



**SSLC (10 STANDARD)
ENGLISH {THIRD LANGUAGE}
POINTS MUST BE REMEMBER
FOR EXAMINATION
2018-19**



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POINTS MUST BE REMEMBER

LESSON - 1.CHANAKYA AND RAKSHASA

*Chanakya – Who made Chandragupta the king of Magadha.

*Chandragupta – King of Magadha.

*Rakshasa – Great minister of Nanda Kingdom.

*Chandan das – friend of Rakshasa Who does not let out secret for anything in the world.

Chanakya wanted to win over Rakshasa made Rakshasa the minister of Chandragupta because he knew well that the kingdom would be safe if rakshasa became the minister.

*Plan – of chanakya (Announcement of chanakya).

POEM - "FAITHFULL FRIEND"

*Quality of good friend – one, who helped us in our good as well as bad time.

*Who would leave us alone when we last fortune.

*A bad friend is one who leave us in misery or bad time.

LESSON 2 – AT THE ZOO

*Gopi's letter to Vishnu about his visit to the Zoo.

*The first animal seen by gopi is elephant .

*Baby elephant – Rocking though its chained legs.

*Mother elephant – looking sad.

*Grandpa elephant – saddled and girthed with his trappings and moving about with a cargo of excited children on its back.

*Camel – ugly, but looked king and good .

*Young antelope – racing madly, leaped, sprang turned round and round.

*Deer – deer very ramping.

*Cranes – having their daily wing exercise.

*Strokes – making a loud din

*Giraffe – strange creatures, eating leaves from a tall tree.

Other – lion, tigers polar, bears, monkeys, parrots, snow white cockatoos and duck etc

POEM 2- THE TIGER AND THE DEER

*Tiger – strong cruel beauty of the nature .

*Deer – innocent / mild harmless beauty of the nature .

*Deer the mild harmless beauty was destroyed by the strong cruel beauty of the nature .

*End – strong cruel will be die or destroy in their cruelty and good hearted innocent person live forever.

UNIT 3 -KASHMIR “THE GARDEN OF INDIA”

*Entered the Kashmir at Baramulla .

*Nanga Prabat – standing like a huge sentinel pointing to the sky.

*Srinagar – capital city of Kashmir.

*The house of the city are built of wood and bricks.

*Spring (flower of Kashmir).

*Pink almond blossom white cherry blossom, apple blossom, Persian, lilac, rose.

*Srinagar “the Venice of India”.

*The Jhelum flow with its canals cuts it up into so many island .

*Unique floating gardens Dal lake.

POEM 3 -AUTUMN SONG

*Poet – Sarojini Naidu

*Beauty of autumn .

*End of autumn.

*Joy in the heart of sorrow.

*The heart depart – dream gone .

UNITE 4 – THE TWO GREAT MUSICIANS

***M.S.Subbulakshmi**

*Famous as nightingale of India .

*Padma bhushan in 1954.

*Indiragandhi award in 1990.

*Sung in UNO.

*Winner of many awards Bharat Ratna in 1998.

*Pandit Jasraj said – “the event was a moment of the golden for classical music in the golden jubilee year of Indian Independence”.

*Semmangudi Srivnivas Iyer “ the music world and Tamil Nadu have been honored by the decision”.

***Latha Mangeshkar**

*Most reputed and popular voice of India cinema.

Honorary doctorate in 1990.

*Padma Vibhushan in 1999.

*Dada Saheb Phalake Award winner .

*Member of Rajya Sabha .

*Bharat Ratna in 2001.

*Lathas Guinness book of records.

*30 to 40 thousand song sung in 20 Indian language .

*In 1942 due to her father death being the bread winner of the family Latha act in films in her early days.

*First film “Apki sewa main”.

POEM 4 - “THE NOBLE NATURE”

Poet : Benjamin Johnson

*A oak tree

lily

*3 hundred years

*Flower of a day (die that night)

*Fall, dry, bald and sere

*flower of light spread fragrances

*In a small proportion beauties see short measures life must perfect

UNIT 5 - LIFE IN BANJARUMALE

*Banjarumale – A tiny village within the Neheriya Gram Panchayat limits in Belthangady taluqa of Dakshina Kanada dist.

*Malekudiyas Tribes of Banjarumale –

*(SKDRDP)Sri Kshetra Dharmathala Rural Devepement Project.

*AB Annappa – the president of Banjarumale, micro hydel power project implementation committee.

*Praksah – Prakash has been assigned with the task switches on the turbine on at 6 pm every day and switches it off at 8 am the next day.

*The tribals leave the paddy cultivation, because wild elephant , bours buffaloes and monkeys began eating paddy in their plantation for food.

*DC Katte – the stage constructed by the villagers to well come DC SK Das but he would never made visit and since than it is know as a DC Katte .

POEM 5 – PLANT TREE

*Five kind of joy given by plant are hope, joy, peace, youth, and love .

*The bough of a tree gave a prophecy or message of sky high achievement .

*It gave a shelter for the creatures blithe, with song.

*Its green curtain a balm of sleep to tired person.

*The shoots teaches a lesson of eternal youth immortality of soul.

A per who plants a tree is rewarded by heaven’s and earth’s help, his work is its own reward.

UNIT 6 – SIMPLETON

Younger brother is called as simpleton because he was quite and simple.

*Three tasks given to three brother

1) To find out thousand pearls from the moss lost by king's daughter

2) Bring the key of the princess' s sleeping room

From the bottom of the lake when it was sunk

3) find out the youngest daughter of the king

*Reference to the context sentence (RC)

*solved by simpleton with the help of

1) by five thousand ant king and its ant

2) helped by ducks

3) Queen bee

POEM 6 - PRAYER FOR DUMB CREATURE

Poet - G. E. Goodrich

*Poet addressed to God and requested for blessing the dumb creature and listening their voice less prayer because they lived and die for us .

*Poet requested not to harm them don't dare to refuse to give them right of living.

*As god listen our prayer you human being also takes care of them.

UNIT 7 - SHORAB AND RUSTUM

*Rustum – great warrior of Persia .

*Tahminah – wife of Rustum.

*Shorab – son of Rustum and Tahminah .

*Rustum wished for son – to make him great warrior of Persia [gave a seal to Tahminah and came back to his army]

*The fear of losing son Tahminah send a false news to Rustum that She beget a daughter and Rustum believed it.

*Sohrab and Rostum could not see one another.

*Fate play a unique role once war began between Persia and turban.

*Sohrab and Rostum come to the field in a single combat as per Sohrab plan to meet his father.

*As soon as Sohrab heard the name of Rostum he drop the covering shield, felt fainted and sank to the ground,spoke the reality and take his lost breath.

*Refer all reference to the context sentences.

POEM 7 - A NURSES SONG

Poet - William Blake

*The sun gone down night arrive but the children still playing.

*The nurses request them to leave off play and come back to bed.

*Children requested to gave them permission to play by giving two reasons that "it is yet day " and "they could not want to sleep".

*Permission granted all the children leaped shouted laughed and all the hill echoed it.

UNIT 8 - A SCENE FROM SHAKUNTALA

Roles: 1 chief of police man.

2 Two police man (januka and suchaka)

3 Fishermen

*Market place where a fisher man selling the fish.

*Just he saw cutting a carp he saw a ring with the magnificent gem (With letters engraved in it).

*Same moment two police man saw this and think this fisherman must be a thief who theft the kings ring.

*By listening fisherman chief went to the king as soon as the king saw the ring he remembered his wife Shakuntala.

*King rewarded the fisherman by giving brackets.

POEM 8 - IT NEVER COMES AGAIN

*Poet: Richard Henry Stoddard

*Poem deals with the different stages of life.

*Poet say there is a gains for every looses,balm for every pain,but when one time gone it taken away our dreams, goals,ambitions,our heart even our strength.

*Manhood is the most important strongest reign of us, so utilize it properly because once it depart then no use of sign for it every thing is invain.

THE FUTURE IS YOURS

*Rajaji teach a lesson of discipline by realizing his mistake in sense of humour.

*Minoo Masani draw attention of the young man toward the word of Abraham Lincoln

***HEROES FOR TODAY [THE BICYCLE THEIF].**

*Time of second word war roger Johnson had to releasing a bomb in time.

*He takes a bicycle [by saying himself] 'I stole the bike'.

*He make amends for his theft of bicycle by giving 100 new bicycles to that pole brook arias children.

HONEST DRIVER

*M G Menon 65 years retired Mumbai personnel officer. Who lost his black leather pouch.contained RS 560.medical prescription and duplicated key of his apartment.

*Tanasukh vora the honest driver who gave back Menon's pouch, by remembering his father's advise.

THE PEON NOVELIST

*Uttam tupe a small boy of 11 years dropped out from school sent to Pune for job. By his owns efforts became a great novelist

*for the uplift ment of the poor people of his own neighborhood Uttam Tupe arrange the jagan.

*Arrange the marriage of Zulva with an educated youth helped more than a dozen women get married without dowry.

*There young widows remarried.

*Paid for the education of three poor girls.

GRAMMER AND COMPOSITION

*Letter writing Passage writing [un familiar passage].

* Story by arranging sentences.

* Direct indirect speech.

* Active and passive voice.

* Degree of comparison.

* Interchange of sentence.

* Remove too [use so that not].

* Use either or /neither nor.

* As soon as /no sooner than.

* Opposite [by adding prefix and suffix].

* Noun number and gender use preposition / conjunction/article.

* Interchange of sentence [exclamatory to assertive].

* Figure of speech.

* Framing own sentence by using given word as a noun and verb.

* homophones.

DEAR STUDENTS

ALL THE BEST FOR YOUR EXAMINATIONS