice-teaching
- B** After the practice-teaching
- C** Before the practice-teaching
- D** None of the above

4965. The necessity of diagnostic teaching is being felt when

- A** The students are unable to follow some difficult concept
- B** The students are unable to explain some facts
- C** The students are god gifted
- D** None of the above

4966. By which of the following methods the true evaluation of the students is possible?

- A** Evaluation at the end of the course
- B** Evaluation twice a year
- C** Continuous evaluation
- D** Formative evaluation

4967. Individual and society are considered as

- A** Contradictory
- B** Supplementary
- C** Complementary
- D** Interdependent

4968. The new millennium teacher is addressed as

- A** Guide
- B** Learning facilitator
- C** Friend
- D** Philosopher

4969. To Plato, the main role of education was to

- A** Cultivate the personality of each individual
- B** Develop the power of contemplation
- C** Strengthen the power of perception
- D** Train each person for a vocation

4970. Which is the most important factor which seems to be acting to reduce class differences in India?

- A** Missionaries of social workers
- B** Rise in standard of living of the working class
- C** Spread of information through mass-media such as the T. V
- D** Government's legal and social welfare efforts on improving the lot of the weaker sections of the society

4971. What does E and D rules mean

- A** Efficiency and duty rules
- B** Efficiency and discipline rules
- C** Efficiency and department rules
- D** None of these

4972. Inclusive Education

- A** celebrates diversity in the classroom
- B** encourages strict admission procedures
- C** includes indoctrination of facts
- D** includes teachers from marginalized groups

4973. In case of spending money, the virtue is _____ between wastefulness and stringiness.

- A** real
- B** prodigal
- C** lavishness
- D** generosity

4974. Two or more aspects are understood in

- A** Unistructural level
- B** Multistructural level
- C** Rational level
- D** Extended abstract level

4975. If a girl student requests you to collect her posts at your address what would you like to do in this case?

- A** You would not give permission as it is against your own principles
- B** You will never give her your own address suspecting a foul game
- C** You will permit the girl to collect the posts at your address because as a teacher you should do it
- D** You will permit her because you have some attachment with her

4976. Development of the child is influenced and can be exhibited through the equation

- A** $D = H \times E$
- B** $D = H - E$
- C** $D = H + E$
- D** $D = H \div E$

4977. Which one of the following statements is correct?

- A** Syllabus is an annexure to the curriculum.
- B** Curriculum is the same in all educational institutions.
- C** Curriculum includes both formal, and informal education.
- D** Curriculum does not include methods of evaluation.

4978. Which of the following groups of students can be most benefited computer based education programme?

- A** Small group of low IQ
- B** Heterogeneous groups in IQ
- C** Large group of moderate intelligence

- D** All of the above

4979. Froebel's most important contribution to education was his development of the

- A** Vocational school
- B** Kindergarten
- C** Public school
- D** Latin school

4980. The stimulus response is related with

- A** Operant conditioning
- B** Classical conditioning
- C** Gestalt principles
- D** None of the above

4981. Which of the following is not a quality of good teaching?

- A** It creates emotional instability
- B** It remedies children's difficulties
- C** It eliminates students problem in a classroom
- D** It enriches students potentialities

4982. If a student is constantly rubbing his eyes and is unattentive during blackboard work he is having

- A** adjustment problem
- B** hearing problem
- C** visual problem
- D** all of the above

4983. The theory of learning associated with connectionism was propounded by

- A** Socrates
- B** Pavlov
- C** Thorndike
- D** Kilpatrick

4984. The abbreviation SUPW means

- A** Social Upsurge for Progress and Work
- B** Scientific Utilization for People and World
- C** Socially Useful and Productive Work
- D** Solution of Utilitarian Problems of Work

4985. In today's society school should give

- A** Vocational base
- B** Ornamental base
- C** Both of the above
- D** None of these

4986. Which of the following are statutory bodies?

- A** University Grants Commission (UGC)
- B** All India Council for Technical Education (AICTE)
- C** Both A and B
- D** National Assessment and Accreditation Council (NAAC)

4987. Photo bleeding means

- A** Photo cutting
- B** Photo cropping
- C** Photo placement
- D** Photo colour adjustment

4988. Fundamental duties of citizens were provided

- A** Education department
- B** By the school principle
- C** H. R. D. Ministry
- D** In the Constitution of India

4989. Communities do not exert pressures on educational systems in the following way

- A** Through revolts
- B** Through agitations
- C** Through legislation
- D** Debates and discussions

4990. Educational Psychology draws its content from the studies conducted on :

- A** Animals under normal conditions
- B** Children under normal conditions
- C** Human beings under controlled conditions
- D** Animals under controlled conditions

4991. Beauty can be classified as having the value of

- A** Extrinsic
- B** Ultimate

- C** Instrumental
- D** None of these

4992. Main function of economic structure is

- A** Production and distribution of goods and services
- B** Maintenance of a sense of purpose
- C** Socialisation of new population
- D** Replacement of population

4993. The most accurate statement about teaching machines is that

- A** They can be used for all learning programmes
- B** B. F. Skinner began the movement for their use
- C** They are not as efficient as teachers in reinforcing responses
- D** They were designed as an economy measure to replace teachers

4994. Which one of the following is not related to motivation

- A** It energized human behavior
- B** It predicts human behavior
- C** It organizes human behavior
- D** All of the above

4995. Those teachers are popular among students who

- A** Develop intimacy with them
- B** Help them solve their problems
- C** Award good grades

- D** Take classes on extra tuition fee

4996. A student helps a teacher to solve the problem while the teacher was delivering the lecture. He was

- A** a realistic listener
- B** an emphatic listener
- C** an evaluative listener
- D** an informational listener

4997. The essence of an effective classroom environment is

- A** a variety of teaching aids
- B** lively student-teacher interaction
- C** pin-drop silence
- D** strict discipline

4998. If students are not able to follow, you should

- A** give them prompt
- B** make the matter easy
- C** illustrate with examples
- D** All of the above

4999. The Rosarch Inkblot test consists of

- A** Ten black and ten white cards
- B** Five black and five coloured cards
- C** Five black and white & five multi-coloured cards
- D** Ten multi-coloured cards

5000. The most important thing to keep in mind for a teacher according to Realism in education is

- A** The nature of the child
- B** The method of teaching
- C** Organization of the content to be taught
- D** The value and significance of what is taught

5001. The essence of secondary group experience is

- A** Casualness of contact
- B** Face-to-face contacts
- C** Intimate relationships
- D** Consciousness of kind

5002. What is true about science Text Book?

- A** There is no difference between textbook and curriculum
- B** Our teachers take textbook as curriculum
- C** Our teacher do not take textbook as a part curriculum
- D** Textbook does not help in the selection of instructional activities

5003. The students who keep asking questions in the class

- A** Performs the role of an active member of the political party in power.
- B** Should be encouraged to participate in classroom discussion
- C** Should be encouraged to find answer independently
- D** Should be encouraged to continue questioning.

5004. Failure of the teacher to communicate its ideas well to the students may result in

- A** Classroom indiscipline.
- B** Increase in number of absentees in the class.
- C** Loss of student's interest in hot topic being taught.
- D** All of these

5005. It is absurd to say that there can be

- A** A pollution due to noise
- B** Education causes pollution
- C** Transport vehicles cause pollution
- D** All of the above

5006. A person can enjoy teaching as a profession when he

- A** has control over students.
- B** commands respect from students.
- C** is more qualified than his colleagues.
- D** is very close to higher authorities.

5007. Orcut is a part of:

- A** Interpersonal Communication
- B** Intrapersonal Communication
- C** Group Communication
- D** Mass Communication

5008. The teacher has been glorified by the phrase "Friend, philosopher and guide" because:

- A** He has to play all vital roles in the context of society
- B** He transmits the high value of humanity to students
- C** He is the great reformer of the society
- D** He is a great patriot

5009. One of, the students of a class hardly talks in the class. How would you encourage him to express himself?

- A** By organizing discussions
- B** By encouraging children to take part in classroom activities
- C** By organizing educational games/ programmes in which- children feel like speaking
- D** By giving good marks to those who express themselves well

5010. The term intra-individual differences refers to

- A** Differences among the various in a given individual
- B** Differences in a given trait between two or more individuals
- C** Differences in a given trait individual associated with the passage of time (maturation and learning)errant curricula
- D** Differences in a given trait in a given individual associated with errors of measures

5011. A Backward Child Is A Slow Learner. He Does Not Respond Satisfactorily To The Ordinary School Curriculum And To The Usual Methods. The Causes Of This Phenomena Are

- A** Poor Intellectual Ability And Low Intelligence
- B** Physical Defects And Diseases
- C** Emotional Disturbance
- D** All Of The Above

5012. The first sense to develop is:

- A** Touch
- B** Hearing
- C** Sight
- D** Taste

5013. All of the following statements regarding a teacher are correct except that he is/he

- A** a friend, guide and philosopher
- B** teaches what the students do not know
- C** the leader of the class
- D** changes his attitudes and behavior according to the need of the society

5014. 'Philosophy' means

- A** A form of religion.
- B** Attempt to find answer to fundamental and ultimate questions.
- C** Sophisticated arguments.
- D** Consoling oneself while facing disappointments in life.

5015. Choice of a vocation depends _____

- A** Ease of admission
- B** Income generated by the occupation
- C** Interest and skills of the learner
- D** Subjects a student learnt at school

5016. What are the barriers to effective communication?

- A** Dialogue, summary and self-review.
- B** Personal statements, eye contact and simple narration.
- C** Use of simple words, cool reaction and defensive attitude.
- D** Moralising, being judgemental and comments of consolation.

5017. Charvakas have rejected the validity of scriptures on the basis of

- A** Criticism of inference
- B** Absence of physical proof
- C** Contradictions and tautologies
- D** All of these

5018. Which is incorrect about the school as a social institution?

- A** It stands for the satisfaction of the needs of the pupils who come for schooling
- B** It has to teach about the social order and its institutions in its instructional activities
- C** As it stands for the good life in general, it is the critic of society and all its institutions
- D** It stands for the professional ideals of the community rather than the ideals it practices and tolerates

5019. Which one of the following is the most effective method of modification in children's behavior?

- A** Reward
- B** Punishment
- C** Blame
- D** None of the above

5020. What type of test is most effective when trying to test memorization?

- A** True / false
- B** Multiple choices
- C** Fill in blanks
- D** B and C

5021. The best way for providing value education is through

- A** lecture/discourses on values
- B** seminars/symposia on values
- C** discussions on scriptural texts
- D** mentoring/reflective sessions on values

5022. Which of the following is the best example of what Cooley referred to as a quasi-primary group?

- A** A boy-scout-troupe
- B** Columbia university
- C** A mother and her child
- D** A spontaneous play group

5023. A developmental fault due to frustration and anxiety is referred to as:

- A** Depression
- B** Fixation
- C** Regression
- D** Learned helplessness

5024. Education is a powerful instrument of:

- A** Social transformation
- B** Personal transformation
- C** Cultural transformation
- D** All the above

5025. How many basic components of curriculum have:

- A** 2
- B** 4
- C** 6
- D** 8

5026. In the subject centered curriculum, the important element is:

- A** Division of knowledge
- B** Mixing of activities
- C** Influence of social values
- D** Psychomotor development

5027. The science of the study of feedback systems in humans, animals and machines is known as:

- A** cybernetics
- B** selectivity study
- C** response analysis
- D** reverse communication

5028. Which would be the best theme to start with in a nursery class?

- A** My best friend
- B** My neighbourhood
- C** My school
- D** My family

5029. The major purpose of diagnostic test is that of identifying-

- A** The General area of weakness in class performance
- B** Specific nature of remedial Programme needed
- C** The causes underlying academic difficulties
- D** The specific nature of pupil difficulties

5030. Those whose educational philosophy is rooted in pragmatism

- A** accept the stimulus response theory of learning.
- B** claim that knowledge is tentative, truth is relative.
- C** reject the scientific method of experimentation.
- D** maintain that complete objectivity is possible.

5031. In a lively classroom situation, there is likely to be

- A** Occasional roars of laughter
- B** Complete silence
- C** Frequent teacher-student dialogue
- D** Loud discussion among students

5032. Logic of induction is very close to

- A** logic of controlled variables
- B** logic of observation
- C** logic of sampling
- D** None of these

5033. According to Swami Vivekananda, teacher's success depends on:

- A** His renunciation of personal gain and service to others
- B** His professional training and creativity
- C** kyunchoice His concentration on his work and duties with a spirit of obedience to God
- D** His mastery on the subject and capacity in controlling the students

5034. Successful Communication in classroom teaching is

- A** Circular
- B** Influential
- C** Directional
- D** Reciprocal

5035. Creativity increases with _____

- A** Age
- B** Practice
- C** Experience
- D** Education

5036. Which of the following qualities is most essential for a teacher?

- A** He should be a learned person.
- B** He should be a well dressed person.
- C** He should have patience.
- D** He should be an expert in his subject.

5037. The motive of the concept of curricular flexibility is to benefit

- A** Disabled students
- B** Minority students
- C** Reserved castes
- D** All of these

5038. Liberation, according to Jaina philosophy can be classified as

- A** Dravya moksha
- B** Bhava moksha
- C** Both A and B
- D** None of these

5039. Good tests of a psychological nature bear the following features

- A** Reliability
- B** Cheaper
- C** Guessing Power
- D** Rote learning

5040. An infant's tendency to attend to the more complex of two stimuli is the basis of the method called:

- A** Preference paradigm
- B** Habituation
- C** Conditioned head turning
- D** Contingency learning

5041. Attitude of the teacher that affects teaching pertains to

- A** Affective domain
- B** Cognitive domain
- C** Connative domain
- D** Psychomotor domain

5042. According to John Dewey, children should experience _____ in school to make them better citizens.

- A** practical implementation
- B** democracy
- C** discipline
- D** rules

5043. The primary duty of the teacher is to

- A** Raise the intellectual standard of the students

B Improve the physical standard of the students

C Help all round development of the students

D Imbibe value system in the students

5044. The material and the efficient cause, according to Samkhya philosophy, are related as

- A** Identical
- B** Different
- C** Contradictory
- D** None of these

5045. The University which telecasts interactive educational programmes through its own channel is:

- A** I. G. N. O. U.
- B** University of Pune
- C** Annamalai University
- D** B. R. Ambedkar Open University, Hyderabad

5046. The best evidence of the professional status of teaching is the

- A** Publication of journal
- B** Fixing of salary schedules
- C** Enforcement of high standards
- D** Establishment of retirement systems

5047. Which of the following is the true statement in reference to Intelligence?

- A** Intelligence is the ability to adjust
- B** Intelligence is the ability to learn
- C** Intelligence is the ability of Abstract Reasoning
- D** All of these

5048. Who gives more stress to the philosophy of social constructivism?

- A** Piaget
- B** Vygotsky
- C** Kohlberg
- D** Dewey

5049. Teachers should study the educational philosophy because

- A** They Do Not Know It.
- B** They Do Not Have Their Won Philosophy
- C** Philosophy Is The Backbone Of All Disciplines
- D** They May Improve Their Work By Clarifying Their Own Philosophy

5050. _____ is not an objective of Formal Education.

- A** Comparing high and low achievers
- B** Learning discipline-based content
- C** Self-paced learning
- D** Teacher-centered learning

5051. In India, education is the responsibility of

- A** State Government
- B** Central Government
- C** Both A and B
- D** None of these

5052. All of the following are advantages of teaching machines except

- A** The Control Of Cheating
- B** Tracking Of Errors
- C** The Insurance Of Attention
- D** Their Universal Use For Different Kinds Of Programmes.

5053. Human personality is the result of

- A** upbringing and education
- B** interaction between heredity and environment
- C** only environment
- D** only heredity

5054. Objective Type Questions Are Not Helpful In Testing

- A** Student's Knowledge Level Of Subject Matter.
- B** Student's Ability To Describe And Explain Things.
- C** Student's Ability Of Writing And Expression.
- D** All Of The Above

5055. The cognitive domain involves

- A** manner
- B** learning
- C** knowledge
- D** physical movement

5056. A good teacher is one who

- A** is highly intelligent
- B** lives simple life.
- C** has mastery over his teaching subject.
- D** has genuine interest in his student.

5057. Vygotsky theory implies

- A** child will learn best in the company of children having IQ lesser than his/her own.
- B** collaborative problem solving
- C** individual assignments to each student
- D** after initial explanation, do not support a child in solving difficult questions

5058. Who formed Brahma Samaj

- A** Guru Nanak
- B** Kabir
- C** Ramanand
- D** Raja Ram Mohan Roy

5059. The role of teacher in inquiry-based learning is of

- A** delegator
- B** instructor
- C** facilitator
- D** formal authority

5060. According to Socrates, physical objects and events are _____ of their ideal form.

- A** signs
- B** parts
- C** images
- D** shadows

5061. Which is not the nature of philosophy?

- A** It is a science of knowledge
- B** It is the totality of man's creative ideas
- C** It is a planned attempt on search for the truth
- D** It is a collective ensemble of various viewpoints

5062. "The greatness of a nation is to be measured not by its material power and wealth but by the intercultural relationship of its people." Who said this?

- A** Vivekananda
- B** Dr. Radhakrishnan
- C** Gandhi
- D** Tagore

5063. Micro teaching is useful to students of

- A** primary classes only
- B** junior classes only
- C** 10 + 2 classes only
- D** higher classes and primary classes both

5064. Running description of active behavior of a student as observed by the teacher is?

- A** Anecdotal record
- B** Autobiography
- C** Autobiography
- D** None

5065. Books and records are the primary sources of data in:

- A** clinical research
- B** historical research
- C** laboratory research
- D** participatory research

5066. A career course should be aimed at

- A** Obtaining from every student a realistic self-appraisal
- B** Securing from every student a choice of his life's work
- C** Developing the ability to make intelligent choice of jobs
- D** 'A' and 'C'

5067. The criticism most frequently leveled at school administration is that:

- A** They like praise
- B** They are too lazy
- C** They do not know teacher
- D** They fail to provide leadership

5068. A teacher is successful only if he

- A** Knows His Subject Thoroughly Well
- B** Produces Cent Per Cent Result
- C** Is Approachable
- D** publishes Papers In Journals Of Repute

5069. What will you do in case of a sudden death occur at the place of your friend?

- A** After getting intimation, you avoid to go
- B** You go on the next day with your wife
- C** You rush immediately at such occasions
- D** You do not observe this courtesy even such tragedy occurs at your friends house

5070. If you get an opportunity to teach a visually challenged student along with normal students, what type of treatment would you like to give him in the class?

- A** Not giving extra attention because majority may suffer.
- B** Take care of him sympathetically in the class- room.
- C** You will think that blindness is his destiny and hence you cannot do anything.

D Arrange a seat in the front row and try to teach at a pace convenient to him.

5071. To raise the standard of education, it is necessary

- A** to evaluate students continuously
- B** to give high salary to teachers
- C** to revise curriculum
- D** to make good school building

5072. In which stage is the Physical growth is rapid

- A** Early childhood
- B** Infancy
- C** Adolescence
- D** School age

5073. All of the following are the limitations of televised Instruction except

- A** Televised lesson moves at a fixed speed and thus can not take the individual differences of students into account
- B** It does not permit the exchange of ideas between the teachers and taught
- C** It does not properly help the students in making the materials clearly understood.
- D** Experts consume much time in planning and preparation of the programme.

5074. Which one is not the type of lesson plans on the basis of objectives

- A** Micro lesson plan
- B** Cognitive lesson plan

C Affective lesson plan

D Psychomotor lesson plan

5075. Which of the following institutions are empowered to confer or grant degrees under the UGC Act, 1956?

- A** A university established by an Act of Legislature.
- B** A university established by an Act of Parliament.
- C** An institution which is a deemed to be university.
- D** All of the above

5076. Which of the following is the first step of research?

- A** Identification of subject
- B** Identification of nature of problem
- C** Both A and B
- D** None of these

5077. A smart classroom is a teaching space which has

- A** Smart portion with a touch panel control system and Projector and screen
- B** PC/Laptop connection and DVD/VCR player
- C** Document camera and specialized software
- D** All of these

5078. The outline of the Contents is;

- A** Syllabus
- B** Programme
- C** Course
- D** All of the above

5079. Method is based on the facts that students learn association, activity and cooperation is known as

- A** Demonstration
- B** Project
- C** Problem- solving
- D** discussion

5080. You are a teacher of literature. A chapter of a book deals with a biography of a scientist and his works. In this situation, What would you do with chapter?

- A** You would consult other books concerning with the scientist and then teach the lesson to student.
- B** You would request the science teacher, to teach this chapter to the students.
- C** You would ask the students to read themselves.
- D** Any one of them.

5081. The study of the physical, social and mental aspects of aging is called

- A** Genetics
- B** Esthetics
- C** Gerontology
- D** Clinical psychology

5082. ICT stands for :

- A** Inter connected Terminals
- B** Intera Common Terminology
- C** International Communication Technology
- D** Information and Communication Technology

5083. Which of the following sampling methods is not based on probability?

- A** Quota Sampling
- B** Cluster Sampling
- C** Stratified Sampling
- D** Simple Random Sampling

5084. Arrange the following activities of interaction in logical order

- i) Analysis of the work done
- ii) Planning and preparation
- iii) Presentation of material
- iv) Modification and improvement

- A** (i), (ii), (iii), (iv)
- B** (i), (iii), (iv), (ii)
- C** (ii), (iii), (i), (iv)
- D** (iv), (i), (ii), (iii)

5085. Suppose your friend has just left the home on scooter along with his son, immediately you hear the news that they met a road accident. What will you do in this case?

- A** You will mock at him because you have poor relations with him
- B** You will rush immediately and extend all possible help keeping in mind that this is not the time of personal enmity
- C** You will leave the place immediately so that nobody can blame you later on
- D** You will visit them next day and give an impression that you knew it just now from neighbourhood

5086. Type-I Error occurs if _____

- A** the null hypothesis is rejected even though it is true
- B** the null hypothesis is accepted even though it is false
- C** both the null hypothesis as well as alternative hypothesis are rejected
- D** None of the above

5087. Suppose you want to teach your students to develop factual knowledge of a subject. Which of the following methods would be suitable in your opinion?

- A** The demonstration method
- B** The lecturer method
- C** The heuristic method
- D** The source method

5088. The most important pramana, according to Advaita Vedanta, is

- A** Inference
- B** Scriptures
- C** Perception
- D** All of these

5089. The combination of computing, telecommunications and media in a digital atmosphere is referred to as:

- A** convergence
- B** digital combine
- C** integrated media
- D** online communication

5090. The Right to Education Act recently passed by our Parliament is an extension of the following article of our Constitution

- A** 13
- B** 15
- C** 45
- D** 55

5091. A child's genotype is most influenced by

- A** Parent's genotype
- B** Child's phenotype
- C** Parent's phenotype
- D** Child's Environment

5092. A ratio represents the relation between:

- A** Part and Part
- B** Part and Whole
- C** Whole and Whole
- D** All of the above

5093. When the students become failed, it can be understood that

- A** The system has failed
- B** The teachers failure
- C** The text-books failure
- D** The individual student's failure

5094. The in-service teacher' training can be made more effective by

- A** Using training package which in well prepared in advance
- B** Making it a residential programme
- C** Using co-operative approach
- D** Practicing training follow up procedures

5095. The law forbidding dowry is ineffective because

- A** It is not sufficiently clear
- B** It lowers the status of women
- C** It cannot be easily enforced
- D** It has not been enacted by the government

5096. Role of student is active in

- A** Discover method
- B** Problem solved method
- C** Inquiry method
- D** All above

5097. A good communicator is the one who offers to his audience:

- A** concise proof
- B** repetition of facts

- C** plentiful of information
- D** a good amount of statistics

5098. IQ scores are generally _____ correlated with academic performance.

- A** Least
- B** Perfectly
- C** Highly
- D** Moderately

5099. Intelligence Quotient is computed by which of the following formula?

- A** $\frac{M.A}{C.A} \times 100$
- B** $\frac{M.A}{100} \times C.A$
- C** $\frac{C.A}{M.A} \times 100$
- D** $\frac{C.A}{100} \times M.A.$

5100. What is the name of Yashpal Committee Report (1993)?

- A** Learning through broadcasting
- B** I. C. T. in teacher education
- C** Learning without burden
- D** None of these

5101. Percentage of knowledge gained through observation/vision is:

- A** 40%
- B** 55%
- C** 60%
- D** 75%

5102. If a student becomes unconscious in the class what will you do first?

- A** Rushing to the principal's office and canvassing for help immediately
- B** Telephoning (informing) student's parents and wait for them
- C** Giving first aid to him and trying to contact any nearby doctor
- D** Making arrangement to send him to his house or nearby hospital

5103. The evaluation used to improve the contents during curriculum development is:

- A** Summative evaluation
- B** Formative evaluation
- C** Diagnostic evaluation
- D** None of the above

5104. Authoritarian level teaching is _____

- A** Child-centered
- B** Experience-based
- C** Headmaster-centered
- D** Teacher-centered

5105. Important factor of curriculum is to help to achieve the:

- A** Education
- B** Objectives
- C** Values
- D** Job

5106. Participant observation is the process of immersing yourself in the study of _____

- A** People
- B** Options
- C** Methods
- D** Outcomes

5107. Teacher encourages student's participation in

- A** Holding teacher student meeting
- B** Giving Reinforcement
- C** Explaining of concept clearly
- D** Giving Direction for study

5108. Taxonomy of educational objectives was presented in

- A** 1946
- B** 1956
- C** 1966
- D** 1976

5109. If in a research independent variables cannot be teacher except?

- A** Experimental Research
- B** Non-experimental Research
- C** Pure or Fundamental Research
- D** Exploratory Research

5110. When a child 'fails', it means

- A** the child has not memorized the answers properly
- B** the child should have taken private tuition
- C** the system has failed

D the child is not fit for studies

5111. Continuous Comprehensive Evaluation (CCE) in school education was started by

A CBSE

B UGC

C SCERT

D IGNOU

5112. comparing the lecture and developmental lessons which one of the following is false?

A There is more public developmental lesson

B It is more difficult to ascertain public learning in a lecture lesson

C The lecture method is more conducive to largest class

D Slow children derive more benefits from a lecture than brighter children do

5113. Piaget's principle is related to child's

A Psychological Development

B Emotional feelings

C Cognitive Development

D Physical Development

5114. For maintaining an effective discipline in the class, the teacher should

A Allow students to do what they like.

B Deal with the students strictly.

C Give the students some problem to solve.

D Deal with them politely and firmly.

5115. In which of the following categories the enrolment of students in higher education in 2010-11 was beyond the percentage of seats reserved?

A OBC students

B SC students

C ST students

D Women students

5116. The medium of education should be

A Regional language

B Mother language

C National language

D International language

5117. Who believe that "Objects have a reality independent of mental phenomena"?

A Idealists

B Realists

C Naturalists

D Existentialists

5118. A teacher should be involved in social activities

A seldom

B only when needed

C very frequently

D never

5119. The choice of communication partners is influenced by factors of

- A** Utility, secrecy, dissonance
- B** Proximity, utility, loneliness
- C** Secrecy, dissonance, deception
- D** Dissimilarity, dissonance, deviance

5120. The social institution that men create should be the best because

- A** Best institutions are liked by all in the society
- B** Poor institutions will make people still poorer
- C** Poor institutions are always ineffective and corrupt
- D** Poor schools, poor churches, weak and indecisive government will have a negative effect on the society which brings them into being

5121. In the progressive model of education as implemented by CBSE, socialization of children is done in such a way so as to expect them to

- A** give up time-consuming social habits and learn how to score good grades
- B** be an active participant in the group work and learn social skills
- C** prepare themselves to conform to the rules and regulations of society without questioning
- D** accept what they are offered by the school irrespective of their social background

5122. Which act of teacher foster a sense of autonomy in the learning process?

- A** delegator
- B** instructor
- C** facilitator
- D** formal authority

5123. The brain _____ as people gets older.

- A** remains unaffected
- B** stays constant
- C** expands
- D** shrinks

5124. Which of the following is the educational implication of the of the learning process?

- A** Interest
- B** Memory
- C** Curiosity and level of aspiration are motivating factors according to Berlyne.
- D** All of the above

5125. Modernization as a process of social change requires

- A** Structural fusion
- B** Increased structural differentiation
- C** Decreased structural differentiation
- D** None of these

5126. _____ undertook the innovative project 'Lok Jumbish People's movement for Education for All'?

- A** Bihar
- B** Madhya Pradesh
- C** Rajasthan
- D** Uttar Pradesh

5127. It takes a maturation of _____ months for the child to take his first step in walking.

- A** 5 to 6
- B** 10 to 12
- C** 4 to 5
- D** 0 to 2

5128. Which of the following is not a characteristic of a good achievement test?

- A** Reliability
- B** Objectivity
- C** Ambiguity
- D** Validity

5129. Syllabus is a part of:

- A** Curriculum
- B** Classroom
- C** Activities
- D** Society

5130. A teacher would get better information from a criterion-referenced test than from a norm-referenced test about which of the following?

A How much each individual student has learned about a particular aspect of the curriculum

B How each individual student's knowledge of a particular aspect of the curriculum compares to that of students across the school district and state

C How each individual student's knowledge of a particular aspect of the curriculum compares to that of a national sample of students at the same age level

D How much of what each student knows about a particular aspect of the curriculum is based on prior knowledge

5131. The skill when students try to build abstract knowledge is called

- A** evaluating
- B** originating
- C** synthesizing
- D** characterizing

5132. To test null hypothesis, a researcher uses:

- A** X
- B** t test
- C** ANOVA
- D** factorial analysis

5133. Evaluation that monitors learning progress is?

- A** Formative evaluation
- B** Placement evaluation
- C** Summative evaluation

D Diagnostic evaluation

5134. A teacher asks the questions in the class to:

- A** keep students busy
- B** maintain discipline
- C** attract student's attention
- D** teach

5135. Which one of many following is the true assertion similar to Cephalocaudal Principle of Child's Development

- A** Development is from head to foot
- B** Development is from foot to go
- C** Development is from center to periphery
- D** None of those

5136. The famous preaching of Nirvana to king Milinda were given by

- A** Nagasena
- B** Nagarjuna
- C** Gautam Buddha
- D** None of these

5137. In the final analysis, teaching must be thought of mainly as a process of

- A** Hearing recitation of Pupils
- B** Directing the activities of Pupils
- C** Asking questions and evaluating the Learning
- D** All of these

5138. Learning in the mother-tongue helps a student to _____ what is being taught.

- A** Create
- B** Interpret
- C** Reproduce
- D** Easily comprehend

5139. Which among the following gives more freedom to the learner to interact?

- A** Use of film
- B** Lectures by experts
- C** Small group discussion
- D** Viewing country-wide classroom programme on TV

5140. One of your colleagues is living in your locality but you have no affinity with him, the reason may be

- A** his selfishness
- B** his religious faith
- C** his social rejection
- D** his miserable behaviour and rural background

5141. When the children shows the feelings of self possession on any objects

- A** 5 to 8 years
- B** 2 to 5 years
- C** 6 to 12 years
- D** 18 to 22 years

5142. Which of the following is an example of an aggregate?

- A** Air-line passengers
- B** Tax payers' meeting
- C** Individuals at meetings
- D** A Rotary Club gathering

5143. A teacher asks the questions in the class to

- A** keep students busy
- B** maintain discipline
- C** attract student's attention
- D** teach

5144. If you select a monitor in your class, which criteria will be followed by you in this selection?

- A** On the basis of democratic (Through election)
- B** On the basis of physical make-up
- C** On the basis of superiority in the class
- D** On the basis of personal preference

5145. It is said that there is an urgent need of articulation among schools and colleges, this problem of articulation is concerned with

- A** Provision of better administrative facilities
- B** Appointment of talented teachers
- C** Communication and closer relationship among teachers
- D** Better facilities for in-service training of teachers

5146. The theory that the effect is already implicit in the cause, is known as

- A** Vivartavada
- B** Parinamavada
- C** Satkaryavada
- D** Asatkaryavada

5147. Vivekananda was a

- A** Religious guru
- B** Poet
- C** Philosopher
- D** All of the above

5148. Use of telecast materials

- A** enhances concentration and learning
- B** reduces the burden of the teacher
- C** increases retention power
- D** all of the above

5149. Whenever you give an order for tea in staff room, then you remember

- A** Minimum expenses
- B** More members and lesser number of tea
- C** Health of the colleagues
- D** The total number of people

5150. Which of the following is a domain of learning?

- A** Experiential
- B** Affective
- C** Spiritual
- D** Professional

5151. A statistical measure based upon the entire population is called parameter while measure based upon a sample is known as:

- A** Inference
- B** Statistics
- C** Sample parameter
- D** None of these

5152. Which of the following is the characteristics of an excellent teaching?

- A** Exchange of desirable information
- B** Adoption of democratic ideals
- C** Directiveness
- D** . All of the above

5153. Qualities essential to success in teaching are

- A** Adaptability, patience and alertness
- B** Dependence and indecisiveness
- C** Authoritarian attitude
- D** Materialistic bent of mind

5154. The first Indian chronicler of Indian history was:

- A** Kalhan
- B** Fahiyani
- C** Huan Tsang
- D** Megasthenes

5155. Which among the following gives more freedom to the learner to interact?

- A** Use of film
- B** Small group discussion
- C** Lectures by experts
- D** Viewing country-wide classroom programme on TV

5156. Socialization is a process by which children and adults learn from ' ?

- A** Family
- B** School
- C** Peers
- D** All of these

5157. Of the following learning theories, the one that embodies the idea that the learning takes place through insight is known as

- A** Gestalt
- B** Pragmatic
- C** Connectionist
- D** Stimulus-Response

5158. A teacher, after preparing a question paper, checks whether the questions test specific testing objectives. He is concerned primarily about the question paper's

- A** content coverage
- B** typology of questions
- C** reliability
- D** validity

5159. Which one of the following is not a source of data?

- A** GIS
- B** Sample survey
- C** Population census
- D** Administrative records

5160. Ministry of Human Resource Development (HRD) includes:

- A** Department of Elementary Education and Literacy
- B** Department of Secondary Education and Higher Education
- C** Department of Women and Child Development
- D** All of the above

5161. Resolving children's conflicts caused by contradictory value systems of the home and the schools is

- A** Easy
- B** Very easy
- C** Impossible
- D** Difficult but not impossible

5162. In which of the following works, the theory of Social Contract was first propounded?

- A** Leviathan
- B** Mahabharata
- C** Social Contract
- D** Two Treatises of Civil Government

5163. Community Radio is a type of radio service that caters to the interest of:

- A** News
- B** Education
- C** Entertainment
- D** Local audience

5164. Gifted students are

- A** non-assertive of their needs
- B** independent in their judgements
- C** independent of teachers
- D** introvert in nature

5165. The primary aim of educational psychology is

- A** To contribute to an understanding of sound educational practices.
- B** To provide the academic background essential for effective teaching.
- C** To provide a theoretical framework for educational research.
- D** To provide the teacher with a greater appreciation of his role in the education of the child.

5166. Proximo- distal direction of development explains the nature of development

- A From centre to periphery
 B From top to bottom
 C From inner organs to outward organs
 D None of the above
5167. What should be done so that the school is to be the guardian of democracy?
- A The teachers should have faith in democracy
 B Democracy should, actually, be lived in the school
 C Lessons on the importance of democracy should be included in the text-books
 D Eminent leaders should be invited to school to talk about democracy to teachers and the students
5168. Smallest unit of meaning in a language is
- A Syntax
 B Morpheme
 C Pragmatics
 D Phoneme
5169. The ultimate aim of education, according to Gandhiji, was to help the individuals to be
- A Gainfully employed in life
 B Peaceful and happy in life
 C Able-to grow into a divine human being by realizing Godliness
 D Able to acquire as much as possible from the ocean of knowledge
5170. Which one of the following is an indication of the quality of a research journal?
- A h-index
 B g-index
 C i10-index
 D Impact factor
5171. Cooperative learning is an alternative to
- A competitive models
 B Teaching models
 C lesson plans
 D Micro teaching
5172. A teacher wants to enhance his income. You will advise him/her to
- A Teach in coaching institutes during extra time
 B Take more remunerative works in the school/college
 C Join contractual assignments other than teaching
 D Writing Books
5173. In CCE, Formative and Summative Assessment totals to
- A 40% and 60% respectively
 B 60% and 40% respectively
 C 50% and 50% respectively
 D None of the above
5174. The essential object for the full development of young ones is

- A** Games and Sports
- B** Cultural Programme
- C** Cultural Knowledge
- D** Religious Education

5175. Environmental education should be taught in schools because

- A** it will affect environmental pollution
- B** it is important part of life
- C** it will provide job to teachers
- D** we cannot escape from environment

5176. Stanford Binet Scale measures the following attribute of an individual :

- A** Personality
- B** Intelligence
- C** Creativity
- D** Aptitude

5177. Formative assessment is an assessment _____ learning.

- A** of
- B** to
- C** by
- D** for

5178. Imagine you are working in an educational institution where people are of equal status. Which method of communication is best suited and normally employed in such a context?

- A** Cross communication
- B** Vertical communication
- C** Corporate communication
- D** Horizontal communication

5179. The social heritage of people could be described by the following term

- A** Culture
- B** Social norm
- C** Transmission
- D** Human involvement

5180. The industrial revolution that started in the West to begin with had the following effect on education

- A** Shifting the emphasis from the lower class culture to the middle class culture
- B** Shifting the centre of gravity from the middle to the lower class culture
- C** Introduction of mass educational programmes
- D** Introduction of vocationalisation of education

5181. Which one of the following is the most important quality of a good teacher?

- A** Punctuality and sincerity
- B** Content mastery
- C** Content mastery and reactive
- D** Content mastery and sociable

5182. Sexual intercourse by a person with the wife of another man amounts to offence of adultery liable for punishment according to

- A** I. P. C. Section 331
- B** I. P. C. Section 337
- C** I. P. C. Section 344
- D** I. P. C. Section 350

5183. All are the characteristics of learning except:

- A** learning is the process of the organism
- B** learning is a process relating to educating environment
- C** learning is a result of practice
- D** learning reinforces further learning

5184. Which one of the following principles is not applicable to sampling?

- A** Sample units must be clearly defined
- B** Sample units must be dependent on each other
- C** Same units of sample should be used throughout the study
- D** Sample units must be chosen in a systematic and objective manner

5185. The problem of drop-out in which students leave their schooling in early years can be tackled in a better way through

- A** Reduction of the weight of curriculum
- B** Sympathy of teachers
- C** Attractive environment of the school
- D** Encouragement of the students

5186. A view that "Anything can be taught at any stage of development" was proposed by:

- A** Jean Piaget
- B** D. Ausubel
- C** J. Bruner
- D** B. F. Skinner

5187. Which of the following will not hamper effective communication in the class?

- A** An ambiguous statement
- B** A lengthy statement
- C** A precise statement
- D** A statement which allows the listener to draw his own conclusions

5188. You have an aggressive student in your class. Which of the following would you adopt to handle him?

- A** Allow him the opportunity to act aggressively
- B** Explain him about the harmful consequences of aggression
- C** Punish him
- D** Put him in a highly frustrating and embarrassing situation

5189. The major contribution of the ancient Greeks to modern education was their

- A** Emphasis upon the development of individual personality
- B** Subordination of the individual to the welfare of the state
- C** Stress upon physical fitness

D High moral and religious standards

5190. What will be most appropriate in case students conduct indecently?

- A** To make them feel guilty
- B** To get very angry upon them
- C** To punish them
- D** To make them feel ashamed by preaching

5191. A stimulus that elicits a response before the ex-perimental manipulation is a (an):

- A** Response stimulus
- B** Unconditioned stimulus
- C** Generallised stimulus
- D** Conditioned stimulus

5192. A smart classroom is a teaching space which has

- A** Smart portion with a touch panel control system.
- B** Document camera and specialized software
- C** PC/Laptop connection and DVD/VCR player.
- D** All of the above

5193. You have a mixed class of boys and girls. Which method would you adopt to improve co-operation between them?

- A** Talking about equality in lessons
- B** Asking parents to discuss equality
- C** Making boys and girls share a bench

D Setting tasks which have to be done together

5194. In case of equal emoluments. The best profession is that of

- A** Teacher
- B** An Engineer
- C** Doctor
- D** Research Workers

5195. Identify the correct sequence of the following:

- A** Source, message, channel, receiver
- B** Source, channel, message, receiver
- C** Source, message, receiver, channel
- D** Source, receiver, channel, message

5196. Which part of Indian Constitution allows every citizen to impart education as per ones own religion?

- A** Democratic rights
- B** Fundamental Rights
- C** Directive Principles
- D** Concurrent list of centre and the States

5197. The most common cause of nervous instability amongst teacher is

- A** worry
- B** fatigue
- C** quarrelsome behavior
- D** all of the above

5198. Which of the following Commission first decentralized the primary education?

- A** Kothari Commission
- B** Sadler Commission
- C** Hunter Commission
- D** Mudaliar Commission

5199. Which of the following values is considered to be essential in democratic pattern of education?

- A** Quality of living
- B** Emotional integration
- C** Human dignity
- D** All of the above

5200. Indian Institute of Advanced Study is located at

- A** Dharamshala
- B** Shimla
- C** Solan
- D** Bilaspur

5201. The elementary school teachers are directly responsible to the

- A** Headmaster
- B** Parents
- C** Students
- D** None of these

5202. Which of the following was not suggested as a method of education by Vivekananda?

- A** Yoga
- B** Meditation
- C** Guided readings
- D** Lecture-cum-discussion

5203. When the students try to solve the questions in some different way as taught by the teacher from prescribed books, then these students should be

- A** Discouraged to consult some other books on the subject
- B** Encouraged to consult some other books on the subject
- C** Suggested to talk with their teacher after the period
- D** Suggested to follow the class room notes in order to get good mark in the examination

5204. Human personality is the result of

- A** upbringing and education
- B** interaction between heredity and environment
- C** only environment
- D** only heredity

5205. The state of the psyche designated as super ego by the Psycho-analysts, is found

- A** In higher animal also
- B** Among human beings alone
- C** Among men practicing yogic exercises
- D** Among men and animals as well

5206. Term PSRN in development implies-

- A** Problem solving, reasoning and numeracy
- B** Problem solving relationship and numeracy
- C** Perceptual skill, reasoning and numeracy
- D** Perceptual skill, relationship and numbers

5207. Exhibition of Science fairs promote students ability of

- A** Knowledge order skills
- B** Comprehension and application
- C** Higher order skills
- D** Homer order skills

5208. Willingness to attend to particular phenomenon is

- A** Attending/ Receiving
- B** Responding
- C** Valuing
- D** Organization

5209. You will demonstrate your impartial behaviour through

- A** Maintaining your own high self-esteem and egoistic behaviour
- B** Criticising the teacher' community as a whole
- C** Assaulting the teachers in the midst of students
- D** Making your own behaviour more balanced and fair

5210. Narayan memorizes things quite easily, yet struggles with connecting ideas or understanding the meaning of what he has learned. Which of the following is the most likely explanation for this?

- A** Narayan is high in linguistic intelligence.
- B** Narayan is lazy.
- C** Narayan is a surface learner.
- D** Narayan is a formal-operational thinker.

5211. Which of the following is the true statement in reference to Intelligence?

- A** Intelligence is the ability to adjust
- B** Intelligence is the ability to learn
- C** Intelligence is the ability of Abstract Reasoning
- D** All of these

5212. Who was the first Vice-chancellor of Indian Women's University of Poona in 1916?

- A** Dhondo Keshav Karve
- B** R. G. Bhandarkar
- C** Sir Tej Bahadur Sapru
- D** W. T. Wacha

5213. an effective teaching means all of the following except

- A** A teacher teaches with enthusiasm.
- B** A teacher finds fault in his students.
- C** A teacher puts emphasis more on teaching than on class control.

D A teacher is interested in making the subject matter understood rather than on completing the course.

5214. Suppose a colleague is living in your mohalla but you have no affinity with him, the reason of it may be

A His miserable behaviour and rural back ground

B His religious faith

C His social rejection

D His selfishness

5215. Absenteeism can be tackled by :

A teaching

B punishing the students

C giving the sweets

D contacting the parents

5216. Which one of the following teachers would you like the most:

A Punctual

B Having research aptitude

C Loving and having high idealistic philosophy

D Who often amuses his students

5217. Mock up models are those which explain

A Principles or working of machine

B Internal structure

C External structure

D None of above

5218. Which of the following is the best strategy for helping students transfer what they have learned to new situations?

A Give frequent quizzes based on memorization of facts.

B Work on real-world application of material in class.

C Prepare structured lectures that give students much information.

D Focus on one narrow aspect of the curriculum at a time.

5219. Teacher's role at higher education

A provide information to students.

B promote self learning in students.

C encourage healthy competition among students.

D help students to solve their problems.

5220. While delivering lecture if there is some disturbance in the class, then a teacher should

A keep quite for a while and then go on

B not bother of what is happening in the class

C punish those causing disturbance

D all of the above

5221. Which of the following statements concerning learning is the least acceptable?

- A** Learning involves the acquisition of habits, knowledge and attitudes
- B** Learning involves new ways of overcoming obstacles and attaining goals
- C** Learning involves the weakening of the resistance to the passage of a neutral impulse
- D** Learning represents progressive change in behaviour

5222. The ultimate good includes

- A** Intrinsic value
- B** Extrinsic value
- C** Instrumental value
- D** None of these

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